

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

吳子涵 物理學 061025100

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = 1.$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1.$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$\left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{\frac{n+1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$\text{as } n \rightarrow \infty, \frac{1}{n+1} \rightarrow 0 \quad \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\tan x - \sin x)''}{(x^3)''} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \frac{\sin x}{6x} \quad -5$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{6x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{6}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = -\frac{1}{6}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(x+1)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0 \quad -8$$

→ 2.

$$(1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y' = \frac{3}{(x^2+9)\tan \frac{x}{3}} + (e^{\sqrt{x}})' \times (\sin x^2)'$$

$$= \frac{3}{\tan \frac{x}{3} \cdot (x^2+9)} + \sqrt{x} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \cos x^2$$

$$(2) e^y - xy = e$$

$$\frac{e^y \cdot y'}{e^y} - x \cdot y' - xy' = 0$$

-16

-9

$$3. f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}, \quad x \neq 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = 0$$

$\therefore \alpha = 0$, $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$

处可导. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \alpha = 0 \rightarrow 8$

$$\therefore f'(0) = 0$$

4.

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 3$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x+5) + f(x)}{x} = 3$	$\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5-x} = 3$
$\therefore \Delta x = 5$ 时	$f(x+5) - f(x) = 15 - 3x$
$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5-x} = 3$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15 - 3x \rightarrow 16$

b.

$$S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$$

$$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0$$

$$S'(t) = 0 \text{ 时, } t_1 = 2, \quad t_2 = 1.$$

$t \in [0, 1]$ 时, $S(t)$ 单调增

$t \in [1, 2]$ 时, $S(t)$ 单调减

$t \in [2, 3]$ 时, $S(t)$ 单调增.

\therefore 有 2 次加速, 1 次减速.

在 $[0, 1], [2, 3]$ 时加速.

在 $[1, 2]$ 时减速.

在 $t = 1, 2$ 时加速度加.