

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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1. (1)  $\because n \rightarrow \infty \therefore n! \gg n+1$   
 $\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^{-n-1}$   
 $= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^{n+1} \right]^{-1} = e^{-1}$   
 $= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{n} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right) = 1$  -8

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x \cdot \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \right)$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \right)$   
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$   
 $= 1 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{n(x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} = 1$  -8

2. (1)  $y' = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2(x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\tan x} \pm -\sqrt{x} e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \sin x^2 + 2x \cos x^2 \cdot e^{\sqrt{x}}$   
 $= \frac{1}{3 \sin^2 x \cos^2 x} - e^{\sqrt{x}} (\sqrt{x} \sin x^2 - 2x \cos x^2)$  -2

(2) 两边同时求导  
 $y' e^y - x y' = 0$   
 $y' = \frac{x y'}{y}$   
 $y' e^y - x y' = 0$

(2) 两边同时取对数  
 $\ln(e^y - xy) = \ln e = 1$   
 $\frac{\ln e^y}{\ln xy} = 1$   
 $y = \ln x + \ln y$

$y' = \frac{1}{x} + y' \cdot y$   
 $y' = \frac{xy'}{y}$   
 $\therefore y'(0) = 0$

3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{x}$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{x} = 0$   
 $\therefore x \rightarrow 0 \therefore y \rightarrow 0$   
 $\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos y}{y} = 0$

$\therefore$  在  $x=0$  处连续  
 $f(0) = f(0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos x^2 = 0$   
 $\therefore a=0$   
 $f'(0) = f'(0) = f'(0) = 0$   
 $\therefore f'(0) \neq f'(0) =$   
 $\therefore$  不得

-8

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x+5) - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left[ \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} \right] = 3$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 3$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

— 16

$$5. s''(t) = 12t - 18$$

当  $s''(t) > 0$  时为加速 即  $12t - 18 > 0$

$$t > \frac{3}{2}$$

$$s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t-1)(t-2)$$

当  $s'(t) > 0$  时为加速

$$\text{即 } 6(t-1)(t-2) > 0$$

$$t < 1 \text{ 或 } t > 2$$

当  $s'(t) < 0$  时为减速

$$\text{即 } 6(t-1)(t-2) < 0$$

$$1 < t < 2$$

∴ 可得当  $t \in (0, 1)$  或  $t \in (2, 3)$  时为加速

过程 有 2 次加速过程

当  $t \in (1, 2)$  时为减速过程 有 1 次减速

过程

当  $t=1$  或  $t=2$  时加速度为 0