

1、求极限. (32 分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}} \right) \quad (2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \right) \quad (4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\ln(1+x)} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

2、求导数. (20 分)

$$(1) \text{ 设 } y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{3} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x^2, \text{ 求 } y'.$$

$$(2) \text{ 设函数 } y = y(x) \text{ 由方程 } e^y - xy = e \text{ 所确定, 求 } y'(0).$$

$$3、\text{ 已知 } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ 在 } x=0 \text{ 处连续, 求 } a \text{ 的值, 并讨论此时 } f(x) \text{ 在}$$

$x=0$ 处是否可导, 若可导, 则求出 $f'(0)$; 若不可导, 说明理由. (16 分)

$$4、\text{ 设 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f'(x) = 3, \text{ 求 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} [f(x+5) - f(x)]. \quad (16 \text{ 分})$$

5、设某同学在操场跑步时速度函数为 $S(t) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 12t$, 时间 $t \in [0, 3]$. 试判断该同学在这段时间内有几次加速过程和几次减速过程? 并给出具体时间段以及加速度为零的时刻. (16 分)

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$$1. (1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{2n+1}} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+n+1}} \right) = 1$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{n+1} \Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \ln \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)}$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \ln \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right)}$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{n+1} \right)} = e^{-1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \sin x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{\cos x x^3}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{\cos x x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \ln(1+x)}{x^2} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1+x}}{2x} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2(1+x)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2. (1) y = \ln \tan \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{x}{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} \sin x + e^{\sqrt{x}} \cos x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cot \frac{x}{2} + e^{\sqrt{x}} (\sin x + \cos x)$$

$$(2) e^y \frac{dy}{dx} - y + x \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = e$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} (e^y + x) = e + y$$

$$y' = \frac{e+y}{e^y + x}$$

$$\text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时 } y' = \frac{e+y}{e^y} = \frac{e+y}{e}$$

$$\text{当 } x=0 \text{ 时 } y' = \frac{e+y}{e} = \frac{e+y}{e}$$

3. \therefore 函数连续
 $\therefore a=0$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= (x^2)' \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot (\cos \frac{1}{x^2})' \quad -14 \\ &= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + x^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot 2 \cdot x^{-3} \\ &= 2x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x^2} \end{aligned}$$

4.

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5. $s' = 6t^2 - 18t + 12 \quad t \in [0, 3]$

$$s' > 0$$

$$s' < 0$$

$$6t^2 - 18t + 12 > 0 \quad 1 < t < 2$$

$$t^2 - 3t + 2 > 0$$

$$(t-2)(t-1) > 0$$

$$t < 1 \text{ 或 } t > 2$$

\therefore 在 $[0, 1]$ 内加速, $[2, 3]$ 内加速.

在 $[1, 2]$ 内减速.

\therefore 共有 2 次加速过程
 一次减速过程

在 $t=1, 2$ 时加速度为 0.