

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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自修

1. 解:  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{n^0} + \frac{1}{n^1} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^{n-1}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{n}{n^n}) = 1$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{n^{n^0}} + \frac{1}{n^{n^1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^{n^{n-1}}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{n^n}) = 0$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{n^{n^0}} + \frac{1}{n^{n^1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^{n^{n-1}}}) < (\frac{1}{n^{n^0}} + \frac{1}{n^{n^1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^{n^{n-1}}}) < (\frac{1}{n^{n^0}} + \frac{1}{n^{n^1}} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^{n^{n-1}}})$

2.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\sin x - \sin x \cos x}{x^3}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3})$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3 \cos x})$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^2}{x^3 \cos x})$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^2}{x^3 \cos x})$   
 $= \frac{1}{2}$

3.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{1+n})^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [(1+\frac{1}{n})^{n+1}]^{-1} = e^{-1}$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\ln(1+x) - \frac{1}{x}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x}) = 0$

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2. 解:  $y' = \frac{1}{\tan x} \cdot (-\frac{1}{\tan^2 x}) \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \cos x \cdot 2x$   
 $= -\frac{1}{3 \tan^3 x} + e^{\sqrt{x}} (\frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}} + \cos x \cdot 2x)$

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3.  $e^y \cdot xy = e$

$\therefore e^y \cdot y' - y \cdot y' \cdot x = 0$

$\therefore y' = \frac{y}{e^y \cdot x}$

$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{y}{e^y}$

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3. 用导数

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$

1. 要使  $f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处连续

$\therefore a = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 0$

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$f(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x} + x^2 (-\sin \frac{1}{x}) (-\frac{1}{x^2})$   
 $= 2x \cos \frac{1}{x} + \sin \frac{1}{x}$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2$   $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 2$

$\therefore f'(0) = 2$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} f'(x) = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} f(x+5) - \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} f(x)$

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5. 解:  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$

$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12, t \in [0, 3]$

$S'(t) = 0$  时

$t = 1, 2$

1. 有两次加速两次减速

加速区间为  $[0, 1), (2, 3]$

减速区间为  $(1, 2)$

加速度为零的时刻为 1s 与 2s