

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

=

-8

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$\because n > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n}{n+1} \rightarrow 1, n+1 \rightarrow \infty$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln \left[\left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \right]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1$$

= 1

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sec x - \cos x}{3x^2} \right)$$

= 0

-8

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right] = 7$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\frac{x}{1+x} + \ln(1+x)} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(-\frac{1}{1+x} \right) = -\infty$$

$$-2. (1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 2x \cos x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \frac{\sec \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + \left(2x \cos x + \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2x} \right) e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

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$$(2) e^y - xy = e \text{ 对两边关于 } x \text{ 求导}$$

$$e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0 \therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$\forall x > 0 \quad \because e^y = e \Rightarrow y = 1$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{1-0} = 1 \quad -2$$

3. 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = f'(0) = 0, f(0) = 0$$

$$\text{当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } \cancel{f(x) = 0} \quad f(x) = y = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}, x \neq 0$$

$$\cancel{x \neq 0} \quad \text{令 } x = t, x \neq 0, t \neq 0$$

$$\therefore y' = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} - x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2} (-2x^3)$$

$$= 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{2}{x} \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} x \rightarrow 0^+, \frac{2}{x} \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\textcircled{2} x \rightarrow 0^-, \frac{2}{x} \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow -\infty$$

∴ 在 $x=0$ 处间断.

$$4, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{[(f(x+5))^2 - (f(x))^2]}{f(x+5) + f(x)}$$

~~$f(x+5) + f(x)$~~

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) \quad \Sigma$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - 3$$

-16

$$5, t=0, s(t)=0$$

$$t=3, s(t)=9$$

$$s(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$\therefore s(t) = 0 \Leftrightarrow 6(t-1)(t-2) = 0$$

$$\therefore t_1 = 1, t_2 = 2,$$

t_1, t_2 时加速度为 0,
作 $s'(t)$ 草图

$\therefore t \in [0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$ 时加速, 即 2 次加速

$t \in [1, 2]$ 时减速, 即 1 次加速

$t=t_1$ 和 $t=t_2$ 时, 加速度为 0