

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n}} \right)$$

解原式 = 1

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$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \text{ 原式} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n} \right)^{n+1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^{n+1} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)}$$

= 1

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$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$$

$$\text{解: 原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \tan x \cos x}{x^3}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^2}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$\text{解: 原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \stackrel{\text{洛必达}}{\longrightarrow} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x+1}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{1}{x+1}} \stackrel{\text{洛必达}}{\longrightarrow} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(x+1)^2}}{\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{(x+1)^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(x+1)^2}}{\frac{x}{(x+1)^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = +\infty$$

$$2. (1) \because y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$\therefore y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$+ e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$$

$$= \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$$

$$(2) e^y - xy = e \Rightarrow e^y - xy - e = 0$$

$$e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0 \quad x: \text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时}$$

$$e^y - xy' - y = 0 \quad e^y = e$$

$$(e^y - x)y' = y \quad y = 1$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e^y}$$

$$3. \because f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x=0 \end{cases} \quad \text{在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$$

$$\therefore a=0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0 \quad \rightarrow 8$$

可导

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} 2x(0) \frac{1}{x^4} + x^2(-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}) \cdot (-2x^3) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore f'(0)=0$$

$$4. \because \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [5 \cancel{\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{x+5 - x}}] \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [5 \cancel{\frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{(x+5) - x}}] \quad \rightarrow 15 \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \cancel{5} \times 3 \\ &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$5. S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$$

$$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad \nearrow$$

$$\text{令 } 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0 \quad \cancel{S''(t) = 0}$$

$$(t-1)(t-2) = 0$$

$$\therefore t=1 \text{ 或 } t=2$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline t & [0, 1] & (1, 2) & (2, 3] \\ \hline S(t) & \uparrow 0 - v + & & \\ \hline S(t) & \uparrow & \downarrow & \uparrow \\ \hline \end{array}$$

解: 经过所求有2次加速度
一次减速

加速分别在 $[0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$

减速在 $(1, 2)$

加速度为0的时刻为1和2.