

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

3、已知 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 处连续, 求 a 的值, 并讨论此时 $f(x)$ 在

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

8.1. 光榮女神

李秉西工經

081325007.

$$1.(1). \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right)$$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty}$$

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$$(2). \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

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$$(3). \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right)$$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{x^3 \cos x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^2}{x^3 \cos x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4). \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \ln(1+x)} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x \cdot x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 - \frac{1}{x+1}}{2x} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2.(1). \because y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 \quad \therefore \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} = u_1 \Rightarrow u_1' = \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}}$$

$$\therefore u_2 = e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2 \quad \text{则} \quad u_2' = e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \sin x^2 + 2x e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2$$

$$\therefore y' = u_1' + u_2' = \frac{\sec^2 \frac{x}{3}}{3 \tan \frac{x}{3}} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{\sin x^2}{2\sqrt{x}} + 2x e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x^2$$

$$(2). \because e^y - xy = e, \text{ 对其两边求导数, } e^y \cdot y' - y - xy' = 0 \Rightarrow y' = \frac{y}{e^y - x}$$

$$\therefore y'(0) = \frac{1}{e}$$

3.

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4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x) = \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$

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故 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{[f(x+5) - f(x)]}{5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f'(x)$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x+5) - f(x)] = 15$

5. $S(t) = 6t^2 - 18t + 12$, 当 $t=1$ 或 2 时, $S'(t)=0$.

且当 $t \in [0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$ 时, $S'(t) > 0$. 当 $t \in [1, 2]$ 时, $S'(t) < 0$.

则有两次加速过程, 一次减速过程, 在 $t \in [0, 1]$ 和 $[2, 3]$ 时加速,
在 $t \in [1, 2]$ 时减速. 且当 $t=1$ 或 2 时, 加速度为零.