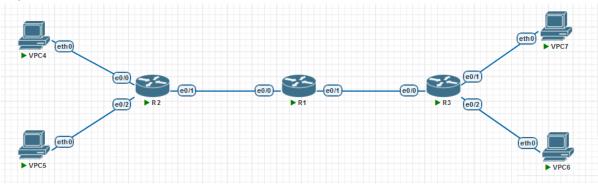
# **ACL**

Use as filter, optionally abandon package from 3<sup>rd</sup> layer IP addr and 4<sup>th</sup> layer port number(application). Basic ACL uses 3<sup>rd</sup> level IP addr to filter

# Config

## Layout and intro



PC4 ----- PC6 PC4 can connect to PC6

PC4----- PC7 PC4 can not connect to PC7

PC5 ----- PC7 PC5 can connect to PC7

PC5----- PC6 PC5 can not connect to PC6

### PCs config



VPCS> ip 4.4.4.4 255.255.255.0 4.4.4.254 Checking for duplicate address... PC1 : 4.4.4.4 255.255.255.0 gateway 4.4.4.254



VPCS> ip 5.5.5.5 255.255.255.0 5.5.5.254 Checking for duplicate address... PC1 : 5.5.5.5 255.255.255.0 gateway 5.5.5.254



VPCS> ip 6.6.6.6 255.255.255.0 6.6.6.254 Checking for duplicate address... PC1 : 6.6.6.6 255.255.255.0 gateway 6.6.6.254



VPCS> ip 7.7.7.7 255.255.255.0 7.7.7.254 Checking for duplicate address... PC1 : 7.7.7.7 255.255.255.0 gateway 7.7.7.254

% Please answer 'yes' or 'no'.

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: no

Router>en

Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname R1

R1(config)#interface loopback 0

R1(config-if)#ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#ip address 12.1.1.1 255.255.255.0

R1(config-if)#exit

R1(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#ip address 13.1.1.1 255.255.255.0

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#exit

R1(config)#end

R1#show ip interface brief

```
R1#show ip interface brief
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
Ethernet0/0 12.1.1.1 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/1 13.1.1.1 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/2 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
Ethernet0/3 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
Loopback0 1.1.1.1 YES manual up up
```

% Please answer 'yes' or 'no'.

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: no

Router>en

Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname R2

R2(config)#interface loopback 0

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#ip address 2.2.2.2 255.255.255.255

R2(config-if)#exit

R2(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

R2(config-if)#ip address 12.1.1.2 255.255.255.0

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#exit

R2(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#ip address 4.4.4.254 255.255.255.0

R2(config-if)#exit

R2(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

R2(config-if)#ip address 5.5.5.254 255.255.255.0

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#end

R2#show ip interface brief

```
R2#show ip interface brief
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
Ethernet0/0 4.4.4.254 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/1 12.1.1.2 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/2 5.5.5.254 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/3 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
Loopback0 2.2.2.2 YES manual up up
```

% Please answer 'yes' or 'no'.

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: no

Router>en

Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname R3

R3(config)#interface loopback 0

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#ip address 3.3.3.3 255.255.255.255

R3(config-if)#exit

R3(config)#interface ethernet 0/0

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#ip address 13.1.1.3 255.255.255.0

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#exit

R3(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#ip address 7.7.7.254 255.255.255.0

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#exit

R3(config)#interface ethernet 0/2

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#ip address 6.6.6.254 255.255.255.0

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#end

R3#show ip interface brief

```
R3#show ip interface brief
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
Ethernet0/0 13.1.1.3 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/1 7.7.7.254 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/2 6.6.6.254 YES manual up up
Ethernet0/3 unassigned YES unset administratively down down
Loopback0 3.3.3.3 YES manual up up
```

#### **OSPF**

#### R1

R1(config)#router ospf 110

R1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1

R1(config-router)#network 1.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0

R1(config-router)#network 12.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0

R1(config-router)#network 13.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0

R1(config-router)#end

R1#show run | section ospf

```
R1#show run | section ospf
router ospf 110
router-id 1.1.1.1
network 1.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 12.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 13.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
```

#### R1#show ip route

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
O - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

Gateway of last resort is not set

1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
1.1.1.1 is directly connected, Loopback0
2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
2.2.2.2 [110/11] via 12.1.1.2, 00:04:11, Ethernet0/0
3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
3.3.3.3 [110/11] via 13.1.1.3, 00:01:36, Ethernet0/1
4.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
4.4.4.0 [110/20] via 12.1.1.2, 00:03:31, Ethernet0/0
5.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
5.5.5.0 [110/20] via 12.1.1.2, 00:03:15, Ethernet0/0
6.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
6.6.6.0 [110/20] via 13.1.1.3, 00:01:03, Ethernet0/1
7.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
7.7.7.0 [110/20] via 13.1.1.3, 00:01:20, Ethernet0/1
12.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
12.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
13.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
13.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
13.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
```

R2(config)#router ospf 110

R2(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2

R2(config-router)#network 2.2.2.2 0.0.0.0 area 0

R2(config-router)#network 12.1.1.2 0.0.0.0 area 0

R2(config-router)#network 4.4.4.254 0.0.0.0 area 0

R2(config-router)#network 5.5.5.254 0.0.0.0 area 0

R2(config-router)#exit

R2(config)#end

R2#show run | section ospf

```
R2#show run | section ospf
router ospf 110
router-id 2.2.2.2
network 2.2.2.2 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 4.4.4.254 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 5.5.5.254 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 12.1.1.2 0.0.0.0 area 0
```

#### R2#show ip route

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

O - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP

a - application route

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

Gateway of last resort is not set

1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets

1.1.1.1 [110/11] via 12.1.1.1, 00:04:00, Ethernet0/1

2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets

2.2.2.2 is directly connected, Loopback0

3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets

3.3.3.3 [110/21] via 12.1.1.1, 00:01:28, Ethernet0/1

4.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

4.4.4.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0

5.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 4.4.4.254/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/2

5.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 5.5.5.254/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/2

6.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets

7.7.7.0 [110/30] via 12.1.1.1, 00:01:11, Ethernet0/1

12.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

12.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1

12.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

12.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1

12.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

12.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1

12.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

12.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1

13.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
```

R3(config)#router ospf 110

R3(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3

R3(config-router)#network 3.3.3.3 0.0.0.0 area 0

R3(config-router)#network 13.1.1.3 0.0.0.0 area 0

R3(config-router)#network 7.7.7.254 0.0.0.0 area 0

R3(config-router)#network 6.6.6.254 0.0.0.0 area 0

R3(config-router)#exit

R3(config)#end

R3#show run | section ospf

```
R3#show run | section ospf
router ospf 110
router-id 3.3.3.3
network 3.3.3.3 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 6.6.6.254 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 7.7.7.254 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 13.1.1.3 0.0.0.0 area 0
```

#### R3#show ip route

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, 0 - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
0 - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

Gateway of last resort is not set

1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 1.1.1.1 [110/11] via 13.1.1.1, 00:00:58, Ethernet0/0
2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 2.2.2.2 [110/21] via 13.1.1.1, 00:00:58, Ethernet0/0
3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 3.3.3 is directly connected, Loopback0
4.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 4.4.4.0 [110/30] via 13.1.1.1, 00:00:58, Ethernet0/0
5.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 5.5.5.0 [110/30] via 13.1.1.1, 00:00:58, Ethernet0/0
6.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
0 6.6.6.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/2
7.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
0 7.7.7.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
1 7.7.254/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
1 12.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
0 12.1.1.0 [110/20] via 13.1.1.1, 00:00:58, Ethernet0/0
13.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
13.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
```

#### **ACL**

#### R2#conf t

R2(config)#access-list 100 deny ip 4.4.4.4 0.0.0.0 7.7.7.7 0.0.0.0

R2(config)#access-list 100 deny ip host 5.5.5.5 host 6.6.6.6

R2(config)#access-list 100 permit ip any any

R2(config)#end

Extended IP access list 100

```
R2#show ip access-lists
Extended IP access list 100
10 deny ip host 4.4.4.4 host 7.7.7.7
20 deny ip host 5.5.5.5 host 6.6.6.6
30 permit ip any any
```

#### R2#conf t

R2(config)#interface ethernet 0/1

R2(config-if)#ip access-group 100 out

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#end

R2#show ip interface ethernet 0/1

```
R2#show ip interface ethernet 0/1
Ethernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 12.1.1.2/24
Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
   Address determined by setup command
   MTU is 1500 bytes
   Helper address is not set
   Directed broadcast forwarding is disabled
                                        groups joined: 224.0.0.5 224.0.0.6
    Multicast reserved
  Outgoing access list is 100
   Inbound access list is not set
   Proxy ARP is enabled
   Local Proxy ARP is disabled
Security level is default
   Split horizon is enabled
  Split horizon is enabled
ICMP redirects are always sent
ICMP unreachables are always sent
ICMP mask replies are never sent
IP fast switching is enabled
IP fast switching on the same interface is disabled
IP Flow switching is disabled
IP CEF switching is enabled
IP CEF switching turbo vector
IP multicast fast switching is enabled
IP multicast distributed fast switching is disabled
IP route-cache flags are Fast. CFF
    IP route-cache flags are Fast, CEF
    Router Discovery is disabled
```

#### Result

```
VPCS> ping 6.6.6.6

84 bytes from 6.6.6.6 icmp_seq=1 ttl=61 time=3.413 ms
84 bytes from 6.6.6.6 icmp_seq=2 ttl=61 time=1.721 ms
ping 84 bytes from 6.6.6.6 icmp_seq=3 ttl=61 time=0.889 ms
7.7.84 bytes from 6.6.6.6 icmp_seq=4 ttl=61 time=1.001 ms
7.784 bytes from 6.6.6.6 icmp_seq=5 ttl=61 time=0.875 ms

VPCS> ping 7.7.7.7

*4.4.4.254 icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.278 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*4.4.4.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.697 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*4.4.4.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=0.469 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*4.4.4.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.331 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*4.4.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.331 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*4.4.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=0.426 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)
```

```
VPCS> ping 7.7.7.7

84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=1 ttl=61 time=2.256 ms
84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=2 ttl=61 time=2.083 ms
84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=3 ttl=61 time=1.552 ms
84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=4 ttl=61 time=1.705 ms
84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=4 ttl=61 time=1.705 ms
84 bytes from 7.7.7.7 icmp_seq=5 ttl=61 time=1.143 ms

VPCS> ping 6.6.6.6

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.520 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.474 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=1.424 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.828 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=0.828 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)

*5.5.5.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=0.828 ms (ICMP type:3, code:13, Communication administrativel y prohibited)
```