

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

1.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \right) = 1$$

12)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \left(\frac{n}{n+1} - 1 \right)} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \left(\frac{-1}{n+1} \right)} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$13) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\tan x - \sin x)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0 \quad -8$$

$$14) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x) - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0. \quad -8$$

2.

$$11) Y' = \frac{1}{1 + \tan^2 x} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{x^2}{9}} + e^{2x} \sin x^2 + e^{2x} 2x \cos x$$

$$12) e^y - xy = e \quad \text{同时求导}$$

$$e^y - x'y - xy' = 0 \quad \text{且 } y = y(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow y'(x) = \frac{e^y - x'y}{x}$$

$$\therefore y' = \frac{e^y - x'y}{x} \quad -8$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = 0.$$

3.

$$\because f(0) = 0 \quad \text{且 } f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = f(0) = 0$$

$$\cancel{\text{且 } a = x^2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

$$\therefore a = 0.$$

$$\therefore f'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$$

$$\text{若 } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = f'(x) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 5$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15 \times 5 = 75$$

-16

$$5. \hat{S} = S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$$

$$S' = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$S'' = 12t - 18$$

$$S'' > 0 \Rightarrow t \in \underline{[0, 3]} = t \in (\frac{3}{2}, 3]$$

$$S'' < 0 \Rightarrow t \in \underline{(0, \frac{3}{2})}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{凸区间} \\ \hline 0 & \frac{3}{2} & 3 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore S'' = 0 \Rightarrow t = 1 \text{ 或 } 2,$$

$$S' \begin{cases} > 0 & t \in [0, 1] \\ < 0 & t \in (1, 2) \\ > 0 & t \in (2, 3] \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore S \circ \begin{cases} \text{减} & t \in [0, 1] \\ \text{增} & t \in (1, 2) \\ \text{减} & t \in (2, 3] \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore S'' = 12t - 18 \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$\therefore S'' = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\therefore a = 0 \text{ 时 } t = \frac{3}{2} \text{ 为极小值.}$$