

2856114

HWS.

program \rightarrow MAIN LPAREN RPAREN LCURLY List RCURLY

Translation rules

program.trans = list.trans

Question 1:

list \rightarrow list oneItem | epsilon
 $list.trans = list2.trans \cup oneItem.trans$
 $list.trans = \{\}$

oneItem \rightarrow decl | stmt
 $oneItem.trans = decl.trans$
 $oneItem.trans = stmt.trans$

4

decl \rightarrow BOOL ID SEMICOLON | INT ID SEMICOLON
 $decl.trans = \{\}$
 $decl.trans = \{\}$

stmt \rightarrow ID ASSIGN exp SEMICOLON | IF LPAREN exp RPAREN stmt | LCURLY list RCURLY
 $stmt.trans = \{ID.value\} \cup exp.trans$
 $stmt.trans = exp.trans \cup stmt2.trans$
 $stmt.trans = list.trans$

exp \rightarrow exp PLUS exp | exp LESS exp | exp₂ EQUALS exp₃ | ID | BOOL LITERAL | INT LITERAL
 $exp.trans = (exp2.trans \cap exp3.trans) \cup (exp2.trans - exp3.trans) \cup (exp3.trans - exp2.trans)$
 $exp.trans = exp2.trans \cup exp3.trans$
 $exp.trans = \{ID.value\}$
 $exp.trans = \{\}$
 $exp.trans = \{\}$

Note
 plus, less, equals
 use same rule

Check: Union set has already considered repeated element, duplicated do not appear. $\{a, b\} \cup \{x, a, b\} = \{x, a, b\}$

I used a stupid way: A, B set

this is completely unnecessary.
 sets do not allow duplicates
 by definition

$$(A \cap B) \cup (A - B) \cup (B - A) \equiv A \cup B$$