

CS 453: Cloud and Pervasive computing

Session: Fall 2024

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Lab Exam

1. Architecture

- 1.1. What is a Kubernetes node and what are the types of nodes in a Kubernetes cluster?
- 1.2. List and briefly explain the three Master plane components in Kubernetes.

2. Kubernetes-Application

- 2.1. List four Kubernetes resources.
- 2.2. Explain the difference between ConfigMap and Secret usage scenarios and provide a simple example where using a Secret would be more appropriate than a ConfigMap.
- 2.3. Create a ConfigMap named 'app-config' that will provide a configuration file 'config.txt' with the message 'This is a configuration message from ConfigMap!' for our Python application.
- 2.4. "Create a Secret named 'app-secret' that will store the password 'mysecretpassword' to be used as an environment variable in our Python application."
- 2.5. Create a deployment named 'python-app' that:
 - Uses image 'qtmas/lab-exam-ex2:1.0'
 - Runs 2 replicas
 - Exposes port 5000
 - Mounts the ConfigMap 'app-config' at '/config'
 - Sets environment variables:
 - o APP PASSWORD from the secret
 - o APP_ENV with value 'production'
- 2.6. Create a NodePort service named 'python-service' that exposes the python-app deployment created in 2.5

3. Helm

- 3.1. Give a short definition of Helm.
- 3.2. Convert the manifests given into a Helm chart. You need to:

- 3.2.1. Create values.yaml with appropriate variables for:
 - a. Application nameb. labels

 - c. image tag

 - d. number of replicase. resource limits and requests
 - f. Service name
 - g. service type
- h. ports3.2.2. Create the templates using these values