

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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(1). 由夹逼定理

$$\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \leq \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n^2}}} = 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right] = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(\frac{n+1-1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{(n+1)(-1)} = e^{-1}$$

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$$(3). \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{3}x^2 - \cos x}{3x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2\sin x + 3\cos x}{6x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{2}{3}x + 1}{(1-\frac{1}{3})x} = 0 - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$(4). \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(x+1)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(x+1)}{x \ln(x+1)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{\ln(x+1) + \frac{1}{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{(x+1)^2}}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{(x+1)^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x+2}$$

$$2. (1). y' = \frac{1}{3\cos^2 \tan^{\frac{1}{3}}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e}} e^{\frac{1}{2}x} \sin^2 x + 2x \cos^{\frac{1}{3}} x \cdot e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

$$(2). y' \cdot e^{\frac{1}{2}x} - (y + xy') = 0, \quad \therefore e^{\frac{1}{2}x} = e + xy.$$

$$\therefore y' \cdot (e + xy) - (\ln(e + xy) + xy') = 0, \quad y = \ln(e + xy).$$

$x=0$ 时,

$$y' \cdot e - 1 = 0$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0. \quad \text{不等}.$$

$$\because a = 0 \quad \text{---9}$$

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a - a}{\Delta x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a - a}{(a+\Delta x)^2 \cdot \cos^2(a+\Delta x) - a^2 \cdot \cos^2 a}{\Delta x} = 2a \cdot \frac{-\sin a}{\cos^2 a}$$

$$\text{在 } x=0 \text{ 左右导数不相等.}$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{5(f(x+5) - f(x))}{5} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 5f'(x) = 5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = 15 \quad \text{加速}$$

5. $f(t) = t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad \therefore$ 在 $t \in (0, 1)$ 和 $t \in (2, 3)$ 时, 在减速.

$= b(t^2 - 3t + 2) \quad$ 在 $t \in (1, 3)$ 时, 在加速.

$= b(\frac{t}{2} - 1)(\frac{t}{2} - 2) \quad$ 在 $t \in (2, 3)$ 时, 加速度为零.

有二段加速, 一段减速.