

# QUAN ZHOU

q.zhou22@imperial.ac.uk <https://quan-zhou.github.io/index.html>

Imperial College London, Exhibition Road, London SW7 2AZ

## SUMMARY

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I am interested in continuous optimization, and its applications in machine learning fairness, backed by four years of experience in operator-valued polynomial optimization. My PhD thesis is due in March 2024, with viva scheduled for the summer.

## EDUCATION

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**Imperial College London, Dyson School of Design Engineering**

PhD in Design Engineering

Supervisor: Prof. Robert Shorten, Dr. Jakub Mareček

United Kingdom

*Oct 2022 - Summer 2024*

**University College Dublin, School of Electrical & Electronic Engineering**

PhD in Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Supervisor: Dr. Jakub Mareček, Prof. Robert Shorten

Ireland

*Feb 2020 - Aug 2022*

**University of Edinburgh, School of Mathematics**

MSc Operational Research with Risk

Relevant modules: Optimization, Operational Research,  
Stochastic modelling, Time Series, Statistical Programming

Supervisor: Dr. Jakub Mareček, Prof. Jacek Gondzio

United Kingdom

*Sep 2018 - Nov 2019*

Grade: 75, Distinction

**Hunan University, College of Finance and Statistics**

BEC (Hons) Insurance

Relevant modules: Calculus, Ordinary Differential Equation, Linear Algebra,  
Actuarial Science, Probability and Statistics

Awarded The Second Prize Scholarship by Hunan University.

China

*Sep 2014 - Jun 2018*

Grade: 87

## PUBLICATION LIST

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Quan Zhou and Jakub Mareček. Learning of linear dynamical systems as a non-commutative polynomial optimization problem. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 2023

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert Shorten. Fairness in forecasting of observations of linear dynamical systems. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 76:1247–1280, 2023

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert N Shorten. Fairness in forecasting and learning linear dynamical systems. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, volume 35, pages 11134–11142, 2021

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert Shorten. Subgroup fairness in two-sided markets. *Plos one*, 18(2):e0281443, 2023

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### Group-Blind Optimal Transport to Group Parity

Feb-Oct 2023

*Submitted*

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.11407>

Prevailing algorithms in fair learning predominantly hinge on accessibility or estimations of these sensitive attributes, at least in the training process. We design a single group-blind projection map that aligns the feature distributions of both groups in the source data, achieving (demographic) group parity, without requiring values of the protected attribute for individual samples in the computation of the map, as well as its use. Instead, our approach utilises the feature distributions of the privileged and unprivileged groups in a boarder population and the essential assumption that the source data are unbiased representation of the population. We present numerical results on synthetic data and real data.

### Maximum Entropy Voting

Jan 2022-present

- Voting systems can be roughly divided into deterministic (e.g., majority rule) and probabilistic systems, where the latter generally outperforms. As one of probabilistic systems, The maximum entropy voting system (MEV0) (Sewell et al., 2009), is more likely to elect Condorcet winners, who win a majority of the vote in every head-to-head election against each of the other candidates. We focus on scaling down the MEV0 problem, where the number of variables is  $n!$  for  $n$  candidates.

### Machine Learning for Microsoft Azure

Sep 2021-Jan 2022

- With an excellent team of researchers at DKI (Data, Knowledge, Intelligence) Group of Microsoft Research Asia, I explore the applications of machine learning in certain problems at Microsoft Azure.

### Proper Learning of Linear Dynamic Systems

May-Aug 2019

*Postgraduate research project under the supervision of Dr. Jakub Mareček (IBM Research) and Prof. Jacek Gondzio (University of Edinburgh).*

- The dissertation presents a new approach to proper learning of linear dynamic systems via non-commutative polynomial optimization. Based on unrolling of recursive equations in Kalman filtering, I formulated minimisation of least-squares forecast error in terms of the system matrices. By minimising the forecast error, the parameters of the underlying dynamic can be recovered as non-commutative variables (bounded operators with of unknown dimension). For solving this minimisation problem, I apply a hierarchy of SDP relaxations.

### Insurance Company Economic Capital Measurement based on Copula

Dec 2017 - May 2018

*Undergraduate research project under the supervision of Prof. Dihong Chen (Hunan University).*

- Built Nested Archimedean Copula model to describe the dependence between loss rates of business lines of a property insurance company, then used Tail Var method to measure how much economic capital the company shall hold to manage underwriting risk. Developed in-depth knowledge of copulas and risk management.

## TALKS AT CONFERENCES & WORKSHOPS

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**2023** Machine Learning NeEDS Mathematical Optimization.

**2021** ICLR-21 Workshop on Responsible AI (two posters).

**2021** DET Seminar at Dyson School of Design Engineering, Imperial College London.

**2021** Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence.

## SKILLS

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<b>Programming Languages</b>	Python, Julia, MATLAB
<b>Software Packages</b>	Mosek, CPLEX, GAMS, Xpress

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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Small group teaching, and one lecture on fairness for *Machine Learning (2023)*.  
Exam marking for *Signal Processing (2021)*, and *Optimization (2022)*.

## VOLUNTEERING

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### Teacher, AIESEC

- (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Mar 2018) Worked in a Christian charity house for one month and cooperated with a Vietnamese volunteer to teach English and mathematics to around 30 students. On holidays, we organized extracurricular activities.
- (Colombo, Sri Lanka, Jul 2016) Worked in a 6-person team to give English and Chinese courses in a Buddhist primary school and a high school, for one month.

## REFERENCES

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**Dr. Jakub Mareček**  
Department of Computer Science  
Czech Technical University in Prague  
jakub@marecek.cz

**Prof. Robert Shorten**  
Dyson School of Design Engineering  
Imperial College London  
r.shorten@imperial.ac.uk