

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n+2} + \frac{1}{n+3} + \cdots + \frac{1}{n+n+1} \right)^{\frac{n}{2}} =$$

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{n})^n \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{n}) = e \cdot 1 = e$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\frac{n+1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$\text{1. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{d}{dx}(\tan x) - \frac{d}{dx}(\sin x)}{3x^2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sec^2 x - \cos x}{3x^2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{d}{dx}(\sec^2 x) - \frac{d}{dx}(\cos x)}{6x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2\sec x \cdot \sec^2 x + 2\sec x \cdot \sec x \tan x}{6} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2\sec^3 x + 2\sec^2 x \tan x}{6} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2\sec x}{6} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sec x}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{2. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{\sec^2 x} \times \frac{1}{3} + e^{Tx} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin^2 x + e^{Tx} \cdot 2\sin x \cdot \cos x \right) = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{3}}{3\sin \frac{\pi}{3}} + e^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \left(\frac{\sin^2 \frac{\pi}{3}}{2\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{3}}} + \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right)$$

$$2. \quad \begin{aligned} dy' &= \tan \frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{1}{\sec^2 x} \times \frac{dy}{dx} + e^{Tx} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin^2 x + e^{Tx} \cdot 2\sin x \cdot \cos x \\ &\text{(1) } \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$3. \quad \begin{aligned} \text{if } f(x) \neq 0 \text{ 处 连续, } &\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = f(0) \quad \Rightarrow f'(0) \\ \text{且 } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) &= 0 \Rightarrow 0 = f(0) \\ \text{且 } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left(\frac{f(x)-f(0)}{x} \right) &\neq \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left(\frac{f(x)-f(0)}{x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$4. \quad \begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x) &> 3 \quad \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [f'(x)] = 3 \\ \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [f'(x)] - f'(0) &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

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$$5. S(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$\therefore S'(t) = 0$$

则 $t = 1, 2$
 $0 \leq t < 1$ 时 $S'(t) \geq 0$ 为加速过程

$t = 1$ 时 加速过程
 $1 < t \leq 2$ 时 $S'(t) < 0$ 为减速过程

$2 < t \leq 3$ 时 $S'(t) > 0$ 为加速过程

- 2