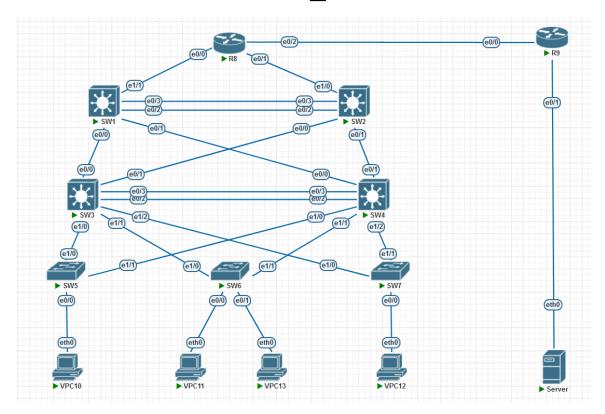
# CCNA\_Lab



## <u>SW3 physical interfaces trunk configuration, then build a channel to set trunk.</u>

Switch>enable

Switch#configure terminal

Switch(config)#hostname SW3

SW3(config)#interface range ethernet 0/2 - 3, ethernet 1/0 - 2

SW3(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW3(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

SW3(config-if-range)#switchport nonegotiate

SW3(config-if-range)#exit

## Logical interface trunk need be set too

SW3(config)#interface range ethernet 0/2 - 3

SW3(config-if-range)#channel-group 34 mode on

SW3(config-if-range)#exit

SW3(config)#interface port-channel 34

SW3(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW3(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

SW3(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate

## SW4 physical interfaces trunk configuration, then build a channel to set trunk.

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW4

SW4(config)#interface range ethernet 0/2 - 3, ethernet 1/0 - 2

SW4(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW4(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

SW4(config-if-range)#switchport nonegotiate

SW4(config-if-range)#exit

#### Logical interface trunk need be set too

SW4(config)#interface range ethernet 0/2 - 3

SW4(config-if-range)#channel-group 34 mode on

SW4(config-if-range)#exit

SW4(config)#interface port-channel 34

SW4(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW4(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

SW4(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate

SW4(config-if)#exit

#### <u>SW5</u>

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW5

SW5(config)#interface range ethernet 1/0 - 1

SW5(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW5(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

SW5(config-if-range)#switchport nonegotiate

SW5(config-if-range)#exit

# <u>SW6</u>

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW6

SW6(config)#interface range ethernet 1/0 - 1

SW6(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW6(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

SW6(config-if-range)#switchport nonegotiate

SW6(config-if-range)#exit

#### <u>SW7</u>

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW7

SW7(config)#interface range ethernet 1/0 - 1

SW7(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

SW7(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

SW7(config-if-range)#switchport nonegotiate

SW7(config-if-range)#exit

## **Check**

SW3#show interfaces trunk

SW3#show interfaces trunk				
Port Et1/0	Mode on	Encapsulation 802.1q	trunking	Native vlan
Et1/1 Et1/2 Po34	on on on	802.1q 802.1q 802.1q	trunking trunking trunking	1 1 1

#### SW3#show etherchannel summary

#### **SW3 SW4 SW5 SW6 SW7**

SW3(config)#vlan 10

SW3(config-vlan)#vlan 20

SW3(config-vlan)#vlan 30

SW3(config-vlan)#vlan 40

## spanning-tree

SW3(config)#spanning-tree mode mst

SW3(config)#spanning-tree mst configuration

SW3(config-mst)#name wen

SW3(config-mst)#revision 34567

SW3(config-mst)#instance 1 vlan 10, 20

SW3(config-mst)#instance 2 vlan 30, 40

SW3(config-mst)#end

SW3#show run | section span

```
SW3#show run
               se
SW3#show run
               section sp
SW3#show run
               section sp
SW3#show run
               section span
SW3#show run
               section span
spanning-tree mode mst
spanning-tree extend system-id
spanning-tree mst configuration
name wen
revision 34567
instance 1 vlan 10, 20
instance 2 vlan 30,
```

#### <u>SW3</u>

SW3(config)#spanning-tree mst 1 root primary

SW3(config)#spanning-tree mst 2 root secondary

#### SW4

SW4(config)#spanning-tree mst 1 root secondary

SW4(config)#spanning-tree mst 2 root primary

```
SW3#show spanning-tree mst 1
##### MST1
               vlans mapped:
                                 10,20
                                                         24577 (24576 sysid 1)
               address aabb.cc00.3000
                                         priority
Bridge
               this switch for MST1
Root
Interface
                  Role Sts Cost
                                        Prio.Nbr Type
Et1/0
                             2000000
                                        128.5
                                                  Shr
                  Desg FWD
                                        128.6
128.7
Et1/1
Et1/2
                            2000000
2000000
                  Desg FWD
                  Desg FWD
                                                  Shr
                  Desg FWD 1000000
                                        128.65
Po34
                                                  Shr
```

```
SW7#show spanning-tree mst 2
                     vlans mapped: 30,40
address aabb.cc00.0700
address aabb.cc00.0400
##### MST2
                                                                                 32770 (32768 sysid 2)
24578 (24576 sysid 2)
2000000 rem hops 19
                                                           priority
Bridge
Root
                                                           priority
                      port
                                  Et1/1
                                                           cost
Interface
                          Role Sts Cost
                                                        Prio.Nbr Type
                                        2000000
2000000
                                                                      P2p
P2p
Et1/0
                          Altn BLK
                                                        128.5
                                                              6
```

#### SW5 set access interfaces

SW5(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW5(config-if)#switchport mode access

SW5(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10

SW5(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast edge

#### SW6 set access interfaces

SW6#conf t

SW6(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW6(config-if)#switchport mode access

SW6(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20

SW6(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast edge

SW6(config-if)#exit

SW6(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

SW6(config-if)#switchport mode access

SW6(config-if)#switchport access vlan 40

SW6(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast edge

SW6(config-if)#exit

#### SW7 set access interfaces

SW7#conf t

SW7(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW7(config-if)#switchport mode access

SW7(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30

SW7(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast edge

SW7(config-if)#exit

#### VPC10

```
VPCS> ip 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 172.16.10.254
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.10.254
```

## VPC11

```
VPCS> ip 172.16.20.1 255.255.255.0 172.16.20.254
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.20.1 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.20.254
```

#### VPC12

```
VPCS> ip 172.16.30.1 255.255.255.0 172.16.30.254
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.30.1 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.30.254
```

#### VPC13

```
VPCS> ip 172.16.40.1 255.255.255.0 172.16.40.254
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.40.1 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.40.254
```

#### SW3, set virtual gateways(vrrp)

SW3#conf t

SW3(config)#interface vlan 10

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.10.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 10 ip 172.16.10.254

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 10 priority 105

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#interface vlan 20

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.20.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 20 ip 172.16.20.254

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 20 priority 105

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#interface vlan 30

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.30.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 30 ip 172.16.30.254

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#interface vlan 40

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.40.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#vrrp 40 ip 172.16.40.254

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#no ip cef

# SW4, set virtual gateways(vrrp)

SW4#conf t

SW4(config)#no ip cef

SW4(config)#interface vlan 10

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.10.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 10 ip 172.16.10.254

SW4(config-if)#exit

SW4(config)#interface vlan 20

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.20.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 20 ip 172.16.20.254

SW4(config-if)#exit

SW4(config)#interface vlan 30

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.30.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 30 ip 172.16.30.254

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 30 priority 105

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#exit

SW4(config)#interface vlan 40

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.40.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 40 ip 172.16.40.254

SW4(config-if)#vrrp 40 priority 105

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#exit

#### <u>SW1</u>

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW1

SW1(config)#no ip cef

SW1(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

SW1(config-if)#no switchport

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.1 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#exit

SW1(config)#interface ethernet 0/3

SW1(config-if)#no switchport

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.21.1 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#exit

SW1(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW1(config-if)#no switchport

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.13.1 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#exit

SW1(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

SW1(config-if)#no switchport

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.14.1 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#exit

SW1(config)#interface ethernet 1/1

SW1(config-if)#no switchport

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.100.1 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#exit

SW1(config)#end

#### <u>SW2</u>

Switch>en

Switch#conf t

Switch(config)#hostname SW2

SW2(config)#no ip cef

SW2(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.2 255.255.255.0

SW2(config-if)#exit

SW2(config)#interface ethernet 0/3

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.21.2 255.255.255.0

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#exit

SW2(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.23.2 255.255.255.0

SW2(config-if)#exit

SW2(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.24.2 255.255.255.0

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#exit

SW2(config)#interface ethernet 1/0

SW2(config-if)#no switchport

SW2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.200.2 255.255.255.0

SW2(config-if)#no shutdown

SW2(config-if)#exit

SW2(config)#end

```
SW2#show ip interface brief
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
Ethernet0/0 172.16.23.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/1 172.16.24.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/2 172.16.12.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/3 172.16.21.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet1/0 172.16.200.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet1/1 unassigned YES unset up up
Ethernet1/2 unassigned YES unset up up
Ethernet1/3 unassigned YES unset up up
```

## <u>SW3</u>

SW3(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#no switchport

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.13.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

SW3(config-if)#no switchport

SW3(config-if)#no shutdown

SW3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.23.3 255.255.255.0

SW3(config-if)#exit

SW3(config)#end

```
SW3#ping 172.16.13.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.13.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

```
SW3#ping 172.16.23.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.23.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

#### SW4

SW4#conf t

SW4(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#no switchport

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.14.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#exit

SW4(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

SW4(config-if)#no switchport

SW4(config-if)#no shutdown

SW4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.24.4 255.255.255.0

SW4(config-if)#end

```
SW4#ping 172.16.14.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.14.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
SW4#ping 172.16.24.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.24.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/2 ms
```

#### R8

Router>en

Router#conf t

Router(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#ip address 172.16.100.8 255.255.255.0

Router(config-if)#exit

Router(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#ip address 172.16.200.8 255.255.255.0

Router(config-if)#end

Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname R8

R8(config)#end

```
R8#ping 172.16.100.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.100.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
R8#ping 172.16.200.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.200.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

R8#conf t

R8(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

R8(config-if)#no shutdown

R8(config-if)#ip address 89.1.1.8 255.255.255.0

#### <u>R9</u>

Router>en

Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname R9

R9(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

R9(config-if)#no shutdown

R9(config-if)#ip address 89.1.1.9 255.255.255.0

R9(config-if)#exit

R9(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

R9(config-if)#no shutdown

R9(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.9 255.255.255.0

R9(config-if)#end

```
R9#show ip interface brief
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
Ethernet0/0 89.1.1.9 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/1 192.168.1.9 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/2 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
Ethernet0/3 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
```

```
R9#ping 89.1.1.8
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 89.1.1.8, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

#### Server

```
VPCS> ip 192.168.1.100 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.9
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 192.168.1.100 255.255.255.0 gateway 192.168.1.9
```

#### **Check**

```
R9#ping 192.168.1.100
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.100, timeout is 2 seconds:
.!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

```
R9#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

Gateway of last resort is not set

89.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 89.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
L 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
```

# <u>Static route configuration 静态默认</u>

R8>en

R8#conf t

R8(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 ethernet 0/2 89.1.1.9

R8(config)#end

#### R8#show ip route

S\* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 89.1.1.9, Ethernet0/2

R8#conf t

R8(config)#router ospf 110

R8(config-router)#router-id 8.8.8.8

R8(config-router)#network 172.16.100.8 0.0.0.0 area 0

R8(config-router)#network 172.16.200.8 0.0.0.0 area 0

R8(config-router)#default-information originate

default-information originate 下放默认

# SW1 全局宣告

SW1#conf t

SW1(config)#router ospf 110

SW1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1

SW1(config-router)#network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0

#### SW2 全局宣告

SW2#conf t

SW2(config)#router ospf 110

SW2(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2

SW2(config-router)#network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0

# <u>SW3</u>

SW3#conf t

SW3(config)#router ospf 110

SW3(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3

SW3(config-router)#network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0

SW3(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 10

SW3(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 20

SW3(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 30

SW3(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 40

#### SW4

SW4>en

SW4#conf t

SW4(config)#router ospf 110

SW4(config-router)#router-id 4.4.4.4

SW4(config-router)#network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0

SW4(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 10

SW4(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 20

SW4(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 30

SW4(config-router)#passive-interface vlan 40

#### R8

```
L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
O - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
                     o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
Gateway of last resort is 89.1.1.9 to network 0.0.0.0
                  172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 14 subnets, 2 masks
172.16.10.0/24 [110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:07:24, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.100.1, 00:07:24, Ethernet0/0
172.16.12.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.200.2, 00:09:16, Ethernet0/1
[110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:12:40, Ethernet0/0
172.16.13.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:12:40, Ethernet0/0
172.16.14.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:12:40, Ethernet0/0
172.16.20.0/24 [110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:07:24, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.100.1, 00:07:24, Ethernet0/0
172.16.21 0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.200.2, 00:09:16, Ethernet0/0
                                                                                                                                                                           00:09:16,
                             172.16.21.0/24
                                                                                                                           172.16.200.2
                                                                                   110/20
                                                                                                              via
                                                                                                                                                                          00:12:40,
00:09:26,
                                                                                                                          172.16.100.1
172.16.200.2
                                                                                    110
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
                                                                                                              via
                            172.16.23.0/24
172.16.24.0/24
172.16.30.0/24
                                                                                   110/20
                                                                                                              via
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
                                                                                                                                                                          00:09:26,
00:07:24,
00:07:24,
00:07:24,
                                                                                   110/
                                                                                                                          172.16.200.
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
                                                                                                              via
                                                                                                             via 172.16.200.2
via 172.16.100.1
via 172.16.200.2
                                                                                   110/21
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
                                                                                   110/21
110/21
110/21
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
                             172.16.40.0/24
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ethernet0
```

```
        R8#show ip ospf neighbor

        Neighbor ID
        Pri
        State
        Dead Time
        Address
        Interface

        2.2.2.2
        1
        FULL/BDR
        00:00:35
        172.16.200.2
        Ethernet0/1

        1.1.1.1
        1
        FULL/BDR
        00:00:36
        172.16.100.1
        Ethernet0/0
```

```
SW1#show ip ospf neighbor
                                                                      Dead Time
00:00:37
00:00:39
Neighbor ID
                              Pri
                                         State
                                                                                             Address
                                                                                                                            Interface
                                         FULL/DR
FULL/BDR
FULL/BDR
FULL/BDR
FULL/BDR
                                                                                             172.16.100.8
172.16.21.2
8.8.8.8
2.2.2.2
2.2.2.2
4.4.4.4
3.3.3.3
                                                                                                                            Ethernet1/1
                                                                                                                            Ethernet0/3
                                 1
                                                                                             172.16.12.2
172.16.14.4
                                                                       00:00:39
                                                                                                                           Ethernet0/2
Ethernet0/1
Ethernet0/0
                                 1
                                                                       00:00:33
00:00:35
                                                                                             172.16.13.3
```

```
      SW2#show ip ospf neighbor

      Neighbor ID
      Pri
      State
      Dead Time
      Address
      Interface

      8.8.8.8
      1
      FULL/DR
      00:00:39
      172.16.200.8
      Ethernet1/0

      1.1.1.1
      1
      FULL/DR
      00:00:39
      172.16.21.1
      Ethernet0/3

      1.1.1.1
      1
      FULL/DR
      00:00:35
      172.16.12.1
      Ethernet0/2

      4.4.4.4
      1
      FULL/BDR
      00:00:36
      172.16.24.4
      Ethernet0/1

      3.3.3.3
      1
      FULL/BDR
      00:00:33
      172.16.23.3
      Ethernet0/0
```

```
        SW4#show ip ospf neighbor

        Neighbor ID
        Pri
        State
        Dead Time
        Address
        Interface

        2.2.2.2
        1
        FULL/DR
        00:00:35
        172.16.24.2
        Ethernet0/1

        1.1.1.1
        1
        FULL/DR
        00:00:37
        172.16.14.1
        Ethernet0/0
```

```
SW4#show run | section ospf
router ospf 110
router-id 4.4.4.4
passive-interface Vlan10
passive-interface Vlan20
passive-interface Vlan30
passive-interface Vlan40
network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
R8#show ip route ospf
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
O - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

Gateway of last resort is 89.1.1.9 to network 0.0.0.0

172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 14 subnets, 2 masks
0 172.16.10.0/24 [110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.100.1, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.12.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:11:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.13.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:21:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.20.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:21:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.20.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:21:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.20.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:21:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.21.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/20] via 172.16.100.1, 00:21:22, Ethernet0/0
0 172.16.23.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.200.2, 00:17:58, Ethernet0/1
[110/20] via 172.16.200.2, 00:18:08, Ethernet0/1
0 172.16.24.0/24 [110/20] via 172.16.200.2, 00:18:08, Ethernet0/1
0 172.16.30.0/24 [110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:18:08, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.100.1, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.200.2, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
[110/21] via 172.16.100.1, 00:16:06, Ethernet0/1
```

```
Welcome to Virtual PC Simulator, version 1.0 (0.8c)
Dedicated to Daling.
Build time: Dec 31 2016 01:22:17
Copyright (c) 2007-2015, Paul Meng (mirnshi@gmail.com)
All rights reserved.

VPCS is free software, distributed under the terms of the "BSD" licence.
Source code and license can be found at vpcs.sf.net.
For more information, please visit wiki.freecode.com.cn.
Modified version supporting unetlab by unetlab team

Press '?' to get help.

VPCS> ip 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 172.16.10.254
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.10.254

VPCS> ping 172.16.100.8

84 bytes from 172.16.100.8 icmp_seq=1 ttl=253 time=1.261 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.100.8 icmp_seq=2 ttl=253 time=3.211 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.100.8 icmp_seq=3 ttl=253 time=3.211 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.100.8 icmp_seq=5 ttl=253 time=2.093 ms

VPCS> ping 172.16.200.8

84 bytes from 172.16.200.8 icmp_seq=5 ttl=253 time=2.093 ms

VPCS> ping 172.16.200.8

84 bytes from 172.16.200.8 icmp_seq=1 ttl=253 time=2.319 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.200.8 icmp_seq=2 ttl=253 time=2.319 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.200.8 icmp_seq=3 ttl=253 time=2.783 ms
84 bytes from 172.16.200.8 icmp_seq=5 ttl=253 time=2.783 ms
```

Ping border is successful

#### NAT/PAT

R8#conf t

R8(config)#access-list 10 permit 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255

R8(config)#interface range ethernet 0/0 - 1

R8(config-if-range)#ip nat inside

R8(config-if-range)#exit

R8(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

R8(config-if)#ip nat outside

R8(config-if)#exit

R8(config)#ip nat inside source list 10 interface ethernet 0/2 overload

#### Result

```
VPCS> ping 192.168.1.100

84 bytes from 192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=1 ttl=60 time=5.693 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=2 ttl=60 time=3.815 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=1.949 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=1.961 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=5 ttl=60 time=2.060 ms
```