

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) 解: 当 $n \rightarrow \infty$ 时, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} = 1$$

$$\text{故 } \textcircled{1} \text{ 为 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1+1+\dots+1) = n = \infty$$

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(2) 令 $\frac{1}{n} = x$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = e^{-1}$$

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(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (\sin x \sim x)$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{1 + \cos x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} = 0$$

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2. (1)

$$y' = (\ln \tan \frac{x}{2})' + (e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x)'$$

$$(\ln \tan \frac{x}{2})' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{2}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x)' = 2 \cos x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$$

$$y' = \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{2}}{2 \tan \frac{x}{2}} + 2 \cos x e^{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$$

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(2) 对 x 求导,

$$e^x y' - y \cdot x' = 0 \Rightarrow y' = \frac{y}{e^x - x}$$

$$\text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时, } y' = \frac{1}{e-0} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

4. 解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 3$

$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 15$$

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3. ① 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$, 用 $x \rightarrow 0$ 时, $\cos \frac{1}{x}$ 为一个有界量
 \therefore 在 $x=0$ 处 $f(x)$ 连续, 故 $a=0$

② $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} a = 0$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$, 在 $x=0$ 处相等, 故可导
 $\therefore f'(0) = 0$

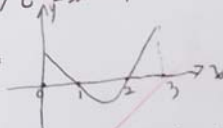
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5. 解:

$$s(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$\text{当 } s(t) = 0 \Rightarrow t = 2 \text{ 或 } t = 1$$

画出 $s(t)$ 的草图:



故有 2 次加速变分别在 (0,1), (2,3)
 1 次减速变在 (1,2)
 在 1, 2 时加速度为 0