

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\therefore n \rightarrow \infty \therefore \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0$

$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 0$

(2) $\therefore \frac{n+1}{n+1} = 1 - \frac{1}{n+1}$

$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

$\therefore 0 < 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} < 1 \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = 0$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} - 1 \right)}{x^3}$
 $= \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2 \cdot \cos x} = \frac{1 - (1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2})}{x^2 \cdot (1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2})} = \frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{x^2 - 2x^2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}$
 $= \frac{2 \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^2}{x^2 - 2x^2 \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^2} = \frac{1}{2 - x^2} \therefore x \rightarrow 0$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right)$
 $= \frac{\ln e^x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \frac{\ln \frac{e^x}{1+x}}{x \ln(1+x)}$

$\therefore x \rightarrow 0 \therefore e^x \rightarrow 1 \quad 1+x \rightarrow 1 \therefore \ln \frac{e^x}{1+x} \rightarrow 0$

$\ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0 \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln \frac{e^x}{1+x} = +\infty$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = +\infty$

2. (1) $y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2$

\therefore 设 $u = \tan \frac{x}{3}, t = \frac{x}{3}$

$\therefore \left(\ln \tan \frac{x}{3} \right)' = \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cdot \cos \frac{x}{3}}$

设 $u = x^{\frac{1}{2}} \therefore (e^{\sqrt{x}})' = \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2\sqrt{x}}$

$\therefore (e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2)' = \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot 2x \cos x^2$

$\therefore y' = \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cdot \cos \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot x \cdot \cos x^2$

(2) 对方程 $e^y - xy = e$ 两边求导

$e^y \cdot y' - y - x \cdot y' = 0$

$\therefore y'(e^y - x) = y$

$\therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$

$\therefore x=0 \therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e^y}$

3. \therefore 函数 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续

且 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$

$\therefore a=0$

且当 $x=0$ 时 $f(x)=0$, 函数为奇函数

$\therefore x=0$ 处可导 且 $f'(0)=0$

4. $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 3$

且 $f'(x) = \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$

\therefore 当 $\Delta x=5$ 时

$f'(x) = \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5}$

$\therefore f(x+5) - f(x) = 5f'(x) = 15$

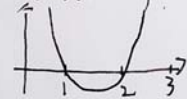
$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$

5. $\therefore S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

$\therefore S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$

令 $f'(t)=0 \therefore t^2 - 3t + 2 = 0$

$\therefore (t-1)(t-2)=0 \therefore t_1=1, t_2=2$



\therefore 加速过程有两次在 0~1 秒和 2~3 秒

减速过程有一次在 1~2 秒

且在 1.5s 时加速度为 0