

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n}$$

unit vector field
⊥ to S at each point

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$$

Stoke's Theorem

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_S \text{Curl} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$$

$$\iint_S \text{Curl} \vec{F} \cdot (\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v) dA$$

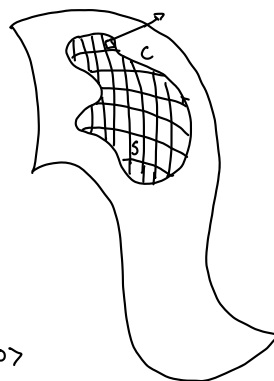
Greens Theorem

$$\iint_D Q_x - P_y dA \Rightarrow \text{Greens Theorem}$$

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} \Rightarrow \text{Line Integral}$$

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot \vec{T} ds$$

Stokes Theorem



$$\vec{F}(x,y,z) = \langle P, Q, R \rangle$$

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot \vec{T} ds$$

$$\iint_S \text{Curl} \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} ds$$

16.8.1 $F = \langle by \cos z, e^x \sin z, x e^y \rangle$
 $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 49$
 $z \geq 0$, C is $x^2 + y^2 = 49$

oriented out
w.r.t. $\vec{\theta} \quad \vec{r}(t) = \langle 7 \sin t, 7 \cos t, 0 \rangle$

$$\vec{r}(t) = \langle 7 \cos t, 7 \sin t, 0 \rangle$$

$$d\vec{s} = \vec{n} ds \quad 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

$$\vec{F}(\vec{r}(t)) = \langle 42 \sin t, 0, 7 \cos t e^{7 \sin t} \rangle$$

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_0^{2\pi} \langle 42 \sin t, 0, 7 \cos t e^{7 \sin t} \rangle \cdot \langle -7 \sin t, 7 \cos t, 0 \rangle dt$$

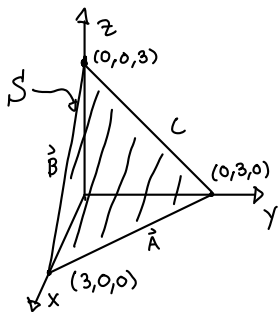
$$\int_0^{2\pi} -294 \sin^2 t dt \Rightarrow -294 \int_0^{2\pi} \sin^2 t dt$$

$$\vec{n} = \frac{\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v}{|\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v|}$$

$$dS = |\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v| dA$$

$$\iint_D \text{Curl} \vec{F} \cdot (\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v) dA$$

16.8.2 $\vec{F} = \langle x+y^2, y+z^2, z+x^2 \rangle$



$$\vec{A} = \langle -3, 3, 0 \rangle$$

$$\vec{B} = \langle -3, 0, 3 \rangle \quad \langle 3(3) - 0(0), 0(3) + 3(3), -3(0) - 3(-3) \rangle$$

$$\langle 6, 6, 6 \rangle$$

$$\vec{n} = \langle 1, 1, 1 \rangle$$

$$\text{Curl} \vec{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ x+y^2 & y+z^2 & z+x^2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$1(x-0) + 1(y-3) + 1(z-0) = 0$$

$$x + y - 3 + z = 0$$

$$z = 3 - x - y$$

$$S: \vec{r}(x,y) = \langle x, y, 3-x-y \rangle$$

$$\vec{r}_x = \langle 1, 0, -1 \rangle$$

$$\vec{r}_y = \langle 0, 1, -1 \rangle$$

$$\langle 0(-1) + 1(1), -1(0) - 1(-1), 1(1) - 0(0) \rangle$$

$$\langle 1, 1, 1 \rangle$$

$$\langle \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(z+x^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(y+z^2), \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(x+y^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(z+x^2), \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(y+z^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(x+y^2) \rangle$$

$$\langle 0 - 2z, 0 - 2x, 0 - 2y \rangle$$

$$\langle -2z, -2x, -2y \rangle$$

$$\langle -2z, -2x, -2y \rangle \cdot \langle 1, 1, 1 \rangle$$

$$-2z - 2x - 2y$$

$$z = 3 - x - y$$

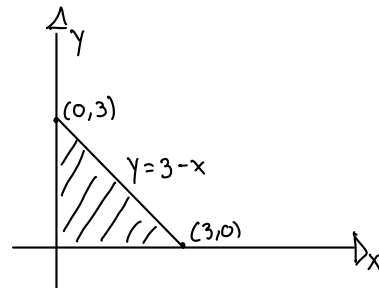
$$\int_0^3 \int_0^{3-x} -2z - 2x - 2y dy dx$$

$$\int_0^3 \int_0^{3-x} -6 + 2x + 2y - 2x - 2y dy dx$$

$$\int_0^3 \int_0^{3-x} -6 dy dx$$

$$\int_0^3 (-6(3-x)) dx$$

$$\wedge 3$$



$$-27$$

$$\int_0^3 -18 + 6x \, dx$$

$$-18x + 3x^2 \Big|_0^3$$

$$-54 + 27$$

$$-27$$

16.6.4] $F(x, y, z) = x^2 y \hat{i} + \frac{1}{3} x^3 \hat{j} + xy \hat{k}$
 $z = y^2 - x^2 \quad x^2 + y^2 = 1 \quad \iint_S \text{curl } \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$

$$\text{curl } \vec{F} : \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ x^2 y & \frac{1}{3} x^3 & xy \end{vmatrix} \quad \vec{r}(x, y) = \langle x, y, y^2 - x^2 \rangle$$

$$r_x = \langle 1, 0, -2x \rangle$$

$$r_y = \langle 0, 1, 2y \rangle$$

$$\left\langle \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(xy) - \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(\frac{1}{3}x^3), \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(xy) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(xy), \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\frac{1}{3}x^3) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(x^2 y) \right\rangle$$

$$\langle 0(2y) + 2x(1), -2x(0) - 1(2y), 1(1) - 0(0) \rangle$$

$$\langle 2x, -2y, 1 \rangle$$

$$\iint_S \langle x, -y, 0 \rangle \cdot \langle 2x, -2y, 1 \rangle \, dA$$

$$\iint_S 2x^2 + 2y^2 + 0 \, dA$$

$$2 \iint_S x^2 + y^2 \, dA$$

$$2 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 r^2 \cdot r \, dr \, d\theta$$

$$2 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 r^3 \, dr \, d\theta$$

$$2 \int_0^{2\pi} \left[\frac{1}{4} r^4 \right]_0^1 \, d\theta$$

$$2 \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{4} \, d\theta$$

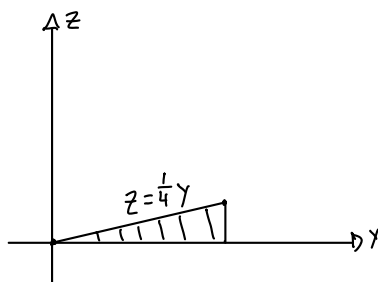
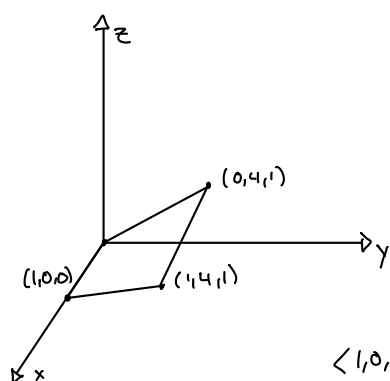
$$2 \left[\frac{\theta}{4} \right]_0^{2\pi}$$

$$2 \left[\frac{\pi}{2} \right]$$

$$\pi$$



16.6.7] $F(x, y, z) = \langle z^2, 3xy, 5y^2 \rangle$
 $(1, 0, 0), (1, 4, 1), (0, 4, 1)$



23

$$\langle 1, 0, 0 \rangle \quad \langle 0(1) - 0(4), 0(0) - 1(1), 1(4) - 0(0) \rangle$$

$$\langle 0, 4, 1 \rangle \quad \langle 0, -1, 4 \rangle$$

curl F

$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ z^2 & 3xy & 5y^2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\left\langle \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(5y^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(3xy), \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(z^2) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(5y^2), \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(3xy) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(z^2) \right\rangle$$

$$\langle 10y - 0, 2z - 0, 3y - 0 \rangle$$

$$\langle 10y, 2z, 3y \rangle$$

$$\langle 10y, \frac{1}{4}y, 3y \rangle \cdot \langle 0, -\frac{1}{4}, 1 \rangle$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}y + 3y$$

$$\frac{23y}{8}$$

$$0(x-1) - 1(y-0) + 4(z-0) = 0$$

$$-y + 4z = 0$$

$$4z = y$$

$$z = \frac{1}{4}y$$

$$\vec{r}(x, y) = \langle x, y, \frac{1}{4}y \rangle$$

$$r_x = \langle 1, 0, 0 \rangle$$

$$r_y = \langle 0, 1, \frac{1}{4} \rangle$$

$$\langle 0(\frac{1}{4}) - 0(1), 0(0) - 1(1), 1(1) - 0(0) \rangle$$

$$\langle 0, -\frac{1}{4}, 1 \rangle$$

$$\frac{23}{8} \int_0^4 \int_0^1 y \, dz \, dx$$

$$\frac{23}{8} \int_0^4 y \, dy$$

$$\frac{23}{8} \left[\frac{1}{2} \gamma^2 \right]_0^4$$

$$\frac{28}{8} (6)$$

$$2$$