

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$ (2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$

解: 原式 = 1

解: $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1}$
 $= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right)^n \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}}$
 $= 1$

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3}$
 解: 原式 = $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \tan x \cos x}{x^3}$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3}$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^2}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$
 解: 原式 = $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \xrightarrow{\text{洛必达}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{1}{1+x}}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{洛必达}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(1+x)^2}}{\frac{1}{1+x} - \frac{1}{(1+x)^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty$

2. (1) $\because y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$
 $\therefore y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2$
 $+ e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$
 $= \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x$

(2) $e^y - xy = e \Rightarrow e^y - xy - e = 0$
 $x': \text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时}$
 $e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0 \quad e^y = e$
 $e^y - xy' - y = 0 \quad y = 1$
 $(e^y - x)y' = y \quad \therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$
 $y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$
 $\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$

3. $\therefore f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$

$\therefore a = 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$

可导

$f'(x) = \begin{cases} 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 (-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}) \cdot (-2x^{-3}) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$

$\therefore f'(0) = 0$

4. \therefore 设 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f'(x) = 3$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [5 \cdot \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{x+5 - x}]$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [5 \cdot \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{(x+5) - x}]$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 5 \times 3$

$= 15$

5. $s(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$\therefore s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$

令 $6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 0$ $\frac{0}{0} = 0 \quad s(0) = 0$

$t(t-1)(t-2) = 0$

$\therefore t = 1$ 或 $t = 2$

t	$[0, 1]$	$(1, 2)$	$[2, 3]$
$s'(t)$	\nearrow	\searrow	\nearrow
$s(t)$	\nearrow	\searrow	\nearrow

\therefore 结论所求有 2 次加速
 一次减速

加速分别在 $[0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$

减速在 $(1, 2)$

加速度为 0 的时刻为 1 和 2