

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

1.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 1$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 1$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

12)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \left( \frac{n}{n+1} - 1 \right)} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \left( -\frac{1}{n+1} \right)} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -1} = \frac{1}{e}$

13)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0$

14)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0$

2.

11)  $y' = \frac{1}{\ln \tan \frac{x}{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{x^2}{9}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} 2x \cos x$

12)  $e^y - xy = e$  同时求导

$e^y - x'y - xy' = 0 \Rightarrow y = y(x)$

$\Rightarrow y'(x) = \frac{e^{y(x)} - x'y(x)}{x}$

$\therefore y' = \frac{e^y - x'y}{x}$

$\therefore y'(0) = 0$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = f'(x) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 5$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15 \times 5 = 75$

5.  $S = S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

$S' = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$S'' = 12t - 18$

$S'' > 0 \Rightarrow t \in \left( \frac{3}{2}, 3 \right]$

$S'' < 0 \Rightarrow t \in \left[ 0, \frac{3}{2} \right)$

$S' = 0 \Rightarrow t = 1 \text{ 或 } 2$

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3.  $f(0) = a$  且  $f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = f(0) = a$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$\therefore a = 0$

$\therefore a = 0$

$\therefore f(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

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