

Inheritance, Polymorphism and Abstract Classes

Student Management System

- All students are CUNY Students
- CUNY Students are Queens College students, or Hunter College students, or City College...
- Queens College students may be undergraduate or graduate students.
- There is a different minimum GPA for undergraduates and graduate students

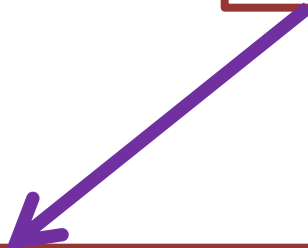
Create a Class Hierarchy

- Extend classes based on the "*is a*" relationship
- A **Cat** *is a* **Pet** so class Cat extends Pet
- An SSNGUI *is a* JFrame so SSNGUI extends JFrame
- A Queens College Student *is a* CUNY Student so Queens College Student extends CUNY Student.
- etc.

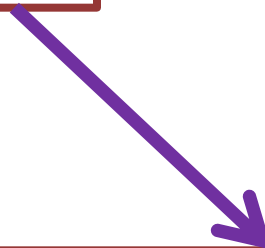
CUNYStudent



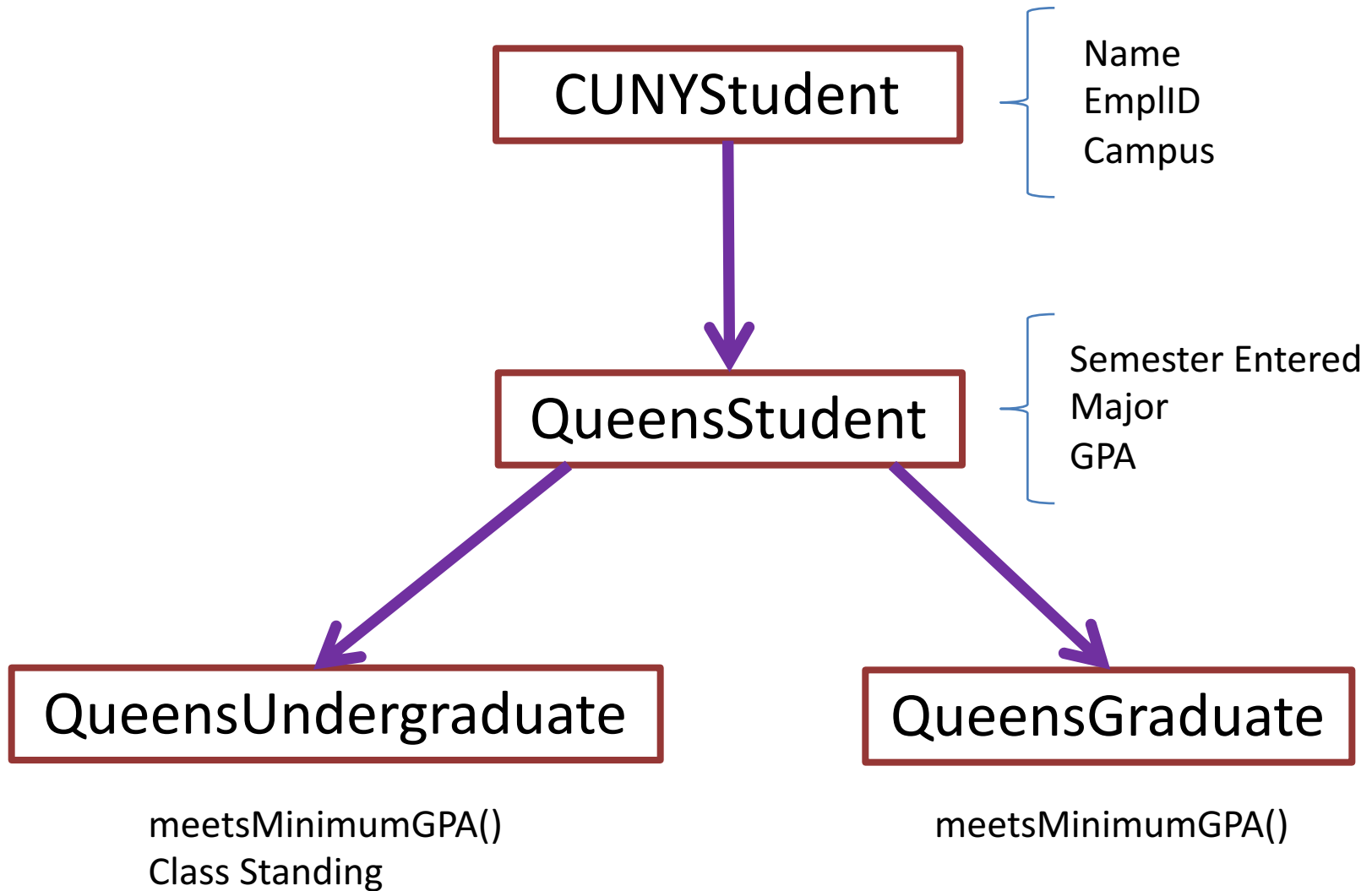
QueensStudent



QueensUndergraduate



QueensGraduate



```
public class CUNYStudent {  
    private String emplID;  
    private String name;  
    private String campus;  
}
```

```
public class QueensStudent extends CUNYStudent {  
    private String semesterEntered;  
    private String major;  
    private float gpa;  
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 2.0f;  
    }  
}
```

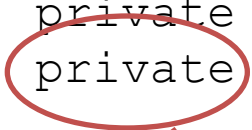
```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 3.0f  
    }  
}
```

```
public class CUNYStudent {  
    private String emplID;  
    private String name;  
    private String campus;  
}
```

```
public class QueensStudent extends CUNYStudent {  
    private String semesterEntered;  
    private String major;  
    private float gpa;  
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 2.0f;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 3.0f  
    }  
}
```






The *protected* modifier




The *protected* modifier grants access only from descendant classes

Public grants access from *any* class.

Private grants access only to instances of the same class.

```
class X {  
    public int a;  
    protected int b;  
    private int c;  
    a = 1;   
    b = 2;   
    c = 3; 
```



```
class Y extends X {  
    a = 1;   
    b = 2;   
    c = 3; 
```



```
public class CUNYStudent {  
    private String emplID;  
    private String name;  
    private String campus;  
}
```

```
public class QueensStudent extends CUNYStudent {  
    private String semesterEntered;  
    private String major;  
    protected float gpa;  
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 2.0f;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {  
    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {  
        return gpa >= 3.0f  
    }  
}
```

Constructors

When a class is instantiated the *first thing* it must do is "construct" its super class.

Calling one of the constructors of the super class is done using the method

`super(<optional parameters>)`

```
public class CUNYStudent {  
    private String emplID;  
    private String name;  
    private String campus;
```

The name of the constructor is the same as the name of the class

```
    public CUNYStudent (String theCampus) {  
        campus = theCampus;  
    }
```

The constructor has no return type.

```
    public CUNYStudent (String theEmplID,  
                        String theName,  
                        String theCampus) {  
        emplID = theEmplID;  
        name = theName;  
        campus = theCampus;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class QueensStudent extends CUNYStudent {
    private String semesterEntered;
    private String major;
    protected float gpa;

    public QueensStudent () {
        super ("Queens");
    }

    public QueensStudent (String theSemester,
                          String theMajor,
                          float theGPA) {
        super ("Queens");
        semesterEntered = theSemester;
        major = theMajor;
        gpa = theGPA;
    }
}
```

```
public class QueensUndergraduate extends QueensStudent {
    private int classStanding;

    public QueensUndergraduate (String theSemester,
                                String theMajor,
                                float theGPA,
                                int standing) {
        super (theSemester, theMajor, theGPA);
        classStanding = standing;
    }

    public boolean meetsMinimumGPA() {
        return gpa >= 2.0f;
    }
}
```

```
public class Demo1 {

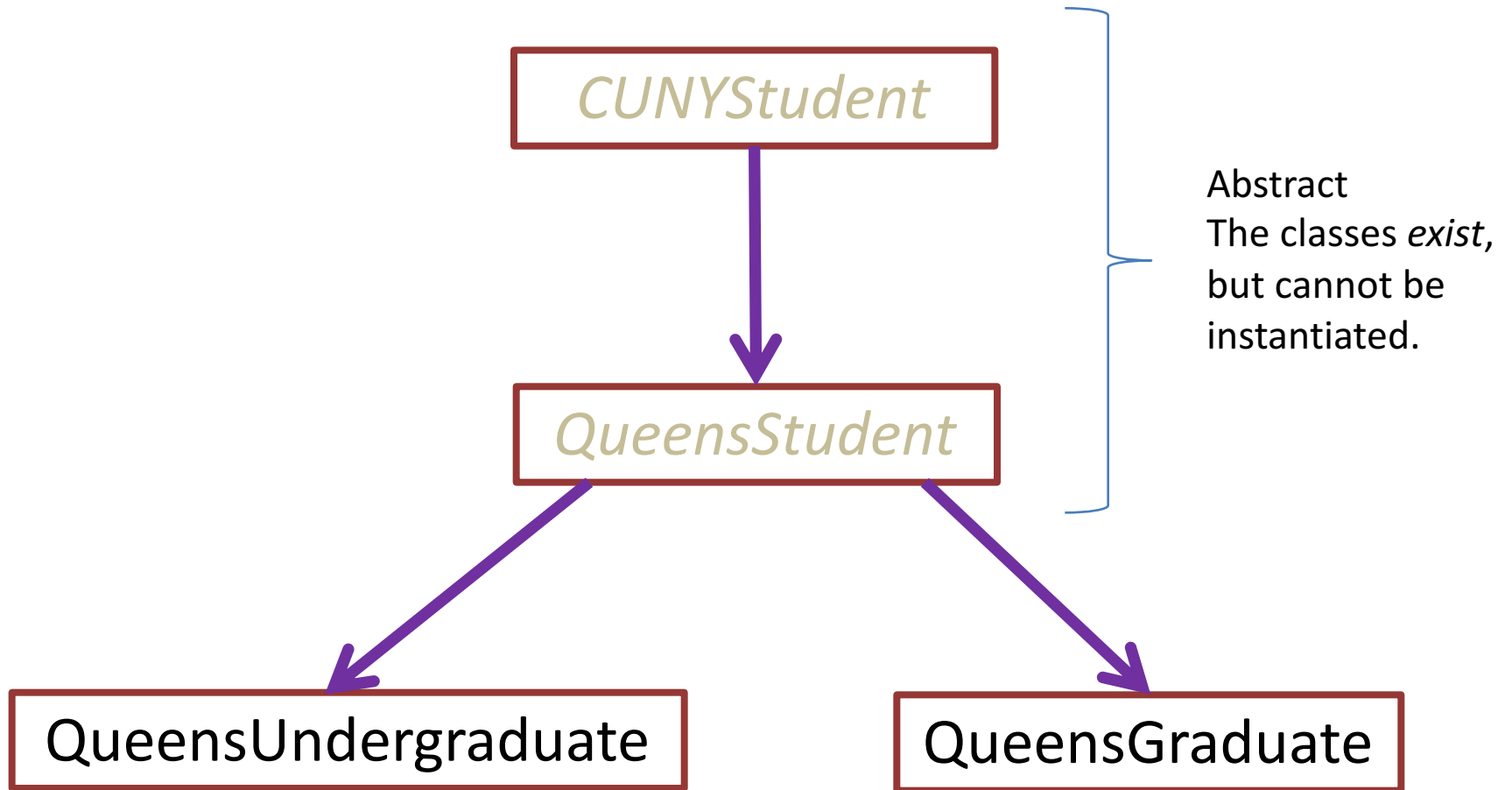
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        CUNYStudent[] students;
        students = new CUNYStudent[10];
        students[0] = new QueensUndergraduate("1132","CSCI-BA",3.23f,4);
        students[1] = new QueensUndergraduate("1129","CSCI-BS",2.14f,4);
        students[2] = new QueensGraduate("1132","MUSIC-BA",3.55f);
        students[3] = new QueensUndergraduate("1139","ACCT-BA",3.56f,4);

        listPassing(students,4);

    }
    public static void listPassing(CUNYStudent[] studentList, int numFilled) {
        for (int i=0; i<numFilled; i++) {
            if (studentList[i].meetsMinimumGPA())
                System.out.println(studentList[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

Abstract Classes

- An *Abstract Class* cannot be instantiated
- A class is abstract if
 - It is declared as abstract
 - It contains an abstract method
 - It inherits an abstract method and does not overload it.




```
public abstract class QueensStudent extends CUNYStudent
{
    private String semesterEntered;
    private String major;
    protected float gpa;

    public QueensStudent () {
        super ("Queens");
    }

    public QueensStudent (String theSemester,
                          String theMajor,
                          float theGPA) {
        super ("Queens");
        semesterEntered = theSemester;
        major = theMajor;
        gpa = theGPA;
    }
}
```

The *instanceof* Operator

```
public static void whatKindOfStudent
    (CUNYStudent[] studentList, int numFilled) {
    String kindOfStudent = null;

    for (int i=0; i<numFilled; i++) {
        if (studentList[i] instanceof QueensUndergraduate)
            kindOfStudent = "an undergraduate";
        if (studentList[i] instanceof QueensGraduate)
            kindOfStudent = "a graduate";

        System.out.println(studentList[i]+" is " +
                            kindOfStudent);
    }
}
```