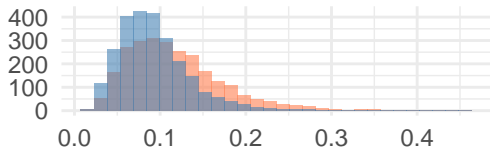


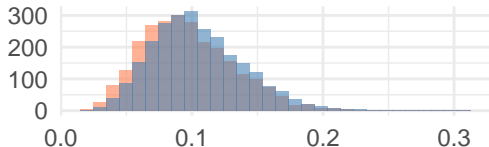
Distribution of Hawkes Parameters: Unmarked vs Marked

Paired Cohen's d: $|d| < 0.2$ negligible, $0.2 - 0.5$ small, $0.5 - 0.8$ medium, > 0.8 large

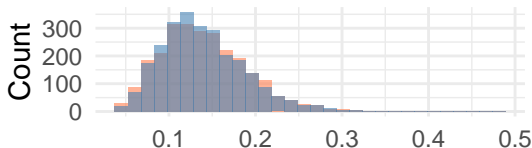
mu
($d = -0.354$, small)



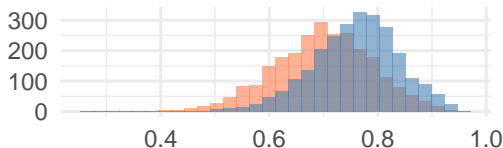
alpha
($d = 0.188$, negligible)



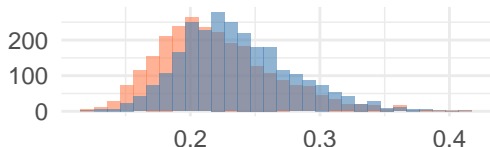
beta
($d = -0.03$, negligible)



n
($d = 0.667$, medium)



ks_D
($d = 0.339$, small)



Value

Model



marked



unmarked