

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}}} \right) = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \frac{0}{0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sec^2 x - \cos x}{3x^2} = \frac{0}{0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sec^2 x \tan x + \sin x}{6x} = \frac{0}{0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sec^2 x \tan^2 x + \cos x}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2. (1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{(\tan \frac{x}{2})'} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot 2x \cos x^2$$

$$= \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$$

$$3. f(0) = a$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

$$\therefore \text{在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续} \therefore a=0$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 15$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5}$$

$$3. \text{ 求 } t=0 \text{ 时}$$

$$t=0 \text{ 代入得 } S(0)=0$$

$$S(t) = 6t^2 + 18t + 12 \quad t=3 \text{ 代入得 } S(3)=9$$

$$t=0 \text{ 代入得 } S(0)=12$$

$$S'(t) = 12t + 18$$

$$S'(t) = 0 \text{ 则 } t=1 \text{ 或 } t=2$$

$$S(1)=5$$

$$S(2)=4$$

t	(0,1)	1	(1,2)	2	(2,3)
S(t)	递增	极大	递减	极小	递增
S'(t)	+	0	-	0	+

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right) (n+1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{-\frac{\ln(n+1)}{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{-\frac{2}{n+1}}$$

$$= 1$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \frac{0}{0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{x \left(\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{x} \right)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2+x}{x+2} = 0$$

$$(2) y = e^y - xy = e \text{ 对 } x \text{ 求导得 } y'e^y - y = 0$$

$$-10$$

$$f'(0) = ?$$

$$-6$$

$$-16$$

$$\therefore \text{有2次加速 在 } (0,1) \text{ 秒及 } (2,3) \text{ 秒内加速}$$

$$1 \text{ 次减速 在 } (1,2) \text{ 秒内减速}$$

$$\text{当 } t=1 \text{ 和 } t=2 \text{ 时 加速度为 } 0$$