

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

期中考试 06/02/2010

1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$

解: 当 $n \rightarrow \infty$ 时, $n^2 \gg n$.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right) \quad -8$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n} \right) = 1$$

综上所述: $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

12. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

解: $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)\ln(n)}{e^n}$

$$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1)\ln(n)} \quad \text{利用罗必达法则}$$

当 $n \rightarrow \infty$ 时, $\frac{n}{n+1} \rightarrow 1$

且 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\ln(n)) = 0$

则 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1)\ln(n) = e^0 = 1$

综上所述: $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = 1$

13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$

解: $x \rightarrow 0$ 时, $\tan x \rightarrow 0$, $\sin x \rightarrow 0$, $x^3 \rightarrow 0$.

由洛必达法则可得:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sec^2 x - \cos x}{3x^2} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{6x} \right) = \quad -7$$

14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

解: 当 $x \rightarrow 0$ 时,

$\ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0$, $x \rightarrow 0$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} \rightarrow \infty, \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \infty. \quad -8$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} = 0.$$

综上所述: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0.$

2. 求导数

1. 若 $y = \ln(\tan \frac{x}{3}) + e^{4x} \sin x^2$, 求 y'

解: $y' = (\ln(\tan \frac{x}{3}))' + (e^{4x} \sin x^2)'$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{\tan^2 \frac{x}{3}} (\tan \frac{x}{3})' + e^{4x} (\sin x^2)' + e^{4x} \sin x^2 (x^2)'$$

$$= \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{4x} \sin x^2 \cdot x^2 + e^{4x} \sin x^2 \cdot 2x \quad \checkmark$$

12. 设函数 $y = x \ln(x)$ 在点 $e^2 - x$ 处的切线, 求 $y'(0)$

解: 求 y'

$y' = y - xy' = 0 \Rightarrow y'(0) = ?$

$\Rightarrow (e^2 - x)y' = y \Rightarrow y' = \frac{y}{e^2 - x}$

$y'(0) \Rightarrow y'(0) = \frac{y(0)}{e^2 - 0} \quad -3$

3. 已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x}, & x \neq 0 \\ a, & x=0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论 $f(x)$

$f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处是否可导. 若否, 求 $f'(0)$; 若不导, 说明理由.

解: 由题意知, $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 则 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0)$

① $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} \quad x \rightarrow 0$ 时, $x^2 \rightarrow 0, \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow \infty$.
则 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$.

$\therefore a = 0$

2) 讨论是否可导: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} - f(0)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} - 0}{x} =$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0. \quad \text{则 } f'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos \frac{1}{x} - 1}{x}$$

$\therefore f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导.

$f'(0) = (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x})' = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x} + x^2 (-\sin \frac{1}{x})(-\frac{1}{x^2})$
 $= 2x \cos \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \sin \frac{1}{x}$

则 $f'(0) = 0$.

4. 设 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$, 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$.

$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$

当 $x \rightarrow \infty$ 时, $\Delta x \rightarrow 0$.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \cdot 5 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) \cdot 5$$

-16

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

5. 设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时问 $t \in [0, 3]$, 该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻.

$$s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$s''(t) = 12t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$s''(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

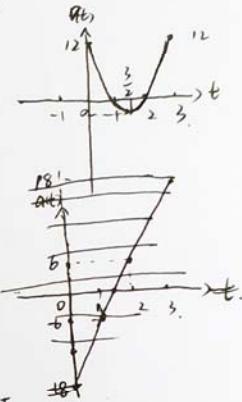
$$= 6(t^2 - 3t + 2)$$

$$= 6(t-1)(t-2)$$

$$s''(0) = 12 \quad s''(1) = 0 \quad s''(2) = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$s''(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$\text{令 } s''(t) = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{3}{2}$$



综上所述: 该同学在 t 内有过 2 次加速
与 1 次减速过程

加速①在 $t \in [0, 1]$ 与 $t \in [2, 3]$ 时, 该同学加速.

减速②在 $t \in [1, 2]$ 时, 该同学减速.

③当 $t = \frac{3}{2}$ 时, 该同学加速度为零.