

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}$$

$$= 0 \quad -8$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \quad \text{令 } t = n+1, \text{ 则 } n = t-1. \quad \therefore \text{原式} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{t-1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t$$

$$\therefore \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{-t} \right)^{-t} \right]^{-1} = e^{-1} = \frac{1}{e}. \quad \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e}.$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{1}{\cos x} - 1}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 - \cos x}{x^3 \cos x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{1}{2} x^2}{x^3 \cos x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{x}{x^2} - \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x^2} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x^2} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x) + 2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2. (1) y' = \frac{1 + \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \cos x^2 \cdot 2$$

$$= \frac{1 + \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2 \cos x^2 \right) \quad -2$$

$$(2) \text{由 } y^x y \text{ 两边求导得: } e^y \cdot y' - (y + x \cdot y') = 0$$

$$\therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x} \quad \because \text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时, 当 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 得 } y=1$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e-0} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) \text{ 的值为 } \frac{1}{e}$$

3. 解: $\because \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$ 令 $t = \frac{1}{x^2}$, 则 $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} f(t) = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = 0$.
 $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$.

又 $\because f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续. $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0) = a$.

$\therefore a = 0$.

$\therefore \frac{d(x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2})}{dx} = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$ 在 $x=0$ 处无意义.

即使 $\therefore f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 但判断为震荡间断, 仍不可导.

4. $\because \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$. $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \infty$ 且可知在 $x \rightarrow \infty$ 的过程中, $f(x)$ 单调递增.

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x+5) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$. $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x+5) = 3$.

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 0$. $\therefore 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 15$.

5. 解: $s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$.

由 $s'(t) = 0$ 得 $t = 1$ 或 $t = 2$.

由 $s'(t) > 0$ 得 $t \in [0, 1] \cup [2, 3]$.

由 $s'(t) < 0$ 得 $t \in [1, 2]$.

\therefore 共有 2 次加速过程, 时间段为 $[0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$.

有 1 次减速过程, 时间段为 $[1, 2]$.

加速度为零的时刻为 1 和 2.