

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

本題6分
030325013
自動化

1. 解答: (1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{n}{\sqrt{n+n}}) = 1$
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{n+n}} + \frac{\frac{1}{n+1}}{\sqrt{n+n}} + \dots + \frac{\frac{1}{n+n}}{\sqrt{n+n}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{\frac{n}{n+n}}{\sqrt{n+n}}) = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\therefore (\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}}) < (\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}}) < (\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}})$

(2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \sin x}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\frac{\sin x - \sin x \cos x}{\cos x}}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{\cos x}}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{\cos x}}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{x \cdot \frac{1 - \cos x}{\cos x}}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{x \cdot \frac{1 - \cos x}{\cos x}}{x^3}) = \frac{1}{2}$

(3) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^{n+1}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [(1+\frac{1}{n})^{n+1}]^{-1} = e^{-1}$

2. 角第: (1) $y' = \frac{1}{\tan x} \cdot (-\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}) - \frac{1}{3} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}} \cdot \cos x \cdot 2x$
 $= -\frac{1}{3 \tan^2 x} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}} (\frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}} + (\cos^2 x) \cdot 2x)$ -3

(2) $e^y \cdot xy = e$
 $\therefore e^y \cdot y' - y \cdot x = 0$
 $\therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y \cdot x}$
 $\therefore y(0) = \frac{y}{e^y}$ -3

3. 由題知 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$
 要使 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处連續
 $\therefore a = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$ -8

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$
 $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$

5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$
 $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$

6. $f(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$
 $f'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$, $t \in [0, 3]$
 $f''(t) = 12t - 18$
 $t = 1, 2$
 有兩次加速度一次減速
 加速区间为 $[0, 1], (1, 3]$
 減速区间为 $[1, 2]$
 加速度为零的时刻为 1s 与 2s

5. 解答: $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$
 $S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$, $t \in [0, 3]$
 $S''(t) = 12t - 18$
 $t = 1, 2$
 有兩次加速度一次減速
 加速区间为 $[0, 1], (1, 3]$
 減速区间为 $[1, 2]$
 加速度为零的时刻为 1s 与 2s