第七章习题参考答案:

7-1 解:

①由 X*(t)定义式以及 X*(s) 定义式得:

$$X^{*}(t) = \sum_{K=0}^{+\infty} t e^{-at} \cdot \delta(t - KT_{S})$$

$$X^{*}(s) = \sum_{K=0}^{+\infty} KT_{S} \cdot e^{-aKT_{S}} \cdot e^{KT_{S}s} = \sum_{K=0}^{+\infty} KT_{S} e^{-KT_{S}(s+a)} = \frac{T_{S} e^{-T_{S}(s+a)}}{[1 - e^{-T_{S}(s+a)}]^{2}}$$

$$X*(s) = F(s+a) = \frac{e^{sT_s} \sin wT_s}{e^{2sT_s} - 2e^{sT_s} \cos wT_s + 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow: F(s) = L(\sin wKT_s) = \frac{e^{sT_s} \sin wT_s}{e^{2sT_s} - 2e^{sT_s} \cos wT_s + 1}$$

则由复位移定理:
$$X*(s) = F(s+a) = \frac{e^{(s+a)T_s} \sin wT_s}{e^{2(s+a)T_s} - 2e^{(s+a)T_s} \cos wT_s + 1}$$

③由 X*(t)定义式:

$$X^*(t) = \sum_{K=0}^{+\infty} t^2 \cos wt \cdot \delta(t - KT_S)$$

令:
$$F(s) = L(\cos wKT_s) = \frac{e^{sT_s}(e^{sT_s} - \cos wT_s)}{e^{2sT_s} - 2e^{sT_s}\cos wT_s + 1}$$
, 则:

$$X*(s) = \frac{d^2F(s)}{ds} = \frac{T_s^2 \cos w T_s (e^{2sT_s} - 2e^{sT_s} \cos w T_s - 2e^{-sT_s} \cos w T_s + e^{-2sT_s})}{(e^{2sT_s} - 2e^{sT_s} \cos w T_s + 1)^4}$$

④
$$x(t) = ta^{4t} = te^{(4\ln a)t}$$
, 由 $X*(t)$ 定义式:

$$X^*(t) = \sum_{K=0}^{+\infty} t a^{4t} \cdot \delta(t - KT_S)$$

令:
$$F(s) = L(t) = \frac{T_S e^{sT_s}}{(e^{sT_s} - 1)^2}$$
, 则:

$$X^*(s) = F(s-4\ln a) = \frac{T_s e^{(s-4\ln a)T_s}}{(e^{(s-4\ln a)T_s} - 1)^2} = \frac{T_s e^{sT_s} a^{4T_s}}{(e^{sT_s} - a^{4T_s})^2}$$

7-5 解:

① 系统脉冲传递函数为:

$$G(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = Z(\frac{1 - e^{-Ts}}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{s+1}) = \frac{z-1}{z} Z(\frac{1}{s(s+1)}) = \frac{z-1}{z} (\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{z}{z-0.368}) = \frac{z-1.368}{z-0.368}$$

② 因为

$$G(z) = \frac{z - 1.368}{z - 0.368} = 1 - \frac{z^{-1}}{1 - 0.368z^{-1}} = 1 - [z^{-1} + 0.368z^{-2} + (0.368)^{2}z^{-3} + \cdots]$$
$$= 1 - z^{-1} - 0.368z^{-2} - 0.135z^{-3} - \cdots$$

所以, 当输入为阶跃输入时:

$$y^*(t) = Z^{-1}[G(z)] = \delta(t) - \delta(t-1) - 0.368\delta(t-2) - 0.135\delta(t-3) - \cdots$$

7-7 解:

如图, $G_1(s)$ 与 $H_1(s)$ 、 $G_1(s)$ 与 $H_2(s)$ 之间均无采样开关,由梅逊增益公式得系统脉冲传递函数为:

$$\Phi(z) = \frac{G_1(z)}{1 + G_1 H_1(z) + G_1 H_2(z)}$$

7-8 解:

如图, $G_1(s)$ 与 $H_1(s)$ 间无采样开关, $G_1(s)$ 与 $H_2(s)$ 间有采样开关,由梅逊增益公式得系统脉冲传递函数为:

$$\Phi(z) = \frac{G_1(z)}{1 + G_1H_1(z) + G_1(z)H_2(z)}$$

7-10 解:

①系统开环传递函数为:
$$G(s) = \frac{(1-e^{-sT})}{s(s+1)}$$
, 故开环脉冲传递函数为: $G(z) = \frac{(1-e^{-T})}{z-e^{-T}}$ 故

得闭环特征方程: $z = 2e^{-T} - 1$,即: |z| = < 1,系统稳定。

② 根据开环脉冲传递函数可知为0型系统,

r(t)=1(t)+t

其中阶跃分量输入下,系统静态系数: $K_p = \lim_{z \to 1} [1 + G(z)] = 2$,稳态误差分量为 0.5

斜坡分量输入下,稳态误差分量为∞ 因此总稳态误差为∞

7-11 解: 系统脉冲传递函数为:

$$G(z) = \frac{z-1}{z}Z(\frac{K}{s^2(s+5)}) = \frac{K}{25}(\frac{5}{z-1} + \frac{z-1}{z-0.0067} - 1)$$

系统闭环特征方程为:
$$1+\frac{K}{25}(\frac{5}{z-1}+\frac{z-1}{z-0.0067}-1)=0$$
, 即:

$$z^{2} + (0.16K - 1.0067)z + 0.0384K + 0.0067 = 0$$

由
$$\begin{cases} k > 0 \\ 9.993 - 0.0384K > 0 \\ 2.013 - 0.122K > 0 \end{cases}$$
 得: 0

7-15 解:

系统开环脉冲传递函数为:

$$G(z) = Z(\frac{1 - e^{-Ts}}{s} \cdot \frac{K}{s(0.1s + 1)}) = \frac{z - 1}{z} Z[\frac{K}{s^2(0.1s + 1)}] = K \frac{z - 1}{z} \cdot \frac{9z + 1}{10(z - 1)^2}$$
$$= \frac{0.9Kz^{-1}(1 + 0.11z^{-1})}{1 - z^{-1}}$$

输入为t时:(其他输入同理)

选取
$$G_{R}(z) = 2z^{-1} - z^{-2}$$
, 则

$$D(z) = \frac{G_B(z)}{G(z)(1 - G_B(z))} = \frac{2.22(1 - 0.5z^{-1})}{K(1 - z^{-1})(1 + 0.11z^{-1})}$$

$$Y(z) = G_R(z)R(z) = 2z^{-2} + 3z^{-3} + \cdots$$

$$y*(t) = 2\delta(t-2) + 3\delta(t-3) + 4\delta(t-4) \cdots$$

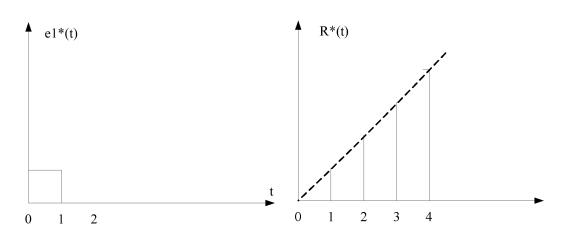
$$E_1(z) = G_e(z)R(z) = z^{-1}$$

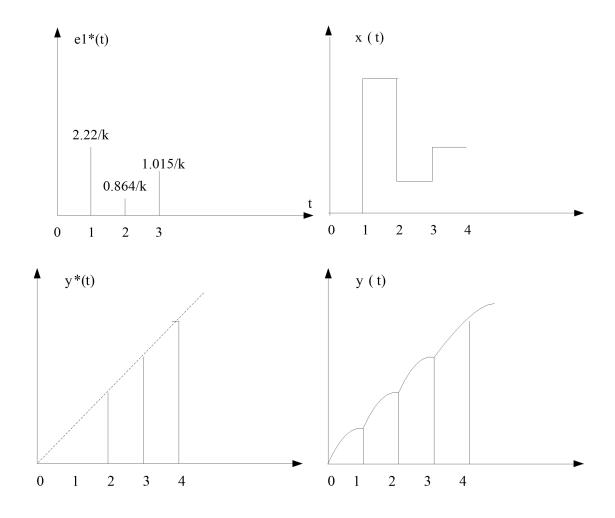
$$e_1 * (t) = \delta(t-1)$$

$$E_2(z) = G_e(z)R(z)D(z) = \frac{2.22(1 - 0.5z^{-1})}{Kz^{-1}(1 - z^{-1})(1 + 0.11z^{-1})} = \frac{2.22}{K}z^{-1} + \frac{0.864}{K}z^{-2} + \frac{1.015}{K}z^{-3} + \dots$$

$$e_2^*(t) = \frac{2.22}{K}\delta(t-1) + \frac{0.864}{K}\delta(t-2) + \frac{1.015}{K}\delta(t-3) + \dots$$

波形图如下:





②
$$x(kT) = e^{-akT} \cos \omega kT$$
 的 Z 变换

$$x(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} x(kT)z^{-k}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} e^{-akT} (e^{j\omega kT} + e^{-j\omega kT})z^{-k}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\frac{1}{1 - e^{(j\omega - a)T}z^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1 - e^{-(j\omega + a)T}z^{-1}})$$

$$= \frac{e^{aT}z(e^{aT}z - \cos \omega T)}{e^{2aT}z^{2} - 2\cos \omega T e^{aT}z + 1}$$

④
$$x(kT) = t \sin \omega t$$
 的 Z 变换

$$x(z) = \frac{Tz \sin \omega T(z^{2} - 1)}{(z^{2} - 2 \cos \omega Tz + 1)^{2}}$$

(6)
$$Z[G(s)] = \frac{z}{2(z-1)} - \frac{z}{z-e^{-T}} + \frac{z}{2(z-e^{-2T})}$$

(8)
$$Z[G(s)] = \frac{1 - e^{-T}}{z^4 (z - e^T)(z - 1)}$$

7-3

①
$$x(kT) = \frac{3}{2} [(-1)^k - (-5)^k] u(kT)$$

$$(3) x(kT) = \left[(-1)^k - (-2)^k + \frac{1}{2} (-2)^k k \right] u(kT)$$