

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

谢涵 061025117

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 0$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n+1}} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)} = \frac{1}{e \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2} x^3}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x - (x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + o(x^2))}{x^2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. (1) y' &= \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} \cdot \sec^2 \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2 \cdot 2x \\ &= \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2e^{\sqrt{x}} x \cos x^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3 \sin \frac{x}{3} \cos \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \text{ 当 } x=0 \text{ 时, } y=1 \text{ 即 } y(0)=1.$$

$$\text{对方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 两边同时求导得 } e^{y(0)} \cdot y'(x) - [y(x) + xy'(x)] = 0.$$

$$\text{且当 } x=0 \text{ 时, 有 } e^{y(0)} \cdot y'(0) - y(0) = 0. \text{ 即 } e y'(0) - 1 = 0.$$

$$\text{解得 } y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \text{ 由题意 } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = f(0) = a. \text{ 解得 } a = 0$$

$$\text{可导, } f'(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot \left(-\sin \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \cdot 2x = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} - x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\therefore f'(0) = 0$$

4. 由  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3$ , 不妨设  $f'(x) = 3 + \frac{1}{x}$ , 则  $f(x) = 3x + \ln x$ .

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [3(x+5) + \ln(x+5) - 3x - \ln x] \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left( 15 + \ln \frac{x+5}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left( 15 + \ln \frac{1+\frac{5}{x}}{1} \right) = 16.\end{aligned}$$

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5. ~~加速度~~  $a = \frac{S(t)}{t} = 2t^2 - 9t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-2)(t-1)$$

故  $t=1, t=2$  时, 为加速度为 0 时刻.

当  $0 \leq t < 1$  时,  $S'(t) > 0$ .

当  $1 < t < 2$  时,  $S'(t) < 0$ .

当  $2 < t \leq 3$  时,  $S'(t) > 0$ .

故该物体有 2 次加速, 1 次减速.

在  $[0, 1]$  时,  $t \in (2, 3]$  时加速, 在  $(1, 2)$  时减速.