

## CSPB 2824 - Stade - Discrete Structures

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**Started on** Thursday, 7 December 2023, 2:09 PM

**State** Finished

**Completed on** Thursday, 7 December 2023, 2:10 PM

**Time taken** 27 secs

### Question 1

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A$  be the set of all people and  $R \subseteq A \times A$  be such that  $(a, b) \in R$  if and only if  $a$  is older than  $b$ . Which property or properties does  $R$  satisfy? Check all that apply.

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. reflexivity
- ☐ b. symmetry
- ☒ c. anti-symmetry ✓
- ☒ d. transitivity ✓

Your answer is correct.

## Question 2

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A$  be the set of all people and  $R \subseteq A \times A$  be such that  $(a, b) \in R$  if and only if  $a$  was born on the same day as  $b$ . Which property or properties does  $R$  satisfy? Check all that apply.

Select one or more:

- ☒ a. reflexivity ✓
- ☒ b. symmetry ✓
- ☐ c. anti-symmetry
- ☒ d. transitivity ✓

Your answer is correct.

## Question 3

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A$  be the set of all people and  $R \subseteq A \times A$  be such that  $(a, b) \in R$  if and only if  $a$  shares a grandparent with  $b$ . Which property or properties does  $R$  satisfy? Check all that apply.

Select one or more:

- ☒ a. reflexivity ✓
- ☒ b. symmetry ✓
- ☐ c. anti-symmetry
- ☐ d. transitivity

Your answer is correct.

Question 4

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$  and  $R = \{(a, a), (a, b), (b, c), (c, c), (c, d), (d, a), (d, b)\}$ . Mark the property or properties that  $R$  satisfies. **Hint:** Draw the graph associated with  $R$ .

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. reflexivity
- ☐ b. symmetry
- ☒ c. anti-symmetry ✓
- ☐ d. transitivity

Your answer is correct.

Question 5

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A$  be the set of natural numbers and define the relation  $R$  on  $A$  by  $R = \{(m, n) \mid m - n \text{ is even}\}$ . Mark the property or properties that  $R$  satisfies.

Select one or more:

- ☒ a. reflexivity ✓
- ☒ b. symmetry ✓
- ☐ c. anti-symmetry
- ☒ d. transitivity ✓

Your answer is correct.

Question 6

Correct

Marked out of 2.00

Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and  $R = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 1)\}$ . Mark all elements below which must be added to  $R$  to obtain  $S$ , the transitive closure of  $R$  (i.e. elements in  $S - R$ ).

Select one or more:

- ☒ a.  $(1, 1)$  ✓
- ☒ b.  $(2, 2)$  ✓
- ☒ c.  $(3, 3)$  ✓
- ☒ d.  $(1, 3)$  ✓
- ☒ e.  $(2, 1)$  ✓
- ☒ f.  $(3, 2)$  ✓

Your answer is correct.