

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$\begin{aligned} 1. (1) \text{解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(\frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} + \left(\frac{1}{n+2} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n+n+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n+2} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} + \cdots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n+n+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+2}^{\frac{1}{n}} + \cdots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} \right) \\ \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow 0, \frac{1}{n+2}^{\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow 0, \cdots, \frac{1}{n+n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow 0. \\ \therefore \frac{1}{2} \left(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+2}^{\frac{1}{n}} + \cdots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n+n+1}^{\frac{1}{n}} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} \times 0 = 0. \quad \text{答: 极限值为 } 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \text{解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^n - \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{m} \right)^{(m)} \right) \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \\ = e^1 \cdot 1 \\ = e \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \tan x}{x^3} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \cos x} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}x^2 \cdot \sin x} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^3} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}x^2} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^3} \cdot \frac{2}{x^2} \\ = \frac{2}{x^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. (1) \text{解: } y' = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{3x} + \cos x^2}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{e^{\frac{x}{3}}}{3x} + 2x \cdot \cos x^2} \\ = \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{3x}}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{e^{\frac{x}{3}}}{3x} + 2x \cdot \cos x^2} \\ = \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

(2) 解: $y = y(x)$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} = e^y \\ e^y = e^{y(x)} \\ e^y - e^{y(x)} = 0 \\ e^y = e^{y(x)} \\ y(x) = y \end{aligned}$$

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