Linux tip, Fedora tip / howto: Compiling checkinstall for Fedora 13/15/17 x86_64, and for RHEL6 x86_64

back to notes and tips index

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Compiling checkinstall for Fedora 13/15/17 x86_64, and for RHEL6 x86_64

It's a pity there isn't just a checkinstall RPM in a repository somewhere, getting this to compile and run under Fedora 13 (x86_64) was a pain. Notes for RHEL6 are at the bottom of this page.

First, get the source, which was version 1.6.2 as of this writing.

```
Then:
```

tar zxvf checkinstall-1.6.2.tar.gz cd checkinstall-1.6.2

If you then run make, as the INSTALL file tells you to do, you run into compilation errors:

```
installwatch.c:2942: error: conflicting types for 'readlink' /usr/include/unistd.h:828: note: previous declaration of 'readlink' was here installwatch.c:3080: error: conflicting types for 'scandir' /usr/include/dirent.h:252: note: previous declaration of 'scandir' was here installwatch.c:3692: error: conflicting types for 'scandir64' /usr/include/dirent.h:275: note: previous declaration of 'scandir64' was here
```

To fix these, load the file installwatch/installwatch.c into an editor, and modify these lines:

```
• at line 101, change:
```

static int (*true_scandir)(

```
const char *,struct dirent ***,
int (*)(const struct dirent *),
int (*)(const void *,const void *));
  to:
                                       const char *,struct dirent ***,
int (*)(const struct dirent *),
int (*)(const struct dirent **,const struct dirent **));
   static int (*true_scandir)(
  (i.e. just change the types in the last line from const void * to const struct dirent **)
at line 121, change:
```

to:

int (*)(const struct dirent64 *),
int (*)(const struct dirent64 **, const struct dirent64 **));

(i.e. same change with 64 added)

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• at line 2941, change: #if (GLIBC_MINOR <= 4) #if (0)

• at line 3080, change:

Make sure you have rpm-build and rpmdevtools installed:

int scandir(const char *dir,struct dirent ***namelist,

yum install rpm-build rpmdevtools (as root)

Now, in the checkinstall-1.6.2 directory, run:

Next, edit the file checkinstall itself:

- at line 495, change: CHECKINSTALLRC=\${CHECKINSTALLRC:-\${INSTALLDIR}/checkinstallrc} to:
 - $CHECKINSTALLRC = \$ \{CHECKINSTALLRC : -\$ \{INSTALLDIR\} / lib/checkinstall/checkinstallrc \}$
- at line 2466, change: srPMBUILD -bb \${RPM_TARGET_FLAG}\${ARCHITECTURE} "\$SPEC_PATH" &> \${TMP_DIR}/rpmbuild.log to:

\$RPMBUILD -bb \${RPM_TARGET_FLAG}\${ARCHITECTURE} --buildroot \$BROOTPATH "\$SPEC_PATH" &> \${TMP_DIR}/rpmbuild.log

Now, as root, run: make install

You can now create a checkinstall RPM by running it (note the full path): /usr/local/sbin/checkinstall



One more error...

As soon as an installation tries to do something with temporary files/directories, checkinstall will fail, for example, when running it for php-5.2.14:

Installing PHP CLI binary: /usr/bin/ chmod: changing permissions of `/usr/bin/#INST@10957#': No such file or directory

The fix, apparently, is to run checkinstall with the --fstrans=no parameter, so for example: checkinstall -R -y --fstrans=no



And another...

Roman wrote to me the following (21 October 2011):

Another bug, that line occurs in output:

cp: cannot stat `//var/tmp/tmp.tcgjDbWwz6/newfiles.tmp': No such file or directory

This is due to typo in "checkinstall": it using '/\${TMP_DIR}/...' instead '\${TMP_DIR}/...'

I suggest this fix before making rpm/deb package of checkinstall itself:
sed -i '.orig' -e 's/\/\${TMP_DIR}/\${TMP_DIR}/g' checkinstall

Compiling for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 (RHEL6), x86_64

Sean Kenn got checkinstall to work under RHEL6, after these modifications (May 30, 2012) (LINE <nr> refers to the line number in the checkinstall file):

```
• just to get rid of the tar message that shows up (tar: Removing leading '/' from member names), add the -P option:
LINE 471: $TAR --no-recursion -C "${root}" -cpf - $files | $TAR -f - -xvpPC \
LINE 474: $TAR --no-recursion -C "${root}" -cpf - $files | $TAR -f - -xvpPC \
```

• \$INSTALLDIR variable was wrong (This could probably be fixed in the followlinks function but I just wrote the path out on this line):

LINE 495: CHECKINSTALLRC=\${CHECKINSTALLRC:-/usr/local/lib/checkinstall/checkinstallrc}

• Removed the '/' in front of \${TMP_DIR} on these lines. Also added --buildroot \$BROOTPATH:

```
LINE 2466: RPMBUILD - bb {RPM\_TARGET\_FLAG} {ARCHITECTURE} --buildroot $BROOTPATH "$SPEC_PATH" &> <math>Tmp_DRF/rpmbuild.log
```

• I ended up messing with the struefile variable to get tar the needed files:

```
LINE 1775: $TAR --no-recursion -C "${TRANSLR00T}" -cpPf - "$truefile" \
LINE 1778: $TAR --no-recursion -C "${TRANSLR00T}" -cphPf - "$truefile" \
```

• Remove line 1770 and insert:

```
echo ${file} | grep symlink > /dev/null
if [ $? -ne 0 ] ; then
    truefile=`echo ${file} | sed 's/^\.//' | awk '{print $3}'`
else
    truefile=`echo ${file} | sed 's/^\.//' | awk '{print $4}'`
fi
```

Another fix, for RHEL/CentOS 6.3

An anonymous reader writes:

New rpm version 4.8.0 shows --version in format "RPM-Version 4.8.0" while former versions had e.g. the format "RPM, Version 4.4.2.3". So there is no \$3 for awk and the checkinstall script breaks.

change line 2289 (line number is after applying the patch from Sean Kenn !) from: $RPM_VERSION=^rpm --version \mid awk ' \{ print $3 \}' ` to: \\ RPM_VERSION=^rpm --version \mid sed "s/^.* \setminus ([0-9] \setminus)/1/"$

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He/she provided a patch: checkinstall-1.6.2.patch_for_RHEL6-x86_64.

Another fix, for Fedora 17, x86_64

A user reported that for Fedora 17, x86_64, a line had to be changed in checkinstall-1.6.2/installwatch/Makefile: line 14, from: LIBDIR=\$(PREFIX)/lib

to LIBDIR=\$(PREFIX)/lib64

Another user reported that this fix was also required for Fedora 15, x86_64. The error message he got when running checkinstall: ERROR: ld.so: object '/usr/local/lib64/installwatch.so' from LD_PRELOAD cannot be preloaded: ignored.

Another checkinstall issue is described in this tip.

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