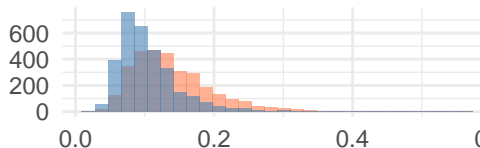


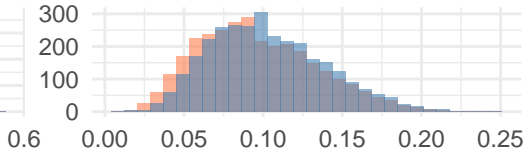
Distribution of Hawkes Parameters: Unmarked vs Marked

Paired Cohen's d: $|d| < 0.2$ negligible, 0.2–0.5 small, 0.5–0.8 medium, > 0.8 large

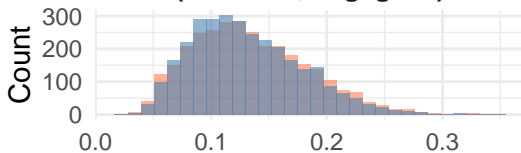
mu
($d = -0.516$, medium)



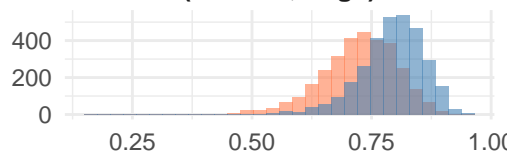
alpha
($d = 0.154$, negligible)



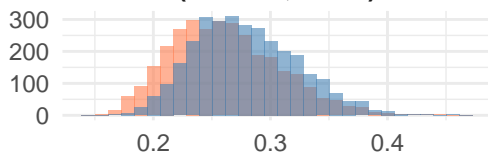
beta
($d = -0.056$, negligible)



n
($d = 0.854$, large)



ks_D
($d = 0.376$, small)



Value

Model marked unmarked