

基于Spark集群在Windows 10下使用 IntelliJ IDEA开发Spark应用程序

WINDOWS10软件安装

- 前提条件:

1. 基于Linux的Spark集群已经搭建完成（考虑到稳定性，推荐使用CentOS）

<https://github.com/QiqiDuan257/parallel-pso-spark/blob/master/How-to-Install-Spark-on-CentOS7-Chinese.md>

Linux用于开发、测试，同时也是用于生产的标准（唯一）平台

Mac OS X只用于开发、测试

WINDOWS只用于开发、测试

2. 采用WINDOWS10的个人电脑需要与Spark集群处在同一个局域网内

- 需要在WINDOWS10下安装的软件:

1. java version 1.8.0_131

（通过CMD命令“*java --version*”验证JAVA是否安装成功）

2. Scala version 2.11.11

（通过CMD命令“*scala --version*”验证Scala是否安装成功）

3. IntelliJ IDEA（Community版本）

<https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/#section=windows>

特别注意:

WINDOWS10下的Java、Scala版本需要与Spark集群下的版本保持一致

WINDOWS10系统环境变量配置

- 以管理员身份修改*hosts*配置文件，保存Spark集群中所有节点的IP地址与主机名之间的一一映射关系：

*hosts*配置文件位置：*C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts*

*hosts*配置文件示例：

```
# for the Spark commodity cluster
10.20.51.154    dc001.syhlab dc001
10.20.42.194    dc002.syhlab dc002
10.20.42.177    dc003.syhlab dc003
10.20.42.175    dc004.syhlab dc004
...            ...
```

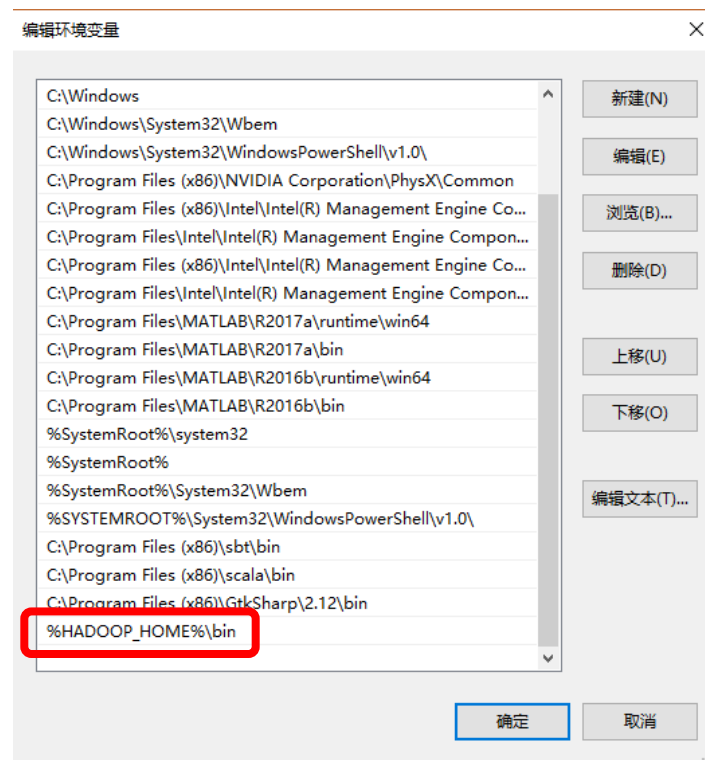
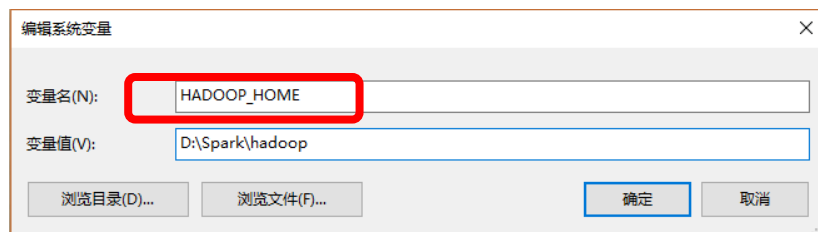
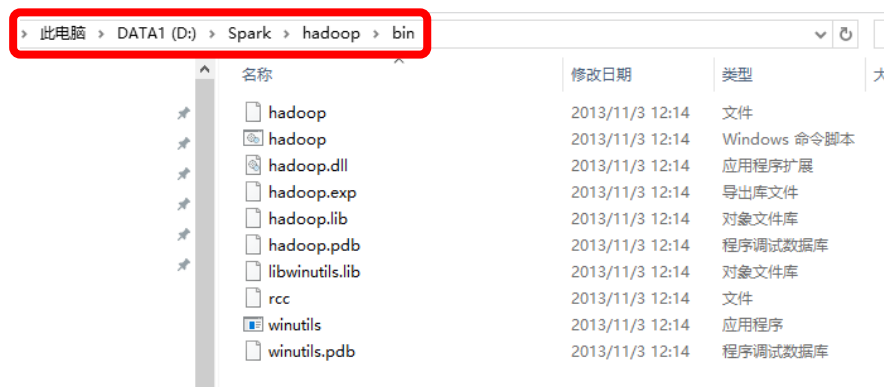
WINDOWS10系统环境变量配置

- 下载**Hadoop**组件到文件夹“D:\Spark\hadoop”中（此文件夹应只用于Spark开发）：

<https://github.com/srcodes/hadoop-common-2.2.0-bin>

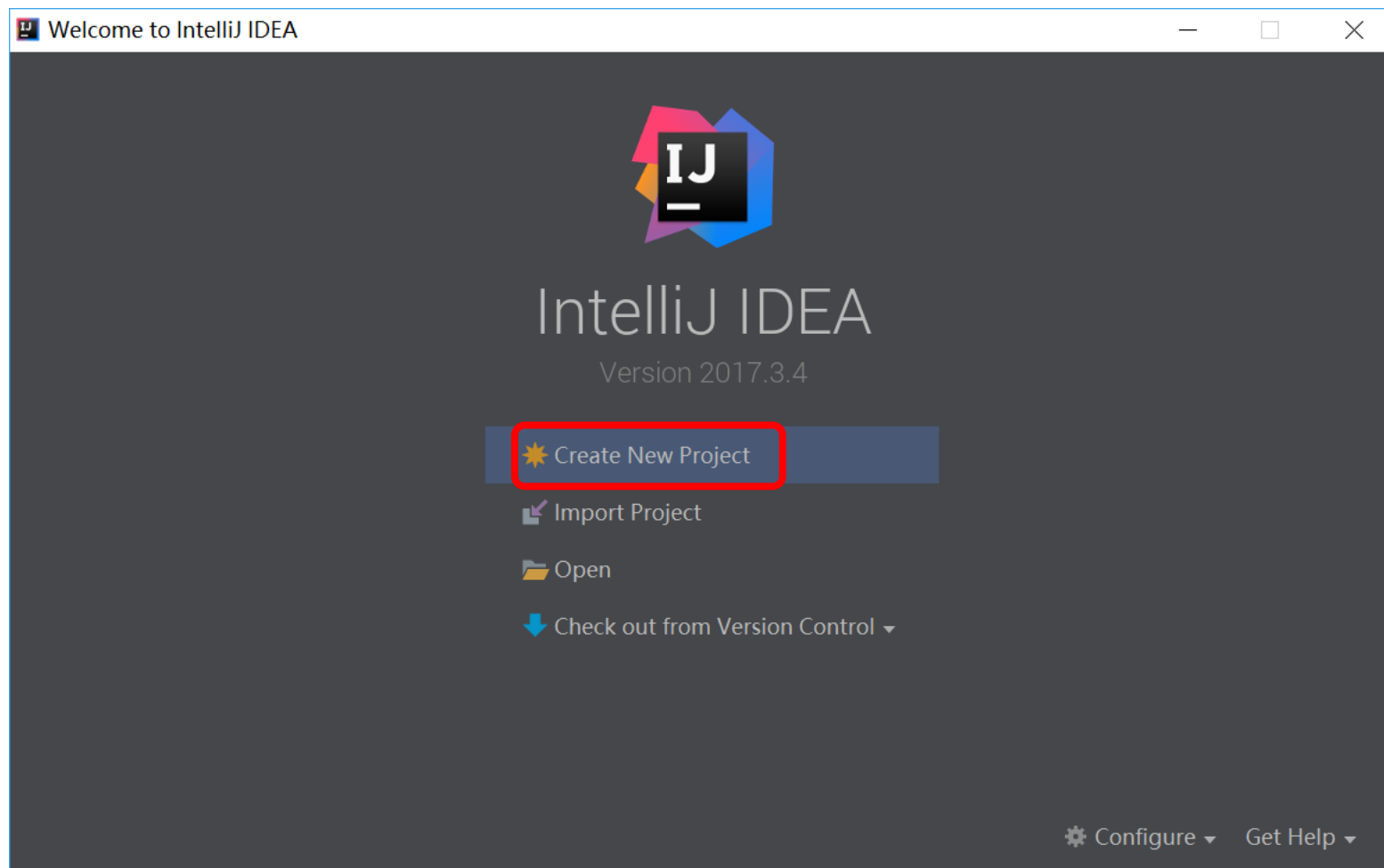
- 配置环境变量**HADOOP_HOME**与**PATH**。否则，会抛出以下异常：

java.io.IOException: Could not locate executable null\bin\winutils.exe in the Hadoop binaries.



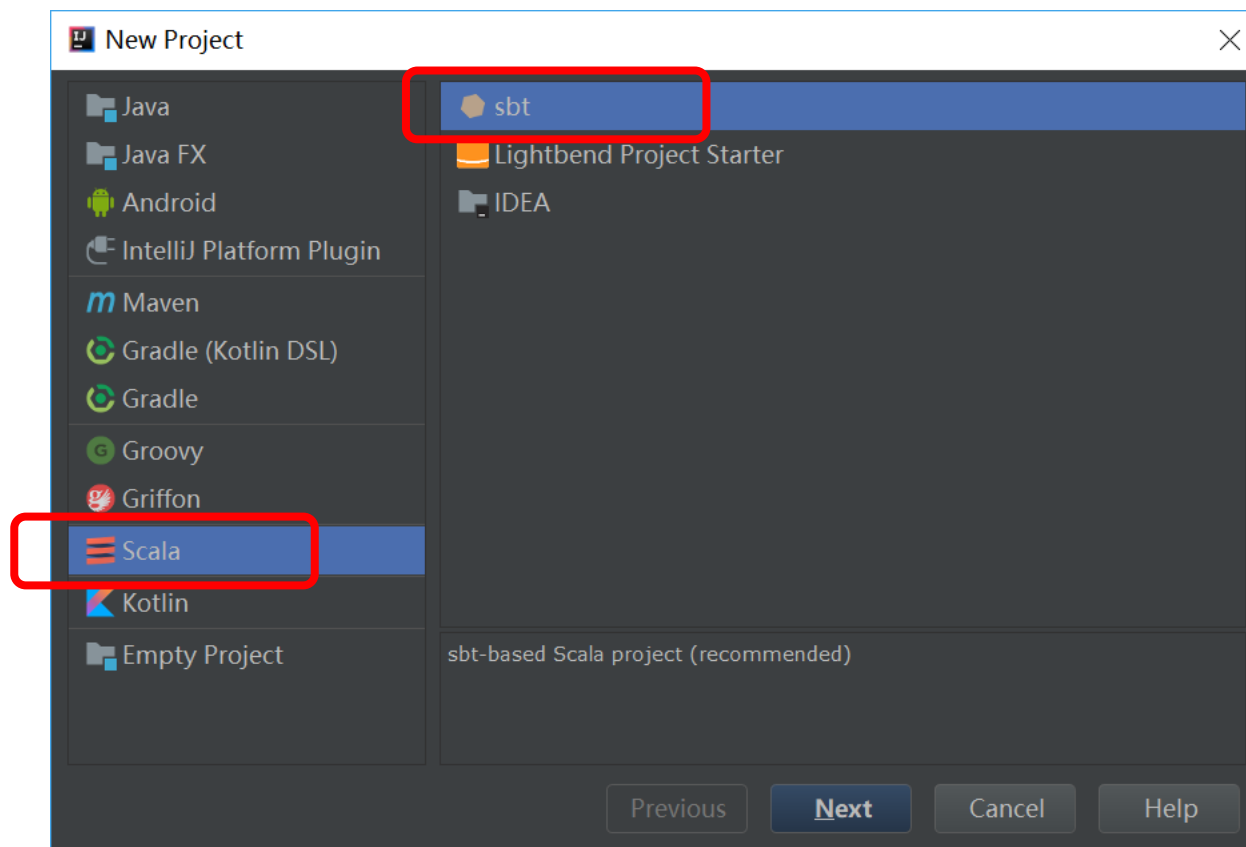
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：新建项目



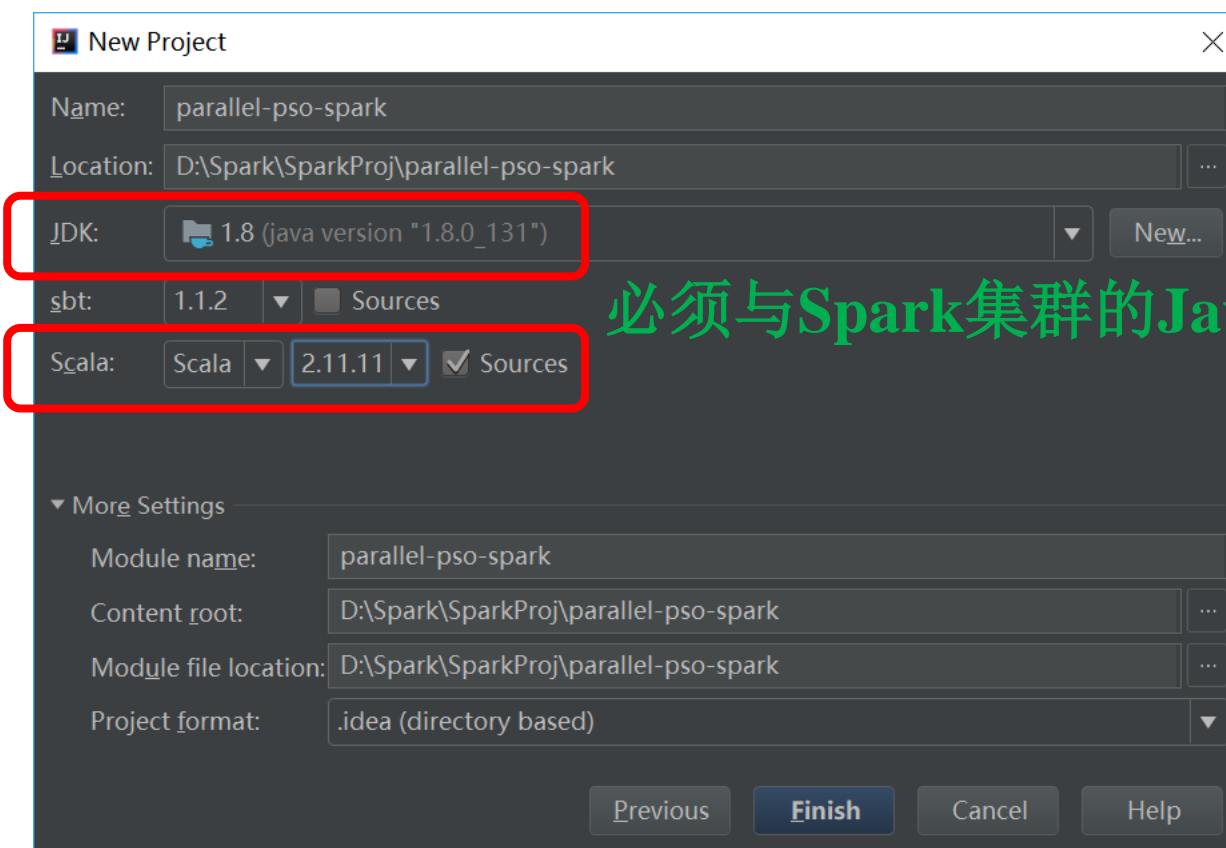
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：创建基于Scala语言的sbt项目



IntelliJ IDEA 设置

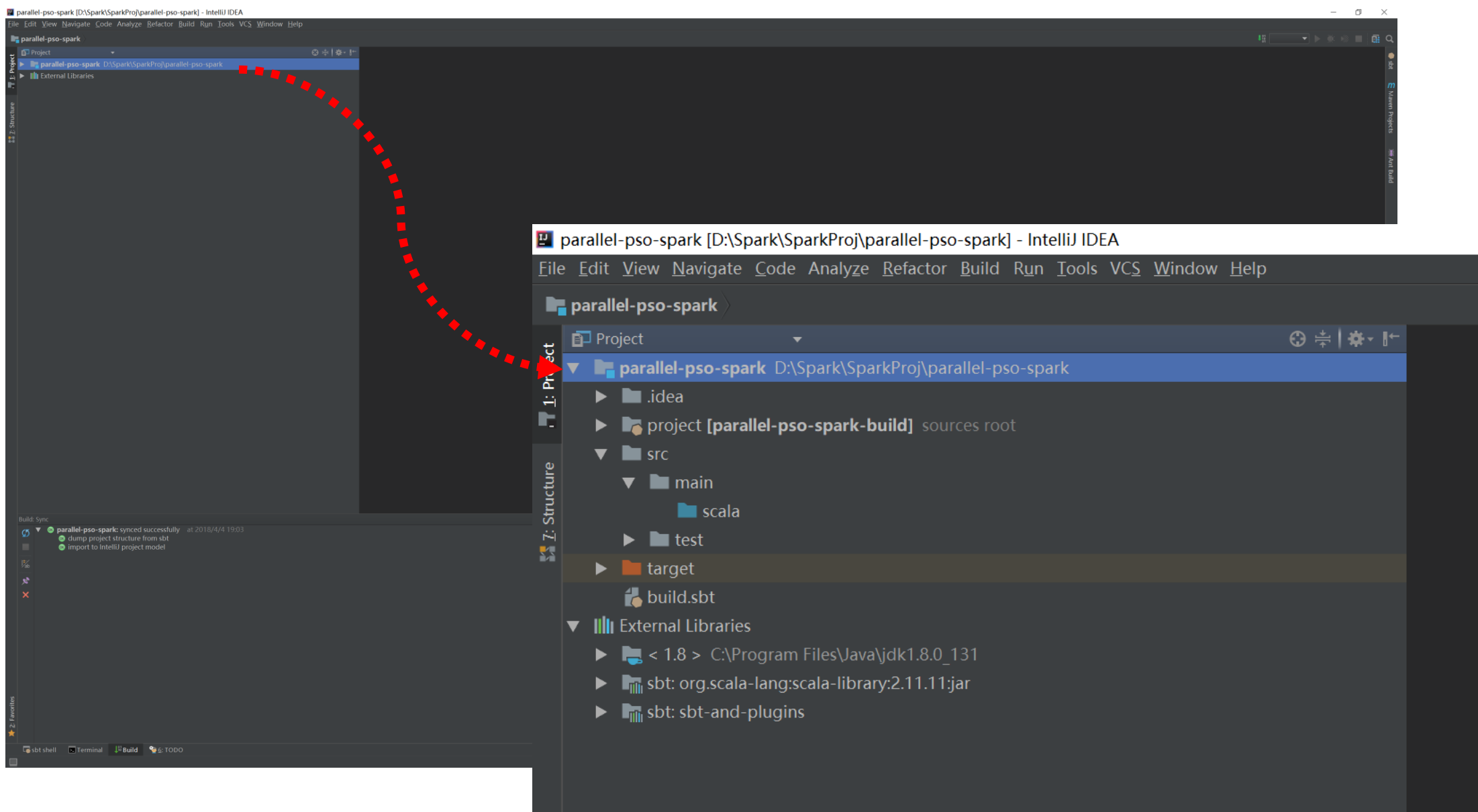
- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置Java、sbt、Scala版本



必须与Spark集群的Java/Scala版本保持一致！

IntelliJ IDEA 设置


● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：项目初始化界面



IntelliJ IDEA设置

- 从网站 <https://mvnrepository.com/> 中获取Spark项目的sbt依赖包

Home » org.apache.spark » spark-core_2.11 » 2.3.0

 **Spark Project Core » 2.3.0**
Spark Project Core

License	Apache 2.0
Categories	Distributed Computing
HomePage	http://spark.apache.org/
Date	(Feb 22, 2018)
Files	pom (29 KB) jar (12.4 MB) View All
Repositories	Central
Used By	879 artifacts
Scala Target	Scala 2.11 (View all targets)

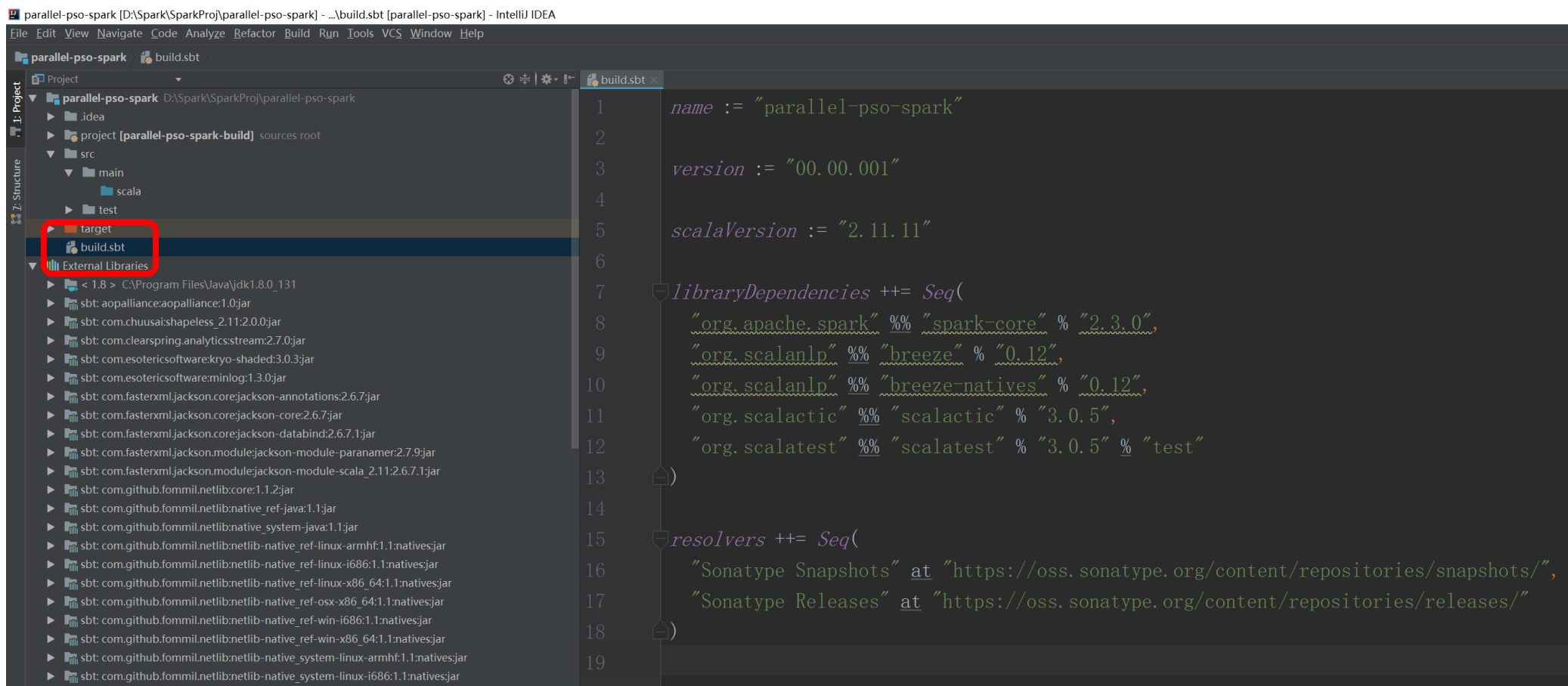
[Maven](#) [Gradle](#) [SBT](#) [Ivy](#) [Grape](#) [Leiningen](#) [Buildr](#)

```
// https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.spark/spark-core
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.spark" %% "spark-core" % "2.3.0"
```

☒ Include comment with link to declaration

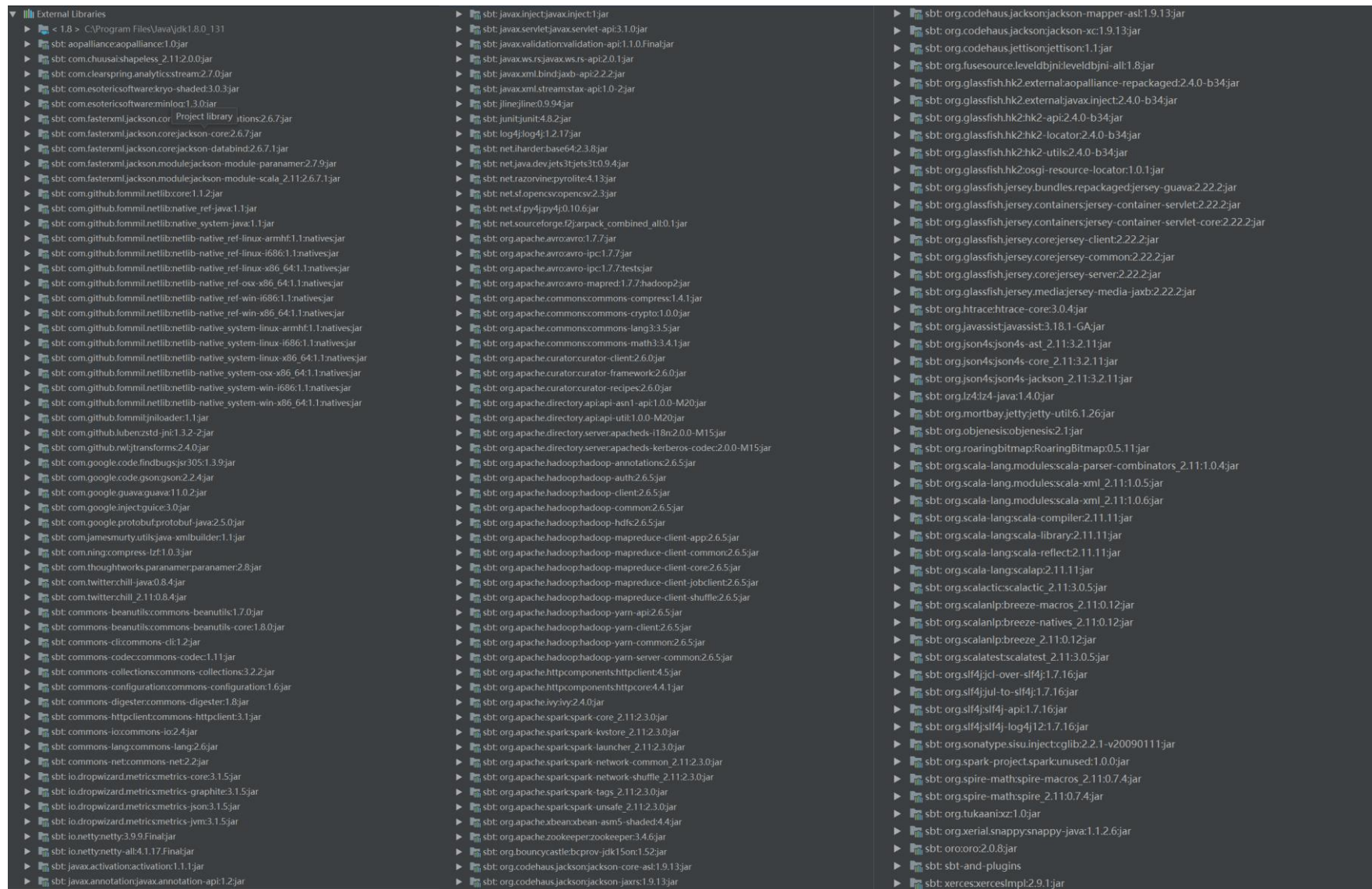
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：更新`build.sbt`文件，自动载入所有的依赖包可能等待较长时间（取决于网络速度）



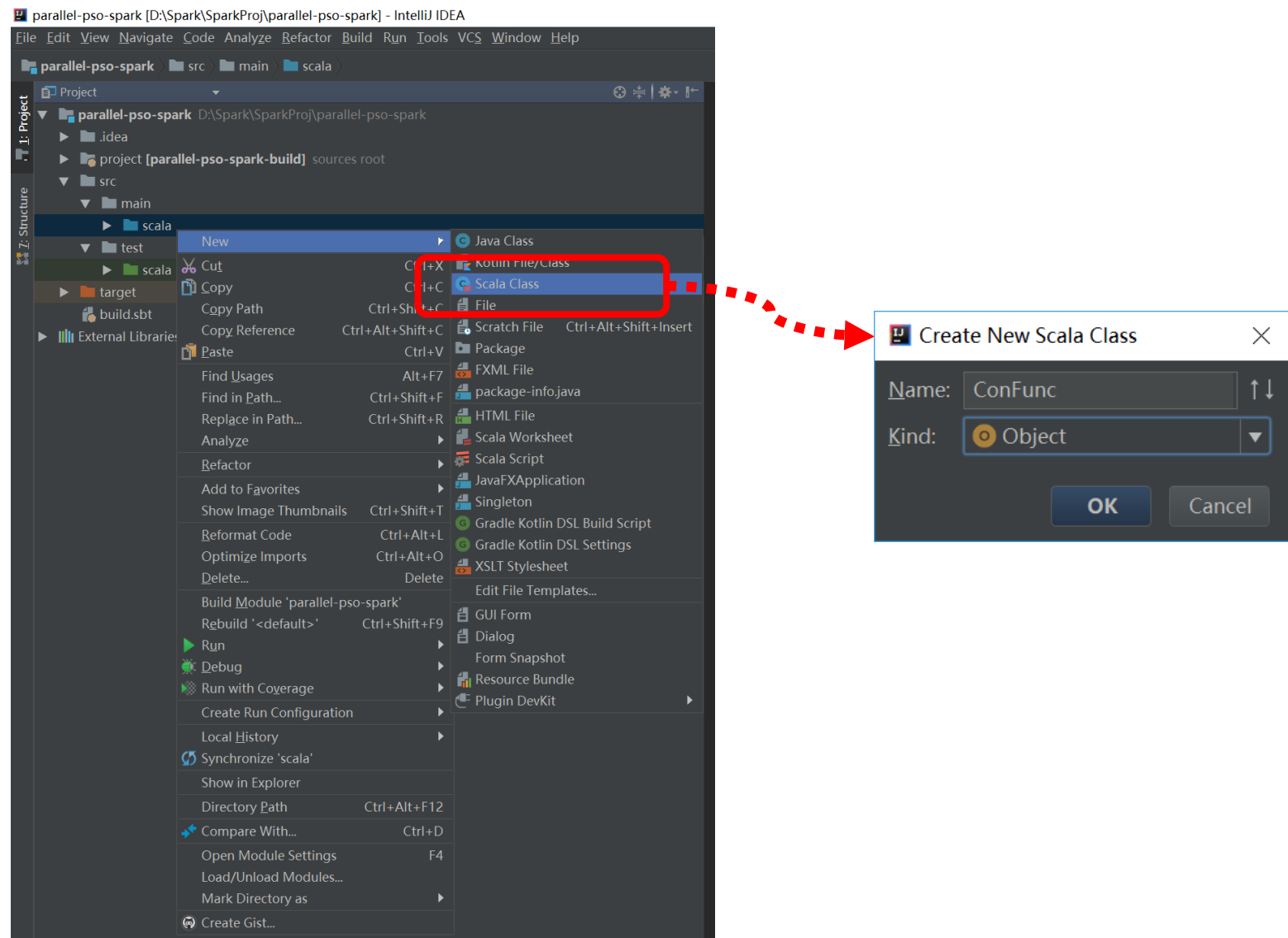
IntelliJ IDEA设置

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：载入后的依赖包



IntelliJ IDEA 设置

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：新建object



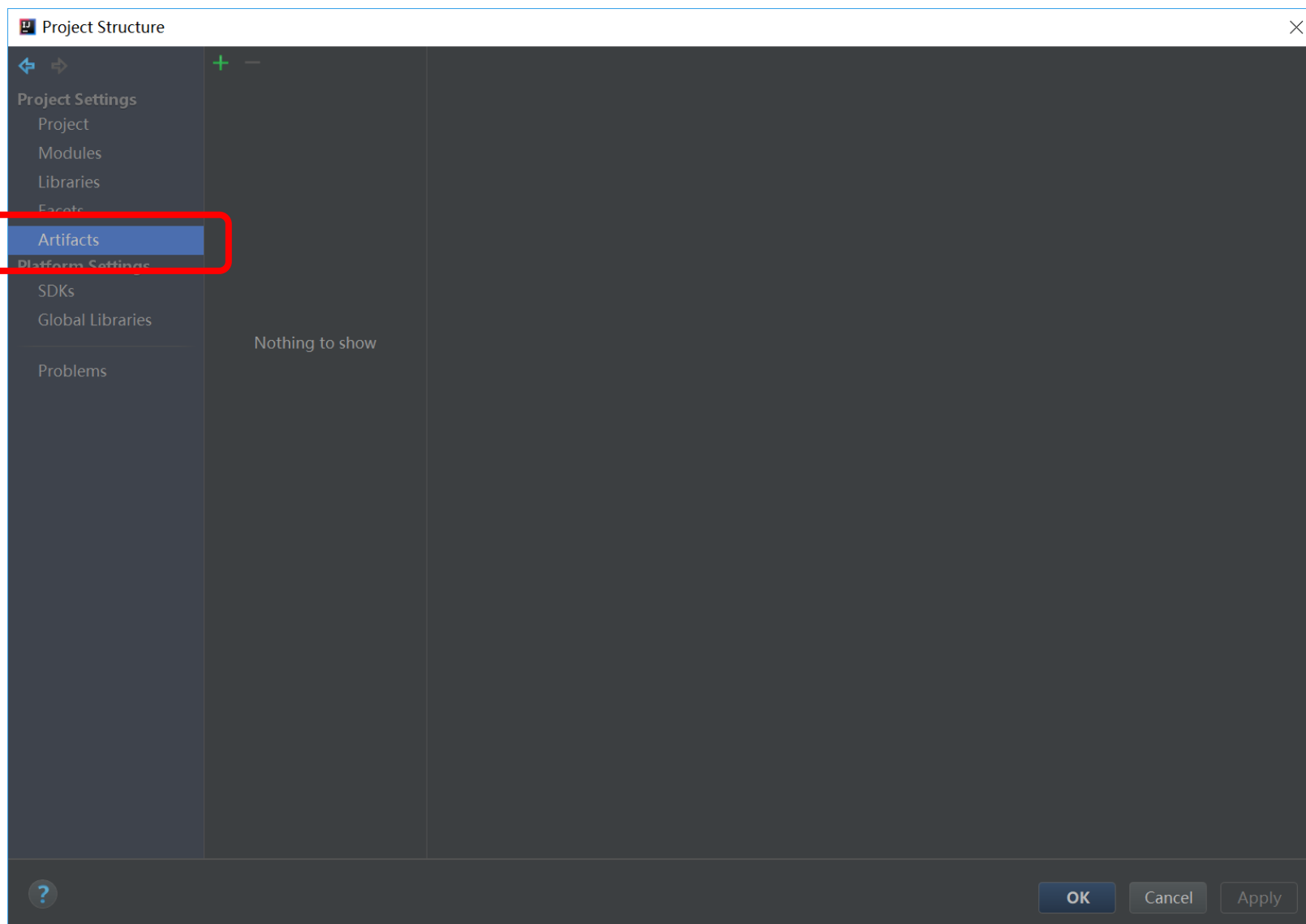
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：创建一个简单的示例，验证是否能够连接到Spark集群

```
DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala
1  package peas
2
3  import org.apache.spark. {SparkConf, SparkContext}
4
5  /**
6   * Demo to Connect the Spark Commodity Cluster.
7   */
8  object DemoConnectSparkCluster extends App {
9      // configure and start the connection to the Spark commodity cluster
10     val sparkConf = new SparkConf()
11         .setAppName("DemoConnectSparkCluster")
12         .setMaster("spark://dc001.syhlab:7077")
13         .setJars(List("D:\\Spark\\SparkProj\\parallel-pso-spark\\out\\artifacts\\parallel_pso_spark_jar\\parallel-pso-spark.jar"))
14     val sc = new SparkContext(sparkConf)
15
16     // calculate the value of PI
17     val numSamples = 1000000000
18     val count = sc.parallelize(1 to numSamples, 100)
19         .filter({_ =>
20             val x = math.random
21             val y = math.random
22             x * x + y * y < 1
23         }).count()
24     println(f"PI ~= ${4.0 * count / numSamples}%9.7f")
25
26     // close the connection to the Spark commodity cluster
27     sc.stop()
28 }
```

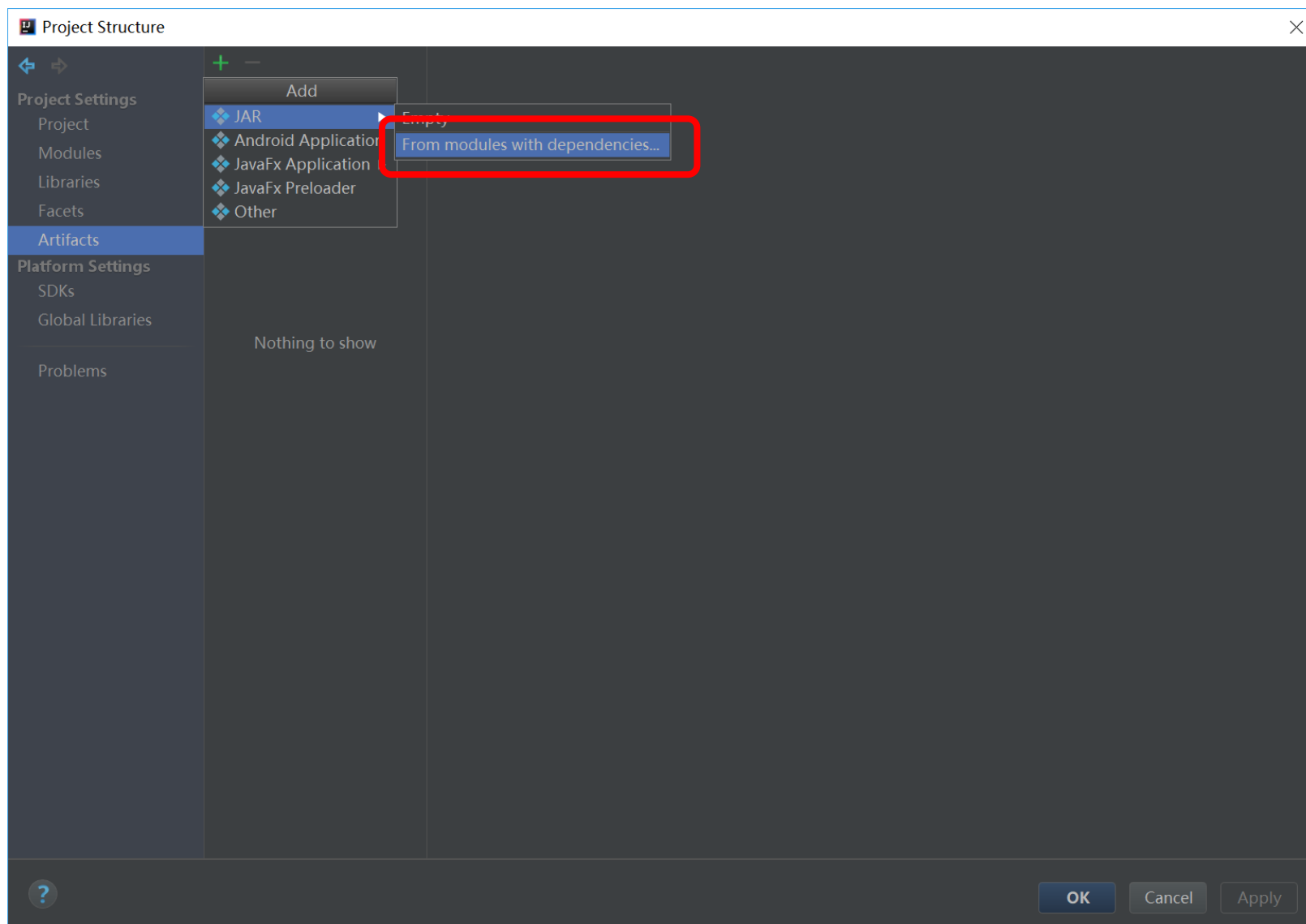
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置项目输出



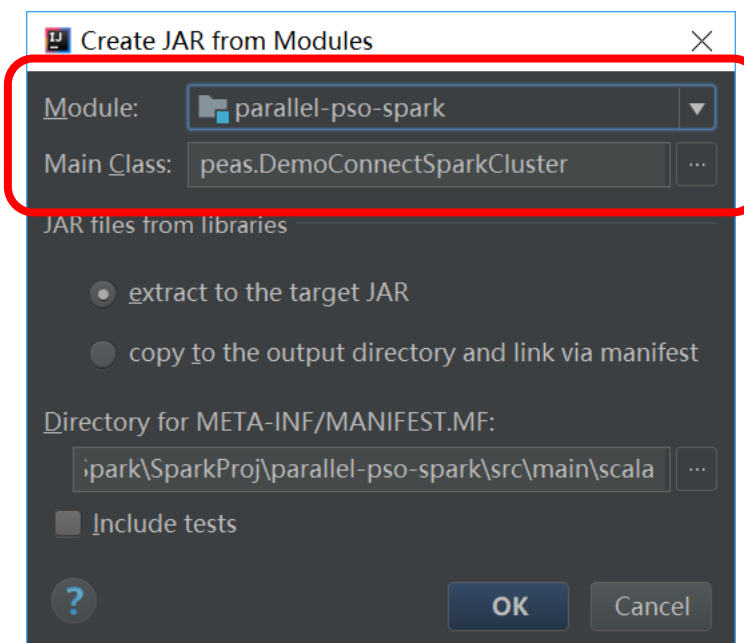
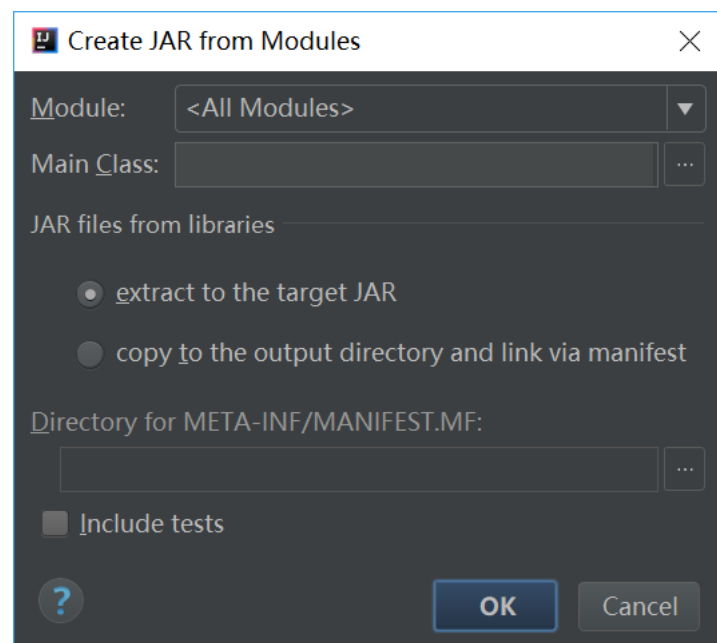
IntelliJ IDEA 设置

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置项目输出



IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置项目输出

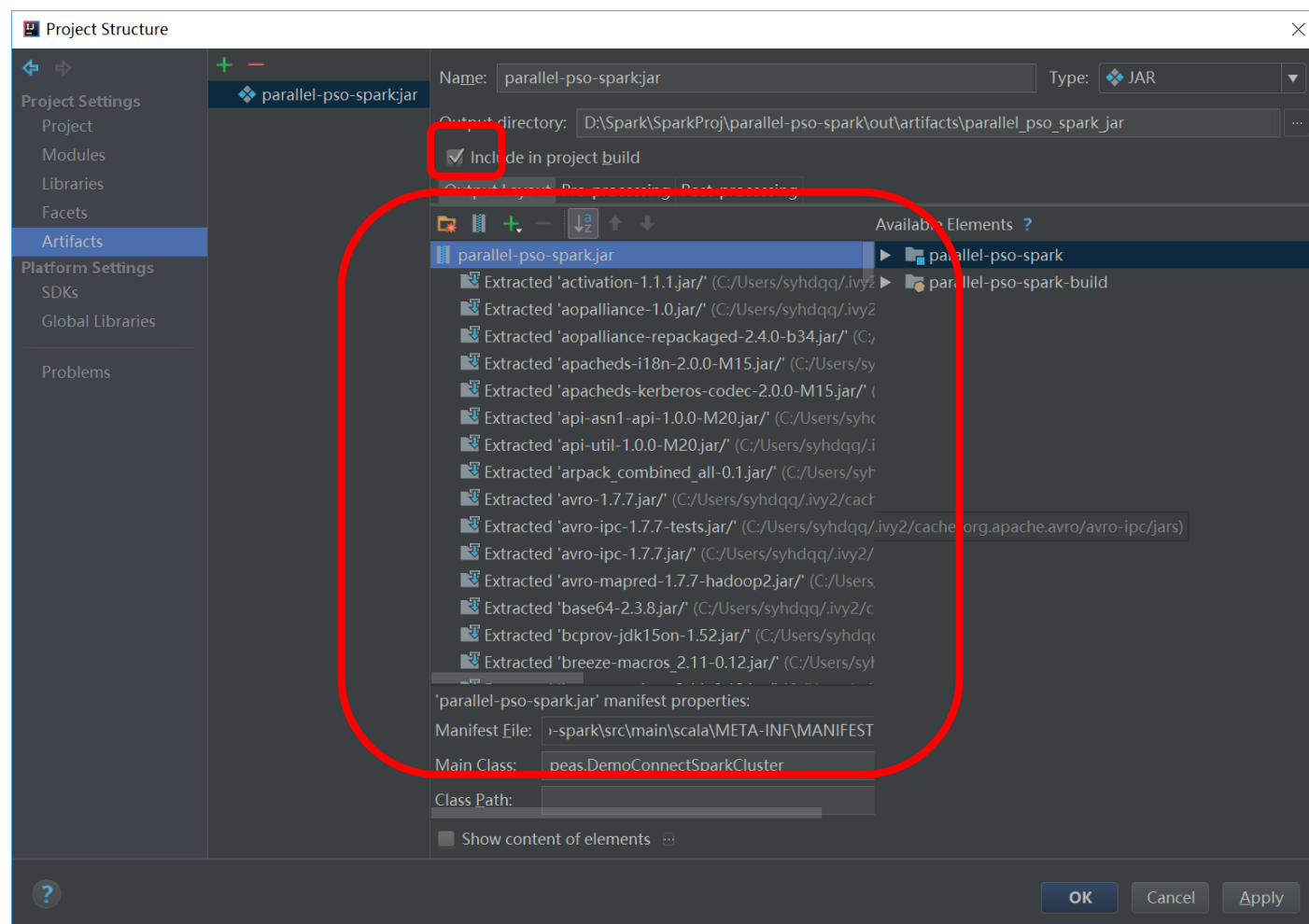


IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置项目输出

如果以下项未能配置正确，将出现以下错误提示：

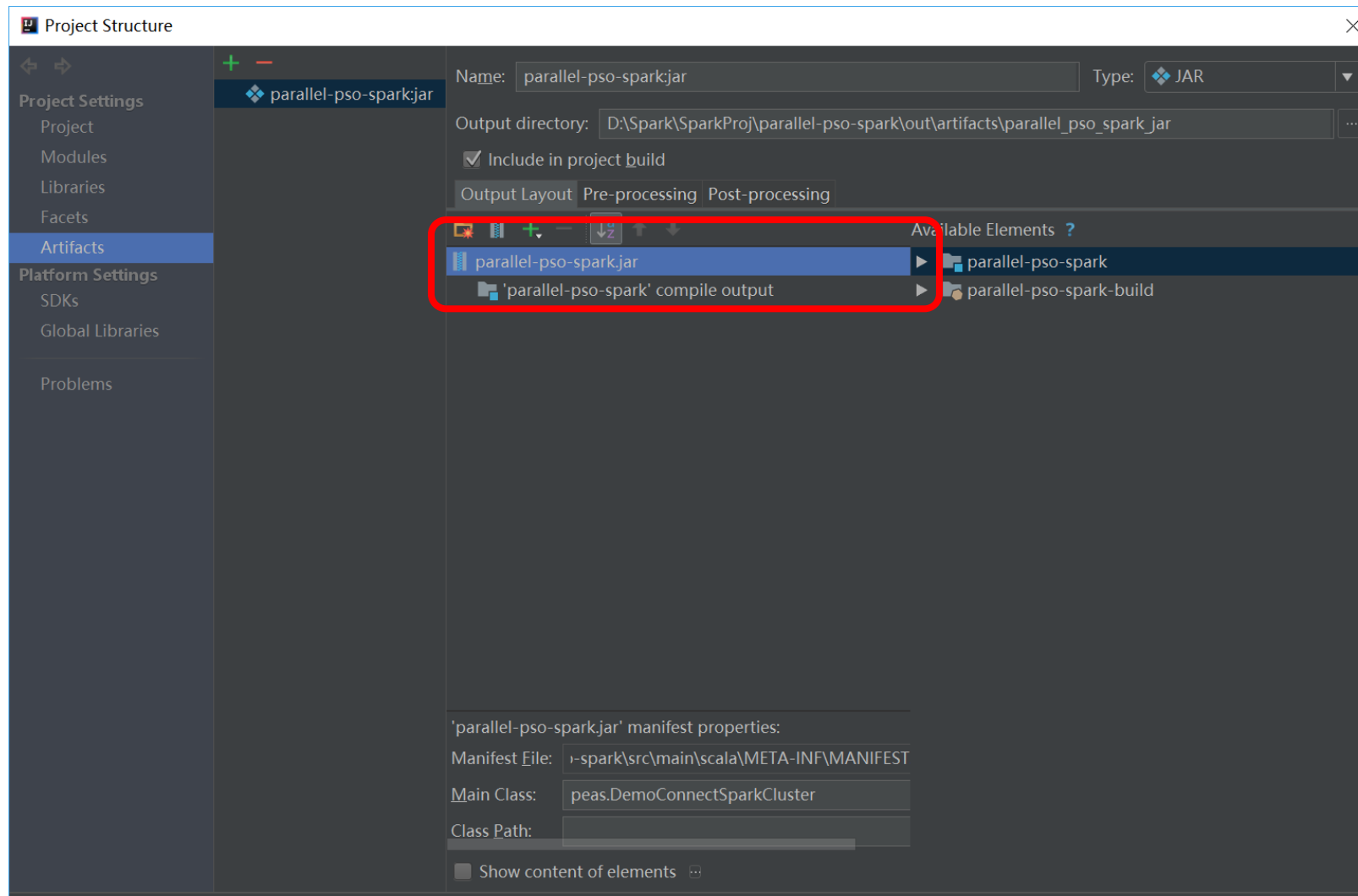
ERROR SparkContext: Failed to add *.jar to Spark environment java.lang.ClassNotFoundException



IntelliJ IDEA 设置

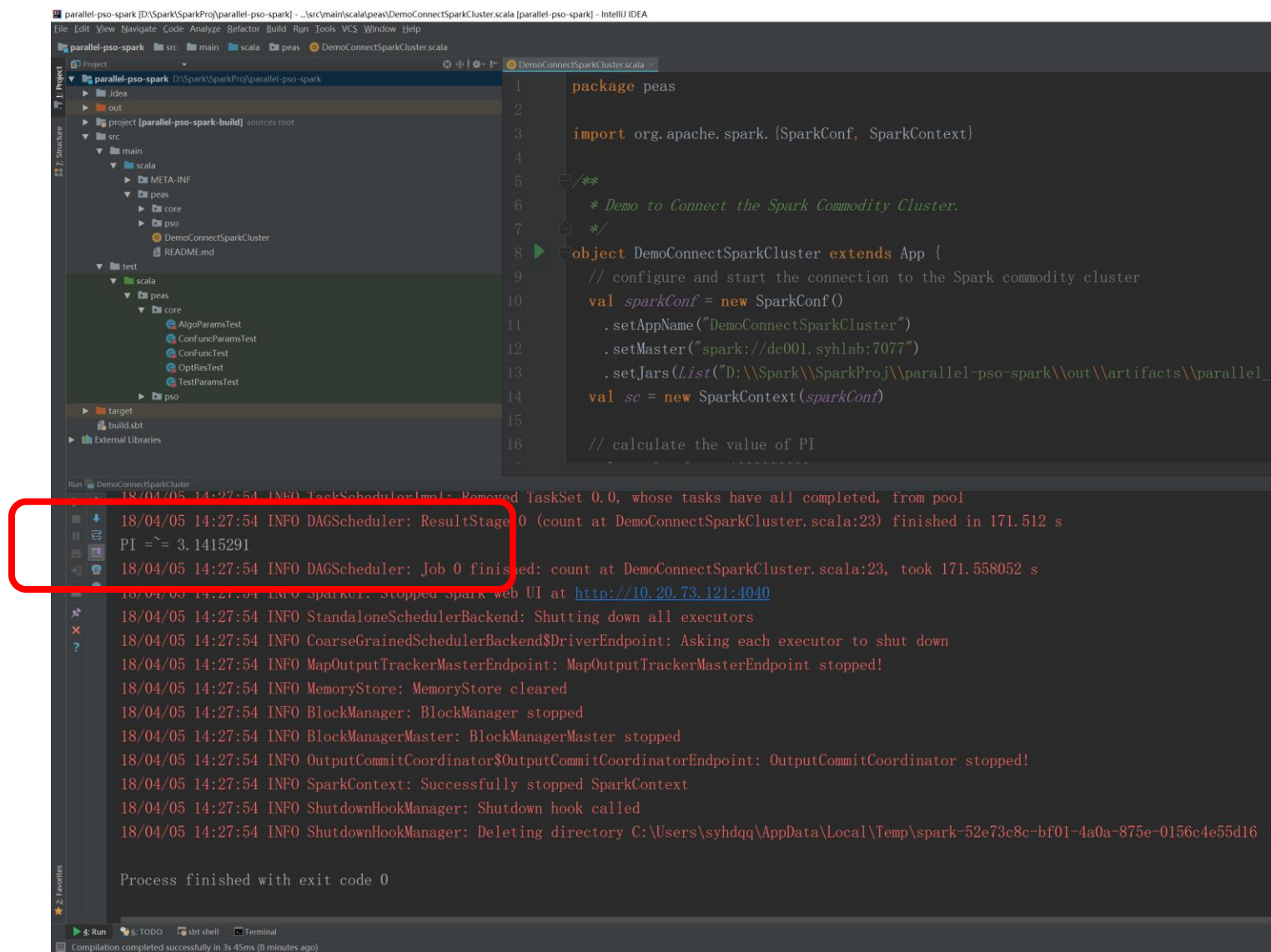
- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：配置项目输出
如果以下项未能配置正确，将出现以下错误提示：

ERROR SparkContext: Failed to add *.jar to Spark environment java.lang.ClassNotFoundException



IntelliJ IDEA 设置

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序：程序输出（部分）



```
parallel-pso-spark [D:\Spark\SparkProj\parallel-pso-spark] - ..\src\main\scala\peas\DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala [parallel-pso-spark] - IntelliJ IDEA
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
parallel-pso-spark src main scala peas DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala
Project
parallel-pso-spark D:\Spark\SparkProj\parallel-pso-spark
  .idea
  out
  project [parallel-pso-spark-build] sources root
  src
    main
      scala
        META-INF
        peas
        core
        pso
        DemoConnectSparkCluster
        README.md
    test
      scala
        peas
        core
          AlgoParamsTest
          ConFuncParamsTest
          ConFuncTest
          OptResTest
          TestParamsTest
        pso
  target
  build.sbt
  External Libraries
Run DemoConnectSparkCluster
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Removed TaskSet 0.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 0 (count at DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala:23) finished in 171.512 s
PI =~= 3.1415291
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 0 finished: count at DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala:23, took 171.558052 s
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO SparkUI: Stopped spark web UI at http://10.20.73.121:4040
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO StandaloneSchedulerBackend: Shutting down all executors
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO CoarseGrainedSchedulerBackend$DriverEndpoint: Asking each executor to shut down
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint: MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO MemoryStore: MemoryStore cleared
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO BlockManager: BlockManager stopped
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO BlockManagerMaster: BlockManagerMaster stopped
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO OutputCommitCoordinator$OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint: OutputCommitCoordinator stopped!
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO SparkContext: Successfully stopped SparkContext
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
18/04/05 14:27:54 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory C:\Users\syhdqq\AppData\Local\Temp\spark-52e73c8c-bf01-4a0a-875e-0156c4e55d16
Process finished with exit code 0
4 Run 6 TODO sbt shell Terminal
Compilation completed successfully in 3s 45ms (8 minutes ago)
```

IntelliJ IDEA 设置

- 创建基于Spark的应用程序：程序监控（通过WEB UI）

Spark Master at spark://dc001:7077

URL: spark://dc001:7077
REST URL: spark://dc001:8080 (cluster mode)
Alive Workers: 3
Cores in use: 120 Total, 0 Used
Memory in use: 184.9 GB Total, 0.0 B Used
Applications: 0 Running, 2 Completed
Drivers: 0 Running, 0 Completed
Status: ALIVE

Workers (3)

Worker Id	Address	State	Cores	Memory
worker-20180405140334-10.20.42.175-35970	10.20.42.175:35970	ALIVE	40 (0 Used)	61.6 GB (0.0 B Used)
worker-20180405140512-10.20.42.194-41492	10.20.42.194:41492	ALIVE	40 (0 Used)	61.6 GB (0.0 B Used)
worker-20180405140721-10.20.42.177-39242	10.20.42.177:39242	ALIVE	40 (0 Used)	61.6 GB (0.0 B Used)

Running Applications (0)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
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Completed Applications (2)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
app-20180405142511-0001	DemoConnectSparkCluster	120	1024.0 MB	2018/04/05 14:25:11	syhdqq	FINISHED	2.9 min
app-20180405142432-0000	DemoConnectSparkCluster	120	1024.0 MB	2018/04/05 14:24:32	syhdqq	FINISHED	2 s

常见问题汇总

- **TaskSchedulerImpl: Initial job has not accepted any resources; check your cluster UI to ensure that workers are registered and have sufficient resources.**

解决方案之一（造成此问题的原因可能有多种，这里只给出我个人遇到的情况）：

确保Windows开发端与Spark集群处于同一级的局域网内：

特别是在Windows开发端使用路由器（例如TP-LINK）进行网络连接时，当Spark集群处于上一级IP地址（例如10.20.2.5）而Windows开发端处于下一级IP地址时（例如192.168.7.9），需要将路由器转化为交换机模式。

- **WARN TransportChannelHandler: Exception in connection from 10.20.2.5:54321
java.io.IOException: Connection reset by peer**

解决方案之一（造成此问题的原因可能有多种，这里只给出我个人遇到的情况）：

关闭Windows防火墙 *可选*

常见问题汇总

*查看、分析log 日志*是对Spark应用程序进行排错的重要手段。

```
[dis@dc001 spark-2.3.0-bin-hadoop2.7]$ ls  
bin  conf  data  examples  jars  kubernetes  LICENSE  licenses  logs  NOTICE  python  R  README.md  RELEASE  sbin  work  yarn
```