

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{解: (1) } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{n+2} + \frac{1}{n+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n+n} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \\
 & = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n+1-1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x - \sin x}{\cos x \cdot x^3} \right) \quad (3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) \\
 & = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (1-\cos x)}{\cos x \cdot x^3} \quad = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} \\
 & = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \right]^{-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^2}{\cos x \cdot x^3} = \frac{1}{2} \quad = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x+1}}{2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2(x+1)^2} = \frac{1}{2}.
 \end{aligned}$$

2. (1) 解:  $y' = \frac{1}{\tan^2 x} \cdot \sec^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \cdot (\frac{1}{2}x^2) \cdot \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$  (2) 解:  $e^y - xy = e$  两边同时关于x求导.

$$= \frac{1}{b \sin^2 x} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \cdot \frac{2x^2 \cos x \cdot \sin x}{2 \sqrt{x}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} - y - x \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{e^y - x} = y \quad y(0) = \frac{y}{e^y}$$

$$\text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时, } e^y = e \quad y(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$y = 1.$$

3. 解:  $f(0) = a$

$\therefore f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = a$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0 \quad (x^2 \rightarrow 0, \cos \frac{1}{x^2} \in [-1, 1])$$

$$\therefore a = 0$$

$$\therefore x \neq 0 \text{ 时, } f(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot (-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}) \cdot -2 \cdot \frac{1}{x^3}$$

$$= \frac{2x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{x} \quad f'_+(0), f'_-(0) \text{ 无意义.}$$

$\therefore f'(x)$  在  $x=0$  处不可导.

4. 解:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{x} \right] = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{5}{x} \right] = 0$$

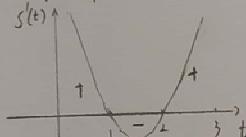
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

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5.

解:  $s(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad (t \in [0, 3])$

$s'(t) = 0, t=1$  或  $t=2$ .



由图可知, 该同学在  $t \in [0, 1]$  加速,  $t \in [1, 2]$  减速,  $t \in [2, 3]$  加速

线上. 该同学经过 2 次加速, 1 次减速

在  $t=1s$  和  $t=2s$  时, 加速度为 0