

## CSPB 4622 - Truong - Machine Learning

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## Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In SVDs  $A = U\Sigma V^T$  and  $AA^T = X\Lambda Y^T$ ,  $\Lambda = \Sigma^2$  for any matrix  $A$ . True or False.

- ☒ a. True
- ☐ b. False



Your answer is correct. ## In SVDs  $A = U\Sigma V^T$  and  $AA^T = X\Lambda Y^T$ ,  $\Lambda = \Sigma^2$  for any matrix  $A$ .

The correct answer is: True

## Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Eigenvectors from eigenvalue decomposition are always orthogonal. **True or False.**

- ☐ a. True
- ☒ b. False



Your answer is correct. If  $A$  is not symmetric, eigenvectors may not be orthogonal.

The correct answer is: False

Question **3**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In SVD:  $A = U\Sigma V^T$ ,  $UV^T = \mathbf{I}$  **True or False.**

- ☐ a. True
- ☒ b. False



Your answer is correct. In SVD:  $A = U\Sigma V^T$ ,  $UV^T \neq \mathbf{I}$  In SVD:  $A = U\Sigma V^T$ ,  $UU^T = \mathbf{I}$

The correct answer is: False

Question **4**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Matrix  $A$  needs to be a symmetric matrix in Eigenvalue decomposition. **True or False**

- ☐ a. True
- ☒ b. False



Your answer is correct. Eigenvalue decomposition can still work for a non-symmetric matrix. Matrix A needs to be square shaped.

The correct answer is: False

## Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How many non-zero eigenvalues does this matrix have?

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 7 \\ 3 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

- ☐ a. 1
- ☒ b. 2
- ☐ c. 3
- ☐ d. 4



Your answer is correct. This matrix has two non-zero eigenvalues.

The correct answer is: 2

## Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

For any matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ , both  $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}^T$  and  $\mathbf{A}^T\mathbf{A}$  are symmetric. **True/False**

- ☒ a. True
- ☐ b. False



Your answer is correct. For any matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ , both  $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}^T$  and  $\mathbf{A}^T\mathbf{A}$  are symmetric.

The correct answer is: True

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

For any matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{AA}^T$  and  $\mathbf{A}^T\mathbf{A}$  have the same dimension. **True or False.**

- ☐ a. True
- ☒ b. False



Your answer is correct. For any matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{AA}^T$  and  $\mathbf{A}^T\mathbf{A}$  have the same dimension.

The correct answer is: False

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In SVD:  $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{U} \Sigma \mathbf{V}^T$ ,  $\mathbf{U} \mathbf{U}^T = \mathbf{I}$

- ☒ a. True
- ☐ b. False



Your answer is correct.  $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{U} \Sigma \mathbf{V}^T$ ,  $\mathbf{U} \mathbf{U}^T = \mathbf{I}$

The correct answer is: True