

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \text{原式} < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = 1$$

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$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{原式} < \frac{\tan x - \tan x}{x^3} = 0 \\ & = \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \sin x}{3x^2} = \frac{\sin x (1 - \cos^2 x)}{3x^2 \cos x} \\ & = \frac{\sin x}{3x^2} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = 0 \\ & = \frac{3 \sin x}{6x^2} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

$$\text{令 } n+1 = t$$

$$\therefore n \rightarrow \infty \therefore n+1 \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t} \right)^t = e$$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

$$\begin{aligned} & = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

2. (1) $y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{e^{\frac{x}{2}}} \sin x^2 + 2 \sin x e^{\frac{x}{2}}$

$$= \frac{\cos \frac{x}{3}}{\sin \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{1}{2e^{\frac{x}{2}}} \sin x^2 + 2 \sin x \cdot e^{\frac{x}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sin^2 \frac{x}{3}} + \sin x \left(\frac{\sin x}{2e^{\frac{x}{2}}} + 2e^{\frac{x}{2}} \right)$$

(2) $e^y \cdot x' - y - x' \cdot x = 0$

$$e^y - y = x = 0$$

$$y(0) = e^y = 0$$

$$y \ln e = \ln y$$

$$e^y \cdot x' - y - x' \cdot x = 0$$

$$y = x'(x + e^y)$$

$$y' = 1 + e^y \cdot x'$$

$$y'(0) = 1$$

$$y = (x + e^y)$$

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$

$$\text{令 } t = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cdot \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \cos t = 0$$

故 a 的值为 0

$f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处不可导

\therefore 当 $x \rightarrow 0$ 时 $\cos \frac{1}{x^2}$ 的数不一定

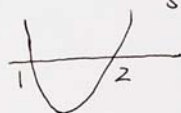
$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{f'(x)} \quad \text{if } f'(x) = 3$$

$$f(x+5) - f(x) = 3x + 15 - 3x = 15$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

$$5. S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t^2 - 3t + 2) = 6(t-2)(t-1)$$



$$S(1) = 2 - 9 + 12 = 5$$

$$S(2) = 16 - 36 + 24 = 4$$



2次加速' 1次减速'

加速' 0-1, 2-3

减速' 1-2

当 $t=1$ 和 $t=2$ 时加速度为零