

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1)

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = (1)^{n+1} = 1$$

-8

2.

-8

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{(1-2\sin^2 \frac{x}{2})x^2} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \cdot (\frac{x}{2})^2}{[1-2 \cdot (\frac{x}{2})^2] \cdot x^2} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{1 - \frac{x^2}{2}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. (1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{2x} \sin x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x) - x}{x \ln(1+x)} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{1+x} - 1}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}} \cdot \frac{e^x}{1+x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln 2}{\ln 2} \end{aligned}$$

-8

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \left(\ln \tan \frac{x}{3} \right)' + (e^{2x} \sin x^2)' \\ &= \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{2x} \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \sin x^2 + \cos x^2 \cdot 2x \cdot e^{2x} \\ &= \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{2x} \left(\frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos^2 x^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} e^y - xy &= e, \\ e^y \cdot y' - y - x \cdot y' &= 0, \quad y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x} \quad \text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时, } e^y - 0 \cdot y = e \Rightarrow y=0 \quad \therefore y(0) = \frac{1}{e-0} = \frac{1}{e} \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = 0, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = 0, \quad \text{左极限等于右极限.}$$

$$2. f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续} \quad \therefore f(0) = a = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = 0.$$

不相等.

-6

$$(4) \text{ 造 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{[f(x+5) - f(x)]}{5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15. \quad -16$$

(5)

$$s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad s(0) = 0, \quad s(3) = 9$$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12.$$

$$\text{令 } s'(t) = 0, \quad 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0. \quad \text{第3周内学生在这段时间内有2次加速, 次减速.}$$

$$t = 1 \text{ 或 } t = 2. \quad \text{在 } 0 \sim 1 \text{ 内加速, 在 } 1 \sim 2 \text{ 减速, 在 } 2 \sim 3 \text{ 加速.}$$

$$t = 1 \text{ 时加速度为 } 0, \quad \text{在 } t = 2 \text{ 时加速度为 } 0.$$