

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

$$1.(1) \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}}} = 1 \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{2}{n}}} = 1$$

根据夹逼定理可得 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$

$$1.(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)^{n+1} = 1 \quad -6$$

$$1.(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^2 \cdot x}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$1.(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{\ln(1+x) + \frac{1}{1+x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x}{(1+x)^2}}{\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1+x-x}{(1+x)^2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2.(1) y' = \frac{1}{3x} \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^x}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 + \frac{e^x \sin 2x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(3+bx^2)\tan \frac{x}{3}} + \frac{e^x \sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2xe^x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \quad -8$$

$$(2) e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$x=0 \text{ 时 } y=1 \quad \therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x^2} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^3} = 0 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin \frac{1}{x^2}}{x^3 \cdot \frac{1}{x^2}} = \infty$$

$$f(0) = a \quad \therefore a = \infty$$

$$f(+0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\cos \frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = +$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} t = \frac{1}{x^2} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} t = \frac{1}{x^2} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} 0 \quad t \rightarrow +\infty \quad \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\cos t}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-\sin t}{1} = -$$

$$\because f(x) \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续} \quad \therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} = 0 \quad \therefore f(0) = a \quad \therefore a = 0 \quad f'(x) = 2x \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \sin \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$f'_+(0) = 0 + \infty = \infty \quad f'_-(0) = -\infty \quad f'_+(0) \neq f'_-(0) \neq f(0) \quad -6$$

$\therefore f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处不连续

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{5} = \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 10 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}}} \frac{f(x+5) - f(x)}{\Delta x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} f'(x) = 3$$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$

$\rightarrow 16$

5. $s(t) = s'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$\wedge s'(t) = 0$ 时 $t=1$ 或 $t=2 \quad x \in [0, 1] \cup (2, 3], s'(t) > 0$

$s'(t)$ 在 $[0, 1], [2, 3]$ 为增函数

$s(t)$ 在 $(1, 2)$ 为减函数

读过程 该段时间内有 2 次加速过程和一次减速过程

该段时间在 $t \in [0, 1] \cup (2, 3]$ 内加速，在 $(1, 2)$ 减速

$$a(t) = v'(t) = s''(t) = 12t - 18$$

$\wedge s''(t) = 0$ 时 $t=1.5s$

→ 3

该段时间加速度为零时 t 为 $1.5s$