

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

赵崇达

081525242

1. (1)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n}} \right) = 0$  -8

(2)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n+1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = e$  -7

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \sin x \cos x}{x^3 \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3 \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2 \cos x} = 0$  -6

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \infty$  -8

2. (1) ~~解~~  $y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$   
 $= \ln \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{\cos \frac{x}{2}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$   
 $= \ln \sin \frac{x}{2} - \ln \cos \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$

$y' = \frac{1}{\sin \frac{x}{2}} \cos \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\cos \frac{x}{2}} \cdot \sin \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \sin x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x \cdot 2x$   
 $= \frac{\cos \frac{x}{2}}{2 \sin \frac{x}{2}} + \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{2 \cos \frac{x}{2}} + \frac{\sin x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2 \sqrt{x}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x \cdot 2x$   
 $= \frac{1}{2 \tan \frac{x}{2}} + \frac{\tan \frac{x}{2}}{2} + \frac{\sin x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2 \sqrt{x}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x \cdot 2x$

(2) ~~解~~  $e^y - xy = e$   
 对两边同时求导

$\frac{dy}{dx} e^y - (y + xy') = 0$

$e^y y' - y - xy' = 0$

$y'(e^y - x) = y$

$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$

当  $x=0$  时

$e^y = e$

$y = 1$

$\frac{y'}{e^y} =$

当  $x=0, y=1$  代入得

$y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$

3. ~~解~~  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$\therefore A = 0$

不可导 当从左边趋近与从右边趋近时函数不同。  
 该点不可导。

4. ~~4.~~  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{[f(x+5) - f(x)]}{5} = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$

-16

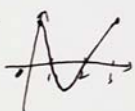
5.  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$

令  $S'(t) = 0$

$t_1 = 1$

$t_2 = 2$



$0 < t \leq 1$

$S'(t) > 0$   $S(t)$  单调递增 加速

$1 < t \leq 2$

$S'(t) < 0$   $S(t)$  单调递减 减速

$2 < t \leq 3$

$S'(t) > 0$   $S(t)$  单调递增 加速

综上所述: 2次加速, 1次减速

$0 < t \leq 1$  和  $2 < t \leq 3$  时加速  $1 < t \leq 2$  时减速

$t=1$  和  $t=2$  时,  $a=0$