

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

胡文远  
080325088

1. (1)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} \right) = 1$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}} \right)$

夹逼定理:

$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

(2)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \left( \frac{n}{n+1} - 1 \right)}$

$= e^{-1}$

2.

(1)  $y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$

$y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cos \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2x e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2$

(2)  $y = y(x)$  由  $e^y - xy = e$  所确定 求  $y'(0)$

解:

$y' e^y - y' = 0$

$y'(e^y - 1) = 0$

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} x^3}{x^3} \right)$

$= \frac{1}{2}$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(Hx)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - \ln(Hx)}{x \ln(Hx)} \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - x + \frac{x^2}{2}}{x \ln(Hx)} \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{2 \ln(Hx)}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1+x}{2}$

$= \frac{1}{2}$

3.  $\because f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$\therefore a=0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$

者相等

$f'(0) = 0$

$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} + x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^3} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 0$

者相等 可等

10.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$  求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$

4.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = 3$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15 \quad -15$$

5.  $f(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$s'(t) = 0$$

$$6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0$$

$$t = 1 \text{ 或 } t = 2$$

$$0 \leq t < 1 \text{ 时 } s'(t) > 0, s(t) \uparrow$$

$$1 \leq t < 2 \text{ 时 } s'(t) < 0, s(t) \downarrow$$

$$2 \leq t \leq 3 \text{ 时 } s'(t) > 0, s(t) \uparrow$$

$\therefore$  有 2 次加速 1 次减速

(2, 3] [0, 1) 内加速

(1, 2] 减速

~~1.5 和 2.5 时~~

$t=1$  和  $t=2$  时加速度为 0