

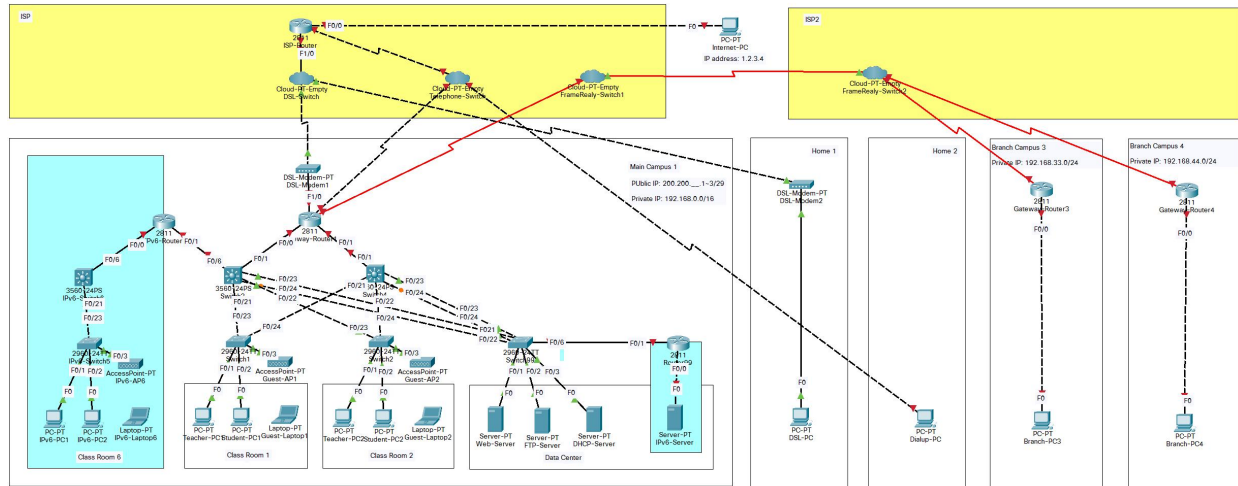
Lab 3.WANs Technology

SILAN HU | 2009853P-I011-0015

Objective

- Understand the WANs Technologies, including dedicated, circuit-switched and packet-switched networks.

Topology



Address Scheme

Inside:

Host name	Interface	IPv4/IPv6 address	Memo
Switch1	F0/1	N/A	VLAN ID = 11
	F0/2	N/A	VLAN ID = 22
	F0/3	N/A	VLAN ID = 88
	F0/23~24	N/A	VLAN ID = All VLANs (trunk)
Switch2	F0/1	N/A	VLAN ID = 11
	F0/2	N/A	VLAN ID = 22
	F0/3	N/A	VLAN ID = 88
	F0/23~24	N/A	VLAN ID = All VLANs (trunk)
Switch3	F0/1	N/A	VLAN ID = 101
	F0/6	N/A	VLAN ID = 66
	F0/21~24	N/A	VLAN ID = All VLANs (trunk)
	Vlan 11	IPv4: 192.168.11.1/24	SVI
	Vlan 22	IPv4: 192.168.22.1/24	SVI
	Vlan 66	IPv4: 192.168.66.1/24	SVI
	Vlan 88	IPv4: 192.168.88.1/24	SVI
	Vlan 99	IPv4: 192.168.99.2/24	SVI
Switch4	F0/1	N/A	VLAN ID = 102
	F0/21~24	N/A	VLAN ID = All VLANs (trunk)
	Vlan 11	IPv4: 192.168.11.2/24	SVI
	Vlan 22	IPv4: 192.168.22.2/24	SVI
	Vlan 88	IPv4: 192.168.88.2/24	SVI
	Vlan 99	IPv4: 192.168.99.2/24	SVI
	Vlan 102	IPv4: 192.168.102.2/24	SVI
Switch99	F0/1	N/A	VLAN ID = 99
	F0/2	N/A	VLAN ID = 99
	F0/3	N/A	VLAN ID = 99
	F0/6	N/A	VLAN ID = 99
	F0/21~24	N/A	VLAN ID = All VLANs (trunk)
Gateway-Router1	F0/0	IPv4: 192.168.101.1/24	N/A
	F0/1	IPv4: 192.168.102.1/24	N/A
	F1/0 (PPPoE)	IPv4: 201.201.201.2/24 (Static)	N/A
	Modem0/0/0	IPv4: 172.16.1.1/24	Phone no. = 8532222222
	S1/0/0 (FrameRelay)	IPv4: 172.16.2.1/24	DLCI = 103, 104
IPv6-Router	F0/0	IPv6: 2001:2345:6789::66::6/64	N/A
	F0/1	IPv4: 192.168.66.6/24	N/A
Router99	F0/0	IPv6: 2001:2345:6789::99::6/64	
	F0/1	IPv4: 192.168.99.6/24	
Gateway-Router3	F0/0	IPv4: 192.168.33.1/24	
	S1/0/0 (FrameRelay)	IPv4: 172.16.2.3/24	DLCI = 301
Gateway-Router4	F0/0	IPv4: 192.168.44.1/24	
	S1/0/0 (FrameRelay)	IPv4: 172.16.2.4/24	DLCI = 401
Teacher-PC1~2	F0	IPv4: 192.168.11.101~199/24	N/A
Student-PC1~2	F0	IPv4: 192.168.22.101~199/24	N/A
Guest-Laptop1~2	F0	IPv4: 192.168.88.101~199/24	N/A
IPv6-PC1~2		IPv6: 2001:2345:6789::66::?:?:?:64	

IPv6-Laptop			
DSL-PC	F0	IPv4: 201.201.201.101~199/24 (DHCP via ISP)	
Dialup-PC	Modem0	IPv4: 202.202.202.101~199/24 (DHCP via ISP) Or IPv4: 172.16.1.101~199/24 (DHCP via Gateway-Router1)	Phone no. = 85333333333
Branch-PC3	F0	IPv4: 192.168.33.101~199/24 (DHCP via Gateway-Router1)	
Branch-PC4	F0	IPv4: 192.168.44.101~199/24 (DHCP via Gateway-Router1)	
Web-Server	F0	IPv4: 192.168.99.101/24	N/A
FTP Server	F0	IPv4: 192.168.99.102/24	
DHCP-Server	F0	IPv4: 192.168.99.103/24	
IPv6-Server	F0	IPv6: 2001:2345:6789::99::106/64	

Outside:

ISP-Router	F0/0	IPv4: 1.1.1.1/8	N/A
	F1/0 (PPPoE)	IPv4: 201.201.201.1/24	N/A
	Modem0/0/0	IPv4: 202.202.202.1/24	Phone no. = 85311111111
Internet-PC	F0/0	IPv4: 1.2.3.4/8	N/A

Translation:

Addressing Scheme for NAT		
	Public IPv4 addresses	Private IPv4 addresses
Teacher-PC1~2	200.200.123.1/29	192.168.11.0/24
Student-PC1~2		192.168.22.0/24
Guest-PC1~2		192.168.88.0/24
Branch-PC3		192.168.33.0/24
Branch-PC4		192.168.44.0/24
Web-Server	200.200.123.2 200.200.123.3	192.168.99.101/24
FTP Server		192.168.99.102/24

Part 1 – Dedicated Network.

Requirement:

- 1.1 Gateway-Router -> Internet-PC using Enterprise DSL
- 1.2 DSL-PC -> Internet-PC using Personal DSL

Step 1 – Enterprise DSL

1. configure the DSL on the provider's site (e.g. ISP-Router)

Reference 5.Q5

```
ISP-Router(config)#interface FastEthernet 1/0
ISP-Router(config-if)#ip address 201.201.201.1 255.255.255.0
ISP-Router(config-if)#pppoe enable
ISP-Router(config-if)#no shutdown

ISP-Router(config-if)#no ip route 200.200.123.0 255.255.255.248 200.200.200.2
ISP-Router(config)#ip route 200.200.123.0 255.255.255.248 201.201.201.2
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Virtual-Access1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Virtual-Access1, changed state to up
```

Device Name: ISP-Router
Device Model: 2811
Hostname: ISP-Router

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/0	Up	--	1.1.1.1/8	<not set>	0001.C789.5AB3
FastEthernet0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	0030.F2B8.DE7A
Modem0/0/0	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Modem0/0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
FastEthernet1/0	Up	--	201.201.201.1/24	<not set>	00D0.58E8.DD95
Serial1/0/0	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Serial1/0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Virtual-Access1	Up	--	<not set>	<not set>	00E0.A3C4.91EA
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	0001.6337.D93C

2. configure the DSL on the subscriber's site. (e.g. Gateway-Router1)

Reference 5.Q13

```
Gateway-Router1(config)#interface FastEthernet 1/0
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#ip address 201.201.201.2 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#pppoe enable
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#no shutdown

Gateway-Router1(config-if)#no ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 200.200.200.1
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 201.201.201.1
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Virtual-Access1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Virtual-Access1, changed state to up
```

Device Name: Gateway-Router1
Device Model: 2811
Hostname: Gateway-Router1

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/0	Up	--	192.168.101.1/24	<not set>	0004.9A24.6B91
FastEthernet0/1	Up	--	192.168.102.1/24	<not set>	000A.41E0.D395
Modem0/0/0	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Modem0/0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
FastEthernet1/0	Up	--	201.201.201.2/24	<not set>	000C.CF39.4B69
Serial1/0/0	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Serial1/0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>

3. test the connectivity of the DSL connection.

- From **Gateway-Router1** to **Internet-PC**

```
Gateway-Router1#ping 1.2.3.4
```

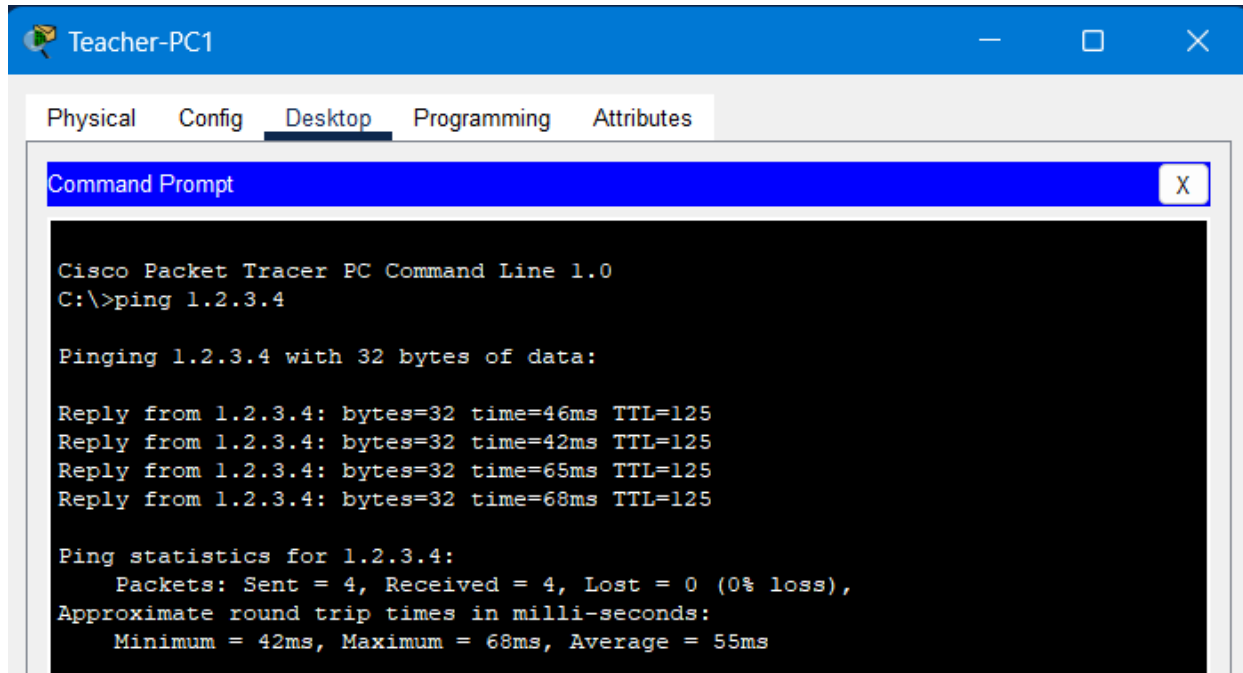
Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 1.2.3.4, timeout is 2 seconds:

..!!!

Success rate is 60 percent (3/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 42/49/60 ms

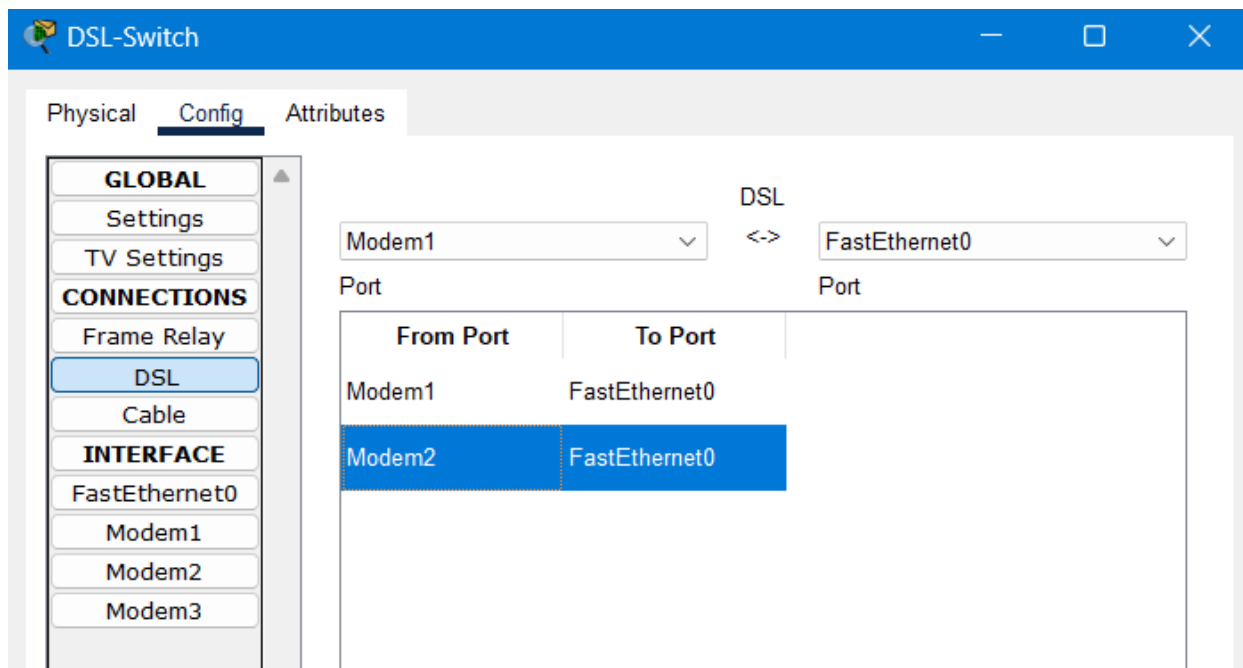
- From **Teacher-PC1** to **Internet-PC**



Step 2 – Personal DSL

4. configure the DSL on the provider's site (e.g. ISP-Router)

Reference 5.Q1~5



```
ISP-Router(config)#ip local pool Personal-PPPoEPool 201.201.201.101 201.201.201.199
```

```
ISP-Router(config)#interface Virtual-Template 1
```

```
ISP-Router(config-if)#ip unnumbered FastEthernet 1/0
```

```
ISP-Router(config-if)#peer default ip address pool Personal-PPPoEPool
```

```
ISP-Router(config-if)#ppp authentication chap callin
```

AAA: Warning, authentication list callin is not defined for PPP.

```
ISP-Router(config-if)#exit
```

```
ISP-Router(config)#username DSL-User password Hello
```

```
ISP-Router(config)#bba-group pppoe MyGroup
```

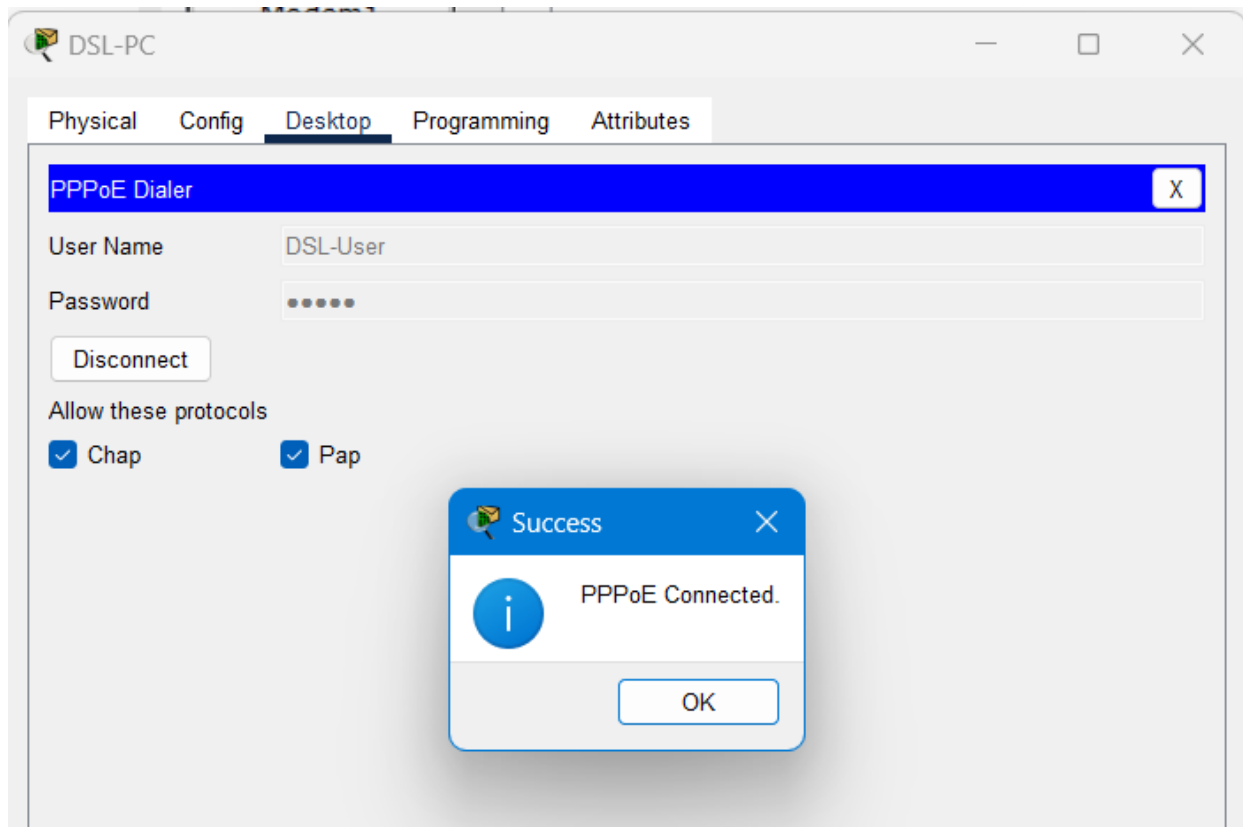
```
ISP-Router(config-bba)#virtual-template 1
```

```
ISP-Router(config-bba)#interface FastEthernet 1/0
```

```
ISP-Router(config-if)#pppoe enable group MyGroup
```

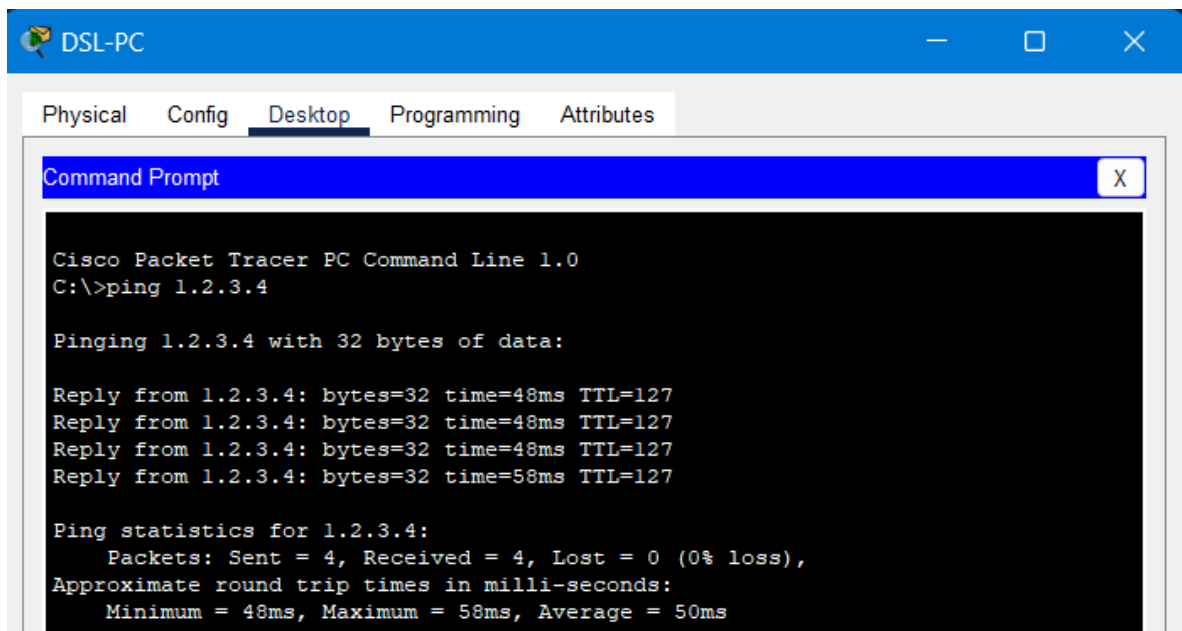
5. configure the DSL on the subscriber's site. (e.g. DSL-PC)

Reference 5.Q7~11



6. test the connectivity of the DSL connection.

- From **DSL-PC** to **Internet-PC**



Part 2 – Circuit-switched Network.

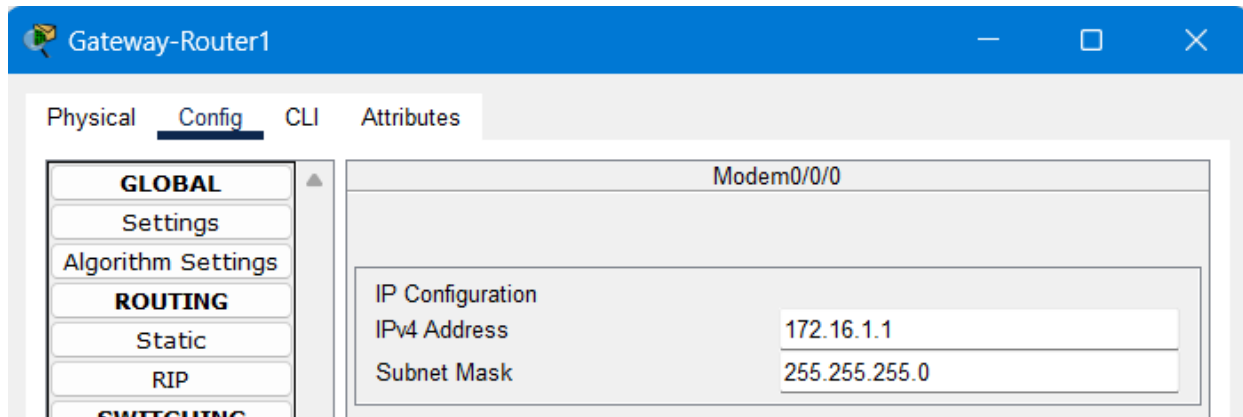
Requirement:

- 2.1 Dialup-PC -> Internet-PC using analog dialup
- 2.2 Dialup-PC -> Teacher-PC/Student-PC/Servers using analog dialup

Step 3 – Analog dialup

7. configure analog dialup on the provider's site (e.g. ISP-Router)

Reference 6.Q1~3



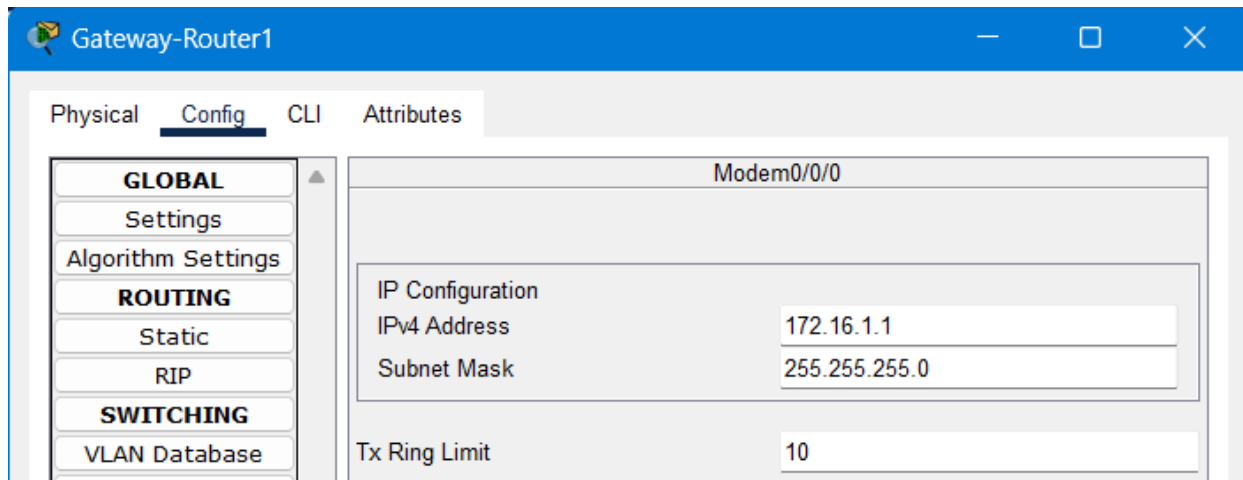
The screenshot shows the 'Gateway-Router1' configuration window. The 'Config' tab is selected, and the 'Modem0/0/0' interface is configured. The 'IP Configuration' section shows the 'IPv4 Address' set to '172.16.1.1' and the 'Subnet Mask' set to '255.255.255.0'. The left sidebar shows the configuration tree with 'GLOBAL', 'ROUTING', and 'SWITCHING' sections.

```
ISP-Router(config)#username Dialup-User password Hello

ISP-Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 202.202.202.1 202.202.202.100
ISP-Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 202.202.202.200 202.202.202.255
ISP-Router(config)#ip dhcp pool Dialup-DHCPPool
ISP-Router(dhcp-config)#network 202.202.202.0 255.255.255.0
ISP-Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 202.202.202.1
```

8. configure analog dialup on the campus's site (e.g. Gateway-Router1)

Reference 6.Q10~12

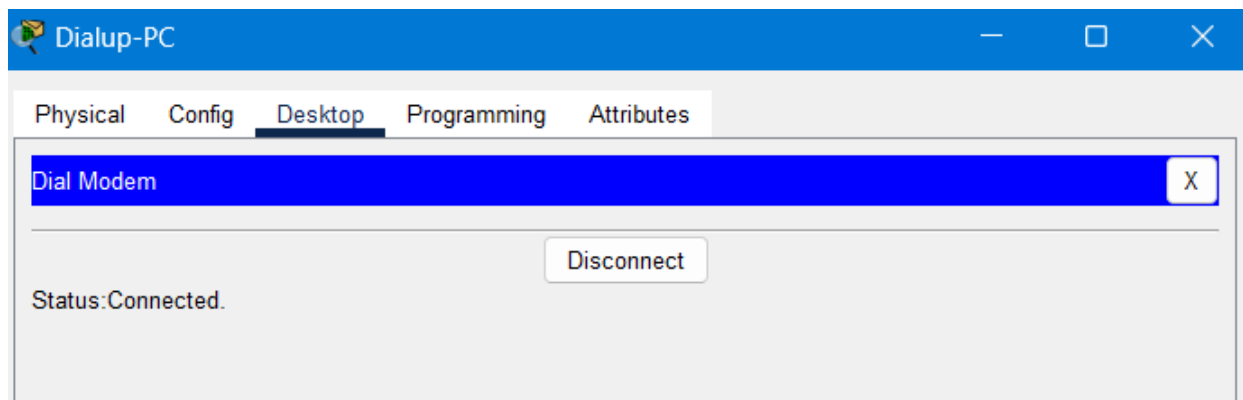
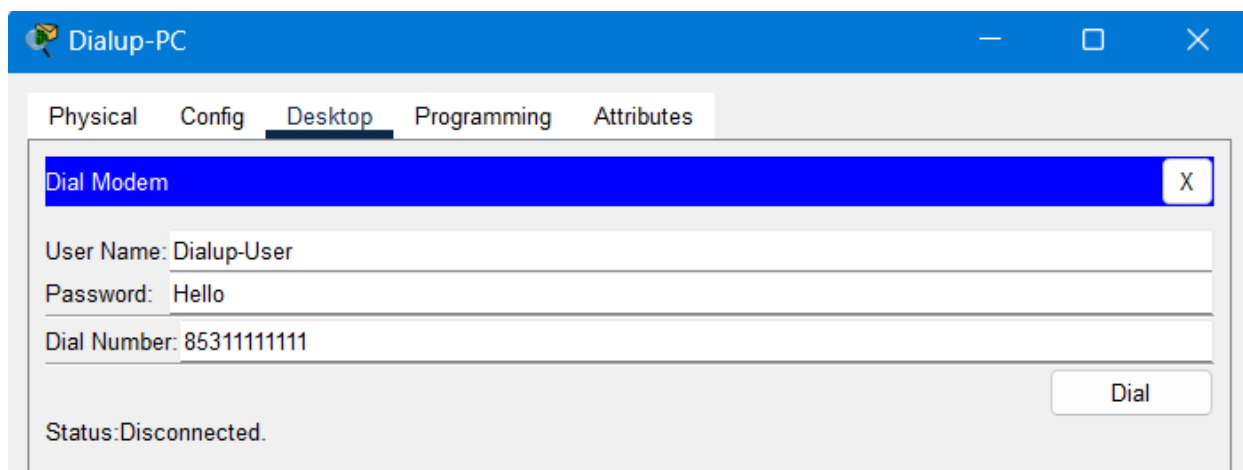


The screenshot shows the 'Gateway-Router1' configuration window. The 'Config' tab is selected, and the 'Modem0/0/0' interface is configured. The 'IP Configuration' section shows the 'IPv4 Address' set to '172.16.1.1' and the 'Subnet Mask' set to '255.255.255.0'. The 'Tx Ring Limit' is set to '10'. The left sidebar shows the configuration tree with 'GLOBAL', 'ROUTING', 'SWITCHING', and 'VLAN Database' sections.


```
Gateway-Router1(config)#username Campus-User password Hello
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp pool Dialup-DHCPPool
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#network 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#default-router 172.16.1.1
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 172.16.1.1 172.16.1.100
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 172.16.1.200 172.16.1.255
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp pool Dialup-DHCPPool
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#network 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#default-router 172.16.1.1
```

9. configure analog dialup on the subscriber' site (e.g. Dialup-PC)

Reference 6.Q5~9; Q14~18



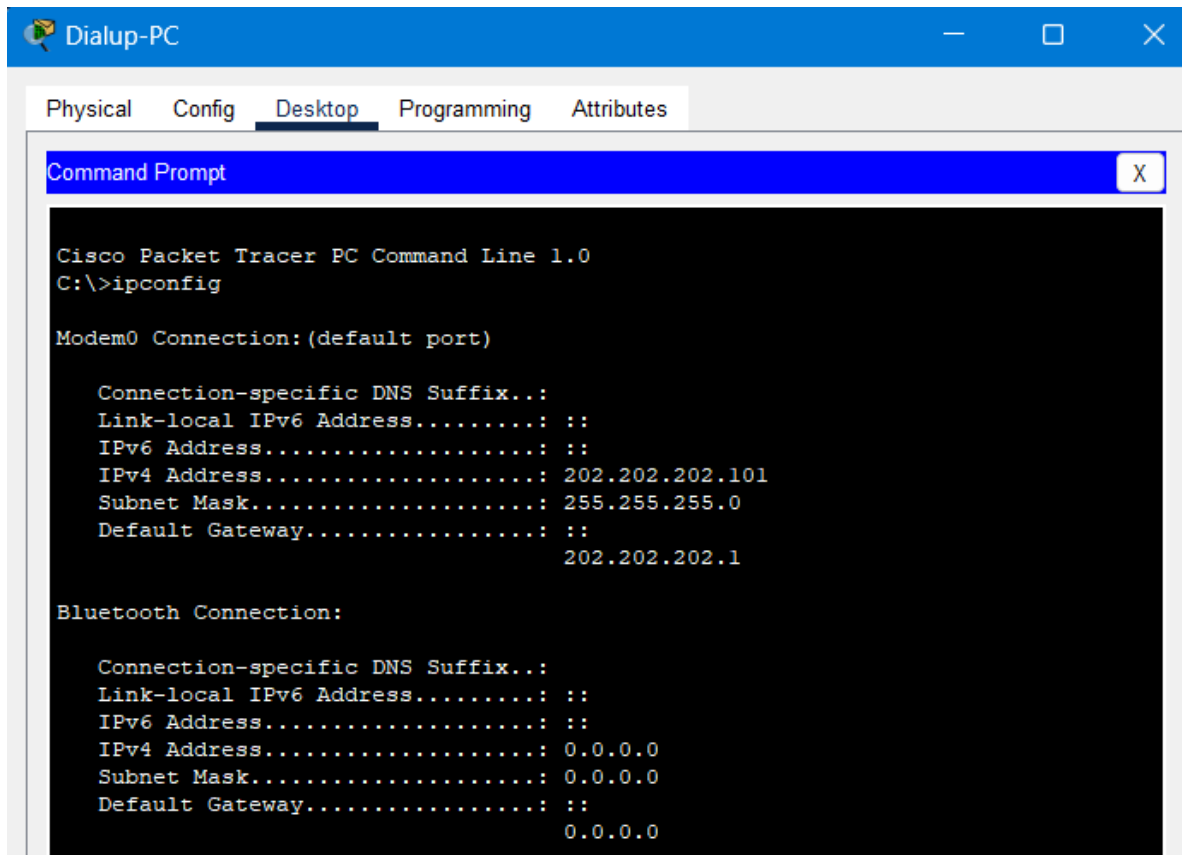
- ISP-Router

ISP-Router#show ip interface brief

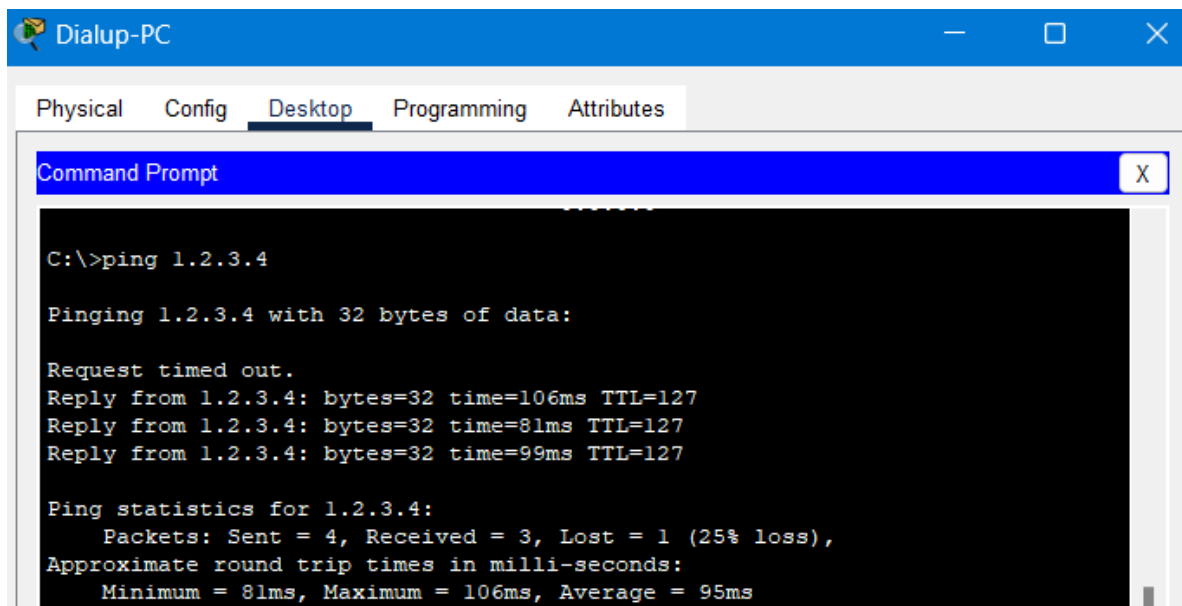
Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	1.1.1.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
FastEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Modem0/0/0	202.202.202.1	YES	unset	up	up
Modem0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
FastEthernet1/0	201.201.201.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial1/0/0	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Serial1/0/1	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Virtual-Template1	201.201.201.1	YES	unset	down	down
Virtual-Access1	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
Virtual-Access2	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

Modem0/0/0 202.202.202.1 YES unset up up

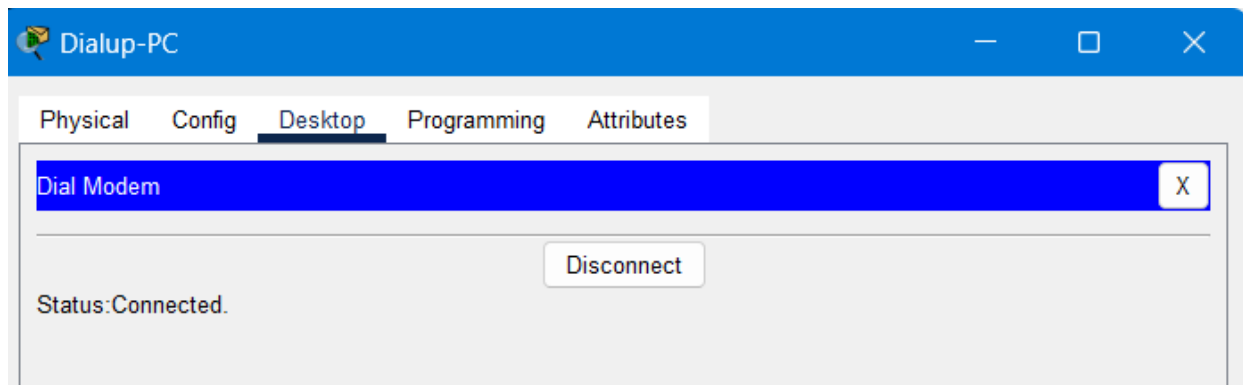
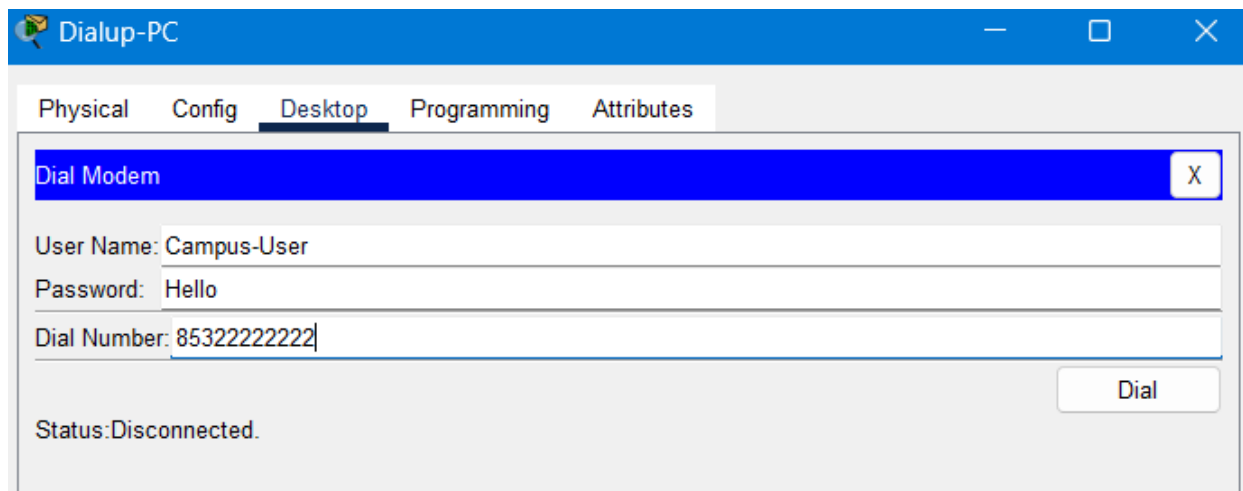
- Dialup-PC



ip address: 202.202.202.101



10. test the connectivity of the analog dialup connection.

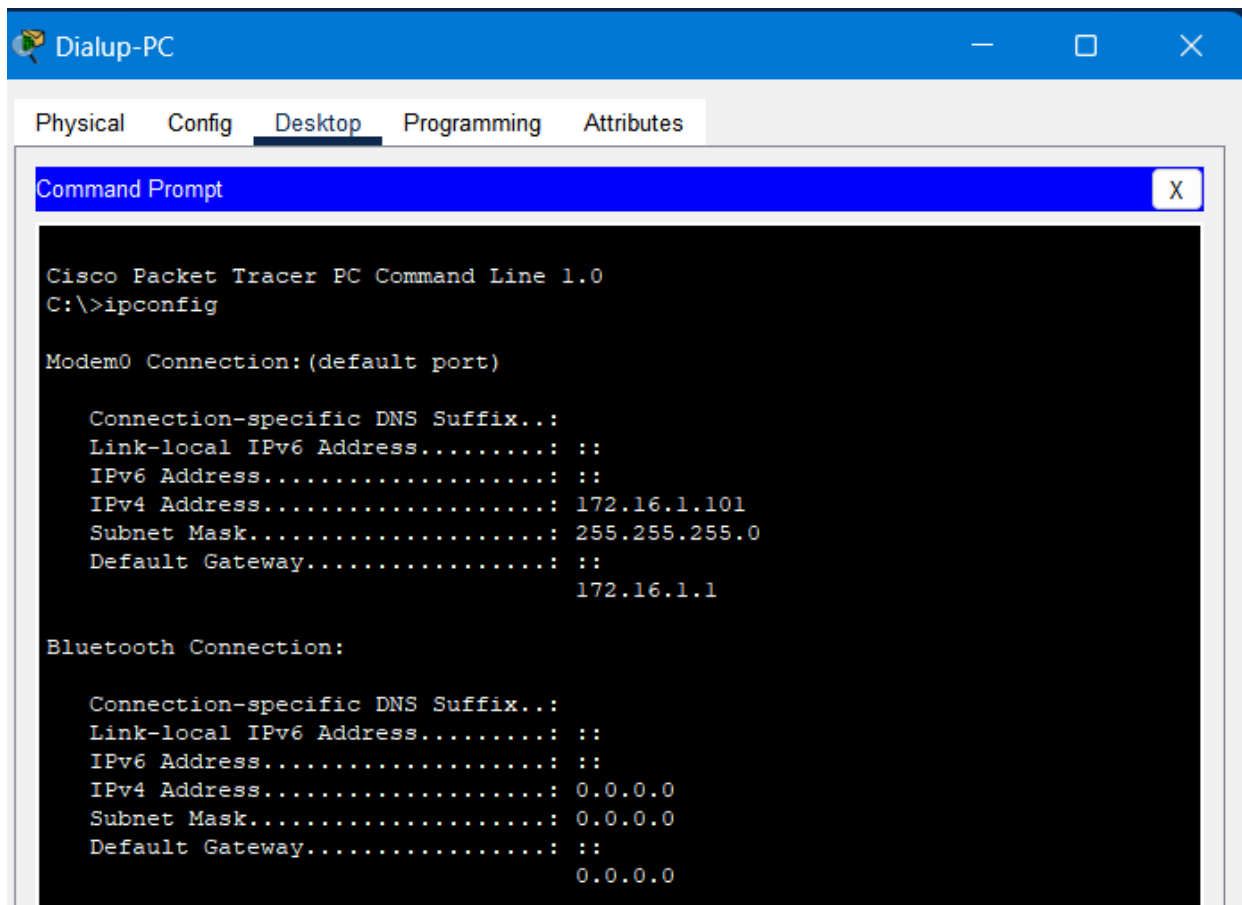


- ISP-Router

Gateway-Router1#show ip interface brief

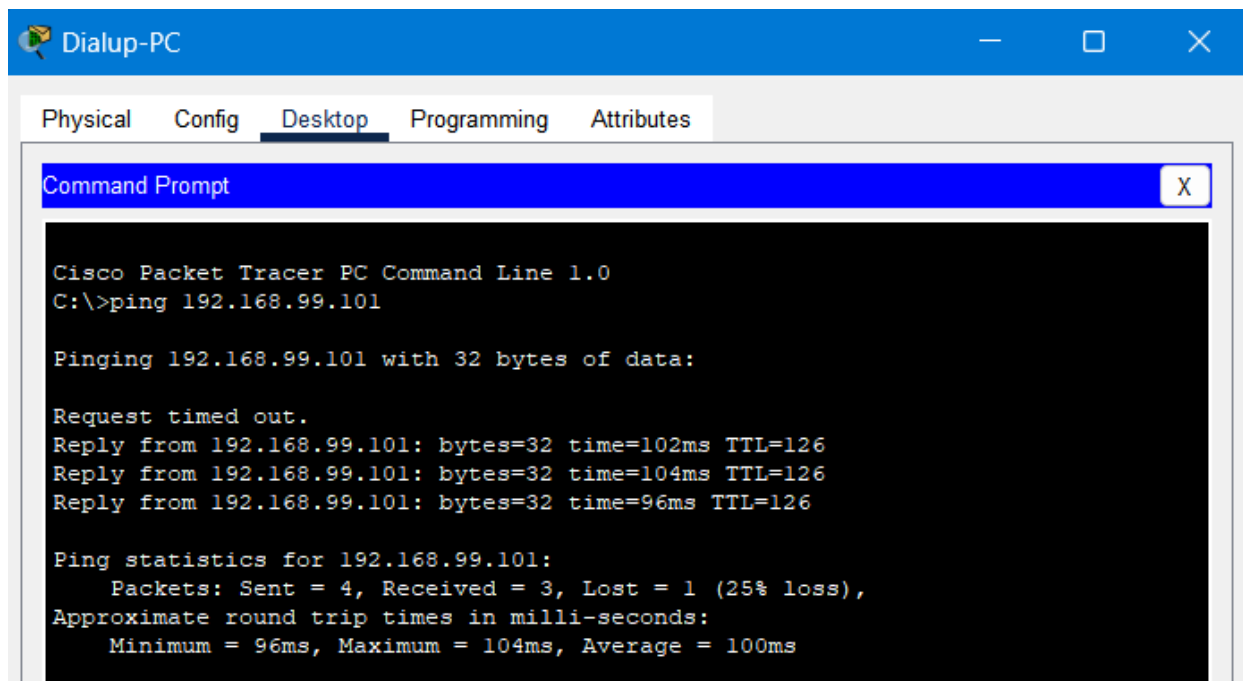
Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	192.168.101.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
FastEthernet0/1	192.168.102.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Modem0/0/0	172.16.1.1	YES	unset	up	up
Modem0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
FastEthernet1/0	201.201.201.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial1/0/0	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Serial1/0/1	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Virtual-Access1	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

- Dialup-PC



ip address: 172.16.1.101

- From: Dialup-PC to Web-Server



Part 3 – Packet-switched Network.

Requirement:

3.1 Branch-PC -> Teacher-PC/Student-PC/Servers using Frame Relay

3.2 Branch-PC -> Internet-PC

Step 4 – Frame Relay

11. configure frame relay on all site (including Gateway-Router1₃₄)

Reference 7.Q1,2,5,6,12~14

- Gateway-Router1

```
Gateway-Router1(config)#interface serial 1/0/0
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#encapsulation frame-relay
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#no ip address
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#no shutdown
Gateway-Router1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up
```

- Gateway-Router3

```
Gateway-Router3(config)#interface serial 1/0/0
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#encapsulation frame-relay
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#no ip address
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#no shutdown
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up
```

- Gateway-Router4

```

Gateway-Router4(config)#interface Serial 1/0/0
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#encapsulation frame-relay
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#no ip address
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#no shutdown
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0, changed state to up

```

- Adding switching tables
 - FrameRelay-Switch1

The screenshot shows the 'FrameRelay-Switch1' configuration window with the 'Config' tab selected. The left sidebar shows the 'INTERFACE' section with 'Serial0' selected. The main area is titled 'Frame Relay: Serial0' and shows the following configuration:

- Port Status:** On (checked)
- LMI:** Cisco
- DLCI:** 444
- Name:** switch1 to switch4

Below the configuration fields, there are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons. A table below these buttons shows the current configuration:

DLCI	Name
333	switch1 to switch3
444	switch1 to switch4

The screenshot shows the 'FrameRelay-Switch1' configuration window with the 'Config' tab selected. The left sidebar shows the 'INTERFACE' section with 'Serial1' selected. The main area is titled 'Frame Relay: Serial1' and shows the following configuration:

- Port Status:** On (checked)
- LMI:** Cisco
- DLCI:** 104
- Name:** router1 to router4

Below the configuration fields, there are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons. A table below these buttons shows the current configuration:

DLCI	Name
103	router1 to router3
104	router1 to router4

- FrameRelay-Switch2

FrameRealy-Switch2

Physical **Config** Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

TV Settings

CONNECTIONS

Frame Relay

DSL

Cable

INTERFACE

Serial0

Serial1

Serial2

Frame Relay: Serial0

Port Status ☒ On

LMI Cisco

DLCI 444 Name router1 to router4

Add Remove

DLCI	Name
333	router1 to router3
444	router1 to router4

FrameRealy-Switch2

Physical **Config** Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

TV Settings

CONNECTIONS

Frame Relay

DSL

Cable

INTERFACE

Serial0

Serial1

Serial2

Serial3

Frame Relay: Serial3

Port Status ☒ On

LMI Cisco

DLCI 301 Name router3 to router1

Add Remove

DLCI	Name
301	router3 to router1

FrameRealy-Switch2

Physical **Config** Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

TV Settings

CONNECTIONS

Frame Relay

DSL

Cable

INTERFACE

Serial0

Serial1

Serial2

Serial3

Serial4

Frame Relay: Serial4

Port Status ☒ On

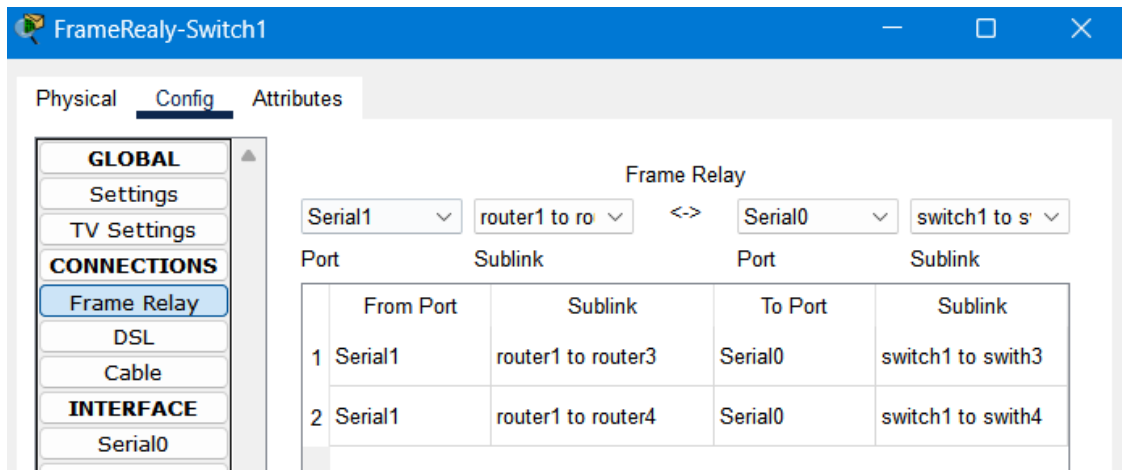
LMI Cisco

DLCI 401 Name router4 to router1

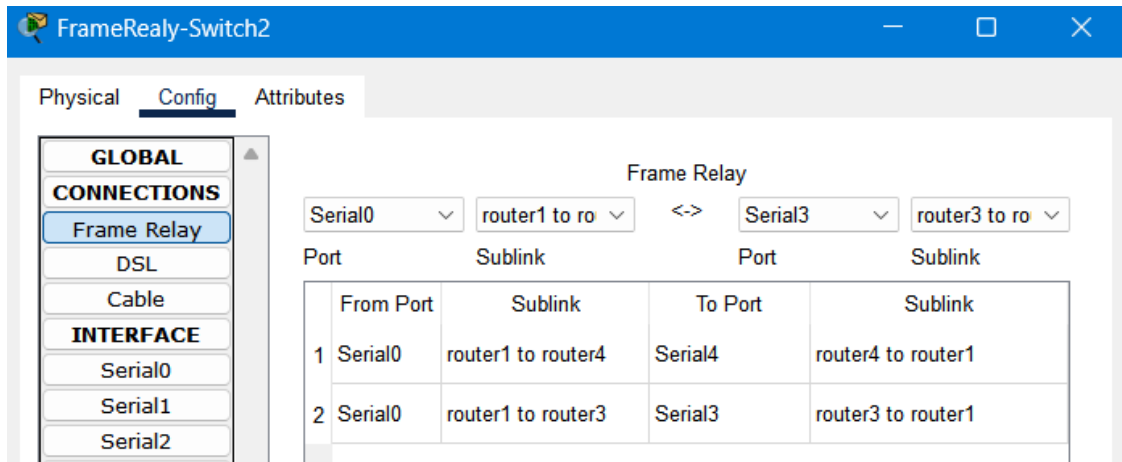
Add Remove

DLCI	Name
401	router4 to router1

- Setting Frame Relay
 - FrameRealy-Switch1



- FrameRelay-Switch2



- Check whether DLCI is configured successfully for each router

- Gateway-Router1

```
Gateway-Router1#show frame-relay pvc
```

```
PVC Statistics for interface Serial11/0/0 (Frame Relay DTE)
```

```
DLCI = 103, DLCI USAGE = LOCAL, PVC STATUS = ACTIVE, INTERFACE = Serial11/0/0
```

```
input pkts 14055      output pkts 32795      in bytes 1096228
out bytes 6216155     dropped pkts 0         in FECN pkts 0
in BECN pkts 0        out FECN pkts 0        out BECN pkts 0
in DE pkts 0          out DE pkts 0
out bcast pkts 32795  out bcast bytes 6216155
```

```
DLCI = 104, DLCI USAGE = LOCAL, PVC STATUS = ACTIVE, INTERFACE = Serial11/0/0
```

```
input pkts 14055      output pkts 32795      in bytes 1096228
out bytes 6216155     dropped pkts 0         in FECN pkts 0
in BECN pkts 0        out FECN pkts 0        out BECN pkts 0
in DE pkts 0          out DE pkts 0
out bcast pkts 32795  out bcast bytes 6216155
```

- Gateway-Router3


```
Gateway-Router3#show frame-relay pvc
```

```
PVC Statistics for interface Serial1/0/0 (Frame Relay DTE)
```

```
DLCI = 301, DLCI USAGE = LOCAL, PVC STATUS = ACTIVE, INTERFACE = Serial1/0/0
```

input pkts 14055	output pkts 32795	in bytes 1096228
out bytes 6216155	dropped pkts 0	in FECN pkts 0
in BECN pkts 0	out FECN pkts 0	out BECN pkts 0
in DE pkts 0	out DE pkts 0	
out bcast pkts 32795	out bcast bytes 6216155	

- **Gateway-Router4**

```
Gateway-Router4#show frame-relay pvc
```

```
PVC Statistics for interface Serial1/0/0 (Frame Relay DTE)
```

```
DLCI = 401, DLCI USAGE = LOCAL, PVC STATUS = ACTIVE, INTERFACE = Serial1/0/0
```

input pkts 14055	output pkts 32795	in bytes 1096228
out bytes 6216155	dropped pkts 0	in FECN pkts 0
in BECN pkts 0	out FECN pkts 0	out BECN pkts 0
in DE pkts 0	out DE pkts 0	
out bcast pkts 32795	out bcast bytes 6216155	

- **Corresponding Gateway Router Setting**

- **Gateway-Router1**

```
Gateway-Router1(config)#interface serial 1/0/0.1 multipoint
```

```
Gateway-Router1(config-subif)#frame-relay interface-dlci 103
```

```
Gateway-Router1(config-subif)#frame-relay interface-dlci 104
```

```
Gateway-Router1(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0.1, changed state to up
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0.1, changed state to up
```

```
Gateway-Router1#show frame-relay map
```

```
Serial1/0/0.1 (up): ip 172.16.2.4 dlci 104, dynamic,  
broadcast,  
CISCO, status defined, active
```

```
Serial1/0/0.1 (up): ip 172.16.2.3 dlci 103, dynamic,  
broadcast,  
CISCO, status defined, active
```

- **Gateway-Router3**

```
Gateway-Router3(config)#interface serial 1/0/0.3 multipoint
Gateway-Router3(config-subif)#frame-relay interface-dlci 301
Gateway-Router3(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.2.3 255.255.255.0
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0.3, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0.3, changed state
to up

Gateway-Router3#show frame-relay map
Serial1/0/0.3 (up): ip 172.16.2.1 dlci 301, dynamic,
                    broadcast,
                    CISCO, status defined, active
```

- **Gateway-Router4**

```
Gateway-Router4(config)#interface serial 1/0/0.4 multipoint
Gateway-Router4(config-subif)#frame-relay interface-dlci 401
Gateway-Router4(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.2.4 255.255.255.0
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial1/0/0.4, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0/0.4, changed state
to up

Gateway-Router4#show frame-relay map
Serial1/0/0.4 (up): ip 172.16.2.1 dlci 401, dynamic,
                    broadcast,
                    CISCO, status defined, active
```

- Testing

- **Gateway-Router1 to Gateway-Router3**

```
Gateway-Router1#ping 172.16.2.3

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.2.3, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 6/6/8 ms
```

- **Gateway-Router1 to Gateway-Router4**

```
Gateway-Router1#ping 172.16.2.4

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.2.4, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 6/6/7 ms
```

- **Gateway-Router3 to Gateway-Router1**

```
Gateway-Router3#ping 172.16.2.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.2.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 3/22/34 ms

- **Gateway-Router4 to Gateway-Router1**

```
Gateway-Router4#ping 172.16.2.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.2.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 16/25/33 ms

Step 5 – Routing

12. configure the routing information, dhcp, and nat, so that all PCs can ping each other.

```
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.33.1 192.168.33.100
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.33.200 192.168.33.255
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.44.1 192.168.44.100
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.44.200 192.168.44.255
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp pool Branch3-DHCPPool
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.33.0 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.33.1
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#exit
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip dhcp pool Branch4-DHCPPool
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.44.0 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.44.1
Gateway-Router1(dhcp-config)#exit
```

```
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip route 192.168.33.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.3
Gateway-Router1(config)#ip route 192.168.44.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.4
```

```
Gateway-Router3(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.33.1 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#no shutdown
```

```
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#ip helper-address 192.168.101.1
Gateway-Router3(config-if)#exit
Gateway-Router3(config)#ip route 192.168.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.16.2.1
Gateway-Router3(config)#ip route 192.168.44.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.4
Gateway-Router3(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.2.1
```

```

Gateway-Router4(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.44.1 255.255.255.0
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#no shutdown

Gateway-Router4(config-if)#ip helper-address 192.168.101.1
Gateway-Router4(config-if)#exit

Gateway-Router4(config)#ip route 192.168.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.16.2.1
Gateway-Router4(config)#ip route 192.168.33.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.3
Gateway-Router4(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.2.1

```

```

Gateway-Router1(config)#interface serial 1/0/0.1 multipoint

Gateway-Router1(config-subif)#ip nat inside

Gateway-Router1(config-subif)#no ip access-list standard NAT-List

Gateway-Router1(config)#ip access-list standard NAT-List

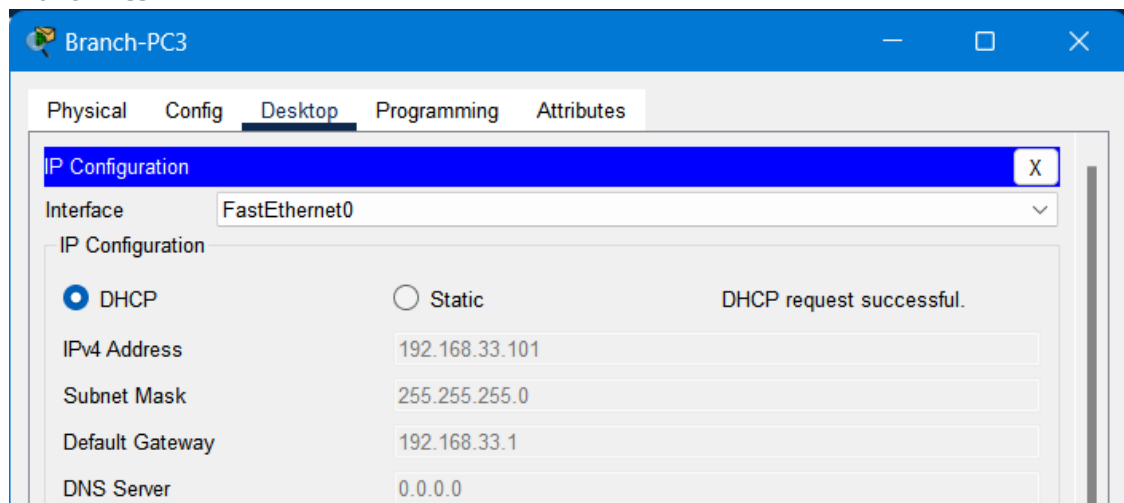
Gateway-Router1(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.11.0 0.0.0.255

Gateway-Router1(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.22.0 0.0.0.255
Gateway-Router1(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.88.0 0.0.0.255
Gateway-Router1(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.33.0 0.0.0.255
Gateway-Router1(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.44.0 0.0.0.255

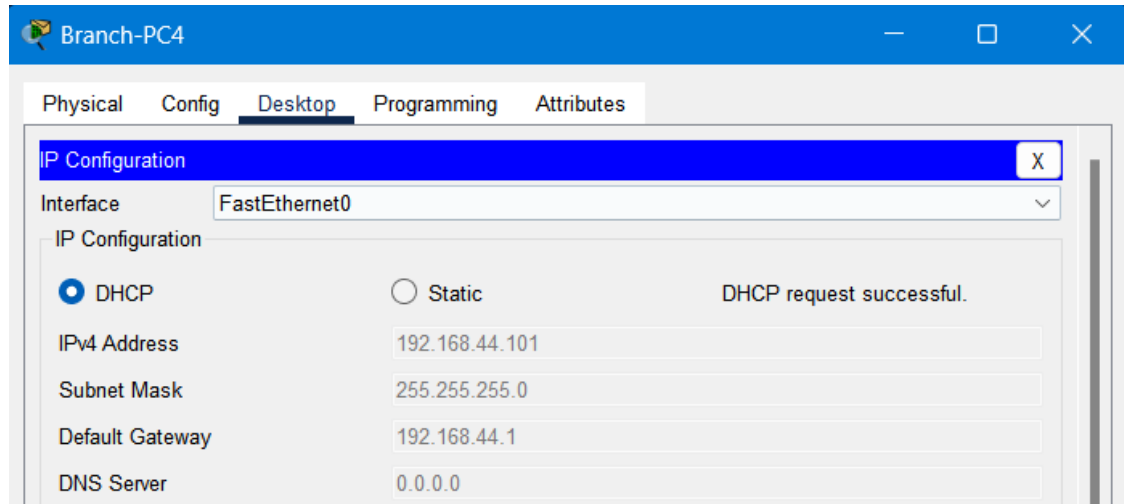
```

13. test the connectivity of the frame relay connection.

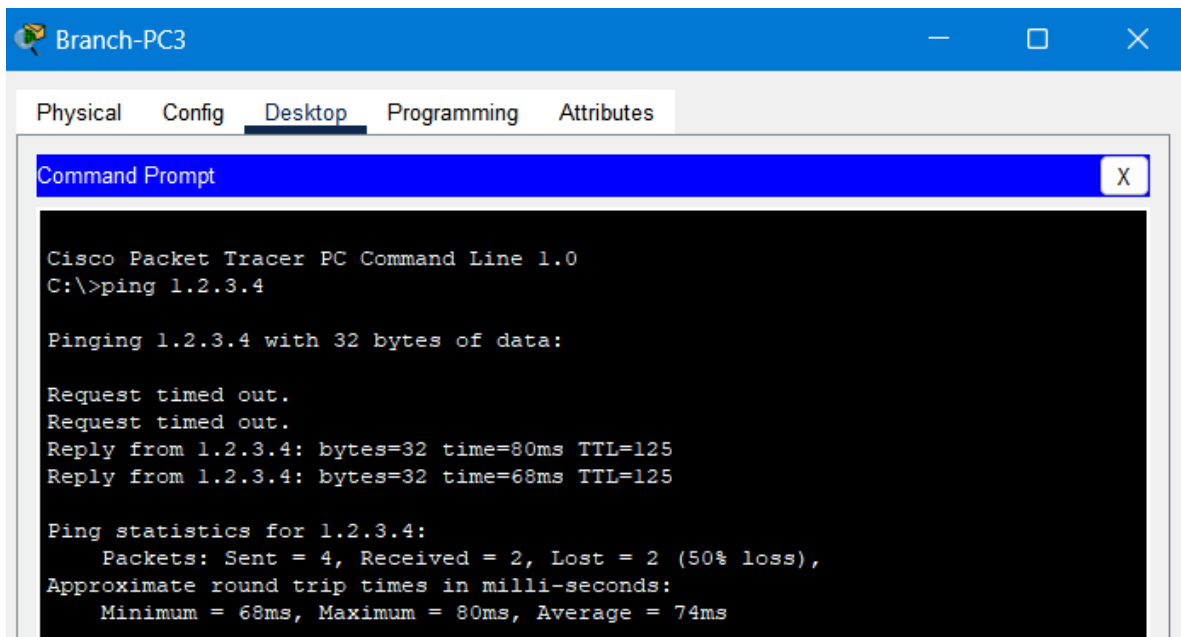
- request DHCP with Branch PC
 - Branch-PC3



- Branch-PC4



- Branch-PC3 to Internet-PC



- Branch-PC4 to Internet-PC

