

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$1. (1) \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1 \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n^2}}} = 1$$

根据夹逼定理可得  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

$$1. (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e} \quad -6$$

$$1. (3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot x}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{1}{1+x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x}{1+x}}{\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1+x-x}{(1+x)^2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2. (1) y' = \frac{1}{3x^2} \cdot \frac{1+x^2}{\tan x} + \frac{e^x}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + \frac{e^x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \cdot 2x$$

$$= \frac{1}{(3+x^2)\tan x} + \frac{e^x \sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2xe^x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \quad -8$$

$$(2) e^y y' - y - xy' = 0$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$x=0 \text{ 时 } y=1 \quad \therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = 0 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = \infty$$

$$f(0) = a \quad \therefore a = \infty$$

$$f'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x - 0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} t = \frac{1}{x^2} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} = \infty \quad \therefore t \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos t}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-\sin t}{1} = 0$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0 \quad \therefore f(0) = a \quad \therefore a = 0 \quad f'(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$f'_+(0) = 0 + \infty = \infty \quad f'_-(0) = -\infty \quad f'_+(0) \neq f'_-(0) \neq f'(0) \quad -6$$

$\therefore f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处不可导

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x} = f'(x) = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

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$$5. v(t) = S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$x \in [0, 1) \cup (2, 3] \text{ 时, } S'(t) > 0$$

$$\text{令 } S'(t) = 0 \text{ 时 } t = 1 \text{ 或 } t = 2 \quad x \in (1, 2), \quad S'(t) < 0$$

$S'(t)$  在  $[0, 1)$ ,  $(2, 3]$  为增函数

$S(t)$  在  $(1, 2)$  为减函数

该过程 该段时间内有 2 次加速过程和一次减速过程

该段时间在  $t \in [0, 1) \cup (2, 3]$  内加速, 在  $t \in (1, 2)$  内减速

$$a(t) = V'(t) = S''(t) = 12t - 18$$

$$\text{令 } S''(t) = 0 \text{ 时 } t = 1.5s$$

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该段时间加速度为零时  $t$  为 1.5s