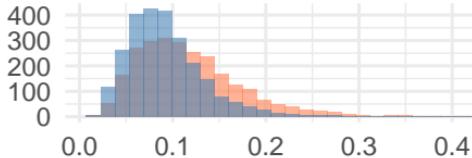


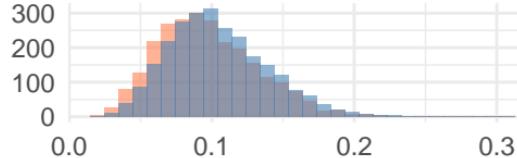
Distribution of Hawkes Parameters: Unmarked vs Marked

Paired Cohen's d: $|d|<0.2$ negligible, 0.2–0.5 small, 0.5–0.8 medium, >0.8 large

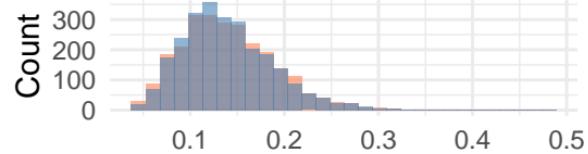
mu
($d=-0.354$, small)



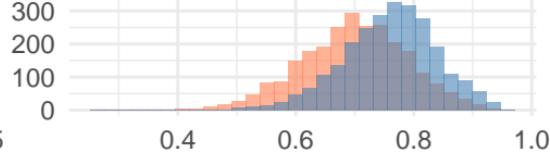
alpha
($d=0.188$, negligible)



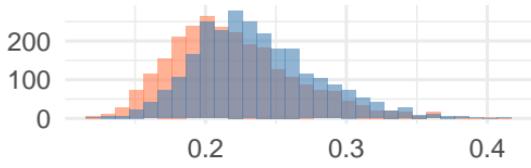
beta
($d=-0.03$, negligible)



n
($d=0.667$, medium)



ks_D
($d=0.339$, small)



Value

Model

marked

unmarked