

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = 1.$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1.$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$\left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty, \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0, \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\tan x - \sin x)''}{(x^3)''} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \frac{\sin x}{bx}.$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{bx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{3(x^2+1)^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{b}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{b} = -\frac{1}{b}.$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(x+1)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$$

2.

$$(1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y' = \frac{3}{(x^2+9) \cdot \tan \frac{x}{3}} + (e^{\sqrt{x}})' \cdot x(\sin x^2)'$$

$$= \frac{3}{\tan \frac{x}{3} \cdot (x^2+9)} + \sqrt{x} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \cos x^2.$$

$$(2) e^x - xy = e.$$

$$e^{x \cdot x} - xy \cdot y' = 0.$$

$$y'(0) =$$

-9

-16

$$3. f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$a = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}, \quad x \neq 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = 0$$

$$\therefore a = 0, \quad f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处可导}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} a = 0 \quad \rightarrow 8$$

$$\therefore f'(0) = 0$$

84.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 100} f(x) = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 100} f'(x) = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 100} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5 - x} = 3$$

$$\Delta x = 5 \text{ 时}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 100} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5 - x} = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 100} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15 - 3x \quad \rightarrow 16$$

$$\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5 - x} = 3, \quad f(x+5) - f(x) = 15 - 3x$$

5.

$$S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$$

$$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$S'(t) = 0 \text{ 时 } t_1 = 2, \quad t_2 = 1$$

$$t \in [0, 1] \text{ 时 } S(t) \text{ 单调增}$$

$$t \in [1, 2] \text{ 时 } S(t) \text{ 单调减}$$

$$t \in [2, 3] \text{ 时 } S(t) \text{ 单调增}$$

$$\therefore \text{有 2 次加速, 1 次减速}$$

$$\text{在 } [0, 1], [2, 3] \text{ 时加速}$$

$$\text{在 } [1, 2] \text{ 时减速}$$

$$\text{在 } t = 1, 2 \text{ 时加速度加 0}$$