

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$  在  $x=0$  处连续, 求  $a$  的值, 并讨论此时  $f(x)$  在

$x=0$  处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出  $f'(0)$ ; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为  $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$ , 时间  $t \in [0, 3]$ . 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} < \text{原式} < \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1 - \sin x}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{3\sin x}{x} - \frac{\cos x}{-4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$-6x^2$$

$$(1) \quad y' = \frac{1}{\tan x} \cdot \sec^2 x$$

$$2. (1) y' = \frac{1}{\tan^2 x} \cdot \sec^2 x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{e^{x^2}} \sin x + 2 \sin x$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$\stackrel{n \rightarrow \infty}{\rightarrow} n+1 = t$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{t}\right)^t = e$$

$$-\frac{\cos x}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$-\sin\frac{x}{3} \cdot (\cos^2\frac{x}{3}) + \frac{1}{2e^{\frac{x}{2}}} \cdot \sin x + 2\sin x \cdot e^{\frac{x}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sin \frac{2x}{3}} + \sin x \left( \frac{\sin x}{2e^{fx}} + 2e^{fx} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(2)} \quad e^y x - y + \cancel{\frac{e^y - e^{-y}}{x}} = x \cancel{y} \\
 & e^y \cdot x' - y - x' \cdot x = 0 \quad y' = 1 + e^y \cdot x' \\
 & y = x'(x + e^y) \quad y(0) = 1 \\
 & y = (x + e^y) \quad \rightarrow 8 \\
 & y'(0) = e^y - y = 0 \\
 & y \ln e = \ln y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\text{令 } t = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cos t = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \cdot \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \cos t = 0$$

故 $a$ 的值为。

$f(x)$  在  $x=0$  处不可导  
“ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \cos \frac{1}{x^2}$  的数不一定

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]$$

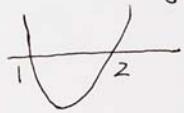
$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3f(x+5) - 3f(x)}{f'(x)} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{if } f'(x) = 3 \\ \text{then } f(x) = 3x \end{array}$$

$$f(x+5) - f(x) = 3x+15 - 3x = 15$$

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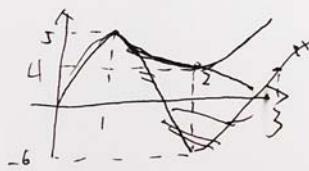
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$$

$$5. S'(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 = 6(t^2 - 3t + 2) = 6(t-2)(t-1)$$



$$S(1) = 2 - 9 + 12 = 5$$

$$S(2) = 16 - 36 + 24 = 4$$



2 次加速 1 次减速

加速 0-1, 2-3

减速 1-2

当  $t=1$  和  $t=2$  时 加速度为零