

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

朱勋振

080825052

$$\begin{aligned} 1.(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n^2}}} + \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{3}{n^2}}} + \dots + \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{n+1}{n^2}}} \right) \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{n+1}{n}}} \right) \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \cdot (n+1) \cdot 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{1}{n}) = 1. \end{aligned}$$

-6

$$(2) \text{令 } t=n+1 \text{ 则 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{t-1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{1}{t})^t \text{ 令 } \varphi = -\frac{1}{t}, \text{ 当 } t \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } \varphi \rightarrow 0.$$

$$\therefore \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{1}{t})^t = \lim_{\varphi \rightarrow 0} (1 + \varphi)^{-\frac{1}{\varphi}} = \lim_{\varphi \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(1 + \varphi)^{\frac{1}{\varphi}}} = \frac{1}{e}.$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x \sec x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (\sec x - 1)}{x^3}, \text{ 当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } \sin x \rightarrow x, \sec x - 1 \rightarrow x$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x (\sec x - 1)}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = 0.$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{(\ln x+1)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - \ln(x+1)}{x \ln(x+1)} \right) \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\ln(x+1) + x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\frac{\ln(x+1)}{x} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)/x + 1} = 1$$

-4

$$2. \text{令 } y' = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \sec x}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{ix} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x + e^{ix} \cdot 2x \cdot \cos x^2 = \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3}} + e^{ix} \left( \frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$$

(2) 左、右分别求导

$$y'e^y - y - xy' = 0, \quad (x-y)y' = -y, \quad y' = \frac{y}{e^y-x}, \quad \text{又} x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } e^y - 0 = e, \quad e^y = e.$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e} \quad -2$$

$$3. \because f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续}, \quad \text{且} \underset{x \rightarrow 0}{\cancel{f''(0)}} = a, \quad f(0) = f(0), \quad \therefore a = 0.$$

可导,  $f'(0) = 0$ ?

$$\text{4. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+a) - f(x)}{ax} = f'(x) = \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5x} \quad \text{当 } a=5.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5x} \cdot 5 = 15 \quad -16$$

9.

$$5. S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-2)(t+1), \quad \text{根据图象有二次加速, 一次减速}$$

加速度为0是  $t=2$  时

-9