

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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进阶5 到2

$$1.(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

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$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

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$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\tan x - \sin x)$$

$\because x \rightarrow 0$ 时.

$$(\tan x - \sin x) \rightarrow 0$$

$$x^3 \rightarrow 0$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = 0$$

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$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$x \rightarrow 0, \ln(1+x) \sim x$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$$

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$$2.(1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{2} + e^x \sin x$$

设 $\frac{x}{2} = u, x = 2u, x \geq 0$

\therefore 原式 = $\ln \tan u + e^{2u} \sin 2u$.

$$y' =$$

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$$3. \text{ 设 } f(x) = y = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$f(0) \neq 0$.

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0.$$

$\therefore a > 0$.

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可导.

$$f'(0) = 0.$$

$$4. \because f'(x) = 3$$

$$\therefore f(x) = 3x.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x+5) = 3x+15.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 15.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 15 = 15$$

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$$5. s(t) = b t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$s'(t) = b t^2 - 18b + 12$$

$$s'(t) = (2t - 18)$$

$$s'(t) = bt^2 - 18t + 12$$

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$$s'(t) = bt^2 - 18t + 12$$