

# COURSE OUTLINE

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<b>Course code:</b>	SECI 1013	<b>Academic Session/Semester:</b>	2022-2023/1
<b>Course name:</b>	DISCRETE STRUCTURE	<b>Pre/co requisite:</b>	-
<b>Credit hours:</b>	3		

<b>Course synopsis</b>	This course introduces students to the principles and applications of discrete structure in the field of computer science. The topics that are covered in this course are set theory, proof techniques, relations, functions, recurrence relations, counting methods, graph theory, trees and finite automata. At the end of the course, the students should be able to use set theory, relations and functions to solve computer science problems, analyze and solve problems using recurrence relations and counting methods, apply graph theory and trees in real world problems and use deterministic finite automata finite state machines to model electronic devices and problems.			
<b>Course coordinator (if applicable)</b>	Dr Mohamad Shukor bin Talib			
<b>Course lecturer(s)/ Section</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Office</b>	<b>Telephone</b>	<b>E-mail @utm.my</b>
01	Assoc. Prof. Ts. Dr. Nor Erne Nazira binti Bazin	N28a-05-13-01		erne
02	Dr. Noorfa Haszlinna binti Mustaffa	N28-439-11		noorfa
03	Dr Mohamad Shukor bin Talib	N28-439-04		shukor
04	Dr Nor Haizan binti Mohamed Radzi	N28-438-2		haizan
05	Dr Nor Haizan binti Mohamed Radzi	N28-438-2		haizan
06	Assoc. Prof. Ts. Dr. Nor Erne Nazira binti Bazin	N28a-05-13-01		erne
07	Dr Aida binti Ali	N28-206-10		aida
08	Prof Dr Azlan bin Mohd Zain	N28a-05-15-01		azlanmz
09	Dr Aida binti Ali	N28-206-10		aida
10	Dr Tarmizi bin Adam	N28a-02-03-01		tarmizi.adam

## Mapping of the Course Learning Outcomes (CLO) to the Programme Learning Outcomes (PLO), Teaching & Learning (T&L) methods and Assessment methods:

No.	CLO	PLO (ICGPA CODE)	Weight (%)	*Taxonomies and **generic skills	T&L methods	Assessment methods***
CLO1	Analyse set theory, proof techniques, relations, functions and recurrence relation to solve computer science problems	PO1 (KW)	30	C4		AS1, Q1, Q2, T
CLO2	Explain and solve the problem of counting using counting methods.	PO1 (KW)	20	C3		AS2, Q3, T, F
CLO3	Apply the graph theory and trees in real world problems.	PO1 (KW) PO5 (TH)	30	C3, TH5		AS3, Q4, F
CLO4	Identify deterministic finite automata and finite state machines to model certain electronic devices	PO1 (KW) PO5 (TH)	20	C4, TH5		AS4, F

Refer \*Taxonomies of Learning and \*\*UTM's Graduate Attributes for measurement of outcomes achievement.  
\*\*\*T – Test; Q – Quiz; HW – Homework; L – Lab, GR – Group Project; PR – Personal Report; F – Final Exam etc.

<b>Prepared by:</b> Name: Dr Nor Haizan Mohamed Radzi (Course Owner) Signature: Date: 5 September 2019	<b>Certified by:</b> Name: PM. Dr. Norafida Ithnin (Head of Department) Signature: Date:
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<b>Credit hours:</b>	3		

### Details on Innovative T&L practices:

No.	Type	Implementation
1.		
2.		

### Weekly Schedule:

<p>Week 1 6/10 Pensyarah: <b>Dr Mohamad Shukor bin Talib</b></p>	<p><b>CHAPTER 1: SET THEORY &amp; LOGIC</b></p> <p>1.1 Set Theory</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Set and Subset</li> <li>Operations on Sets</li> </ul> <p>1.2 Propositions, Conditional Propositions and Logical Equivalences</p> <p>1.3 Quantifiers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basic Quantifiers</li> <li>Nested Quantifiers</li> </ul> <p>1.4 Proof Techniques</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Direct Proof</li> <li>Indirect Proof</li> </ul>
<p>Week 2 13/10 <b>Assignment 1 Chap1</b>  Pensyarah: <b>Dr Tarmizi</b></p>	
<p>Week 3 20/10 Deepavali : Monday  <b>Quiz 1-(chap 1)</b> Pensyarah: <b>Dr Noorfa Haszlinna</b></p>	<p><b>CHAPTER 2: RELATIONS &amp; FUNCTIONS</b></p> <p>2.1 Relations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digraph</li> <li>Matrices of Relations</li> <li>Characteristics of Relations</li> </ul> <p>Equivalence Relations</p> <p>Partial Orders</p> <p>2.2 Functions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>One-to-one, Onto, Bijection, Inverse functions</li> <li>Composition</li> <li>Recursive Algorithm</li> </ul> <p>2.4 Recurrence Relation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sequences</li> <li>Solving Recurrence Relation</li> </ul>
<p>Week 4 27/10  Pensyarah: <b>Dr Aida Ali</b></p>	
<p>Week 5 3/11 <b>Assignment 2 (chap 2)</b> Pensyarah: <b>Dr Aida Ali</b></p>	

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<p>Week 6 10/11 <b>Quiz 2-(chap 2)</b></p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>PM Ts Dr Nor Erne Nazira</i></p>	<p><b>CHAPTER 3: COUNTING METHODS &amp; PROBABILITY</b></p> <p>3.1 Basic Principles 3.2 Permutations 3.3 Combinations 3.4 Pigeonhole Principle (First, Second, third Form)</p>
<p>Week 7 17/11</p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>PM Ts Dr Nor Erne Nazira</i></p>	
<p>Week 8 24/11</p>	<b>SEMESTER BREAK</b>
<p>Week 9 1/12</p> <p><b>Test 1 5 Dec 2025 (chap 1-3.4)</b></p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Dr Tarmizi</i></p>	<p>3.5 Discrete Probability Theory</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discrete Probability Theory</li> <li>• Bayes' Theorem</li> </ul>
<p>Week 10 8/12</p> <p><b>Assignment 3 (chap 3.5)</b></p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Dr Norhaizan binti Mohamed Radzi</i></p>	<p><b>CHAPTER 4: GRAPH THEORY</b></p> <p>4.1 Graph Definition and Notations 4.2 Representation of Graphs 4.3 Isomorphism of Graphs 4.4 Path and Cycles 4.5 Euler Cycles 4.6 Hamiltonian Cycles 4.7 Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm</p>
<p>Week 11 15/12</p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Dr Norhaizan binti Mohamed Radzi</i></p> <p><b>Quiz 3 (chap 3.5)</b></p>	

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<p>Week 12 22/12</p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Dr Norhaizan binti Mohamed Radzi</i></p>	
<p>Week 13 29/12</p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Dr Noofa Haszlinna</i></p>	<p>4.8 Trees</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Terminology and Characterizations of Trees</li> <li>Rooted Trees</li> <li>Binary Trees</li> <li>Tree Traversals</li> <li>Spanning Tree</li> </ul>
<p>Week 14 5/1</p> <p><b>Assignment 4 (chap 4)</b></p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Prof Dr Azlan</i></p>	<p><b>CHAPTER 5: FINITE AUTOMATA</b></p> <p>5.1 Deterministic finite automata</p> <p>5.2 Finite state machines</p>
<p>Week 15 12/1</p> <p><b>Quiz 4 (Chap 4)</b></p> <p>Pensyarah: <i>Prof Dr Azlan</i></p>	

**Transferable skills (generic skills learned in course of study which can be useful and utilised in other settings):**

Developing critical thinking
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**Student learning time (SLT) details:**

Distribution of course content	Teaching and Learning Activities						TOTAL SLT
	Guided Learning (Face to Face)				Guided Learning Non-Face to Face	Independent Learning Non-Face to face	
CLO	L	T	P	O			
CLO 1	15					25	40
CLO 2	9					15	24
CLO 3	12					20	32
CLO 4	6					11	17

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<b>Total SLT</b>	<b>42</b>					<b>71</b>	<b>113h</b>
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Continuous Assessment		PLO	Percentage	Total SLT
1	Quiz 1 (W3)	KW	5	½h
2	Quiz 2 (W6)	KW	5	½ h
3	Quiz 3 (W11)	KW	5	½ h
4	Quiz 4 (W13)	KW	5	½ h
5	Test (W9)	KW	20	2h
6	Assignment 1 (W2 &W5)	KW	5	As in CLO1(31.5h)
7	Assignment 2 (W8)	KW	5	As in CLO2 (31.5h)
8	Assignment 3 (W11 & 12)	TH	5	AS in CLO3 (37h)
9	Assignment 4 (W14)	TH	5	As in CLO4 (37h)
Final Assessment			Percentage	Total SLT
1	Final Exam	KW	40	<b>3h</b>
Grand Total SLT				<b>120h</b>

**Special requirement to deliver the course (e.g: software, nursery, computer lab, simulation room):**

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**Learning resources:**

<p><b>Text book (if applicable)</b></p> <p><b>Main references</b></p> <p><b>Main references:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Discrete Structure Teaching Module</i>, Department of Computer Science, UTM, 2017/2018.</li> <li>Johnsonbaugh, R. <i>Discrete Mathematics</i>, 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Pearson Prentice Hall, 2017.</li> <li>Malik, D.S. &amp; Sen, M.K. <i>Discrete Mathematical: Theory and Applications</i>. Cengage Learning, 2012.</li> </ol> <p><b>Additional references</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kenneth H. R., <i>Discrete Mathematical And Its Application</i>”, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Mc Graw Hill, 2012.</li> </ol>
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- ii. Kolman, B., Busby, R.C.& Ross, S.C. *Discrete Mathematical Structure*, 4<sup>th</sup> .Ed.Prentice Hall, New Jercy, 1996.

## Online

<http://elearning.utm.my>

### Academic honesty and plagiarism:

Assignments are individual tasks and NOT group activities (UNLESS EXPLICITLY INDICATED AS GROUP ACTIVITIES). Copying of work (texts, lab results etc.) from other students/groups or from other sources is not allowed. Brief quotations are allowed and then only if indicated as such. Existing texts should be reformulated with your own words used to explain what you have read. It is not acceptable to retype existing texts and just acknowledge the source as a reference. Be warned: students who submit copied work will obtain a mark of **zero** for the assignment and exams and disciplinary steps may be taken by the Faculty. It is also unacceptable to do somebody else's work, to lend your work to them or to make your work available to them to copy.

**Other additional information (Course policy, any specific instruction etc.):**

1. Attendance is compulsory and will be taken in every lecture session. Student with less than 80% of total attendance is not allowed to sit for final exam.
2. Students are required to behave and follow the University's dressing regulation and etiquette all the time.
3. Exercises and tutorial will be given in class and some may be taken for assessment. Students who do not do the exercise will lose the coursework marks for the exercise.
4. Assignments must be submitted on the due dates. Some points will be deducted for late submissions. Assignments submitted three days after the due date will not be accepted.
5. Make up exam will not be given, except to students who are sick and submit medical certificate confirmed by UTM panel doctors. Make up exam can only be given within one week of the initial date of exam..

			PLO1(KW)				PLO5				
No.	Assessment	% Total	CLO1	CLO2	CLO3	CLO4	CLO1	CLO2	CLO3	CLO4	Total
1	Quiz 1	5	5								5
2	Quiz 2	5	5								5
3	Quiz 3	5		5							5
4	Quiz 4	5			5						5
3	Assignment 1	5	5								5
4	Assignment 2	5		5							5
5	Assignment 3	5							5		5

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6	Assignment 4	5								5	5
9	Test	20	15	5							20
10	Final Exam	40		5	20	15					40
Overall Total		100	30	20	25	15	0	0	5	5	100
			90					10			

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