

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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解：(1) 原式 = $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} \quad - 1$

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{n+1}}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cancel{n}^{n+1}}{\cancel{n}^{n+1} \cdot (1+\frac{1}{n})^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1)(\ln n - \ln(n+1)) \quad - 8 \quad = 0$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{1}{x^2} \times \left(\frac{\tan x}{x} - \frac{\sin x}{x} \right) \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \times (1-1) \right) = 0 \quad - 8$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \cdot \ln(1+x)} = \frac{0-0}{0 \cdot 0} = 1. \quad - 8$

2.(1) 解： $y' = (\ln \tan x)' + e^{\ln x} \sin x^2$

$$= \frac{1}{\tan x} \times \tan' x + \frac{1}{2} e^{\ln x} \sin x^2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{\ln x} \cdot \sin x^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{3 \sin x \cos^2 x} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\ln x} (\sin^2 x + \sin^2 x \cdot 2x). \quad - 8$$

(2) 解：对 $e^{-x}y = e$ 两边同时取自然对数.

$$e^y \cdot y' - (x'y + x \cdot y') = e^y$$

$$e^y \cdot y' - (y + xy') = e^y$$

$$e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0.$$

$$(e^y - x)y' = y.$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e^y - 0} = \frac{y}{e^y}. \quad - 2$$

3. 解: $\because f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x).$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0.$$

$\therefore a=0$.

$$\begin{aligned}\because f(x) &= x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} \text{ 且, } f(0) = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot (\cos x^2)' \\ &= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot (-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}) \times (-\frac{2}{x^3}) \\ &= 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \times \frac{2}{x}\end{aligned}$$

$\therefore f'(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$, $f'(0) = 0$.

$\therefore f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导.

4. 解: 由题意得 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+ax) - f(x)}{ax} = 3$.

$$\therefore ax=5 \text{ 且, } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = 3.$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)]}{x} = 15. \quad -16$$

5. 解: 由题意得 $s(t) = bt^2 - 12t + 12$.

$$= (t-2)(bt-b)$$

$$\therefore s(t)=0, \quad \boxed{t=2 \text{ 或 } t=1}.$$

$$s''(t) = 12t - 18$$

$$\therefore s''(t)=0, \quad \boxed{t=1.5}.$$

$\therefore 0 < t < 1$ 时, $s(t) < 0$, 该同学在减速.

$\therefore 1 < t \leq 2$ 时, $s(t) < 0$, 该同学在减速.

$\therefore 2 < t \leq 3$ 时, $s(t) > 0$, 该同学在加速.

综上所述, 该同学先减速 2 次, 加速 1 次, 在 $t=1.5$ 时, 物体速度为 0.