

Problem 10.7.9

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dA = \iiint_V \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} \, dV$$

$$\vec{F} = [x^2, 0, z^2] \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1, \quad -3 \leq y \leq 3, \quad 0 \leq z \leq 2$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} = \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \cdot [x^2, 0, z^2] = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} x^2 + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} 0 + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} z^2$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} = 2x + 2z \quad \therefore \int_0^2 \int_{-3}^3 \int_{-1}^1 2x + 2z \, dx \, dy \, dz$$

$$\frac{(1^2 + 2z) - (-1^2 - 2z)}{4z} \quad \int_0^2 \int_{-3}^3 [x^2 + 2zx]_{-1}^1 \, dy \, dz$$

$$\frac{(4z(3)) - (4z(-3))}{24z} \quad \int_0^2 \int_{-3}^3 4z \, dy \, dz$$

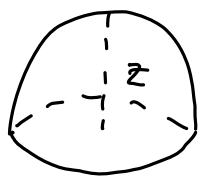
$$\int_0^2 [4zy]_{-3}^3 \, dz$$

$$\int_0^2 24z \, dz$$

$$12z^2 \Big|_0^2 = 12(4) - 12(0) = 48$$

$$\boxed{\text{div}(\vec{F}) = 2x + 2z : 48}$$

# Problem 10.7.12



$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dA = \iiint_V \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} \, dV$$

$$\vec{F} = [x^3 - y^3, y^3 - z^3, z^3 - x^3]$$

Spherical:  $r=5$

$$\text{div}(\vec{F}) = \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} = \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \cdot [x^3 - y^3, y^3 - z^3, z^3 - x^3]$$

$$\text{div}(\vec{F}) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(x^3 - y^3) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(y^3 - z^3) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(z^3 - x^3) = 3x^2 + 3y^2 + 3z^2$$

$$\theta \in [0, \pi/2] \quad \phi \in [0, 2\pi] \quad 3(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)$$

$$x = r \sin \theta \cos \phi$$

$$y = r \sin \theta \sin \phi$$

$$z = r \cos \theta$$

$$3(r^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi + r^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi + r^2 \cos^2 \theta) \, dV$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^5 3(r^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi + r^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi + r^2 \cos^2 \theta) r^2 \sin \theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$3 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^5 r^4 \sin^3 \theta \cos^2 \phi + r^4 \sin^3 \theta \sin^2 \phi + r^4 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$r^4 \sin^3 \theta (\cos^2 \phi + \sin^2 \phi) + r^4 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta$$

$$r^4 \sin^3 \theta (1) + r^4 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta$$

$$r^4 \sin \theta (\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta)$$

$$r^4 \sin \theta (1)$$

$$3 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^5 r^4 \sin \theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$3 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \left. \frac{r^5}{5} \sin \theta \right|_0^5 d\theta \, d\phi$$

$$3 \cdot 625 \int_0^{2\pi} -\cos(\theta) \Big|_0^{\pi/2} d\phi$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} 1875 \, d\phi = 1875 \phi \Big|_0^{2\pi} = 3750\pi$$

$$\boxed{\text{div}(\vec{F}) = [3x^2, 3y^2, 3z^2] : 3750\pi}$$