

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

朱静莲 061025041 物理 2 班

1. (1)

-8

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1-1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$\text{由 } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right)^x = e \quad \because n \rightarrow \infty, \therefore n+1 \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = e$$

~~-6~~

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$$

$$= \text{由洛必达法则.} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos^2 x - \cos x}{3x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{3}x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}{3x} = -\infty$$

-8

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x}$$

$$= -\infty$$

-8

$$2. (1) y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cos \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \sin x^2 + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \left(\frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \sin x^2 + 2x \cdot \cos x^2 \right).$$

(2) 对方程两边求导可知.

$$ey \cdot y' - (y + xy') = 0$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

当 $x=0$ 时, $y=1$.

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} \quad \because x \rightarrow 0, \therefore \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow \infty \text{ 令 } t = \frac{1}{x^2} \text{ 即 } t \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\therefore \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos t}{t} = 0 = a \quad \therefore a=0. \quad \because (a)' = 0. \quad (x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2})' = \frac{2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^4}$$

$$\therefore f'(0) = 0$$

10

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$, $f(x) \rightarrow 3x$.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{[f(x+5) - f(x)]}{x+5 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x) = 3$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - f(x) = 15.$$

— 16

5. $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, $t \in [0, 3]$.

 $a = S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$.

令 $a=0$. $6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0$.

 $t_1 = 1$ $t_2 = 2$. $\frac{a}{1} \checkmark_2$.

 \therefore 在 $t \in [0, 1], [2, 3]$ 时处于加速.

 $t \in (1, 2)$ 减速.

即有 2 次加速过程, 1 次减速过程.

当 $t=1, t=2$ 时, 加速度为 0.