

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}}{\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}}{\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}}{\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

$$(2) \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \ln \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)} \\ \Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \ln \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)}$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (ht)} = e^{ht}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\tan x - \sin x) \cdot \frac{1}{x^n} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{\sin x}{x} - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x(1 - x)}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x(1 - x)}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-x}{x^2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{(2) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} \right) \\ & \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\cancel{x}}{x^2} \cdot \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\cancel{x}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{2x} \stackrel{H\ddot{o}pital}{\Rightarrow} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(1+x)^2}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \text{ (ii). } y = \ln(\tan x + e^x \sin x)^2$$

$y = e^{f(x)}$

$f'(x) = \tan x + e^x \sin x + e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x$

$f'(x) = \tan x + 2e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x$

$\frac{dy}{dx} = f'(x) \cdot e^{f(x)}$

$\frac{dy}{dx} = (\tan x + 2e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x) \cdot e^{\ln(\tan x + e^x \sin x)^2}$

$\frac{dy}{dx} = (\tan x + 2e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x) \cdot (\tan x + e^x \sin x)^2$

3. 函数连续

$$\therefore a=0$$

$$f(x) = (x^2)' \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x \cdot (\cos \frac{1}{x^2})' - 14$$
$$= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot 2 \cdot x^{-3}$$
$$= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

4.

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5. $s = bt^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$s' > 0$$

$$s' < 0$$

$$bt^2 - 18t + 12 > 0 \quad 1 < t < 2$$

$$t^2 - 3t + 12 > 0$$

$$(t-2)(t-1) > 0$$

$$t < 1 \text{ 或 } t > 2$$

\therefore 在 $[0, 1]$ 内加速， $(1, 2)$ 内减速。

在 $(2, 3]$ 内减速。

共有2次加速过程

一次减速过程

在 $t=1, 2$ 时加速度为 0.