

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$\text{題意之推} \quad \therefore \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}}$$

BP $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}}}$

$$\text{又} \because \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}} = 1, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1. \quad \text{根据夹逼定理}, \quad \text{原式} = 1.$$

$$12) \text{原式} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [1 + (\frac{n}{n+1} - 1)]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[1 + \left(\frac{-1}{n+1} \right) \right]^{-(n+1)-(-1)}$$

$$= e^{-1}.$$

$$13) \text{原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x(1-\cos x)}{x^3}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^2}{x^3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$14) \text{原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

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$$2, 11). \quad y' = \frac{1}{\tan x} \cdot \frac{1}{(\cos \frac{1}{3}x)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{2x^2} \cdot \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$= \frac{1}{3 \sin x \cos x} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x \left(\frac{\sin x}{2x^2} + 2 \cos x \right).$$

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$$12). \quad y' \Rightarrow e^y \cdot y' - y \cdot y' \times y' = 0 \quad \text{当} x=0 \text{时}, \quad y=1.$$

$$\therefore y' = \frac{+y}{e^y \cdot x}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = +\frac{1}{e}$$

3. 解: ∵ $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0) = a.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0.$$

$$\therefore a = 0.$$

此时 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导.

$$\therefore f'(0) = 0.$$

?

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4. 解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [5 \times \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5}] = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = \underline{\underline{5f'(x)}} = 5 \times 3 = 15.$

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5. 解: ∵ $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, $t \in [0, 3]$.

$$\therefore S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12.$$

当 $S'(t) = 0$ 时, $a(t)$ (加速度) = 0. $|$

$$6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0 \Rightarrow (t-1)(t-2) = 0.$$

$$t=1 \text{ 或 } t=2.$$

加速过程中 $S'(t) > 0$, $|$

$$(t-1)(t-2) > 0.$$

时间段为 $[0, 1]$, $[2, 3]$ 有 2 次

减速过程中 $S'(t) < 0$, $|$

$$(t-1)(t-2) < 0.$$

时间段为 $[1, 2]$, 有 1 次.