

Problem 10.4.1

$\vec{F} = [y, -x]$,
C the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1/4$
center $(0,0)$, $r = 1/2$

Circle: $(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$

$$r^2 = 1/4 \therefore r = \pm 1/2$$

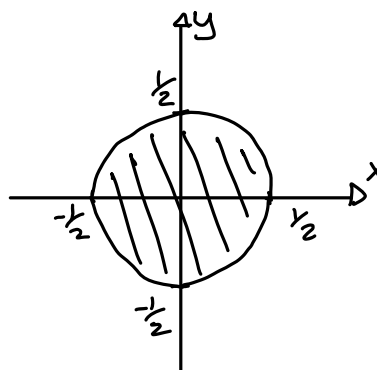
Circle dimensions, $0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$, $0 \leq r \leq 1/2$

$$F_{2x} = -1, F_{1y} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_R -1 - 1 \, dx \, dy &= \iint_R -2 \, dx \, dy = -2 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{1/2} r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= -2 \int_0^{2\pi} \left[\frac{r^2}{2} \Big|_0^{1/2} \right] d\theta = -2 \int_0^{2\pi} \left[\frac{1}{8} - 0 \right] d\theta \\ &= -2 \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{8} \, d\theta = -\frac{1}{4} \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta = -\frac{1}{4} [\theta]_0^{2\pi} = -\pi/2 \end{aligned}$$

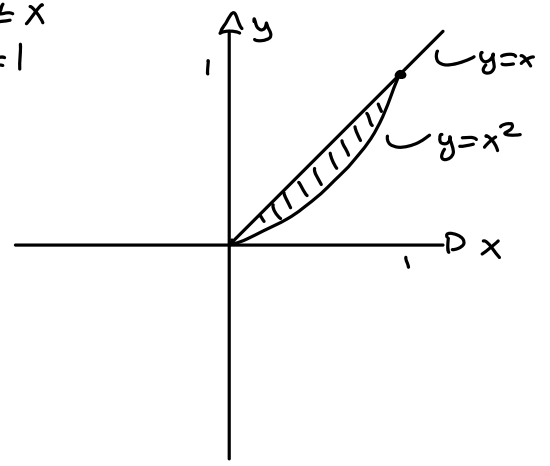
From this, Green's theorem is $-\pi/2$ for this \vec{F}

$$\int_C \vec{F}(\vec{r}) \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_R \left(\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} \right) dx \, dy$$



$$\boxed{\iint_R (F_{2x} - F_{1y}) \, dx \, dy = -\pi/2}$$

Problem 10.4.4 $\vec{F} = [x \cosh(2y), 2x^2 \sinh(2y)]$ $R: x^2 \leq y \leq x$
 $0 \leq x \leq 1$



$$\int_C \vec{F}(\vec{r}) \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_R \left(\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} \right) dx dy$$

$$\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} = 4x \sinh(2y) \quad ; \quad \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} = 2x \sinh(2y)$$

So, $\int_0^1 \int_{x^2}^x 4x \sinh(2y) - 2x \sinh(2y) dy dx$

$$\int_0^1 \int_{x^2}^x 2x \sinh(2y) dy dx$$

$$\int_0^1 \left[x \cosh(2y) \Big|_{x^2}^x \right] dx$$

$$\int_0^1 [x \cosh(2x) - x \cosh(2x^2)] dx$$

$$u = 2x^2 \\ du = 4x dx \quad ; \quad dx = \frac{du}{4x}$$

$$u = x \quad dv = \cosh(2x) \\ du = 1 \quad v = \frac{\sinh(2x)}{2}$$

$$\left[\frac{x \sinh(2x)}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \sinh(2x) dx \right] - \frac{1}{4} \int_0^2 \cosh(u) du$$

$$\left(\frac{x \sinh(2x)}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} \cosh(2x) \right] \Big|_0^1 \right) - \frac{1}{4} \left[\sinh(u) \Big|_0^2 \right]$$

$$\left(\frac{\sinh(2)}{2} - \frac{\cosh(2)}{4} \right) - \left(0 - \frac{1}{4} \right) - \frac{1}{4} (\sinh(2) - 0)$$

$$\frac{\sinh(2)}{2} - \frac{\cosh(2)}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \sinh(2) = \frac{\sinh(2)}{4} - \frac{\cosh(2)}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} (\sinh(2) - \cosh(2) + 1)$$

So,

$$\boxed{\iint_R (F_2 x - F_1 y) dy dx = \frac{1}{4} (\sinh(2) - \cosh(2) + 1)}$$

Problem 10.4.13

$$\oint_C \frac{\partial w}{\partial n} ds = \iint_R \nabla^2 w \, dx \, dy$$

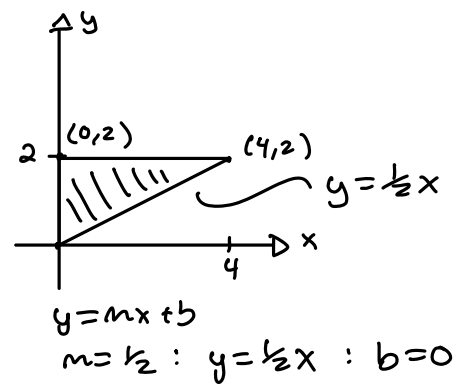
$$w = \cosh(x)$$

$$\nabla^2 w : \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} = \cosh(x) + 0 = \cosh(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} = \sinh(x) \quad \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$0 \leq y \leq 2 \\ 0 \leq x \leq 2y$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} = \cosh(x) \quad \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} = 0$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{So, } \iint_R \nabla^2 w \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^2 \int_0^{2y} \cosh(x) \, dx \, dy \\ &= \int_0^2 \left[\sinh(x) \Big|_0^{2y} \right] dy \\ &= \int_0^2 \sinh(2y) \, dy = \left[\frac{\cosh(2y)}{2} \Big|_0^2 \right] \\ &= \frac{\cosh(4)}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} [\cosh(4) - 1] \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\oint_C \frac{\partial w}{\partial n} ds = \frac{1}{2} (\cosh(4) - 1)}$$