

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

=

-8

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sec x - \cos x}{3x^2} \right)$$

= 0

-8

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

当 $n \rightarrow \infty$ 时, $\frac{n}{n+1} \rightarrow 1$, $n+1 \rightarrow \infty$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln \left[\left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{-1} \right]^{-1} [n+1]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1$$

= 1

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(x+1)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{x - \ln(x+1)}{x \ln(x+1)} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{1}{x+1}}{\frac{x}{x+1} + \ln(x+1)} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(-\frac{1}{x+1} \right) = -1$$

$$2. (1) y = \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\tan^2 \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + 2x \cos x \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan^2 \frac{x}{3}} + (2x \cos x + \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2x}) e^{\sqrt{x}}$$

-6

$$(2) e^y - xy = e \text{ 对两边关于 } x \text{ 求导}$$

$$e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0 \Rightarrow y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$\text{令 } x=0 \Rightarrow e^y = e \Rightarrow y_0 = 1$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{1-0} = 1$$

-2

3. y 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}) = f(0) = 0 \Rightarrow 0=0$$

$$x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } f(x) = y = x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}, x \neq 0$$

$$\text{令 } \frac{1}{x^2} = t, x \neq 0, t \neq 0$$

$$\therefore y' = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} - x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2} (-2x^{-3})$$

$$= 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{2}{t} \cos t^2 + 2t \sin t^2$$

$$\textcircled{1} x \rightarrow 0^+, \frac{2}{t} \cos t^2 + 2t \sin t^2 \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\textcircled{2} x \rightarrow 0^-, \frac{2}{t} \cos t^2 + 2t \sin t^2 \rightarrow -\infty$$

$\therefore y$ 在 $x=0$ 处不可导

-8

$$\begin{aligned}
 4, \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) &= 3 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left[\frac{(f(x+5))^2 - (f(x))^2}{f(x+5) + f(x)} \right] \\
 &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) \quad \text{L} \\
 &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - 3
 \end{aligned}$$

-16

$$5, t=0, s(t)=0$$

$$t=3, s(t)=9$$

$$s(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$$

$$\text{令 } s'(t) = 0 \quad \therefore 6(t-1)(t-2) = 0$$

$$\therefore t_1 = 1, t_2 = 2$$

t_1, t_2 时加速度为 0

可作 $s'(t)$ 草图

$\therefore t \in [0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$ 时, 加速, 即 2 次加速

~~$t \in [1, 2]$~~ $t \in (1, 2)$ 时, 减速, 即 1 次减速

$t=1$ 和 $t=2$ 时, 速度为 0