

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2+1} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2+n+1} \right)$

-8

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

-8

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$

当 $x \rightarrow 0$ 时,

$(\tan x - \sin x) \rightarrow 0$

$x^3 \rightarrow 0$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = 0$

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(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

$x \rightarrow 0, \ln(1+x) \sim x$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$

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2. (1) $y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{2} + e^x \sin x$

设 $\frac{x}{2} = u, x = 2u, x = n$

$\therefore y = \ln \tan u + e^{2u} \sin 2u$

$y' =$

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(2) $y' e^y - y' = e$
 $y'(0) = e$

-10

3. 设 $f(x) = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x}$

$f(x) \neq 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$\therefore a = 0$

可导

$f'(0) = 0$

-12

4. $\therefore f'(x) = 3$

$\therefore f(x) = 3x$

~~$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+1) - f(x)]$~~

$f(x+1) = 3x+3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+1) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 = 1$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 = 1$

-16

5. ~~$s(6) = 6^2 - 18 \cdot 6 + 12$~~

~~$s(6) = 6^2 - 18 \cdot 6 + 12 = 0$~~

~~$s(6) = 12 \cdot 6 - 18 \cdot 6 + 12$~~

~~$s(6) = 6^2 - 18 \cdot 6 + 12$~~
 $s(6) = 6^2 - 18 \cdot 6 + 12$

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