

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{1. (1) } & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{n+1}}{\sqrt{n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{(n+1)^{1/2}}{n^{1/2}} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n} \right)^{-n-1} \\ & = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^{n+1} \right]^{-1} \\ & = e^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1. (3) } & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} - 1 \right)}{x^3} \right) \\ & = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2. (1) } & y = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{\cos^2(\frac{x}{3})} \cdot \frac{1}{\tan^2(\frac{x}{3})} \pm \sqrt{5} e^{\sqrt{5}x} \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \cdot e^{\sqrt{5}x} \\ & = \frac{1}{3 \sin^2(\frac{x}{3}) \cos^2(\frac{x}{3})} - e^{\sqrt{5}x} (\sqrt{5} \sin x^2 - 2x \cos x^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{1.2) 两边同时求导} \quad y' e^{\sqrt{5}x} - \sqrt{5} y \cdot e^{\sqrt{5}x} \cdot \sin x^2 - 2x \cos x^2 \cdot e^{\sqrt{5}x} = 0$$

$$y' =$$

$$y e^{\sqrt{5}x} - \sqrt{5} y \cdot e^{\sqrt{5}x} \cdot \sin x^2 - 2x \cos x^2 \cdot e^{\sqrt{5}x} = 0$$

$$\text{1.2) 两边同时取对数} \quad \ln(e^y - \sqrt{5}y) = \ln e = 1$$

$$\frac{\ln e^y}{\ln \sqrt{5}y} = 1$$

$$-10$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{8} + y' \cdot \frac{1}{y}$$

$$y' = \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = 0$$

$$\text{3. 求极限} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\text{设 } y = \frac{1}{x^2} \quad \text{1. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln y}{y} =$$

$$\because x \rightarrow 0 \therefore y \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos y}{y} = 0$$

$$\text{1. 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续}$$

$$2. f(0) = f(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos x^2 = 0$$

$$2. a=0$$

$$\therefore f'(0+) = f'(0) = f'(0-) = -8$$

$$\therefore \text{待} \quad \therefore f'(0+) \neq f'(0-) =$$

$$\therefore \text{不得}$$

$$4. \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} [f(s+5) - f(s)] = \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} f(s+5) - \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} f(s)$$

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} f(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} \left[\frac{f(s+5) - f(s)}{5} \right] = 3$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{5} \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} [f(s+5) - f(s)] = 3 \quad - | 6 \\ \therefore \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} [f(s+5) - f(s)] = 15$$

$$5. s''(t) = 12t - 18$$

当 $s''(t) > 0$ 时为加速 即 $12t - 18 > 0$.

$$t > \frac{3}{2}$$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-1)(t-2)$$

当 $s'(t) > 0$ 时为加速

$$\text{即 } 6(t-1)(t-2) > 0$$

$$t < 1 \text{ 或 } t > 2$$

当 $s'(t) < 0$ 时为减速

$$\text{即 } 6(t-1)(t-2) < 0$$

$$1 < t < 2$$

\therefore 可得当 $t \in (0, 1)$ 或 $t \in (2, 3)$ 时为加速

过程有2次加速过程

当 $t \in (1, 2)$ 时为减速过程, 有1次减速

过程

当 $t=1$ 或 $t=2$ 时加速度为 0