

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. \text{ (1) } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}$$

= 0

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$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \text{ 且 } n \leq t = n+1, \text{ 则 } n=t-1. \therefore \text{原式} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{t-1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t$$

$$\therefore \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{t} \right)^{-t} \right]^{-1} = e^{-1} = \frac{1}{e}. \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e}.$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{\cos x} - 1}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1 - \cos x}{\cos x x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^2}{\cos x x^3} \right).$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)+2} = \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \text{ (1) } y' = \frac{1 + \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cos x^2 \cdot 2.$$

$$= \frac{1 + \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\frac{x}{3}} \left( \frac{\sin x^2}{2 \sqrt{x}} + 2 \cos x^2 \right). -2$$

(2) 由  $y' = y$  两边求导得:  $e^y \cdot y' - (y + x \cdot y') = 0.$

$$\therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x} \quad \because \text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时, 当 } e^y - xy = e^y \text{ 得 } y=1.$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e^0 - 0} = \frac{1}{e}.$$

$\therefore y'(0)$  的值为  $\frac{1}{e}.$

3. 解:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$  令  $t = \frac{1}{x^2}$ , 则  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} f(t) = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = 0$ .  
 $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$ .

又  $\because f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续,  $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0) = a$ .

$\therefore a = 0$ .

$\therefore \frac{d(x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2})}{dx} = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$  在  $x=0$  处无意义.

即  $f'(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 但  $f'(x)$  在  $x=0$  处不可导

4.  $\because \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$ ,  $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \infty$  且可知在  $x \rightarrow +\infty$  的过程中,  $f(x) \nearrow f(x+5)$ .  
 $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$ .

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$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x+5) = 3$ .

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 0$ .  $\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 15$ .

5. 解:  $s(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$ .

由  $s'(t) = 0$  得  $t = 1$  或  $t = 2$ .

由  $s'(t) > 0$  得  $t \in [0, 1] \cup [2, 3]$ .

由  $s'(t) < 0$  得  $t \in [1, 2]$ .

共有 2 次加速过程, 时间段为  $[0, 1]$  和  $[2, 3]$

有 1 次减速过程, 时间段为  $[1, 2]$ .

加速度为零的时刻为 1 和 2.