

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

朱勋振

080825052

$$1.4) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{3}{n}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{n}{n}}} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{n}{n}}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \cdot (n-1) \cdot 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right) = 1. \quad -6$$

$$12) \text{ 令 } t = n+1 \text{ 则 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{t-1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t \text{ 令 } \varphi = -\frac{1}{t}, \text{ 当 } t \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } \varphi \rightarrow 0.$$

$$\therefore \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{\varphi \rightarrow 0} (1 + \varphi)^{\frac{1}{\varphi}} = \lim_{\varphi \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(1 + \varphi)^{-\frac{1}{\varphi}}} = e$$

$$3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x \sec x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \in \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^3}, \text{ 当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时 } \sin x \rightarrow x, \sec x \rightarrow \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x \sec x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (\sec x - 1)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty \quad -8$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(x)}{x \ln(x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(x)}{\ln(x) + x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - 1}{1 + x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{1 + x} = -1 \quad -4$$

$$2.1) y' = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \sec^3 x}{\tan^3 x} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin^2 x + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot 2x \cdot \cos^2 x = \frac{1}{3 \sin^3 x \cos^3 x} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sin^2 x}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos^2 x \right)$$

12) 左、右分别求导

$$y' e^y - y \cdot x y' = 0, (x - e^y) y' = -y, y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}, \text{ 又 } x=0 \text{ 时 } e^y - 0 = e, e^y = e.$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e} \quad -2$$

$$3. \because f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续 } \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0) = a \quad -9$$

$$\text{可导, } f'(0) = 0 \quad ?$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x} = f'(0) = \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \text{ 当 } \Delta x = 5.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15, \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = 3 \quad -16$$

9.

$$5. S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-2)(t+1), \text{ 根据图象有 1 次加速, 1 次减速}$$

加速度为 0 是 $t=2$ 时刻

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