

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 1.$

\therefore 原式 = 1.

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right) = 1.$

\therefore 原式 = 1.

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (\cos x - 1)}{x^3}$

当 $x \rightarrow 0$, $x^3 \rightarrow 0$, $\sin x (\cos x - 1) \rightarrow 0$.

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = 1.$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

当 $x \rightarrow 0$, $(1+x) \rightarrow 1$, $\ln(1+x) \rightarrow 0$

$\therefore \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} \rightarrow 1.$

$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x-1}{x} = -1$

2. (1) $y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$

$y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \cot \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$

$= \frac{1}{3} \frac{\cot \frac{x}{3}}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2 + 2x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2$

$= \frac{\cot \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$

$y(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cot \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cot \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} e^{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x \cos x^2 \right)$

$= 1 + 1 = 2.$

(2) $e^y - xy = e$ $\frac{1}{xy} - \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$ $e^y - x \frac{dy}{dx} = e$

$y = \frac{e^y}{x}$ $y' = \frac{dy}{dx}$

(2) $e^y - xy = e$

$e^y - y - xy = 0$

$y' = \frac{1-y^2}{xy}$

$xy = e^y - e$

$y' = \frac{1-y^2}{e^y - e}$

$y(0) = \frac{1}{1-e}$

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3. $\because f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续. ~~不可导~~ $\therefore f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导.

由 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0 \quad \therefore a = 0$

$$f(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$= 0 + 0 = 0$$

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4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 3$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x)$$

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5. $s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

~~$s(t) = 6t^2 - 12t + 12$~~

~~$= 6(t^2 - 2t + 4)$~~

~~$= 6t$~~

$a(t) = 2t^2 - 9t + 12$

当 $t \in [0, 3]$ 有 2 次加速, 1 次减速.

在 $[0, 1]$ 上加速, $(1, 2)$ 上减速, $[2, 3]$ 上加速.

~~当 $t = 1$ 时 $s(t) = 6$~~

$\because a(t) = 2t^2 - 9t + 12 \quad \Delta < 0$

\therefore 没有加速度为零的时刻.

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