

with $\hat{\rho}_i = \frac{1}{2} (\hat{I} + r_x \hat{\sigma}_x + r_y \hat{\sigma}_y + r_z \hat{\sigma}_z)$, $\hat{\rho}_i = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1+r_z & r_x - ir_y \\ r_x + ir_y & 1-r_z \end{pmatrix}$
 $\langle \sigma_z \rangle = \text{Tr}(\hat{\rho} \hat{\sigma}_z)$

#1: Model $\hat{\rho}_f$ for phase flip: $\hat{\rho}_f = (1-\lambda)\hat{\rho}_i + \lambda \hat{\sigma}_z \hat{\rho}_i \hat{\sigma}_z$ and calculate $\langle \sigma_{xf} \rangle, \langle \sigma_{yf} \rangle, \langle \sigma_{zf} \rangle$

#2: Model $\hat{\rho}_f$ for depolarizing channel: $\hat{\rho}_f = \frac{(1-\lambda)}{2} \text{Tr}[\hat{\rho}_i] \hat{I} + \hat{\rho}_i$ and calculate $\langle \sigma_{xf} \rangle, \langle \sigma_{yf} \rangle, \langle \sigma_{zf} \rangle$

