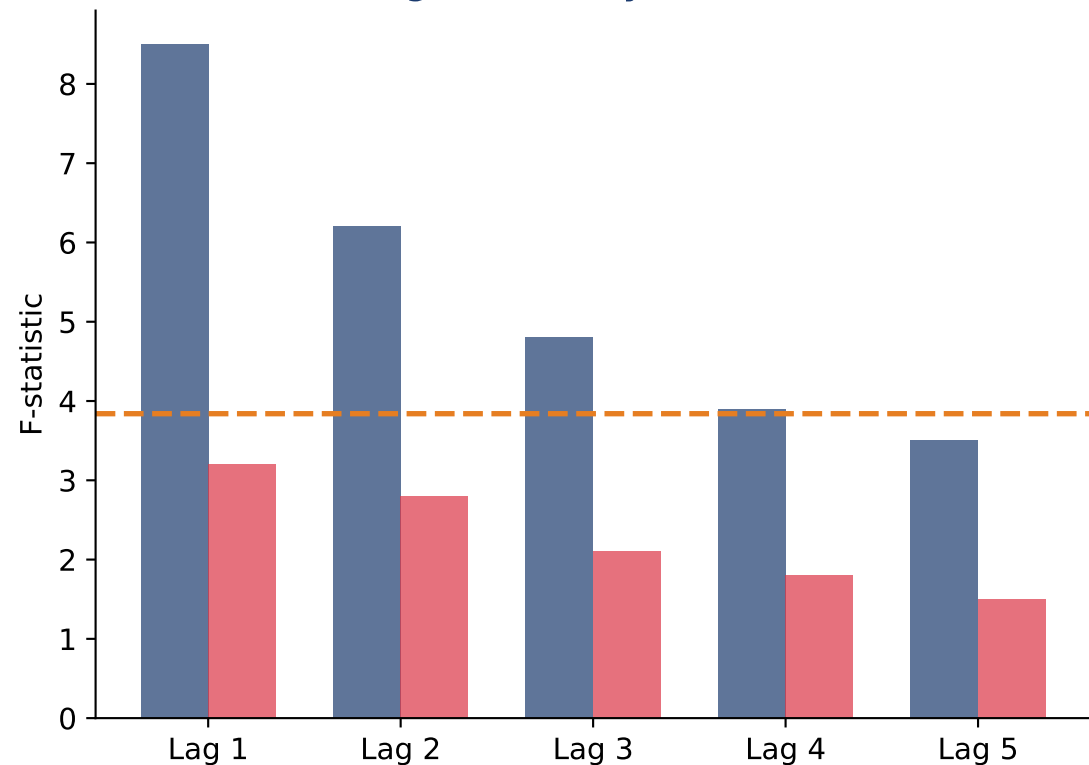
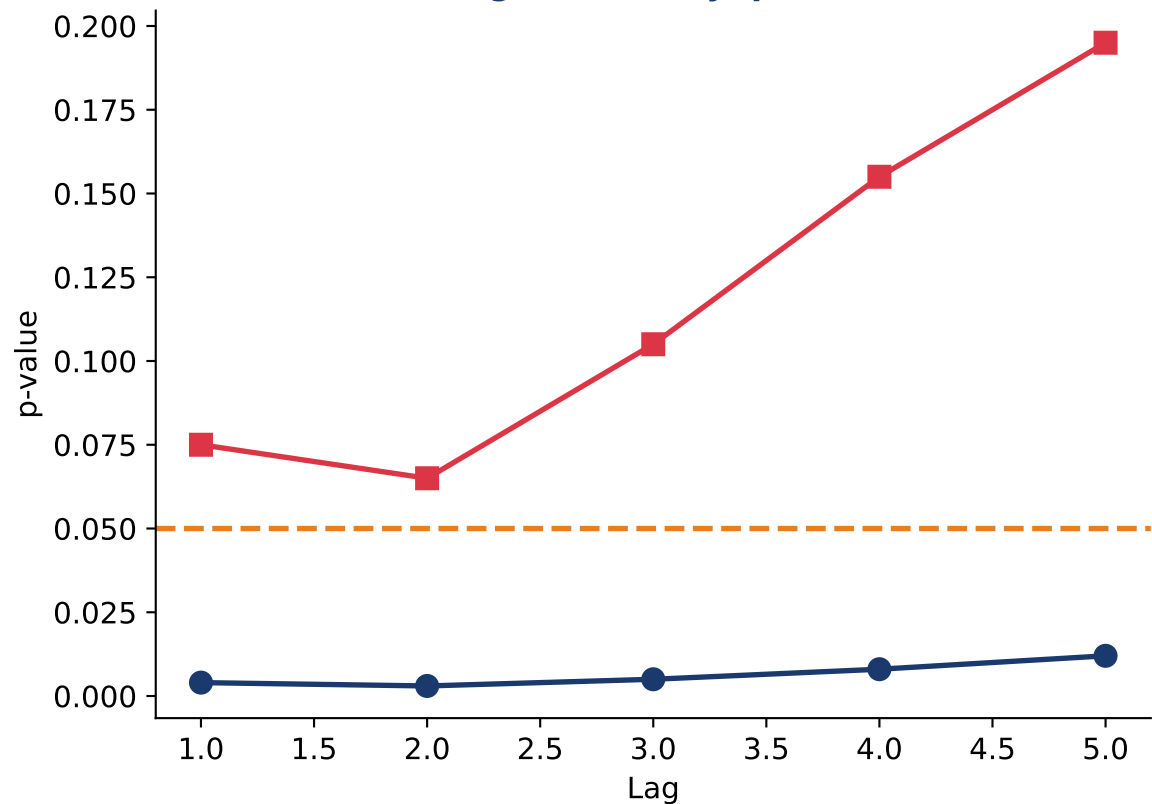


Granger Causality: F-statistics



Granger Causality: p-values



5% Critical Value

GDP → Unemployment

Unemployment → GDP