基于Spark集群在Windows 10下使用 IntelliJ IDEA开发Spark应用程序

WINDOWS10软件安装

- 前提条件:
 - 1. 基于Linux的Spark集群已经搭建完成(考虑到稳定性,推荐使用CentOS)

https://github.com/QiqiDuan257/parallel-pso-spark/blob/master/How-to-Install-Spark-on-CentOS7-Chinese.md

Linux用于开发、测试,同时也是用于生产的标准(唯一)平台 Mac OS X只用于开发、测试 WINDOWS只用于开发、测试

- 2. 采用WINDOWS10的个人电脑需要与Spark集群处在同一个局域网内
- 需要在WINDOWS10下安装的软件:
 - 1. java version 1.8.0_131 (通过CMD命令"java --version"验证JAVA是否安装成功)
 - 2. Scala version 2.11.11 (通过CMD命令"scala ---version"验证Scala是否安装成功)
 - 3. IntelliJ IDEA(Community版本)

https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/#section=windows特别注意:

WINDOWS10下的Java、Scala版本需要与Spark集群下的版本保持一致

WINDOWS10系统环境变量配置

● 以管理员身份修改hosts配置文件,保存Spark集群中所有节点的IP地址与主机名之间的一一映射关系:

hosts配置文件位置: C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts

hosts配置文件示例:

```
# for the Spark commodity cluster
```

10.20.51.154 dc001.syhlab dc001

10.20.42.194 dc002.syhlab dc002

10.20.42.177 dc003.syhlab dc003

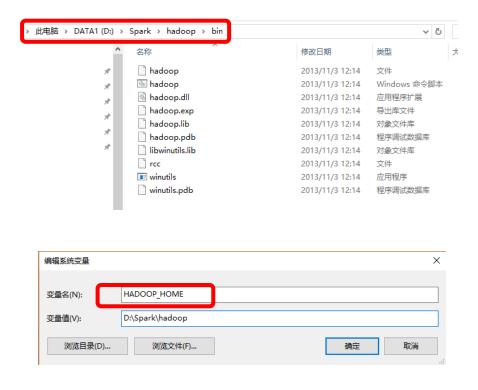
10.20.42.175 dc004.syhlab dc004

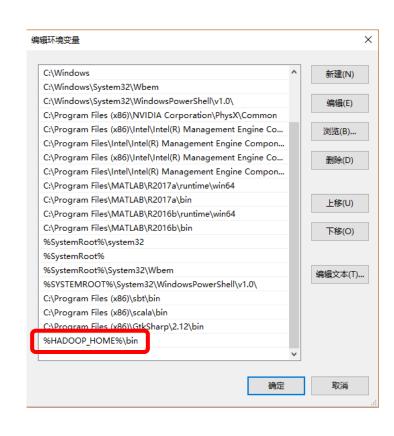
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WINDOWS10系统环境变量配置

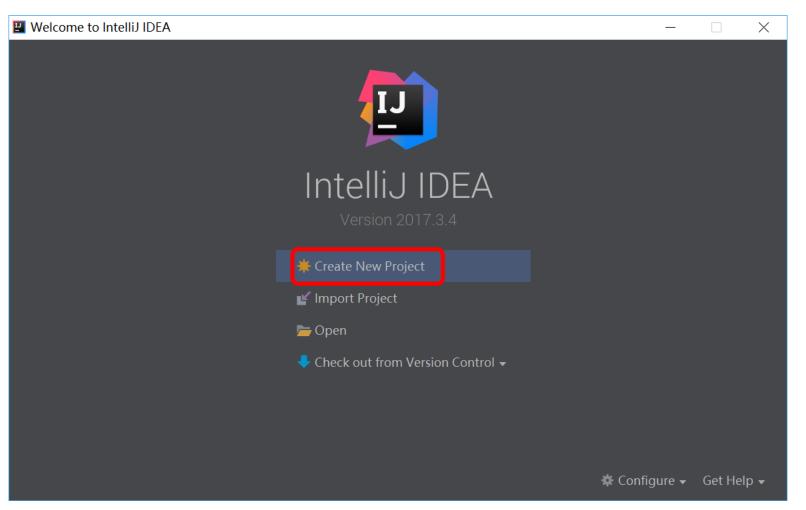
- 下载Hadoop组件到文件夹 "D:\Spark\hadoop" 中(此文件夹应只用于Spark开发): https://github.com/srccodes/hadoop-common-2.2.0-bin
- 配置环境变量*HADOOP_HOME*与*PATH*。否则,会抛出以下异常:

java.io.IOException: Could not locate executable null\bin\winutils.exe in the Hadoop binaries.

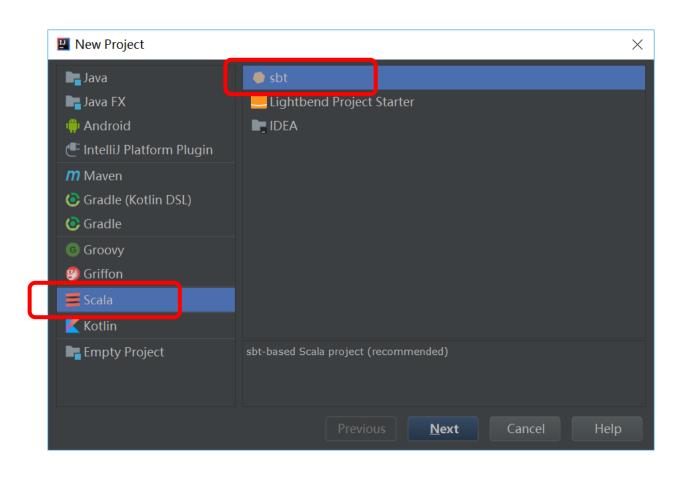




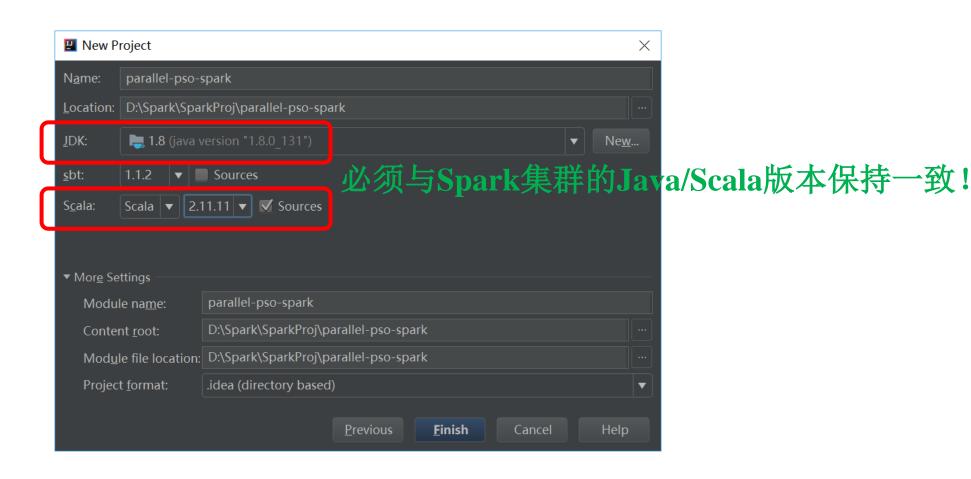
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:新建项目



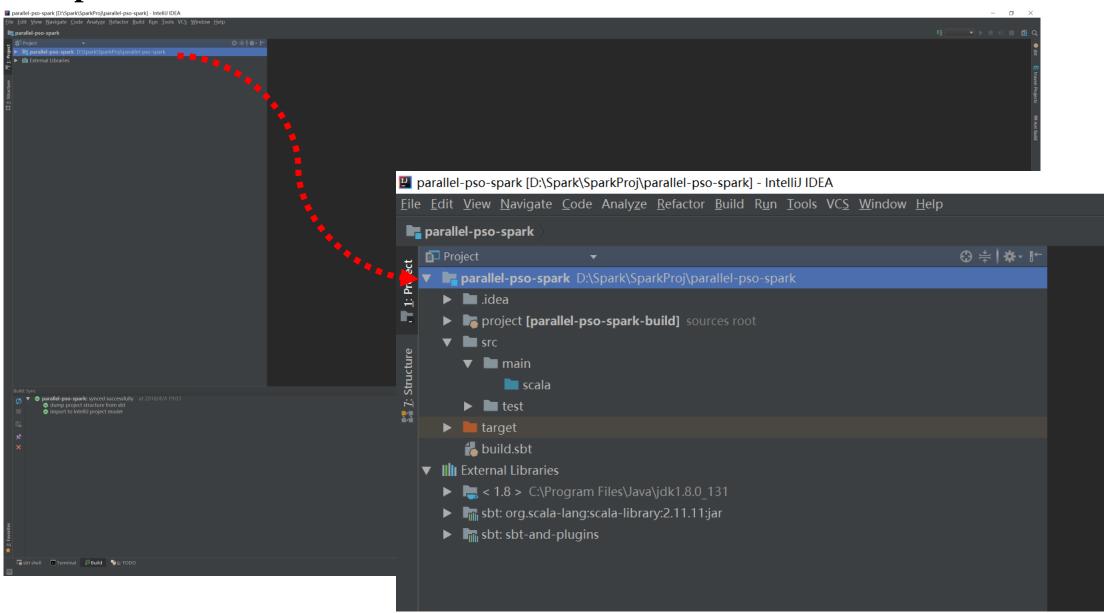
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 创建基于Scala语言的sbt项目



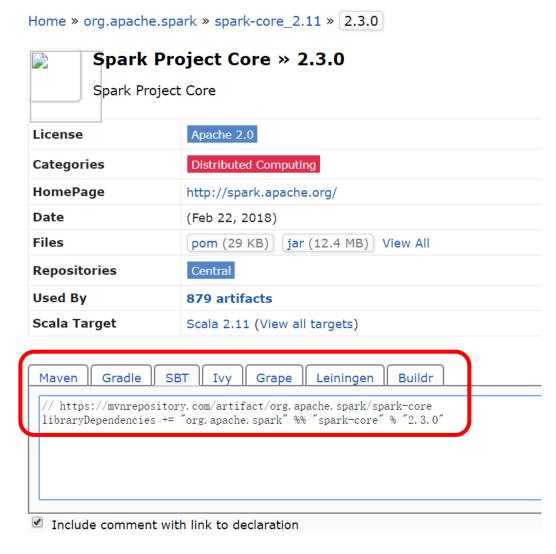
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 配置Java、sbt、Scala版本



● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:项目初始化界面



● 从网站 https://mvnrepository.com/ 中获取Spark项目的sbt依赖包



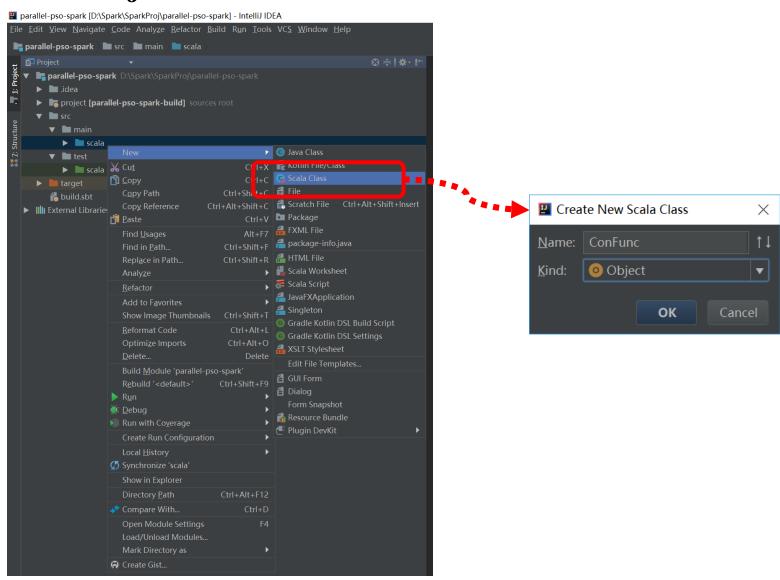
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 更新build.sbt文件, 自动载入所有的依赖包可能等待较长时间(取决于网络速度)

```
parallel-pso-spark [D:\Spark\Spark\Proj\parallel-pso-spark] - ...\build.sbt [parallel-pso-spark] - IntelliJ IDEA
 <u> Eile Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help</u>
 parallel-pso-spark > 🔓 build.sbt
                                                                                              ⊕ ‡ | ❖ I to lid.sbt ×
 👸 🔻 📭 parallel-pso-spark D:\Spark\SparkProj\parallel-pso-spark
       ▶ project [parallel-pso-spark-build] sources root
          ▼ I main
       ► = < 1.8 > C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0 131
       ▶ 📠 sbt: aopalliance:aopalliance:1.0:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.chuusai:shapeless 2.11:2.0.0:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.clearspring.analytics:stream:2.7.0:jar
       ▶ sbt: com.esotericsoftware:kryo-shaded:3.0.3:jar
       ▶ Is sbt: com.esotericsoftware:minlog:1.3.0:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-annotations:2.6.7:jar
       ▶ sbt: com.fasterxml.iackson.core:jackson-core:2.6.7:jar
       sbt: com.fasterxml.iackson.core:iackson-databind:2.6.7.1:iar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-paranamer:2.7.9:jar
       ▶ sbt: com.fasterxml.iackson.module:iackson-module-scala 2.11:2.6.7.1:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:core:1.1.2:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:native ref-java:1.1:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:native system-java:1.1:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native ref-linux-armhf:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native ref-linux-i686:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-linux-x86_64:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native ref-osx-x86 64:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native ref-win-i686:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ sbt: com.aithub.fommil.netlib:netlib-native ref-win-x86 64:1.1:natives:iar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native system-linux-armhf:1.1:natives:jar
       ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native system-linux-i686:1.1:natives:jar
```

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 载入后的依赖包

| ▼ IIII External Libraries | ▶ m sbt: javax.inject:javax.inject:1:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.codehaus.jackson;jackson-mapper-asl:1.9.13;jar |
|--|---|---|
| ► 📜 < 1.8 > C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0 131 | ▶ mast: javax.servlet.javax.servlet-api:3.1.0:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.codehaus.jackson:jackson-xc:1.9.13:jar |
| ► Im sbt: aopalliance:aopalliance:1.0:jar | ▶ ■ sbt: javax.validation:validation-api:1.1.0.Final:jar | ▶ 🛅 sbt: org.codehaus.jettison:jettison:1.1:jar |
| ▶ 🛅 sbt: com.chuusai:shapeless 2.11:2.0.0:jar | ▶ 🛅 sbt: javax.ws.rs:javax.ws.rs-api:2.0.1:jar | |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: com.clearspring.analytics:stream:2.7.0:jar | ▶ Im sbt: javax.xml.bind:jaxb-api:2.2.2;jar | ▶ 🔚 sbt: org.fusesource.leveldbjni:leveldbjni-all:1.8:jar |
| ▶ 🕅 sbt: com.esotericsoftware:kryo-shaded:3.0.3:jar | ▶ 🌇 sbt: javax.xml.stream:stax-api:1.0-2:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.hk2.external:aopalliance-repackaged:2.4.0-b34:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.esotericsoftware:minlog:1,3.0:jar | ▶ 📑 sbt: jline:jline:0.9.94:jar | Image: sbt: org.glassfish.hk2.external:javax.inject:2.4.0-b34:jar |
| ► In sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.cor Project library stions:2.6.7:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: junit:junit:4.8.2:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.hk2:hk2-api:2.4.0-b34:jar |
| ▶ 📊 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-core:2.6.7:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: log4j:log4j:1.2.17:jar | ▶ Im sbt: org.glassfish.hk2:hk2-locator:2.4.0-b34:jar |
| ▶ 🐂 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-databind:2.6.7.1:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: net.iharder:base64:2.3.8:jar | ▶ kg sbt: org.glassfish.hk2:hk2-utils:2.4.0-b34;jar |
| ▶ 🔚 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-paranamer:2.7.9:jar | ▶ 🔤 sbt: net.java.dev.jets3t:jets3t:0.9.4:jar | ▶ In sbt: org.qlassfish.hk2:osgi-resource-locator:1.0.1:jar |
| ▶ 🕍 sbt: com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-scala_2.11:2.6.7.1:jar | ▶ 🐂 sbt: net.razorvine:pyrolite:4.13:jar | ▶ iii sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.bundles.repackaged;jersey-quava:2.22.2;jar |
| ▶ 📷 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:core:1.1.2:jar | ➤ 📠 sbt: net.sf.opencsv:opencsv:2.3:jar | |
| ▶ 📊 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:native_ref-java:1.1:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: net.sf.py4j:py4j:0.10.6jar | ▶ |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:native_system-java:1.1:jar | ► In sbt: net.sourceforge.f2j:arpack_combined_all:0.1:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.containers:jersey-container-servlet-core:2.22.2:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-linux-armhf.1.1:natives:jar | ▶ 🐂 sbt: org.apache.avro:avro:1.7.7:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.core:jersey-client:2.22.2:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-linux-i686:1.1:natives:jar | ▶ 🐂 sbt: org.apache.avro:avro-ipc:1.7.7:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.core:jersey-common:2.22.2:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-linux-x86_64:1.1:natives:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.avro:avro-ipc:1.7.7:tests:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.core:jersey-server:2.22.2:jar |
| ▶ 🔚 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-osx-x86_64:1.1:natives:jar | sbt: org.apache.avro:avro-mapred:1.7.7:hadoop2:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.glassfish.jersey.media:jersey-media-jaxb:2.22.2:jar |
| ▶ | ▶ | ▶ kg sbt: org.htrace:htrace-core:3.0.4:jar |
| lim sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_ref-win-x86_64:1.1:natives:jar lim sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_system-linux-armhf:1.1:natives:jar | sbt: org.apache.commons.commons-crypto:1.0.0:jar m; sbt: org.apache.commons.commons-lang3:3.5:jar | ▶ Image statement by the statement of t |
| Soc. com.github.fommil.netiib.netiib-native_system-linux-armin:1.1.natives.jar Imasbt: com.github.fommil.netiib:netiib-native system-linux-i686:1.1:natives.jar | sot: org.apacne.commons.commons-rango:s.s.yar sot: org.apache.commons.commons-math3:3.4.1:jar | bin sbt: org.json4s:json4s-ast 2.11:3.2.11:jar |
| ► 📑 sbt. com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native_system-linux-x86_64:1.1:natives;jar | st: org.apache.curator.curator-client;2.6.0:jar | |
| ▶ 🛅 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native system-osx-x86 64:1.1:natives:jar | ▶ ■ sbt: org.apache.curator.curator-framework:2.6.0:jar | ▶ sbt: org.json4s:json4s-core_2.11:3.2.11:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native system-win-i686;1.1:natives;jar | stc org.apache.curator.curator-recipes;2.6.0;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.json4s:json4s-jackson_2.11:3.2.11:jar |
| ▶ In sbt: com.github.fommil.netlib:netlib-native system-win-x86 64:1.1:natives:jar | ▶ Image: Spt: org.apache.directory.api:api-asn1-api:1.0.0-M20;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.lz4:lz4-java:1.4.0:jar |
| ▶ 🛅 sbt: com.github.fommil:jniloader:1.1:jar | sbt: org.apache.directory.api:api-util:1.0.0-M20;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.mortbay.jetty:jetty-util:6.1.26:jar |
| ▶ 🌇 sbt: com.github.luben:zstd-jni:1.3.2-2:jar | sbt: org.apache.directory.server:apacheds-i18n:2.0.0-M15:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.objenesis:objenesis:2.1:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.github.rwl:jtransforms:2.4.0:jar | ▶ Im sbt: org.apache.directory.server:apacheds-kerberos-codec:2.0.0-M15:jar | ► 📠 sbt: org.roaringbitmap:RoaringBitmap:0.5:11:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: com.google.code.findbugs:jsr305:1.3.9:jar | ▶ 🔚 sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-annotations:2.6.5:jar | ▶ kg sbt; org.scala-lang.modules;scala-parser-combinators 2.11:1.0.4;jar |
| ▶ 📊 sbt: com.google.code.gson:gson:2.2.4:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-auth:2.6.5:jar | ▶ Image sbt: org.scala-lang.modules:scala-xml 2.11:1.0.5;jar |
| ▶ 📊 sbt: com.google.guava:guava:11.0.2:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-client:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scala-lang.modules:scala-xml 2.11:1.0.6;jar |
| ► 🛅 sbt: com.google.inject:guice:3.0:jar | Image: spt. org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-common:2.6.5-jar | |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.google.protobuf:protobuf-java:2.5.0:jar | Image: sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-hdfs:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scala-lang:scala-compiler:2.11.11:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: com.jamesmurty.utils:java-xmlbuilder:1.1:jar | Image: sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-mapreduce-client-app:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scala-lang:scala-library:2.11.11:jar |
| ▶ Image: sbt: com.ning:compress-lzf:1.0.3:jar | Sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-mapreduce-client-common:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scala-lang:scala-reflect:2.11.11:jar |
| ▶ 🔚 sbt: com.thoughtworks.paranamer:paranamer:2.8:jar | lim sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-mapreduce-client-core:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scala-lang:scalap:2.11.11:jar |
| ▶ 🖙 sbt: com.twitter:chill-java:0.8.4:jar | ▶ Image: sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-mapreduce-client-jobclient:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.scalactic:scalactic 2.11:3.0.5:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt. com.twitter.chill_2.11:0.8.4:jar | ▶ 🐂 sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-mapreduce-client-shuffle:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 🕍 sbt: org.scalanlp:breeze-macros 2.11:0.12:jar |
| ▶ Image state commons-beanutils:commons-beanutils:1.7.0:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-yarn-api:2.6.5:jar | ▶ kg: org.scalanlp:breeze-natives 2.11:0.12:jar |
| ▶ Im sbt: commons-beanutils:commons-beanutils-core:1.8.0:jar ▶ Im sbt: commons-cli:commons-cli:1.2:jar | str: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-yarn-client:2.6.5:jar | ▶ Im sbt: org.scalanlp:breeze 2.11:0.12:jar |
| soc. commons-ca.commons-ca.1.2.jar iii sbt: commons-codec:commons-codec:1.11.jar | Image: sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-yarn-common:2.6.5:jar Image: sbt: org.apache.hadoop:hadoop-yarn-server-common:2.6.5:jar | ▶ 🛅 sbt: org.scalatest:scalatest 2.11:3.0.5:jar |
| sot: commons-codec.commons-codec.t.ii.jar iiii sbt: commons-collections:commons-collections:3.2.2:jar | | |
| Spiritual commons-configuration: commons-configuration: 1.6:jar | Image: sbt: org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient:4.5:jar Image: sbt: org.apache.httpcomponents:httpcore:4.4.1:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.slf4j;jcl-over-slf4j:1.7.16;jar |
| In str. commons-comiguration.commons-comiguration.n.o.jar | ▶ | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.slf4j;jul-to-slf4j:1.7.16;jar |
| ▶ ■ sbt: commons-httpclient:commons-httpclient:3.1:jar | stc org.apache.sparkspark-core 2.11:2.3.0;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.slf4j:slf4j-api:1.7.16:jar |
| ▶ Im sbt: commons-jo:commons-jo:2.4:jar | stc org.apache.spark.spark-kystore 2.11:2.3.0;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.slf4j:slf4j-log4j12:1.7.16;jar |
| ▶ Im sbt: commons-lang:commons-lang:2.6:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt; org.apache.spark:spark-launcher 2.11:2.3.0;jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.sonatype.sisu.inject:cglib:2.2.1-v20090111:jar |
| ▶ I sbt: commons-net:commons-net:2.2:jar | ▶ Im sbt: org.apache.spark:spark-network-common_2.11:2.3.0:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.spark-project.spark:unused:1.0.0:jar |
| ▶ 📑 sbt: io.dropwizard.metrics:metrics-core:3.1.5:jar | ▶ 📑 sbt: org.apache.spark:spark-network-shuffle_2.11:2.3.0:jar | ▶ Im sbt: org.spire-math:spire-macros 2.11:0.7.4:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: io.dropwizard.metrics:metrics-graphite:3.1.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.spark:spark-tags_2.11:2.3.0:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.spire-math:spire 2.11:0.7.4:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: io.dropwizard.metrics:metrics-json:3.1.5:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.apache.spark-spark-unsafe_2.11:2.3.0:jar | ► |
| ▶ 🛅 sbt: io.dropwizard.metrics:metrics-jvm:3.1.5:jar | ▶ 🖙 sbt: org.apache.xbean:xbean-asm5-shaded:4.4:jar | |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: io.netty:netty:3.9.9.Final.jar | ▶ 🖙 sbt: org.apache.zookeeper.zookeeper.3.4.6:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: org.xerial.snappy:snappy-java:1.1.2.6:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: io.netty:netty-all:4.1.17.Final:jar | ▶ 🖙 sbt: org.bouncycastle:bcprov-jdk15on:1.52:jar | ▶ 🔚 sbt: oro:oro:2.0.8:jar |
| ▶ 📠 sbt: javax.activation:activation:1.1.1:jar | | ▶ Im sbt: sbt-and-plugins |
| ▶ 🕅 sbt: javax.annotation:javax.annotation-api:1.2:jar | ▶ 📭 sbt: org.codehaus.jackson:jackson-jaxrs:1.9.13:jar | ▶ 📠 sbt: xerces:xercesImpl:2.9.1:jar |

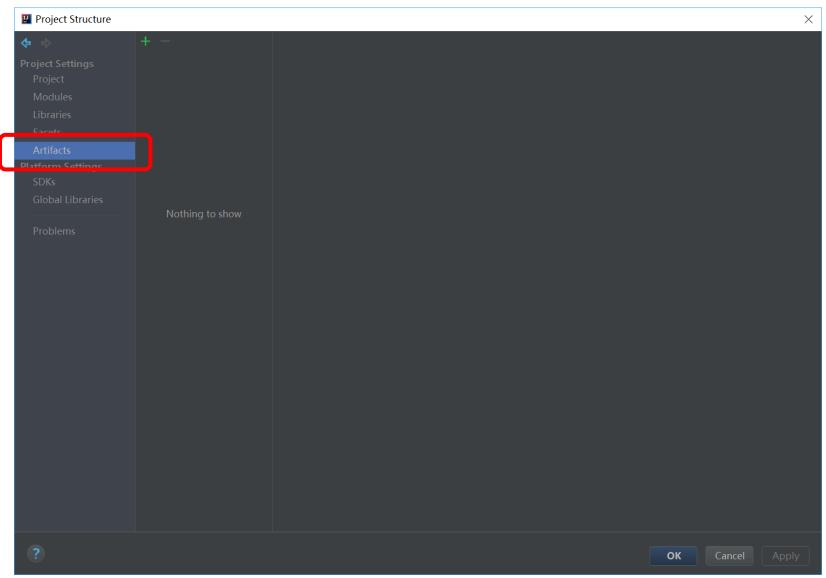
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:新建object



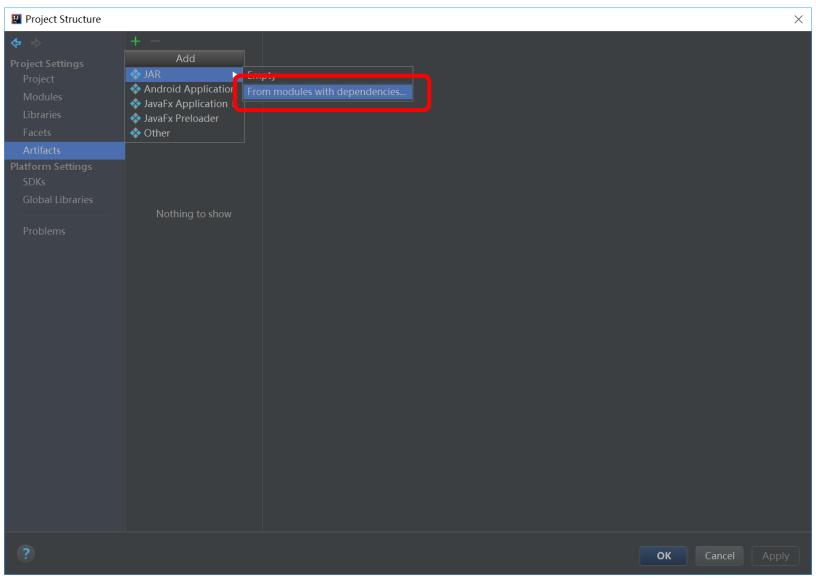
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 创建一个简单的示例,验证是否能够连接到Spark集群

```
Jobject DemoConnectSparkCluster extends App {
  val sparkConf = new SparkConf()
   .setJars(List("D:\\Spark\\SparkProj\\parallel-pso-spark\\out\\artifacts\\parallel pso spark jar\\parallel-pso-spark.jar"))
```

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 配置项目输出



● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 配置项目输出

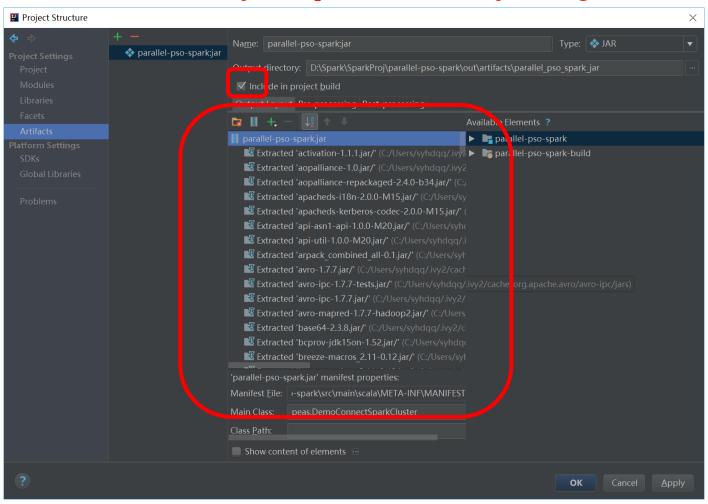


● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 配置项目输出



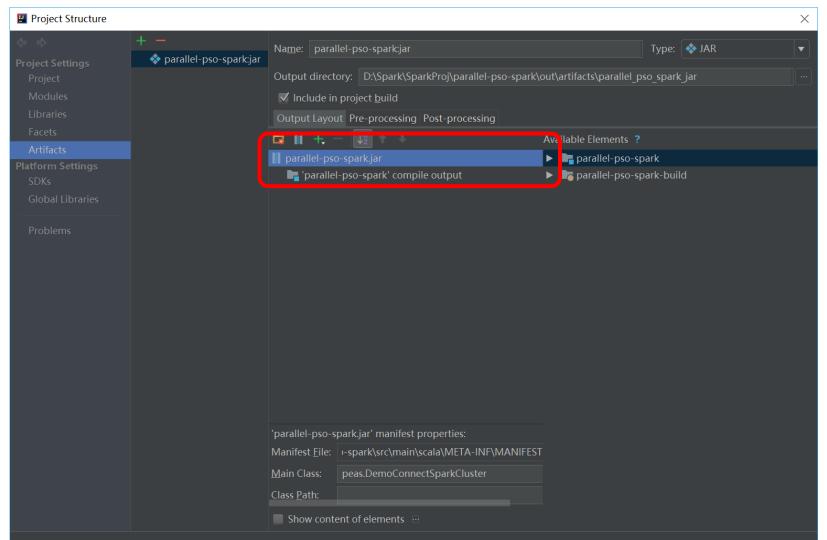
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序: 配置项目输出 如果以下项未能配置正确,将出现以下错误提示:

ERROR SparkContext: Failed to add *.jar to Spark environment java.lang.ClassNotFoundException



● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:配置项目输出 如果以下项未能配置正确,将出现以下错误提示:

ERROR SparkContext: Failed to add *.jar to Spark environment java.lang.ClassNotFoundException



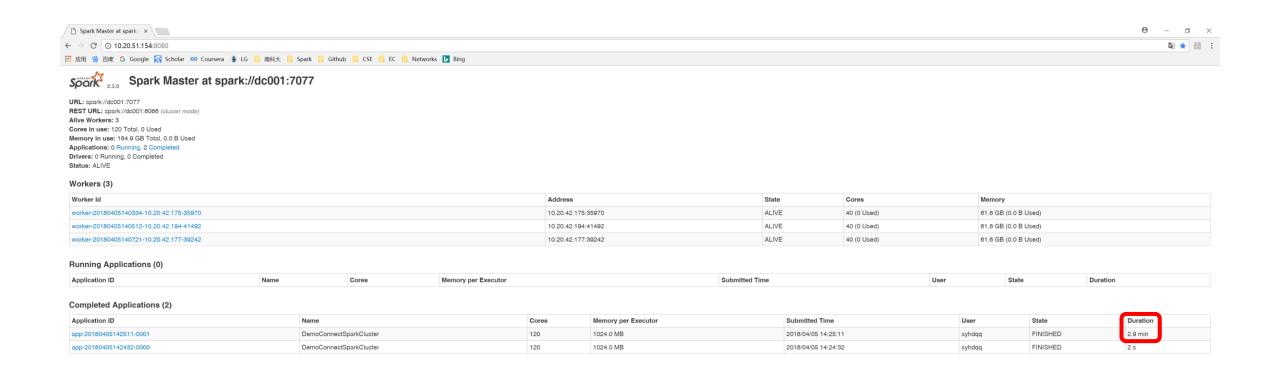
● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:程序输出(部分)

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O DemoConnectSparkCluster.scala ×

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   ▼ Im mair
      ▼ I scala
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          ▶ Di nso
► III External Libraries
   18/MM/05 14.97.54 INFO TaskSchadular Impl: Removed TaskSet 0.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool
        Process finished with exit code 0
 ▶ 4: Run 🤏 6: TODO 👼 sbt shell 🐹 Terminal
```

● 创建基于Spark的应用程序:程序监控(通过WEB UI)



常见问题汇总

• TaskSchedulerImpl: Initial job has not accepted any resources; check your cluster UI to ensure that workers are registered and have sufficient resources.

解决方案之一(造成此问题的原因可能有多种,这里只给出我个人遇到的情况):

确保Windows开发端与Spark集群处于同一级的局域网内:

特别是在Windows开发端使用路由器(例如TP-LINK)进行网络连接时,当Spark集群处于上一级IP地址(例如10.20.2.5)而Windows开发端处于下一级IP地址时(例如192.168.7.9),需要将路由器转化为交换机模式。

• WARN TransportChannelHandler: Exception in connection from 10.20.2.5:54321 java.io.IOException: Connection reset by peer

解决方案之一(造成此问题的原因可能有多种,这里只给出我个人遇到的情况):

关闭Windows防火墙 *可选*

常见问题汇总

查看、分析log日志是对Spark应用程序进行排错的重要手段。

[dis@dc001 spark-2.3.0-bin-hadoop2.7]\$ ls bin conf data examples jars kubernetes LICENSE licenses logs NOTICE python R README.md RELEASE sbin work yarn