



$$\begin{aligned}x &= \rho \sin \phi \cos \theta \\y &= \rho \sin \phi \sin \theta \\z &= \rho \cos \phi \\dV &= \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\phi \, d\theta \, d\rho \\ \rho^2 &= x^2 + y^2 + z^2\end{aligned}$$

15.9.2

$$\iiint_E f \, dV$$

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \int_{\pi/2}^{2\pi} \int_1^8 f(\rho \sin \phi \cos \theta, \rho \sin \phi \sin \theta, \rho \cos \phi) \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

15.9.3

$$\iiint_B (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 \, dV$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^3 \rho^4 \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$\int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^3 \rho^6 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$\int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \sin \phi \left[ \frac{1}{7} \rho^7 \right]_0^3 \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$\sin \phi \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{2187}{7} \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$\sin \phi \int_0^{\pi} \frac{2187}{7} \theta \Big|_0^{2\pi} \, d\phi$$

$$\sin \phi \int_0^{\pi} \frac{4374\pi}{7} \, d\phi$$

$$\frac{4374\pi}{7} [-\cos \phi]_0^{\pi}$$

$$\frac{4374\pi}{7}$$

15.9.4

$$\iiint_H (9 - x^2 - y^2) \, dV$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^4 (9 - x^2 - y^2) \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\phi \, d\theta$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq 16$$

$$z \geq 0$$

$$0 \leq \rho \leq 4$$

$$0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$$

$$0 \leq \phi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \rho \sin \phi \cos \theta \\y &= \rho \sin \phi \sin \theta \\z &= \rho \cos \phi\end{aligned}$$

15.9.5

$$\rho \leq 1 \quad \phi = \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \phi = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int_0^1 \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\phi \, d\theta$$

Volume of Sphere w/ radius r

$$V = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^r \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\phi \, d\theta$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \frac{\rho^3}{3} \sin \phi \Big|_0^r \, d\phi \, d\theta$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \frac{r^3}{3} \sin \phi \, d\phi \, d\theta$$

$$\frac{4\pi r^3}{3}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{r^3}{3} \cos \varphi \Big|_0^{2\pi} d\varphi$$

$$\frac{1}{3} r^3 \int_0^{2\pi} 2 d\varphi$$

$$\frac{2}{3} r^3 \Big[ \varphi \Big]_0^{2\pi}$$

$$\frac{4\pi r^3}{3}$$

$$V = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^8 \rho^2 \sin \varphi d\rho d\varphi d\vartheta$$