

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 0$ - 8

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^{n+1}} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)} = \frac{1}{e^{1/n} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)} = \frac{1}{e} - |$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{3}x^3}{x^3} = \frac{1}{3}$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - (x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + o(x^2))}{x} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

2. (1) $y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$
 $= \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2e^{\sqrt{x}} x \cos x^2$
 $= \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$ - |

(2) 当 $x=0$ 时, $y=1$ 及 $y'(0)=1$.

对方程 $e^y - xy = e$ 两边同时求导得 $e^{y(x)} y'(x) - [y(x) + xy'(x)] = 0$.

当 $x=0$ 时, 有 $e^{y(0)} \cdot y'(0) - y(0) = 0$. 即 $e^{y(0)} - 1 = 0$.
解得 $y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$

3. 由题意 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = f(0) = a$. 解得 $a=0$

可得, $f'(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot (-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}) \cdot 2x = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} - x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$
 $f'(0) = 0$

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4. 由 $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$, 则假设 $f'(x) = 3 + \frac{1}{x}$. 则 $f(x) = 3x + \ln x$.

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [3(x+5) + \ln(x+5) - 3x - \ln x] \\&= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (15 + \ln \frac{x+5}{x}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (15 + \ln \frac{1 + \frac{5}{x}}{1}) = 16.\end{aligned}$$

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5. 加速度 $a = \frac{s'(t)}{t} = 2t^2 - 9t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-2)(t-1)$$

故 $t=1, t=2$ 时, 加速度为零.

当 $0 \leq t < 1$ 时, $s'(t) > 0$.

当 $1 < t < 2$ 时, $s'(t) < 0$

当 $2 < t \leq 3$ 时, $s'(t) > 0$.

故该同学有 2 次加速, 1 次减速.

在 $t \in [0, 1]$ 时, $t \in (2, 3]$ 时加速, 在 $t \in (1, 2)$ 时减速.