

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$\begin{aligned} 1. (1) \text{ 解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \\ = 0 \end{aligned}$$

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$$(2) \text{ 解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{n}+1} \right)^{n+1} = 1$$

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$$\begin{aligned} (3) \text{ 解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos^2 x - \cos x}{3x^2} \stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\cos x \cdot (-\sin x) + \sin x}{6x} \\ \stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\cos 2x + \cos x}{6} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \text{ 解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right] \stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{x \left(\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x} \right)} \\ &\stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(1+x)^2}}{\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{(1+x)^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2+x} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. (1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2$$

$$\text{解: } y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot 2x \cdot \cos x^2$$

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$$(2) \text{ 解: } e^y - xy = 0 \quad \therefore e^y \cdot xy = e^y$$

$$\text{令 } dy = e^y - xy - e$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = y' e^y - \frac{dy}{dx} x \quad \text{即} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y' e^y}{1+x} = y'(x)$$

$$y'(0) = y' e^y$$

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3. 解: \because 在 $x=0$ 连续

$$\therefore \text{在该点有 } x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = a \quad \therefore a=0$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot \left(-\sin \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \cdot (-2) \frac{1}{x^3} \\ &= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 \frac{1}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \end{aligned}$$

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$\therefore x=0$ 时 $f'(x)$ 不存在

\therefore 不可导
在 $x=0$ 处

4. 解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \left[\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} f'(x) = 5 \times 3 = 15.$

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5. 解: $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$ 为加速度

令 $S'(t) = 0$ 则 $t_1 = 1, t_2 = 2$

$\therefore t \in [0, 3]$, $t \in [0, 1]$ 时 $S'(t) > 0$

$\therefore t \in [0, 1]$ 时为加速

$t \in [1, 2]$ 时 $S'(t) < 0$

\therefore 为减速

$t \in [2, 3]$ 时 $S'(t) > 0$

\therefore 为加速

综上该内务生在这段时间内有2次加速, 1次减速

且在 t_1 和 t_2 时 加速度为0.