

# Qingbiao Li

E11-4065, Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau, Avenida da Universidade, Taipa, Macau, P.R. China

✉ qingbiaoli@um.edu.mo | 🏠 qingbiaoli.github.io | 🌐 qingbiaoli | 🎓 Qingbiao Li

## Work Experience

### Assistant Professor

*Macao, P.R China*

Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau

*Aug 2024 - Present*

Research Direction: 1) Robot Learning for multi-robot and multi agent coordination, LLMs-based autonomous agent;  
2) Machine Learning for intra-operative imaging for surgical robotics, medical imaging and diagnosis.

### Postdoctoral Researcher for RAILS

*Oxford, UK*

Oxford Robotics Institute (Supervisor: Dr Lars Kunze)

*Feb 2023 - May 2024*

Focus on investigating causal inference for corner case generation for autonomous driving.

### Research Intern in Project Silica

*Cambridge, UK*

Microsoft Research Cambridge (Supervisor: Dr Ioan Stefanovici & Dr Katja Hofmann)

*July 2021 - Oct 2021*

Explore explainable RL-based approaches to scheduling in the Silica glass library, towards a scheduler for production deployment.

## Education

### University of Cambridge

*Cambridge, UK*

PhD in Computer Science (Supervisor: **Prof Amanda Prorok**)

*Oct 2018 - Dec 2022*

- **Research Interest:** Robot Learning, Multi-robot Path Planning, On-device Learning, Graph Neural Networks (GNNs), Imitation Learning, Reinforcement Learning and Computer Vision (Medical Imaging).
- **Programming Languages:** Python, PyTorch, Tensorflow, PyTorch Geometric, Jax, Jraph, Deep Graph Library, C++.
- **Framework and Simulator:** Unity ML-Agent, Pybullet, Mujoco, Gazebo, AWS Robomaker, RLlib, ROS2 and ROS.

### Imperial College London

*London, UK*

MRes Medical Robotics and Image Guided Intervention (Distinction)

*Oct 2017 - Sep 2018*

- **Master Thesis** (Supervisor: **Prof Daniel Elson**): Developed a tissue oxygenation monitoring technique using multispectral imaging and conditional generative adversarial networks (cGANs)

### The University of Edinburgh

*Edinburgh, UK*

M. Eng (Hons) Mechanical Engineering (Thesis Supervisor: **Dr Filipe Teixeira-Dias**)

*Sep 2013 - June 2016*

- **MEng Thesis:** Missile impact on snow inspired by British Antarctic Survey's project.

### South China University of Technology

*Guangzhou, China*

B. Eng. Mechanical Engineering and Automation

*Sep 2011 - July 2013*

## Research Experience

### ROBOTICS

#### Graph Neural Networks for Decentralized Multi-robot Path Planning

*Cambridge, UK*

Prorok Lab, University of Cambridge (Supervisor: Dr Amanda Prorok)

*Oct 2018 - Dec 2022*

- The **first** to use graph neural networks (GNNs) for explicit communication between a cooperative multirobot team for motion planning.
- Efficient, collision-free navigation for thousands of agents, using our Message-Aware Graph Attention Networks (MA-GATs): **video**
- Sim2Real for reinforcement learning to navigate robot team through a narrow passage in continuous motion: **video**

#### Research Assistant in Bipedal Walking of Humanoid Robot

*Edinburgh, UK*

SLMC, The University of Edinburgh (Supervisors: Dr Zhibin Li & Prof Sethu Vijayakumar)

*Sep 2016 - June 2017*

- Robust control for bipedal locomotion using online Tikhonov regularisation: **video**.

### COMPUTER VISION (MEDICAL IMAGING)

#### Real-time Surgical Environment Enhancement for Robot-Assisted MIS

*London, UK*

Hamlyn Centre, Imperial College London (Supervisor: Dr Benny Lo)

*Mar 2020 - Sep 2020*

- Multi-scale super-resolution Generative Adversarial Network (GAN) for Robot-Assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery.
- Co-supervised Master student, provided academic guidance, revised paper and iterated it as ICRA 2021 paper: **video**

#### Vision-based Navigation in Flexible Endoscopy

*London, UK*

Hamlyn Centre, Imperial College London (Supervisor: Dr George Mylonas)

*Sep 2017 - Dec 2017*

- Customised multiple visual-inertial SLAM methods for endoscope use within the human body: **video**.

## Publications

---

### JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Bo Lu, Tiancheng Zhou, **Qingbiao Li**, Bin Li, Jiewen Lai, Yu Wang, Yunhui Liu, Lining Sun, Peng Qi. MIGUEL-Net: A Monocular Image-Guided Depth Localization Network for Robotic Navigation in Endoscopic Submucosal Dissection *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (JCR Q1, IF 8.9)* (Under Review). Elsevier, 2024
- Kangyu Ji, Weizhe Lin, Yuqi Sun, Lin-Song Cui, Javad Shamsi, Yu-Hsien Chiang, Jiawei Chen, Elizabeth M Tennyson, Linjie Dai, **Qingbiao Li**, Kyle Frohna, Miguel Anaya, Neil C. Greenham, Samuel D. Stranks. Self-supervised deep learning for tracking degradation of perovskite light-emitting diodes with multispectral imaging *Nature Machine Intelligence (JCR Q1, IF 23.8)* pp. 1–11. Nature Publishing Group UK London, 2023
- Linhao Yang, Bidan Huang, **Qingbiao Li**, Ya-Yen Tsai, Wang Wei Lee, Chaoyang Song, Jia Pan. TacGNN: Learning Tactile-based In-hand Manipulation with a Blind Robot using Hierarchical Graph Neural Network *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (JCR Q2, IF 5.2)*. IEEE, 2023
- Jiajun Cao\*, **Qingbiao Li**\*, Liping Xu, Rui Yang, Yuejin Dai. “Non-Parametric Surrogate Model Method Based on Machine Learning With Application on Low-Pressure Steam Turbine Exhaust System,” *Journal of the Global Power and Propulsion Society (JCR Q3, IF 1.209)*. 2021. **PDF**
- Qingbiao Li**, Weizhe Lin, Zhe Liu, Amanda Prorok. “Message-Aware Graph Attention Networks for Large-Scale Multi-Robot Path Planning,” *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (JCR Q2, IF 5.2)*. 2020. **PDF**
- Fernando Gama, **Qingbiao Li**, Ekaterina Tolstaya, Amanda Prorok, Alejandro Ribeiro. “Synthesizing Decentralized Controllers with Graph Neural Networks and Imitation Learning,” *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing (JCR Q1, IF 5.4)*. 2022. **PDF**
- Binyu Wang, Zhe Liu, **Qingbiao Li**, Amanda Prorok. “Mobile Robot Path Planning in Dynamic Environments through Globally Guided Reinforcement Learning,” *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (JCR Q2, IF 5.2)* pp. 6932–6939. 2020. **PDF**
- Weizhe Lin, Indigo Orton, **Qingbiao Li**, Gabriela Pavarini, Marwa Mahmoud. “Looking At The Body: Automatic Analysis of Body Gestures and Self-Adaptors in Psychological Distress,” *IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing (JCR Q1, IF 11.2)*. Springer, 2020. **PDF**
- Qingbiao Li**, Jianyu Lin, Neil T Clancy, Daniel S Elson. “Estimation of Tissue Oxygen Saturation from RGB Images and Sparse Hyperspectral Signals based on Conditional Generative Adversarial Network,” *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery (JCR Q2, IF 3)*. pp. 987–995. Springer, 2019. **PDF**

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- Chenning Yu\*, **Qingbiao Li**\*, Gao Sicun, Amanda Prorok. Accelerating Multi-Agent Planning using Graph Transformers with Near-Optimal Guarantees *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (CCF-B, Qualis-A1)*. 2023
- Benjamin Hudson, **Qingbiao Li**, Matthew Malencia, Amanda Prorok. “Graph Neural Network Guided Local Search for the Traveling Salesperson Problem,” *International Conference on Learning Representations (CCF-A, Qualis-A1)*, 2022, **PDF**
- Jan Blumenkamp \*, **Qingbiao Li**\*, Binyu Wang, Zhe Liu, Amanda Prorok. See What the Robot Can’t See: Learning Cooperative Perception for Visual Navigation *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (CCF-C, Qualis-A1)*. 2023. **PDF**
- Jan Blumenkamp \*, **Qingbiao Li**\*, Binyu Wang, Zhe Liu, Amanda Prorok. Learning to Navigate using Visual Sensor Networks *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (CCF-B, Qualis-A1)*. 2023. **PDF**, **best paper at CoPerception Workshop**
- Jan Blumenkamp, Steven Morad, Jennifer Gielis, **Qingbiao Li**, Amanda Prorok. “A Framework for Real-World Multi-Robot Systems Running Decentralized GNN-Based Policies,” *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (CCF-B, Qualis-A1)*, 2021
- Lifeng Zhou, Vishnu D Sharma, **Qingbiao Li**, Amanda Prorok, Alejandro Ribeiro, Pratap Tokekar, Vijay Kumar. Graph neural networks for decentralized multi-robot submodular action selection *IEEE International Conference on Safety, Security, and Rescue Robotics*. 2021. **PDF**
- Amanda Prorok, Jan Blumenkamp, **Qingbiao Li**, Ryan Kortvelesy, Zhe Liu, Ethan Stump. “The Holy Grail of Multi-Robot Planning: Learning to Generate Online-Scalable Solutions from Offline-Optimal Experts,” *International Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems (CCF-A)*. 2022. **PDF**
- Jan Blumenkamp, **Qingbiao Li**, Amanda Prorok. “Evaluating the Sim-to-Real Gap of Graph Neural Network Policies for Multi-Robot Coordination,” *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (CCF-B, Qualis-A1)*, *Real World Swarms Workshop*, 2021, **PDF**
- Qingbiao Li**, Fernando Gama, Alejandro Ribeiro, Amanda Prorok. “Graph Neural Networks for Decentralized Multi-robot Path Planning,” *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (CCF-C, ERA-A, Qualis-A1)*, 2020, **PDF**, **Publication of the Year**
- Qingbiao Li**, Fernando Gama, Alejandro Ribeiro, Amanda Prorok. “Graph Neural Networks for Decentralized Path Planning,” *International Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems (CCF-A, ERA-A, Qualis-A1)*, 2020, **PDF**
- Ruoxi Wang, Dandan Zhang, **Qingbiao Li**, Xiao-Yun Zhou, Benny Lo. “Real-time Surgical Environment Enhancement for Robot-Assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery Based on Super-Resolution,” *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (CCF-B, Qualis-A1)*, 2021, **PDF**
- Qingbiao Li**, Xiao-Yun Zhou, Jianyu Lin, Jian-Qing Zheng, Neil T Clancy, Daniel S Elson. “Estimation of Tissue Oxygen Saturation from RGB Images based on Pixel-level Image Translation,” *The Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics*, 2018, **PDF**
- Qingbiao Li**, Iordanis Chatzinikolaïdis, Yiming Yang, Sethu Vijayakumar, Zhibin Li. “Robust Foot Placement Control for Dynamic Walking using Online Parameter Estimation,” *IEEE-RAS 17th International Conference on Humanoid Robotics (Humanoids) (CCF-C, Qualis-A1)*, 2017, **PDF**

## Honors & Awards

---

### Chinese Government Award for Outstanding Self-financed Students Abroad

2023

China Scholarship Council

### Chui Wen Mei Memorial Bursary

2022

Hughes Hall, University of Cambridge

### Wiseman Prize

2020

Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

### Subsystem Excellence Award at Hyperloop Pod Competition

2016

Space Exploration Technologies Corporation

### International Student Scholarship

2013-2016

The University of Edinburgh

## Teaching Experience

---

### Guest Lecturer for Introduction to Deep Learning

Macau, P.R. China

Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau

Aug 2024 - Dec 2024

- Designed three-hour lecture about the introduction to Graph Neural Networks and its application, designed practical tutorial to enhance student's understanding about Graph Neural Networks.

### Guest Lecturer for Motion Capture for Experimental Robotics Research

Cambridge, UK

Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

Jan 2019 - Dec 2022

- Designed two-hour lecture that includes a one-hour lecture on the fundamentals and advancements of motion capture technology in robotics, followed by a one-hour live demonstration focusing on trajectory following real robots and its the practical application to enhance the precision and performance of trajectory following.

### Teaching Assistant / Lab Demonstrator in Multi-Robot Systems (MRS)

Cambridge, UK

Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

Jan 2019 - Dec 2022

- Provided Q and A session with students about practical assignments, and supervised students' mini-project.
- Simulation environment ROS and AWS RoboMaker, physical experiment using TurtleBot.

### Teaching Assistant

Edinburgh, UK

School of Engineering, The University of Edinburgh

Jan 2016 - Nov 2016

- Mechanical Engineering 1**
  - Basic of Statics and Dynamics, Solid Mechanics and Thermodynamics.
- Fluid Mechanics 2**
  - Fluid Statics, Bernoulli's Equation, Hydraulic Structures.

## Supervision Experience

---

### MPhil Thesis Supervision

Macau, P.R.China

Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau

Sep 2024 - Present

- Tiantian Zhang, Tinghuang, Chen Tong, Shiyuan Yang, Chan Cheok Hin

### MPhil Thesis Supervision

Cambridge, UK

Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

Sep 2020 - Dec 2023

- Peter Woo, 2022-2023
- Benjamin Hudson & George Papagiannis, 2020-2021

## Invited Talks

---

### Machine Learning for Embodied Artificial Intelligence: from Surgical Robotics to Multi-robot Coordination

Sep. 2024

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)

### Graph Neural Network for Multi-robot Coordination

Jan. 2024

Institute for Interdisciplinary Information Sciences, Tsinghua University

### Graph Neural Network Guided Local Search for the Traveling Sales-person Problem

Dec. 2022

Lightning Talk at Learning on Graphs, University of Cambridge

### Message-Aware Graph Attention Networks for Large-Scale Multi-Robot Path Planning

April. 2021

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, United States

### From Graph Neural Networks to Decentralized Multi-Robot Path Planning

Dec. 2020

Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China

### Graph Neural Networks for Decentralized Path Planning

Dec. 2019

Robotics X Tencent, Shenzhen, China

## Skills and Language Proficiency

---

**Courses and Software** MOOC Certificate, AutoCAD, PTC Creo, Microsoft Office, DaVinci Resolve, MATLAB,  $\text{\LaTeX}$   
**Chinese** Mandarin (Native), Cantonese (Intermediate)  
**English** Proficient **German** Basic (Passed A2)

## Community Activities

---

### Program Committee

*2022-Present*

AAMAS 2023 Blue-Sky Track, AAAI 2022

### Journal/Conference Reviewer

*2017-Present*

IJRR, T-RO, Autonomous Robots (AURO), RA-L, IROS, ICRA, RA-L, AAMAS, RSS

## Community Activities

---

### Contributing to Chinese Documentation of Deep Graph Library (GDL)

*2020*

Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge