

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}} \right) = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}} \right)$$

夹逼定理:
 $\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = 1$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \ln \frac{n}{n+1} - 1}$$

?

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2.

$$(1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3} \cdot \cos^2 \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2x e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2$$

$$(2) y = y(x) \quad e^y - xy = e \quad \text{所确定} \quad \text{求 } y'(0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \frac{y'}{e^y} \\ y'e^y - y' &= 0 \\ y'_1 &= 0 \\ y'_2 &= 0 \\ y'_2(e^y - 1) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

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$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}x^3}{x^3} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(Hx)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(Hx)}{x \ln(Hx)} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - x + \frac{x^2}{2}}{x \ln(Hx)} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{2 \ln(Hx)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1+x}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

3. $\because f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

$\therefore a=0$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

两者相等

$$f'(0)=0$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x) = 0$$

两者相等

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$ 和 $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left[\frac{f(x+t) - f(x)}{t} \right] &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3 \\ \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right) &= 3 \\ \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] &= 15 \quad - 15\end{aligned}$$

5. $s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$s''(t) = 12t - 18$$

$$6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0$$

$$t = 1 \text{ 或 } t = 2$$

$0 \leq t < 1$ 时 $s(t) > 0, s(t) \uparrow$

$1 < t < 2$ 时 $s(t) < 0, s(t) \downarrow$

$2 < t \leq 3$ 时 $s(t) > 0, s(t) \uparrow$

\therefore 有 2 次加速 1 次减速

$(2, 3] [0, 1)$ 内加速

$(1, 2]$ 减速

$t=1$ 和 $t=2$ 时

加速度为 0