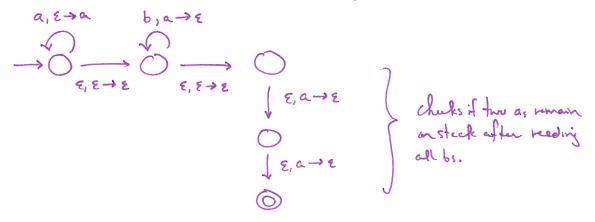
1. (__ /4 pts) Provide the state diagram of a PDA which recognizes the language $A = \{a^jb^k \mid k \geq 0 \text{ and } j \geq k+2\}.$



2. (__/3 pts) Give an informal English description of a PDA which recognizes the language $B = \{a^r b^s a^t \mid r, s, t \geq 0 \text{ and } r - s = t\}.$

Note that r-s=t if and only if r= s+t.

while reeding initial at, push a only stack for each a reed. Afternand, pup a firm stack for each symbol remains in input string. If stack is empty of the end accept, otherwise reject. Also reject if stack empties early.

3. ($_$ /3 pts) Convert the CFG $E \to Ea \mid bE \mid c$ to an equivalent PDA.

