

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) 解

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1$$

$$\text{故 } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (1+1+\cdots+1) = n = \infty$$

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(2) 全加法

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} + \frac{n}{n+2} + \cdots + \frac{n}{n+n} \right) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{-n+1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{-n+1} = \infty \end{aligned}$$

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(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$  ( $\sin x \sim x$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^3} \\ &\stackrel{\text{洛必达法则}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^2}{3x^2} = \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: 当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } \ln(1+x) \sim x \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

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2.

$$(1) y = (\ln \tan x)' + (e^{\sin x})'$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\ln \tan x)' &= \frac{1}{\tan x} \cdot \sec^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \\ (e^{\sin x})' &= 2 \cos x \cdot e^{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot e^{\sin x} \\ y' &= \frac{\sec^2 x}{\sin x} + 2 \cos x \cdot e^{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \cdot e^{\sin x} \end{aligned}$$

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(2) 对  $x$  求导,

$$\begin{aligned} e^y - y - x^2 &= 0 \quad \text{两边对 } x \text{ 求导} \\ e^y y' - y' - 2x &= 0 \Rightarrow y' = \frac{y}{e^y - 1} \\ \text{由 } x=0 \text{ 时, 得 } e^y - x^2 = e \Rightarrow y = 1 \\ \therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e} \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3 \quad f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x)+x}{x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x)+x}{x} = 15 \end{aligned}$$

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3. ①  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0, \text{ 因为当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } x^2 \text{ 为一阶量}$$

$\therefore$  在  $x=0$  处  $f(x)$  连续, 故  $a=0$

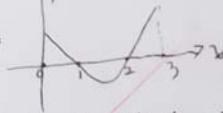
$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} a = 0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0, \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处相等, 故可得} \\ \therefore f(0)=0 \end{aligned}$$

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5. 解:  $s(t)' = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$

$$\text{当 } s(t)=0 \Rightarrow t=2 \text{ 或 } t=1$$

画出  $s(t)$  的草图:



故有 2 次加速在  $t$  分别在  $(0,1), (2,3)$

1 次减速在  $(1,2)$

在  $1, 2$  时加速度为 0