

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1.(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$\because \sqrt{n^2+2}, \sqrt{n^2+3}, \dots, \sqrt{n^2+n+1}$  当  $n \rightarrow \infty$  时  
趋向于  $+\infty$

且  $y$  表达式形成  $\infty - \infty$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \rightarrow 0$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

当  $n \rightarrow \infty$  时  $\frac{n}{n+1} \rightarrow 1, n \rightarrow \infty$

$$\frac{n}{n+1} < 1$$

$$n+1 \rightarrow \infty$$

$\therefore$  当  $n \rightarrow \infty$  时

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \rightarrow 0$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$\because x \rightarrow 0, \tan x \rightarrow 0, \sin x \rightarrow 0, \frac{\tan x}{\sin x} = \frac{x}{\sin x} \rightarrow 1$

$\tan x - \sin x \rightarrow 0, \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \rightarrow 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \rightarrow 0$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)}$$

$x \rightarrow 0$  时  $x, \ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0$

$$x \ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0, x - \ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$$

$$2.(1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \sin x^2$$

$$y = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} (\tan \frac{x}{3})' \left( \frac{x}{3} \right)' + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \frac{1}{2} x^2 \sin x^2$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \frac{3-0}{9} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x} \sin x^2 + \cos x \cdot 2x \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x} \sin x^2 + \cos x \cdot 2x \right)$$

$$(2) e^x - xy = e$$

$$e^x - e = xy$$

$$y = \frac{e^x - e}{x}$$

$$\text{即 } y(x) = \frac{e^x - e}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(x) = \frac{xe^x - x(e^x - e)}{x^2} = \frac{e^x(x-1)+e}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时 } x^2 \rightarrow 0, e^x \rightarrow 1, x-1 \rightarrow -1$$

$$\therefore y'(0) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$3. f(x) \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x=0 \end{cases}$$

由  $f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续

$$x \neq 0 \text{ 时 } f(x) = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

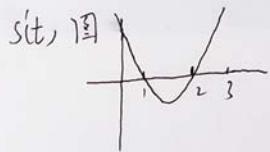
$$x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时 } x^2 \rightarrow 0, \cos \frac{1}{x^2} \in [-1, 1]$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 3 \\
 & [f(x+5) - f(x)]' \\
 &= f'(x+5) - f'(x) \\
 &= f'(x+5) - 3 > 0 \\
 &\text{由 } \underset{x \neq 5}{\lim}_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 3 \text{ 不变} \\
 &f(x+5) = f(x) + 3 \underset{m=5}{\text{常数}} \quad (x \rightarrow +\infty) \\
 &\therefore \\
 &\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15
 \end{aligned}$$

$$5. S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S'(t) &= 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \\
 &= 6(t^2 - 3t + 2)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$t \in [0, 3]$$

该同学有 2 次加速-1 次减速

$t \in [0, 1]$  和  $t \in [2, 3]$  时加速

$t \in [1, 2]$  时减速

$$\begin{aligned}
 t=1 \text{ 和 } t=2 \text{ 时} \\
 \text{加速度为 } 0
 \end{aligned}$$