
MODULE *LogSync*

EXTENDS *TLC*, *Naturals*, *Sequences*

CONSTANTS *Key*, *WatchClient*, *nil*

state is in-memory data

db is the same data but on the *db*

watch_info[c].chan is the receive channel for client

VARIABLES *pc*, *current_key*, *db*,
 state, *state_seq*, *next_log*, *next_seq*, *wait_list*, *lru_keys*,
 watch_pc,
 watch_keys, *watch_key_pc*,
 watch_info,
 watch_state, *watch_local_key*, *watch_local_info*,
 num_client_restart, *num_main_restart*, *num_delete_state*

main_vars \triangleq $\langle pc, current_key, db \rangle$

watch_local_vars \triangleq \langle
 watch_pc, *watch_state*,
 watch_local_key, *watch_local_info* \rangle

watch_key_vars \triangleq $\langle watch_keys, watch_key_pc \rangle$

watch_remove_vars \triangleq $\langle watch_info \rangle$

watch_vars \triangleq $\langle watch_local_vars, watch_key_vars, watch_remove_vars \rangle$

server_vars \triangleq $\langle state, state_seq, next_log, next_seq, wait_list, lru_keys \rangle$

aux_vars \triangleq $\langle num_client_restart, num_main_restart, num_delete_state \rangle$

vars \triangleq \langle
 main_vars, *server_vars*,
 watch_local_vars, *watch_key_vars*, *watch_remove_vars*,
 aux_vars \rangle

max_log_size \triangleq 3

max_client_restart \triangleq 1

max_main_restart \triangleq 1

max_delete_state \triangleq 2

Status \triangleq { "Running", "Completed", "Gone" }

LogEntry \triangleq 20 .. 30

Info \triangleq [*logs* : Seq(*LogEntry*), *status* : *Status*]

$$\begin{aligned}
NullInfo &\triangleq Info \cup \{nil\} \\
NullKey &\triangleq Key \cup \{nil\} \\
NullLogEntry &\triangleq LogEntry \cup \{nil\} \\
Event &\triangleq [\\
&\quad type : \{ "AddLog", "Finished", "JobGone" \}, \\
&\quad key : Key, line : NullLogEntry] \\
NullEvent &\triangleq Event \cup \{nil\} \\
Channel &\triangleq [status : \{ "Empty", "Ready", "Consumed" \}, data : NullEvent] \\
StateSeq &\triangleq 100 \dots 120 \\
WatchState &\triangleq \{ "Init", "AddToWaitList", "WaitOnChan", "UpdateDB" \} \\
WatchInfo &\triangleq [\\
&\quad chan : Channel, \\
&\quad seq : [Key \rightarrow StateSeq], \\
&\quad log_index : [Key \rightarrow Nat], \\
&\quad keys : SUBSET Key \\
&] \\
TypeOK &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge pc \in \{ "Init", "PushJob" \} \\
&\quad \wedge current_key \in NullKey \\
&\quad \wedge db \in [Key \rightarrow NullInfo] \\
&\quad \wedge state \in [Key \rightarrow NullInfo] \\
&\quad \wedge state_seq \in [Key \rightarrow StateSeq] \\
&\quad \wedge next_log \in LogEntry \\
&\quad \wedge next_seq \in StateSeq \\
&\quad \wedge wait_list \in [Key \rightarrow SUBSET WatchClient] \\
&\quad \wedge lru_keys \subseteq Key \\
&\quad \wedge watch_pc \in [WatchClient \rightarrow WatchState] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_keys \in [WatchClient \rightarrow SUBSET Key] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_key_pc \in [WatchClient \rightarrow \{ "Init", "SetWaitList" \}] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_info \in [WatchClient \rightarrow WatchInfo] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_state \in [WatchClient \rightarrow [Key \rightarrow NullInfo]] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_local_key \in [WatchClient \rightarrow NullKey] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_local_info \in [WatchClient \rightarrow NullInfo] \\
&\quad \wedge num_client_restart \in 0 \dots max_client_restart \\
&\quad \wedge num_main_restart \in 0 \dots max_main_restart \\
&\quad \wedge num_delete_state \in 0 \dots max_delete_state
\end{aligned}$$

$consumed_chan \triangleq [status \mapsto \text{"Consumed"}, data \mapsto nil]$

$init_info \triangleq [$
 $chan \mapsto consumed_chan,$
 $seq \mapsto [k \in Key \mapsto 100],$
 $log_index \mapsto [k \in Key \mapsto 0],$
 $keys \mapsto \{\}$
 $]$

$Init \triangleq$
 $\wedge pc = \text{"Init"}$
 $\wedge current_key = nil$
 $\wedge db = [k \in Key \mapsto nil]$

 $\wedge state = [k \in Key \mapsto nil]$
 $\wedge state_seq = [k \in Key \mapsto 100]$
 $\wedge next_log = 20$
 $\wedge wait_list = [k \in Key \mapsto \{\}]$
 $\wedge next_seq = 100$
 $\wedge lru_keys = \{\}$

 $\wedge watch_pc = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto \text{"Init"}]$
 $\wedge watch_keys = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto \{\}]$
 $\wedge watch_key_pc = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto \text{"Init"}]$
 $\wedge watch_info = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto init_info]$
 $\wedge watch_state = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto [k \in Key \mapsto nil]]$
 $\wedge watch_local_key = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto nil]$
 $\wedge watch_local_info = [c \in WatchClient \mapsto nil]$

 $\wedge num_client_restart = 0$
 $\wedge num_main_restart = 0$
 $\wedge num_delete_state = 0$

$newJob \triangleq [logs \mapsto \langle \rangle, status \mapsto \text{"Running"}]$

$AddDBJob(k) \triangleq$
 $\wedge pc = \text{"Init"}$
 $\wedge db[k] = nil$
 $\wedge pc' = \text{"PushJob"}$
 $\wedge current_key' = k$
 $\wedge db' = [db \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = newJob]$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } server_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } aux_vars$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{updateStateSeq}(k) &\triangleq \\
&\wedge \text{next_seq}' = \text{next_seq} + 1 \\
&\wedge \text{state_seq}' = [\text{state_seq} \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = \text{next_seq}']
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{PushJob} &\triangleq \\
&\wedge pc = \text{"PushJob"} \\
&\wedge pc' = \text{"Init"} \\
&\wedge \text{current_key}' = \text{nil} \\
&\wedge \text{state}' = [\text{state} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{current_key}] = \text{db}[\text{current_key}]] \\
&\wedge \text{lru_keys}' = \text{lru_keys} \cup \{\text{current_key}\} \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{next_seq}, \text{state_seq} \rangle \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{wait_list} \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{db} \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{next_log} \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{watch_vars} \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{aux_vars}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{canPushKeyToClient}(k, c, \text{old_info}) &\triangleq \\
&\wedge \text{old_info.chan.status} = \text{"Empty"} \\
&\wedge c \in \text{wait_list}'[k] \\
&\wedge \text{old_info.seq}[k] < \text{state_seq}'[k]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{pushToClientChan}(k, c, \text{old_info}) &\triangleq \\
\text{LET} & \\
\text{last_index} &\triangleq \text{old_info.log_index}[k] \\
\text{state_index} &\triangleq \text{Len}(\text{state}'[k].\text{logs}) \\
\text{new_line} &\triangleq \text{state}'[k].\text{logs}[\text{last_index} + 1] \\
\text{add_event} &\triangleq [\\
&\text{type} \mapsto \text{"AddLog"}, \\
&\text{key} \mapsto k, \\
&\text{line} \mapsto \text{new_line}] \\
\text{finished_or_gone} &\triangleq \\
&\text{IF } \text{state}'[k].\text{status} = \text{"Gone"} \\
&\quad \text{THEN } \text{"JobGone"} \\
&\quad \text{ELSE } \text{"Finished"} \\
\text{finish_event} &\triangleq [\\
&\text{type} \mapsto \text{finished_or_gone}, \\
&\text{key} \mapsto k, \\
&\text{line} \mapsto \text{nil}] \\
\text{is_running} &\triangleq \text{state}'[k].\text{status} = \text{"Running"}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& add_log_cond \triangleq last_index < state_index \\
& update_seq_cond \triangleq \\
& \quad IF \ last_index \geq state_index \\
& \quad \quad THEN \ TRUE \\
& \quad \quad ELSE \ IF \ last_index + 1 \geq state_index \wedge is_running \\
& \quad \quad \quad THEN \ TRUE \\
& \quad \quad \quad ELSE \ FALSE \\
& new_event \triangleq \\
& \quad IF \ add_log_cond \\
& \quad \quad THEN \ add_event \\
& \quad \quad ELSE \ finish_event \\
& new_chan \triangleq [status \mapsto \text{"Ready"}, data \mapsto new_event] \\
& new_log_index \triangleq [old_info.log_index \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = last_index + 1] \\
& new_seq \triangleq [\\
& \quad old_info.seq \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = \\
& \quad \quad IF \ update_seq_cond \\
& \quad \quad \quad THEN \ state_seq'[k] \\
& \quad \quad \quad ELSE \ old_info.seq[k] \\
& \quad] \\
& new_info \triangleq [\\
& \quad chan \mapsto new_chan, \\
& \quad seq \mapsto new_seq, \\
& \quad log_index \mapsto new_log_index, \\
& \quad keys \mapsto old_info.keys] \\
& IN \\
& \quad watch_info' = [watch_info \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = new_info] \\
\\
& pushToClientOrDoNothing(c, old_info) \triangleq \\
& \quad LET \\
& \quad \quad doNothing \triangleq \\
& \quad \quad \quad \wedge \forall k \in Key : \neg canPushKeyToClient(k, c, old_info) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \wedge watch_info' = [watch_info \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = old_info] \\
& \quad IN \\
& \quad \quad \vee \exists k \in Key : \\
& \quad \quad \quad \wedge canPushKeyToClient(k, c, old_info) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \wedge pushToClientChan(k, c, old_info) \\
& \quad \quad \vee doNothing \\
\\
& pushKeyOrDoNothing(k) \triangleq \\
& \quad LET
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
doPush &\triangleq \\
&\exists c \in WatchClient : \\
&\quad \wedge canPushKeyToClient(k, c, watch_info[c]) \\
&\quad \wedge pushToClientChan(k, c, watch_info[c]) \\
doNothing &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge \forall c \in WatchClient : \neg canPushKeyToClient(k, c, watch_info[c]) \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ watch_info \\
IN \\
&\quad doPush \vee doNothing \\
ProduceLog(k) &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge state[k] \neq nil \\
&\quad \wedge state[k].status = \text{"Running"} \\
&\quad \wedge Len(state[k].logs) < max_log_size \\
&\quad \wedge next_log' = next_log + 1 \\
&\quad \wedge state' = [state \text{ EXCEPT } ![k].logs = Append(@, next_log')] \\
&\quad \wedge updateStateSeq(k) \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ wait_list \\
&\quad \wedge pushKeyOrDoNothing(k) \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ lru_keys \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ main_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ watch_local_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ watch_key_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ aux_vars \\
FinishJob(k) &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge state[k] \neq nil \\
&\quad \wedge state[k].status = \text{"Running"} \\
&\quad \wedge state' = [state \text{ EXCEPT } ![k].status = \text{"Completed"}] \\
&\quad \wedge updateStateSeq(k) \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ wait_list \\
&\quad \wedge pushKeyOrDoNothing(k) \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ lru_keys \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ next_log \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ main_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ watch_local_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ watch_key_vars \\
&\quad \wedge UNCHANGED \ aux_vars
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
NewWatchChan(c) &\triangleq \\
&\text{LET} \\
&\quad new_chan \triangleq [status \mapsto \text{"Empty"}, data \mapsto nil] \\
&\quad new_info \triangleq [watch_info[c] \text{ EXCEPT } !.chan = new_chan] \\
&\text{IN} \\
&\quad \wedge watch_pc[c] = \text{"Init"} \\
&\quad \wedge watch_pc' = [watch_pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"WaitOnChan"}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } server_vars \\
&\quad \wedge pushToClientOrDoNothing(c, new_info) \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle watch_keys, watch_key_pc \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle watch_state, watch_local_key, watch_local_info \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } main_vars \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } aux_vars \\
\\
active_keys &\triangleq \\
&\text{LET} \\
&\quad db_set \triangleq \{k \in Key : db[k] \neq nil \wedge db[k].status = \text{"Running"}\} \\
&\text{IN} \\
&\quad db_set \setminus \{current_key\} \\
\\
clearWatchStateKeyNotInSet(c, set) &\triangleq \\
&\quad [k \in Key \mapsto \text{IF } k \in set \text{ THEN } watch_state[c][k] \text{ ELSE } nil] \\
\\
UpdateWatchKeys(c) &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge watch_key_pc[c] = \text{"Init"} \\
&\quad \wedge watch_keys[c] \neq active_keys \\
&\quad \wedge watch_key_pc' = [watch_key_pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"SetWaitList"}] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_keys' = [watch_keys \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = active_keys] \\
&\quad \wedge watch_state' = [watch_state \text{ EXCEPT } \\
&\quad \quad ![c] = clearWatchStateKeyNotInSet(c, active_keys)] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_remove_vars \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle watch_pc \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle watch_local_key, watch_local_info \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } main_vars \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } server_vars \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } aux_vars \\
\\
updateLRUKeys(c) &\triangleq \\
&\text{LET} \\
&\quad removed \triangleq watch_info'[c].keys \\
&\quad added \triangleq \{k \in watch_info[c].keys : wait_list'[k] = \{\}\}
\end{aligned}$$

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IN
   $lru\_keys' = (lru\_keys \cup added) \setminus removed$ 
 $updateServerWaitList(c) \triangleq$ 
  LET
     $old\_set(k) \triangleq wait\_list[k]$ 
     $new\_set(k) \triangleq$ 
      IF  $k \in watch\_keys[c]$ 
        THEN  $old\_set(k) \cup \{c\}$ 
        ELSE  $old\_set(k) \setminus \{c\}$ 
  IN
     $wait\_list' = [k \in Key \mapsto new\_set(k)]$ 
 $createPlaceHolderStateForWaitList \triangleq$ 
  LET
     $in\_wait\_list(k) \triangleq wait\_list'[k] \neq \{\}$ 
     $keysWithNilState \triangleq$ 
       $\{k \in Key : in\_wait\_list(k) \wedge state[k] = nil\}$ 
     $new\_state\_fn(k) \triangleq$ 
      IF  $k \in keysWithNilState$ 
        THEN  $[logs \mapsto \langle \rangle, status \mapsto \text{"Gone"}]$ 
        ELSE  $state[k]$ 
     $new\_seq\_fn(k) \triangleq$ 
      IF  $k \in keysWithNilState$ 
        THEN  $next\_seq'$ 
        ELSE  $state\_seq[k]$ 
     $update\_state \triangleq$ 
       $\wedge next\_seq' = next\_seq + 1$ 
       $\wedge state' = [k \in Key \mapsto new\_state\_fn(k)]$ 
       $\wedge state\_seq' = [k \in Key \mapsto new\_seq\_fn(k)]$ 
     $do\_nothing \triangleq$ 
      UNCHANGED  $\langle state, next\_seq, state\_seq \rangle$ 
  IN
    IF  $keysWithNilState \neq \{\}$ 
      THEN  $update\_state$ 
      ELSE  $do\_nothing$ 
 $removeSeqLogIndexNotInWaitList(c) \triangleq$ 
  LET
     $old\_info \triangleq watch\_info[c]$ 
     $in\_list(k) \triangleq wait\_list'[k] \neq \{\}$ 

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$$\begin{aligned}
& new_seq \triangleq \\
& \quad [k \in Key \mapsto \text{IF } in_list(k) \text{ THEN } old_info.seq[k] \text{ ELSE } 100] \\
& new_log_index \triangleq \\
& \quad [k \in Key \mapsto \text{IF } in_list(k) \text{ THEN } old_info.log_index[k] \text{ ELSE } 0] \\
& \text{IN} \\
& \quad [old_info \text{ EXCEPT} \\
& \quad \quad !.seq = new_seq, \\
& \quad \quad !.log_index = new_log_index, \\
& \quad \quad !.keys = watch_keys[c]] \\
& AddToWaitList(c) \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge watch_key_pc[c] = \text{"SetWaitList"} \\
& \quad \wedge watch_key_pc' = [watch_key_pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
& \quad \wedge updateServerWaitList(c) \\
& \quad \wedge createPlaceholderStateForWaitList \\
& \quad \wedge \text{LET} \\
& \quad \quad new_info \triangleq removeSeqLogIndexNotInWaitList(c) \\
& \quad \text{IN} \\
& \quad \quad pushToClientOrDoNothing(c, new_info) \\
& \quad \wedge updateLRUKeys(c) \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle watch_keys \rangle \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_local_vars \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } main_vars \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } next_log \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } aux_vars \\
& updateStateFromChan(c) \triangleq \\
& \quad \text{LET} \\
& \quad \quad chan \triangleq watch_info[c].chan \\
& \quad \quad k \triangleq chan.data.key \\
& \quad \quad type \triangleq chan.data.type \\
& \quad \quad log_line \triangleq chan.data.line \\
& \quad \quad old_state \triangleq watch_state[c][k] \\
& \quad \quad old_logs \triangleq \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{IF } old_state = nil \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{THEN } \langle \rangle \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{ELSE } old_state.logs \\
& \quad \quad new_state \triangleq \\
& \quad \quad \quad [logs \mapsto Append(old_logs, log_line), status \mapsto \text{"Running"}] \\
& \quad \quad do_add_log \triangleq
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge \text{watch_state}' = [\\
& \quad \text{watch_state} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c][k] = \text{new_state} \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{watch_local_key}, \text{watch_local_info} \rangle \\
& \wedge \text{watch_pc}' = [\text{watch_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
& \text{new_status} \triangleq \\
& \quad \text{IF } \text{type} = \text{"JobGone"} \\
& \quad \quad \text{THEN } \text{"Gone"} \\
& \quad \quad \text{ELSE } \text{"Completed"} \\
& \text{do_complete} \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_state}' = [\\
& \quad \quad \text{watch_state} \text{ EXCEPT } \\
& \quad \quad \quad ![c][k] = [\text{logs} \mapsto \text{old_logs}, \text{status} \mapsto \text{new_status}] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_local_key}' = [\text{watch_local_key} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = k] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_local_info}' = [\\
& \quad \quad \text{watch_local_info} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{watch_state}'[c][k] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}' = [\text{watch_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"UpdateDB"}] \\
& \text{do_nothing} \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}' = [\text{watch_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{watch_state} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{watch_local_key}, \text{watch_local_info} \rangle \\
& \text{IN} \\
& \quad \text{IF } k \in \text{watch_keys}[c] \\
& \quad \quad \text{THEN IF } \text{type} = \text{"AddLog"} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{THEN } \text{do_add_log} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{ELSE } \text{do_complete} \\
& \quad \quad \text{ELSE } \text{do_nothing} \\
& \text{ConsumeWatchChan}(c) \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}[c] = \text{"WaitOnChan"} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_info}[c].\text{chan}.\text{status} = \text{"Ready"} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{watch_info}' = [\\
& \quad \quad \text{watch_info} \text{ EXCEPT } \\
& \quad \quad \quad ![c].\text{chan}.\text{status} = \text{"Consumed"}, \\
& \quad \quad \quad ![c].\text{chan}.\text{data} = \text{nil}] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{updateStateFromChan}(c) \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{watch_keys}, \text{watch_key_pc} \rangle \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{main_vars} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{server_vars} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{aux_vars}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{UpdateDB}(c) &\triangleq \\
&\text{LET} \\
&\quad k \triangleq \text{watch_local_key}[c] \\
&\quad \text{info} \triangleq \text{watch_local_info}[c] \\
&\text{IN} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}[c] = \text{"UpdateDB"} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}' = [\text{watch_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{db}' = [\text{db} \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = \text{info}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_local_key}' = [\text{watch_local_key} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{nil}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_local_info}' = [\text{watch_local_info} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{nil}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{watch_remove_vars} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{watch_keys}, \text{watch_key_pc}, \text{watch_state} \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{server_vars} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{pc}, \text{current_key} \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{aux_vars}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{removeClientFromWaitList}(k, c) &\triangleq \\
&\text{wait_list}[k] \setminus \{c\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ClientRestart}(c) &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge \text{num_client_restart} < \text{max_client_restart} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{num_client_restart}' = \text{num_client_restart} + 1 \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_info}' = [\text{watch_info} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{init_info}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_keys}' = [\text{watch_keys} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \{\}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_local_key}' = [\text{watch_local_key} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{nil}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_local_info}' = [\text{watch_local_info} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{nil}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_state}' = [\text{watch_state} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = [k \in \text{Key} \mapsto \text{nil}]] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_pc}' = [\text{watch_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{wait_list}' = [k \in \text{Key} \mapsto \text{removeClientFromWaitList}(k, c)] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{watch_key_pc}' = [\text{watch_key_pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \text{"Init"}] \\
&\quad \wedge \text{updateLRUKeys}(c) \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{state}, \text{state_seq}, \text{next_log}, \text{next_seq} \rangle \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{main_vars} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{num_main_restart}, \text{num_delete_state} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{MainRestart} &\triangleq \\
&\quad \wedge \text{num_main_restart} < \text{max_main_restart} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{num_main_restart}' = \text{num_main_restart} + 1 \\
&\quad \wedge \text{current_key}' = \text{nil} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{pc}' = \text{"Init"} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \text{db} \\
&\quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{num_client_restart}, \text{num_delete_state} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } server_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_vars$

$DeleteRandomKeyInState(k) \triangleq$
 $\wedge num_delete_state < max_delete_state$
 $\wedge num_delete_state' = num_delete_state + 1$
 $\wedge state[k] \neq nil$
 $\wedge k \in lru_keys$
 $\wedge state' = [state \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = nil]$
 $\wedge state_seq' = [state_seq \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = 100]$
 $\wedge wait_list' = [wait_list \text{ EXCEPT } ![k] = \{\}]$
 $\wedge lru_keys' = lru_keys \setminus \{k\}$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle next_log, next_seq \rangle$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle num_client_restart, num_main_restart \rangle$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } main_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_local_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_key_vars$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } watch_remove_vars$

$statusIsFinished(st) \triangleq$
 $\vee st = \text{"Completed"}$
 $\vee st = \text{"Gone"}$

$serverWatchClientKeys(c) \triangleq \{k \in Key : c \in wait_list[k]\}$

$TerminateCond \triangleq$
 $\wedge \forall k \in Key : db[k] \neq nil \wedge statusIsFinished(db[k].status)$
 $\wedge \forall k \in Key : state[k] \neq nil \Rightarrow statusIsFinished(state[k].status)$
 $\wedge \forall c \in WatchClient :$
 $\quad \wedge watch_pc[c] = \text{"WaitOnChan"}$
 $\quad \wedge watch_keys[c] = active_keys$
 $\quad \wedge watch_keys[c] = serverWatchClientKeys(c)$
 $\quad \wedge watch_info[c].chan.status = \text{"Empty"}$

$Terminated \triangleq$
 $\wedge TerminateCond$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } vars$

$Next \triangleq$
 $\vee \exists k \in Key :$
 $\quad \vee AddDBJob(k)$
 $\quad \vee ProduceLog(k)$
 $\quad \vee FinishJob(k)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vee \text{DeleteRandomKeyInState}(k) \\
& \vee \text{PushJob} \\
& \vee \exists c \in \text{WatchClient} : \\
& \quad \vee \text{NewWatchChan}(c) \\
& \quad \vee \text{UpdateWatchKeys}(c) \\
& \quad \vee \text{AddToWaitList}(c) \\
& \quad \vee \text{ConsumeWatchChan}(c) \\
& \quad \vee \text{UpdateDB}(c) \\
& \quad \vee \text{ClientRestart}(c) \\
& \vee \text{MainRestart} \\
& \vee \text{Terminated} \\
\text{Spec} & \triangleq \text{Init} \wedge \Box[\text{Next}]_{\text{vars}} \\
\text{FairSpec} & \triangleq \text{Spec} \wedge \text{WF}_{\text{vars}}(\text{Next}) \\
\text{AlwaysTerminate} & \triangleq \Diamond \text{TerminateCond} \\
\text{AllJobsMustBeFinished} & \triangleq \\
& \text{TerminateCond} \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \forall k \in \text{Key} : \text{db}[k] \neq \text{nil} \wedge \text{statusIsFinished}(\text{db}[k].\text{status}) \\
\text{infoEqual}(\text{db_val}, \text{state_val}) & \triangleq \\
& \wedge \text{db_val}.\text{status} \in \{\text{"Completed"}, \text{"Gone"}\} \\
& \wedge \text{state_val}.\text{status} \in \{\text{"Completed"}, \text{"Gone"}\} \\
& \wedge \text{state_val}.\text{status} = \text{"Completed"} \Rightarrow \text{db_val}.\text{logs} = \text{state_val}.\text{logs} \\
& \wedge \text{state_val}.\text{status} = \text{"Completed"} \Rightarrow \text{db_val}.\text{status} = \text{"Completed"} \\
\text{DBShouldSameAsMem} & \triangleq \\
& \text{TerminateCond} \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \forall k \in \text{Key} : \text{state}[k] \neq \text{nil} \Rightarrow \text{infoEqual}(\text{db}[k], \text{state}[k]) \\
\text{DBShouldSameAsMemWhenNoRestart} & \triangleq \\
& \text{LET} \\
& \quad \text{cond} \triangleq \\
& \quad \wedge \text{TerminateCond} \\
& \quad \wedge \text{num_main_restart} = 0 \\
& \quad \wedge \text{num_delete_state} = 0 \\
& \text{IN} \\
& \quad \text{cond} \Rightarrow \forall k \in \text{Key} : \text{state}[k] = \text{db}[k] \wedge \text{db}[k].\text{status} = \text{"Completed"}
\end{aligned}$$

$$StateAlwaysMatchWaitList \triangleq$$

$$\forall k \in Key : \\ wait_list[k] \neq \{\} \Rightarrow state[k] \neq nil$$

$$StateAlwaysMatchSeq \triangleq$$

$$\forall k \in Key : \\ state[k] = nil \Rightarrow state_seq[k] = 100$$

$$WatchKeysMatchWatchState \triangleq$$

$$\forall c \in WatchClient, k \in Key : \\ \neg(k \in watch_keys[c]) \Rightarrow watch_state[c][k] = nil$$

$$WatchListMatchSeqAndLogIndex \triangleq$$

$$\forall c \in WatchClient, k \in Key : \\ \neg(c \in wait_list[k]) \Rightarrow \\ \wedge watch_info[c].seq[k] = 100 \\ \wedge watch_info[c].log_index[k] = 0$$

$$LRUKeysMatchWaitList \triangleq$$

$$lru_keys = \{k \in Key : state[k] \neq nil \wedge wait_list[k] = \{\}\}$$

$$InfoKeysMatchSeq \triangleq$$

$$\forall c \in WatchClient, k \in Key : \\ \wedge watch_info[c].seq[k] > 100 \Rightarrow k \in watch_info[c].keys \\ \wedge watch_info[c].log_index[k] > 0 \Rightarrow k \in watch_info[c].keys$$

$$channelInitByClient(c) \triangleq$$

$$\wedge watch_info[c].chan.status = "Consumed" \\ \wedge watch_info[c].chan.data = nil$$

$$channelInit \triangleq \forall c \in WatchClient : channelInitByClient(c)$$

$$channelNextByClient(c) \triangleq$$

$$LET \\ old_chan \triangleq watch_info[c].chan \\ new_chan \triangleq watch_info'[c].chan$$

$$empty_to_ready \triangleq$$

$$\wedge old_chan.status = "Empty" \\ \wedge new_chan.status = "Ready" \\ \wedge new_chan.data \neq nil$$

$$consumed_to_empty \triangleq$$

$$\wedge old_chan.status = "Consumed"$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge new_chan.status = \text{"Empty"} \\
& \wedge new_chan.data = nil \\
\\
consumed_to_ready & \triangleq \\
& \wedge old_chan.status = \text{"Consumed"} \\
& \wedge new_chan.status = \text{"Ready"} \\
& \wedge new_chan.data \neq nil \\
\\
to_consumed & \triangleq \\
& \wedge \vee old_chan.status = \text{"Ready"} \\
& \quad \vee old_chan.status = \text{"Empty"} \\
& \wedge new_chan.status = \text{"Consumed"} \\
& \wedge new_chan.data = nil \\
IN \\
& \vee empty_to_ready \\
& \vee consumed_to_empty \\
& \vee consumed_to_ready \\
& \vee to_consumed \\
& \vee new_chan = old_chan \quad \text{UNCHANGED} \\
\\
channelNextActions & \triangleq \exists c \in WatchClient : channelNextByClient(c) \\
\\
ChannelSpec & \triangleq \\
& channelInit \wedge \Box[channelNextActions]_{watch_info} \\
\\
Sym & \triangleq Permutations(Key)
\end{aligned}$$
