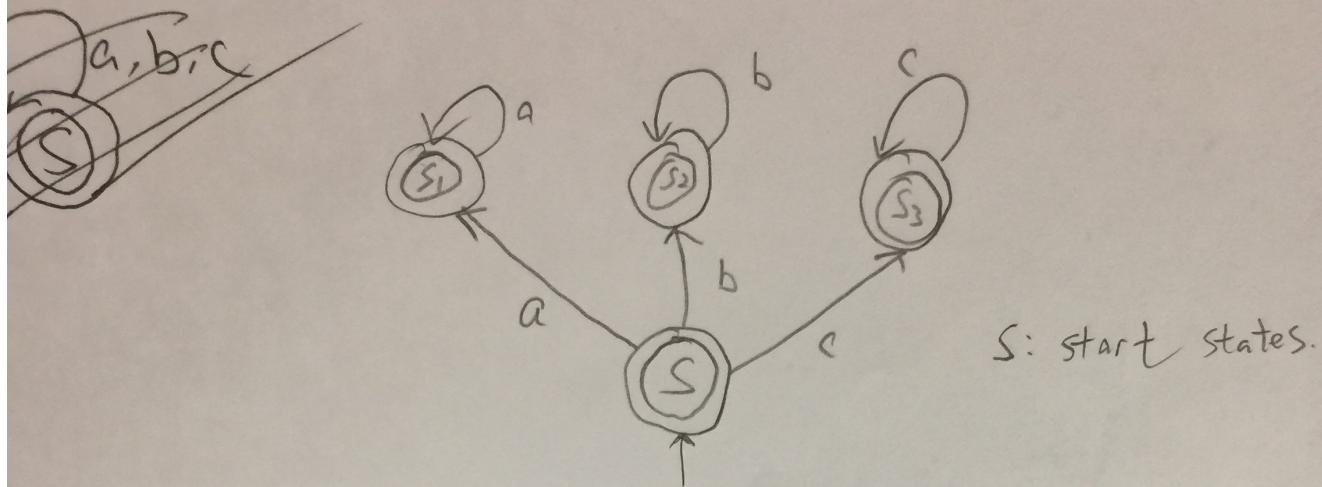


(3 POINTS)

3

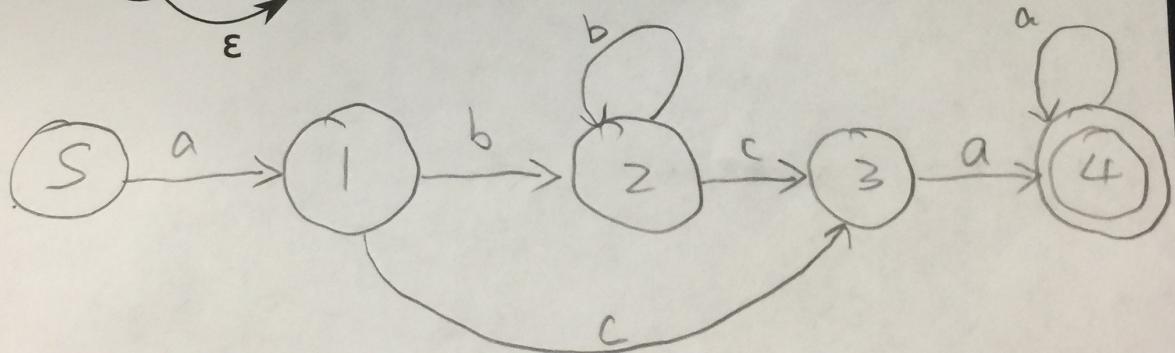
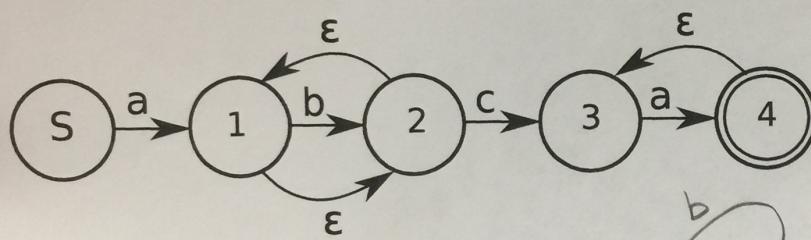
responding to the regular expression  $(a^*|b^*|c^*)$



(3 POINTS)

3

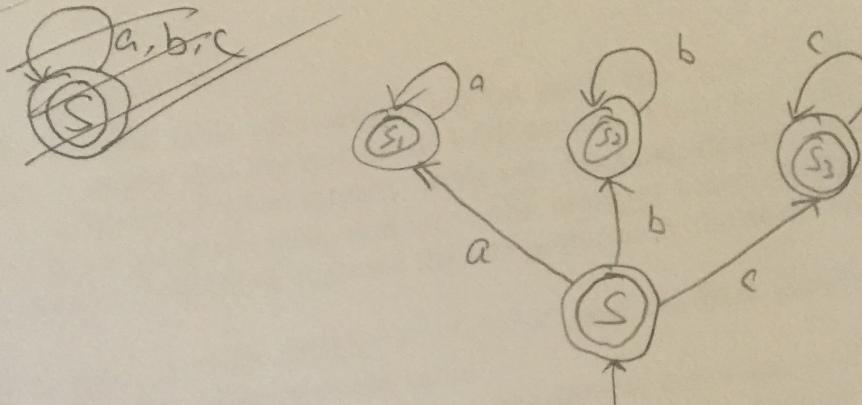
NFA with no epsilon transitions that is equivalent to this NFA:



QUESTION 1 (3 POINTS)

Draw a DFA corresponding to the regular expression  $(a^*|b^*|c^*)$

3

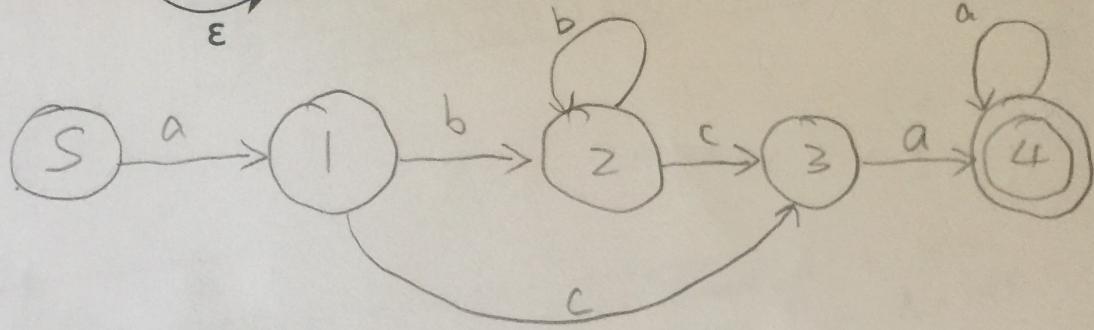
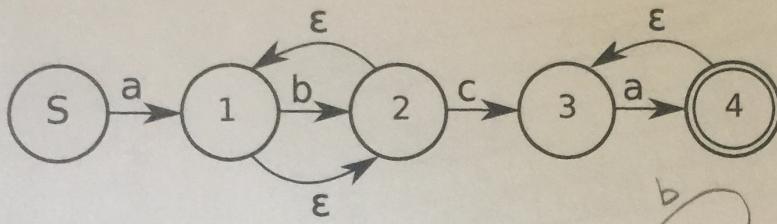


S: start states.

QUESTION 2 (3 POINTS)

Draw an NFA with no epsilon transitions that is equivalent to this NFA:

3



returns! Never

### QUESTION 3 (4 POINTS)

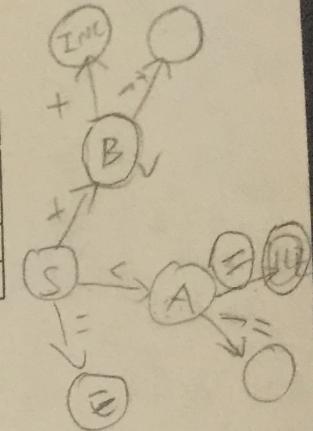
The following state transition table with actions has (at least) two incorrect cells (corresponding to two distinct issues) that are **not** in the EOF column. These flaws will cause the tokenizer to produce an incorrect token stream. Write two character streams, each of which exercises one or the other incorrect cells, and write the incorrect token streams that will be produced. An example is provided, indicate the two problems in the same fashion below that.

Note that the alphabet contains ONLY "+", "<", "=" (and the EOF pseudocharacter): there is no need for an "other" column in the table.

**Hint:** Cells containing a single character refers to a transition to a new row. Cells containing a pair refer to the number of characters to rewind ("spit back") into the character stream, and the token to return, respectively.

Token	Characters
INC	++
ADD	+ <sub>2</sub>
LE	<=
L	<
E	=

State	Character			
	+	<	=	EOF
S	(0,ADD)	A	0,E ✓	S
A	1,L	.1,L	1,LE ✓	2,L
B	0,INC	1,ADD	1,ADD	0,ADD



#### EXAMPLE

Character Stream: <

Corresponding Incorrect Token Stream: L L L ...  
 (Valid character streams ending in < cause an infinite stream of L tokens because the tokenizer spits back 2 characters and returns L in A × EOF)

#### 1<sup>st</sup> PROBLEM

Example Character Stream: < = E Q .

-| Close, but it's not an infinite stream. It actually returns LE E

Corresponding Incorrect Token Stream: LE LE LE ...

Valid character streams ending in = cause an infinite stream of LE,  
 esp. because <= can decide endl, do not need one put back!

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> PROBLEM

Example Character Stream: + ++

-0.5 this is the correct logic, but the token

Corresponding Incorrect Token Stream: ++ Add Add ...

stream of a single plus does not exercise it  
 two plus is increment, but when S reads first plus, it returns! Never reach increment(++)!