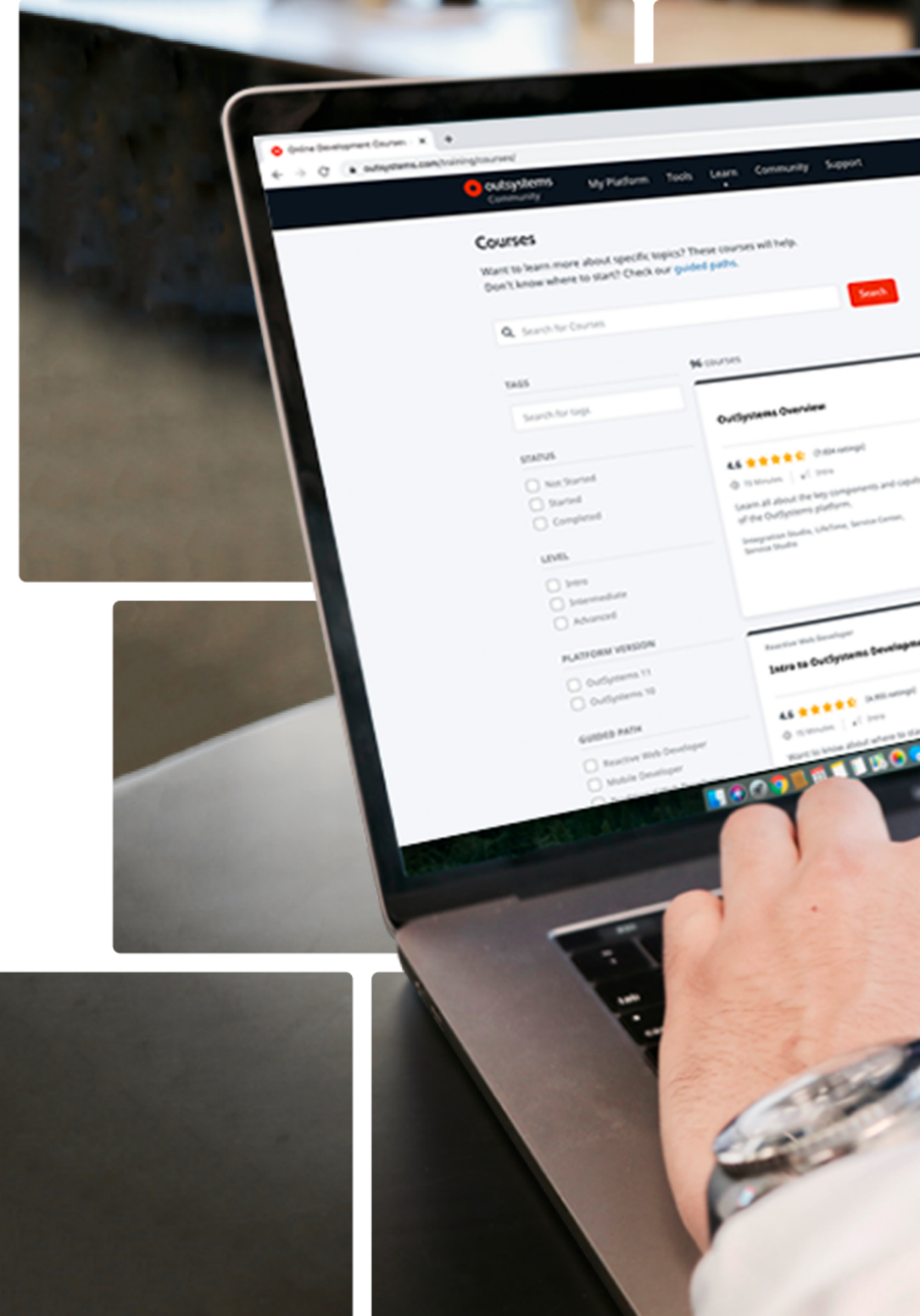# outsystems

Advanced Aggregates

Advanced Queries with Aggregates

Multiple Sources

Calculated Attributes

Aggregating Records

What is an Aggregate?

An Aggregate is a **visual** element that allows you to define a **query to fetch data** from entities with sources, filters, and sorting.

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Advanced Queries with Aggregates

- Retrieving the correct data from the database can often be complex
- Aggregates have some advanced options that can easily be used
  - Multiple Sources
  - Calculated attributes
  - Aggregation functions

Multiple Sources

- Aggregates can have **multiple Sources**
- OutSystems automatically creates the **Joins** when Entities have relationships

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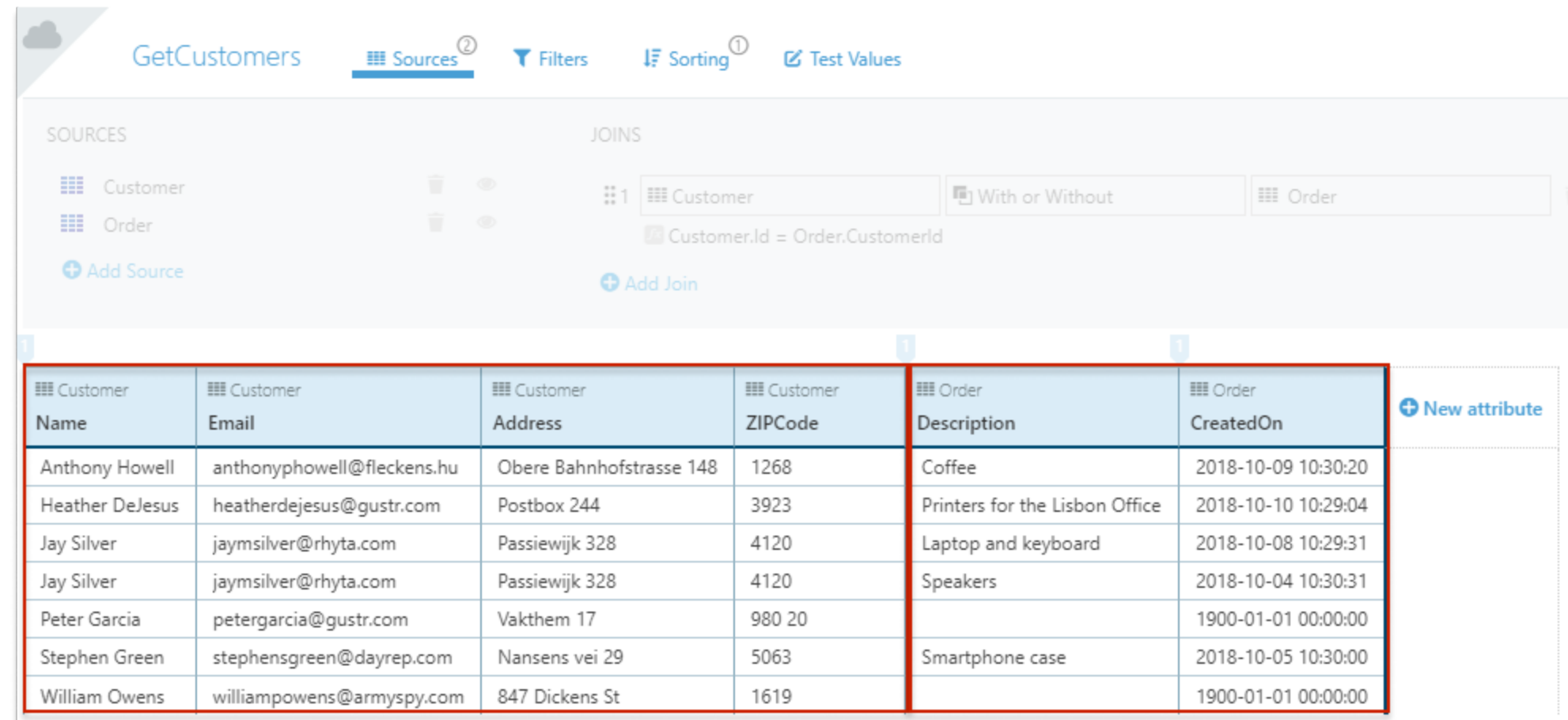# Multiple Sources

- Aggregates can have **multiple Sources**
- OutSystems automatically creates the **Joins** when Entities have relationships

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Multiple Sources

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Join Examples
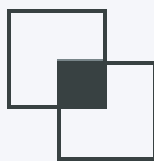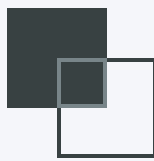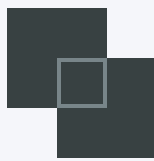
- Aggregates support three types of Joins

    ▣ Only With

    ▣ With or Without

    ▣ With

 Customer

Customer Id	Customer Name	Customer Address	Customer ZIPCode
24	Anthony Howell	Obere Bahnhofstrasse 148	1268
16	Bradley Murray	276 Vassileos Alexandrou Avenue	8100
10	Brian Fallon	Příční 1029	756 43
23	Brigid Heavner	1719 Devenish St	1378
19	Charlene Strang	Hantverkarg 95	134 00
5	Donald Cummings	Avenida João C Real 96	3850-562
7	Faith White	Ποσειδώνος 138	8027
4	Gerald Bell	Copacabana 7902	12500
12	Heather Dejesus	Λήτους 162	2237
6	Jason Slack	Wegedoorn 166	9461 KJ

 Order

Customer Id	Customer Name	Customer Address	Customer ZIPCode
24	Anthony Howell	Obere Bahnhofstrasse 148	1268
16	Bradley Murray	276 Vassileos Alexandrou Avenue	8100
10	Brian Fallon	Příční 1029	756 43
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Only With

- Returns only records where there is a match between Entities

Only With

- Returns only records where there is a match between Entities

Only With

- Returns only records where there is a match between Entities

With or Without

- Returns all rows from the *left* Entity even if there is no match in the *right* Entity

With or Without

- Returns all rows from the *left* Entity even if there is no match in the *right* Entity

With or Without

- Returns all rows from the *left* Entity even if there is no match in the *right* Entity

With or Without

- Returns all rows from the *left* Entity even if there is no match in the *right* Entity

With

- Returns all rows from both Entities

With

- Returns all rows from both Entities

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Aggregate Joins in SQL

SELECT ... FROM *{Entity1}* INNER JOIN *{Entity2}* ON *{Condition}*
LEFT JOIN
FULL OUTER JOIN

JOINS

⠿ 1 ▦ Customer | 🗗 Only With   ⌄ | ▦ Order   🗑
      ƒx Customer.Id = Order.CustomerId   🗗 With or Without
⊕ Add Join   🗗 With
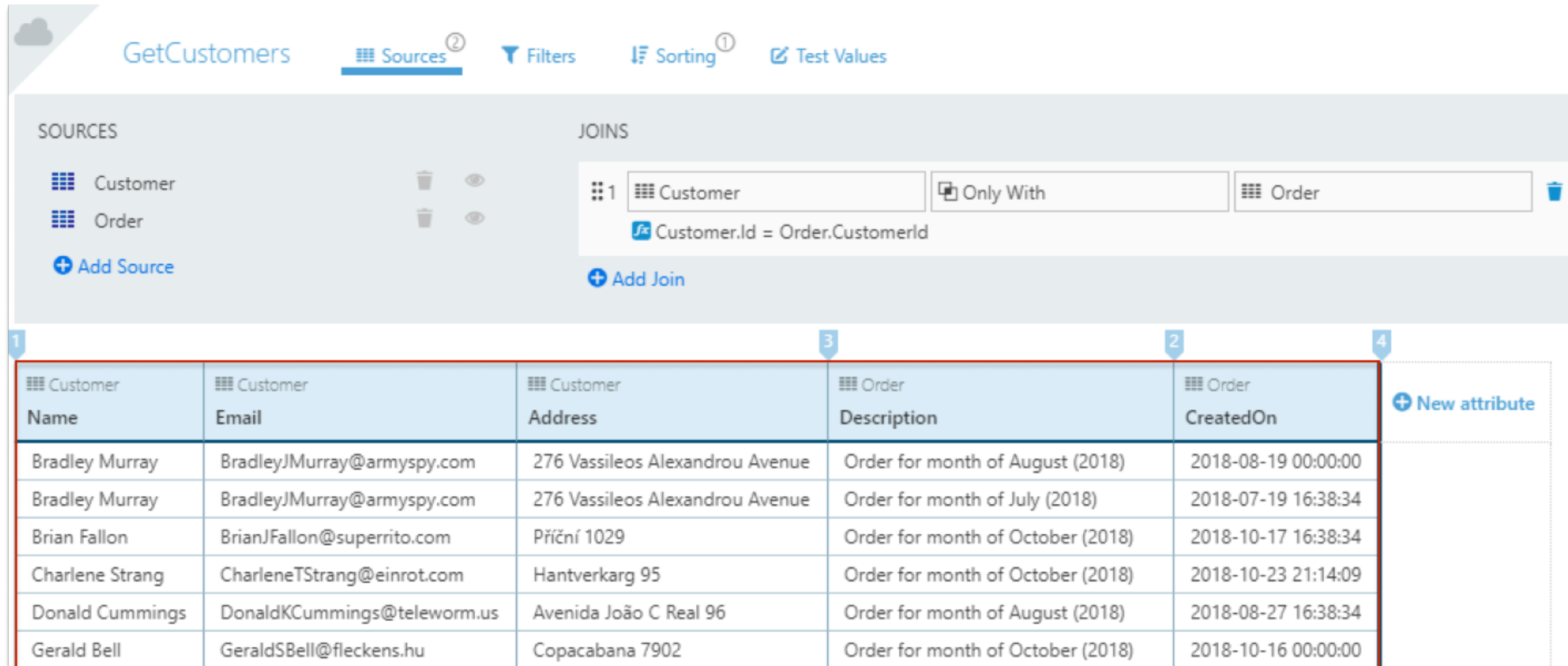
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Hiding Columns

- Hide columns for previewing purposes
  - Does not affect the Aggregate's output

- The attributes used outside the Aggregate determine which columns are fetched

Calculated Attributes

- Custom values computed from other attributes in the same Aggregate

- Become part of the query's output

- Expression with access to
  - Source Entity attributes in the Aggregate
  - Built-in Functions
    - CurrDate(), DiffDays(), ...
  - Variables

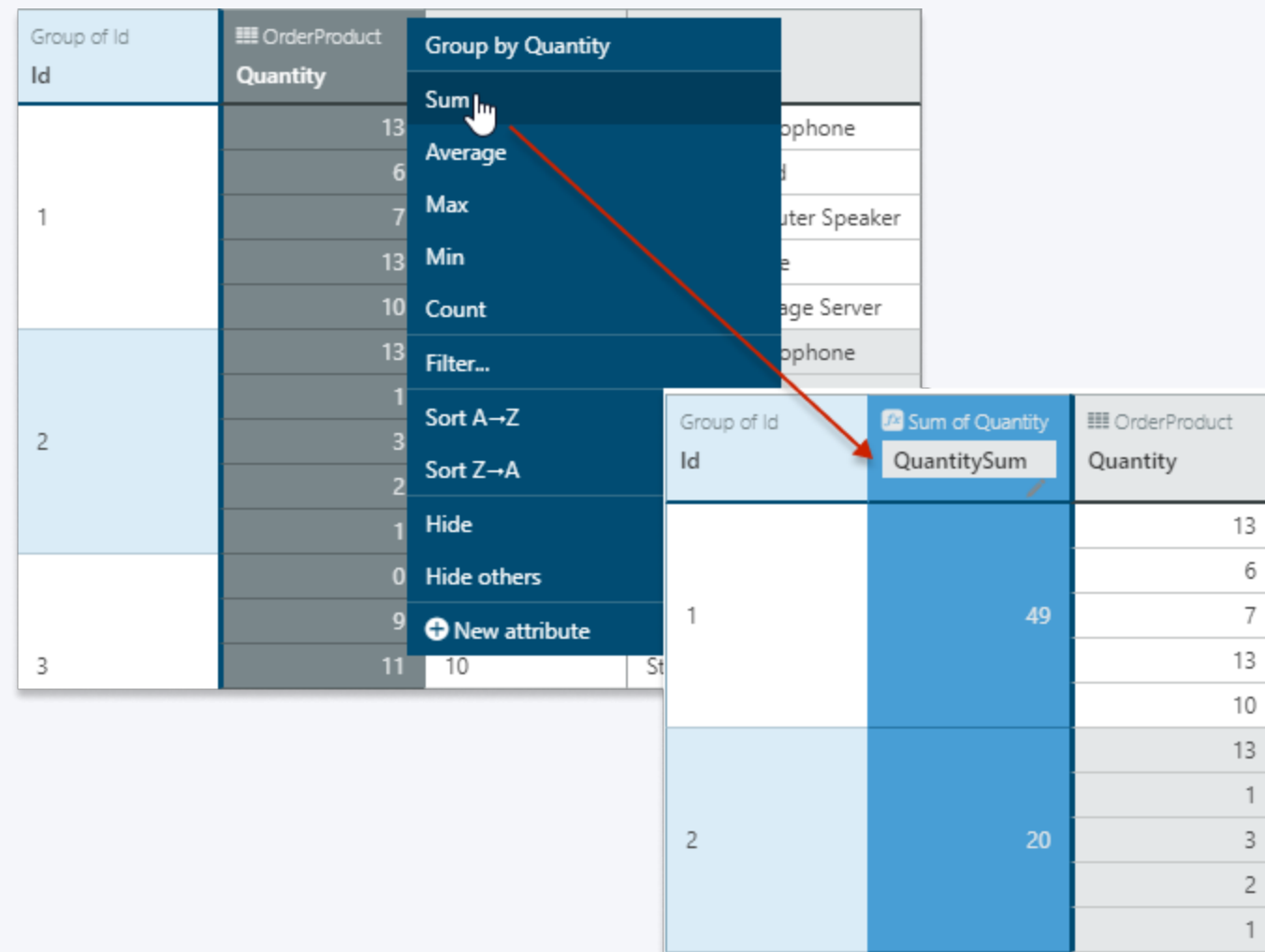| OrderProduct Quantity	Product Price	Quantity * Price TotalPrice
10	3.49	34.9
4	350.6	1402.4
7	12.25	85.75
14	9.45	132.3
9	12.5	112.5
3	120.89	362.67
2	3.49	6.98
13	350.6	4557.8
1	12.25	12.25
6	9.45	56.7

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Aggregating Records

- Group multiple rows together
  - Example: Group by Orders to find # of Products per Order

- Apply a function on a group of values
  - Sum, Average, Min, Max, Count

- Only the aggregated (blue) columns are part of the output

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