

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

(1). 由夹逼定理

$$\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n^2}}} = 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{n+1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{(n+1) \cdot (-1)} = e^{-1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{\cos x} - \sin x}{3x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2\sin x + \tan x}{6x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x + x}{6x} = 0 - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x}{1+x} - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\frac{x}{1+x} + \frac{1}{1+x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x-1}{1+x}}{\frac{x+1}{1+x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x-1}{x+1} = -1$$

$$(1) y' = \frac{1}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3} \tan \frac{x}{3} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\frac{x}{2}} \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \cdot e^{\frac{x}{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(2) y' e^y - (y + x y') = 0 \quad \therefore e^y = e + x y'$$

$$\therefore y' (e + x y') - (\ln(e + x y')) = 0 \quad y = \ln(e + x y')$$

$$x=0 \text{ 时}$$

$$y' \cdot e - 1 = 0$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

$$\therefore a = 0$$

不相等

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a-y}{\Delta x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(x+\Delta x)^2} \cdot \Delta x - x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

在 $x=0$ 左右导数不相等

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{5(f(x+5) - f(x))}{5} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 5f'(x) = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 15$$

$$5. s(t) = 6t^3 - 0.18t + 12$$

$$= 6(t^3 - 3t + 2)$$

$$= 6 \left(\frac{t}{2} + 1 \right) \left(\frac{t}{2} - 2 \right)$$

有二段加速, 一段减速

当 $t \in (0, 1)$ 时和 $t \in (2, 3)$ 时在加速
在 $t \in (1, 2)$ 时在减速
在 $t = 1$ 和 $t = 2$ 时, 加速度为零