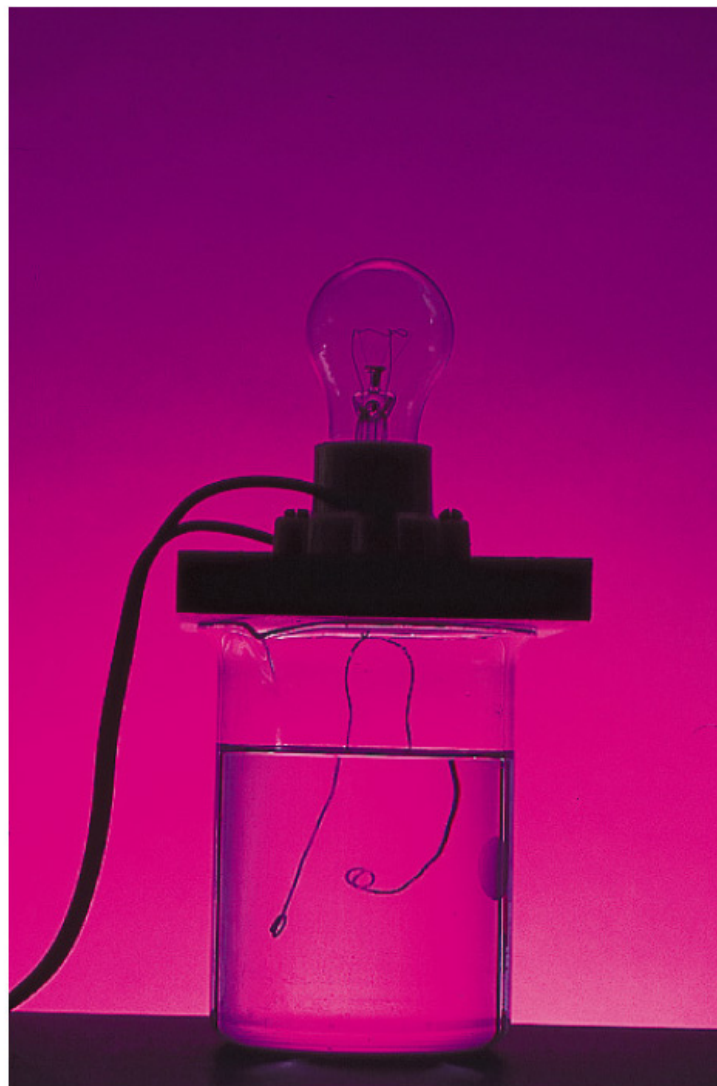


Figure 4.1a

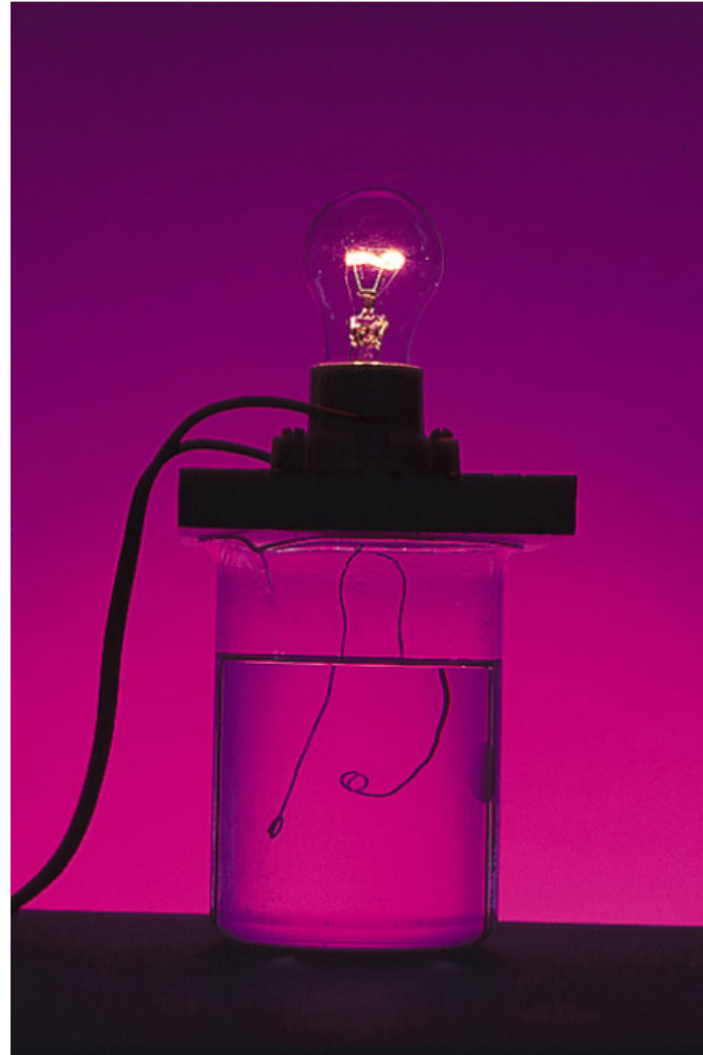
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Figure 4.1b

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Table 4.1

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Table 4.1 Classification of Solutes in Aqueous Solution		
Strong Electrolyte	Weak Electrolyte	Nonelectrolyte
HCl	CH ₃ COOH	(NH ₂) ₂ CO (urea)
HNO ₃	HF	CH ₃ OH (methanol)
HClO ₄	HNO ₂	C ₂ H ₅ OH (ethanol)
H ₂ SO ₄ *	NH ₃	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (glucose)
NaOH	H ₂ O [†]	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁ (sucrose)
Ba(OH) ₂		
Ionic compounds		

*H₂SO₄ has two ionizable H⁺ ions.[†]Pure water is an extremely weak electrolyte.

Figure 4.2

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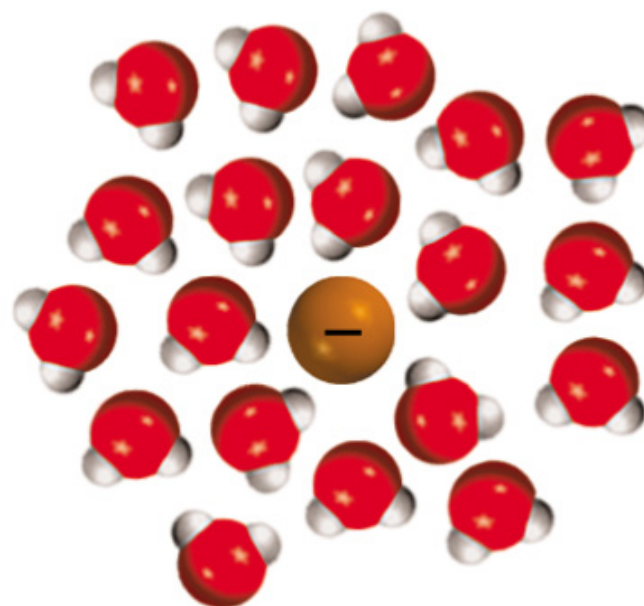
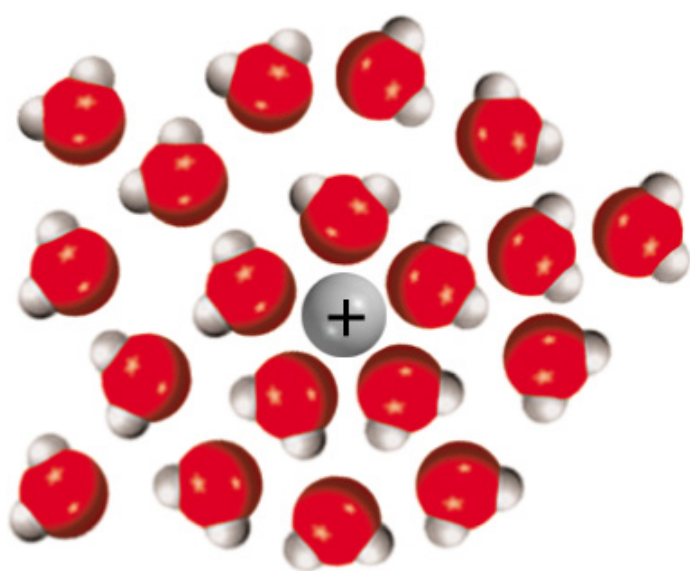
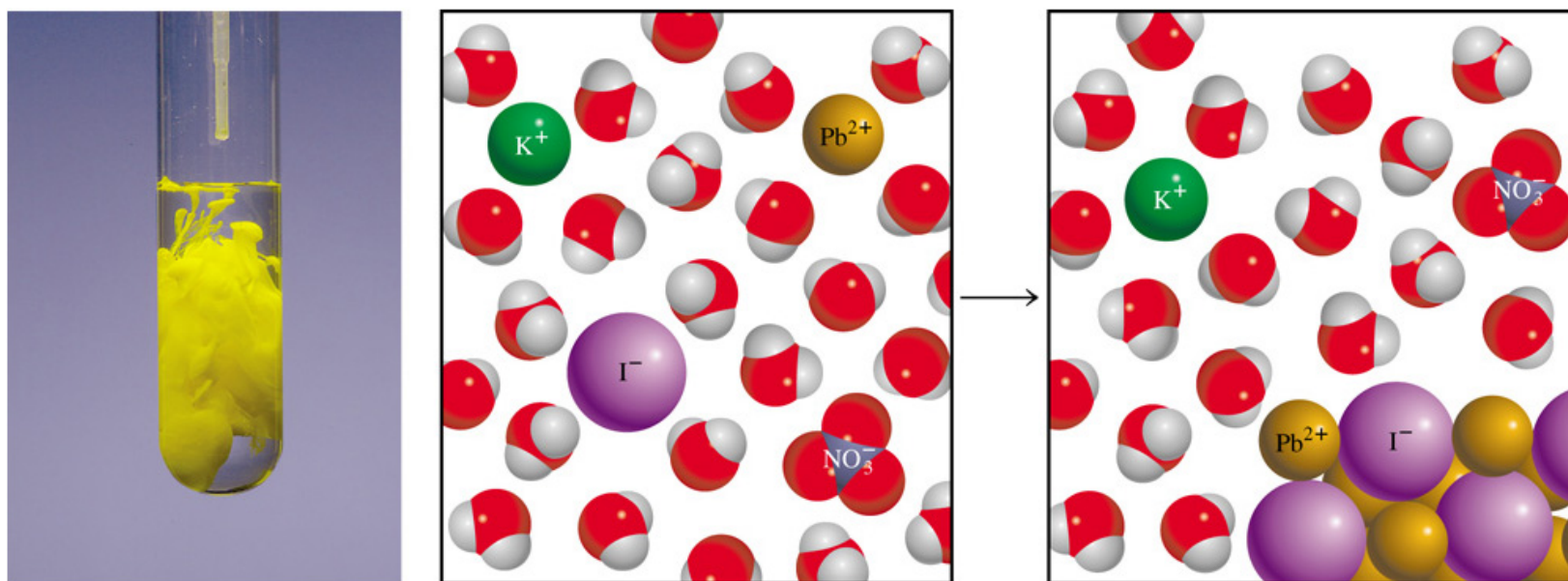


Figure 4.3

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Table 4.2

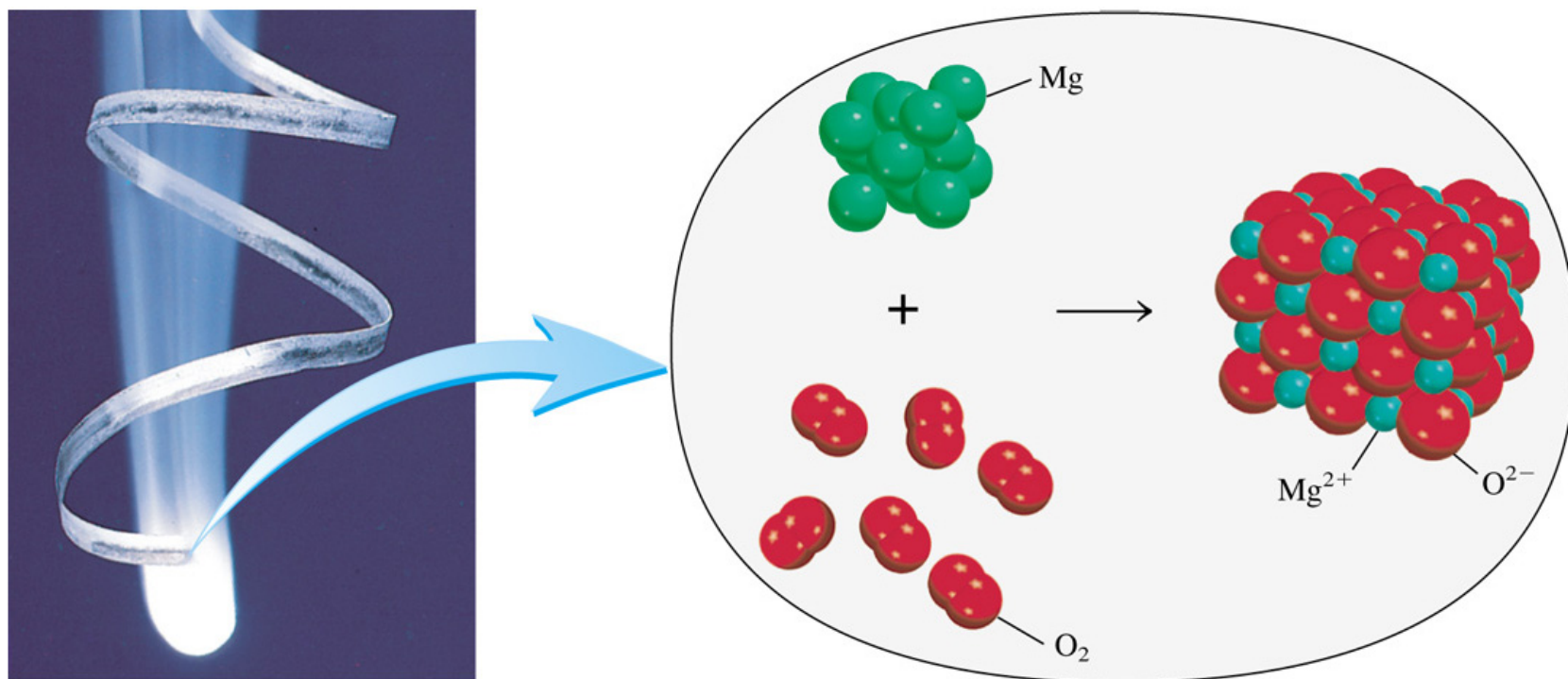
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Table 4.2 Solubility Rules for Common Ionic Compounds
in Water at 25°C

Soluble Compounds	Insoluble Exceptions
Compounds containing alkali metal ions (Li^+ , Na^+ , K^+ , Rb^+ , Cs^+) and the ammonium ion (NH_4^+)	
Nitrates (NO_3^-), bicarbonates (HCO_3^-), and chlorates (ClO_3^-)	
Halides (Cl^- , Br^- , I^-)	Halides of Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , and Pb^{2+}
Sulfates (SO_4^{2-})	Sulfates of Ag^+ , Ca^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , Ba^{2+} , Hg_2^{2+} , and Pb^{2+}
Insoluble Compounds	Soluble Exceptions
Carbonates (CO_3^{2-}), phosphates (PO_4^{3-}), chromates (CrO_4^{2-}), and sulfides (S^{2-})	Compounds containing alkali metal ions and the ammonium ion
Hydroxides (OH^-)	Compounds containing alkali metal ions and the Ba^{2+} ion

Figure 4.9

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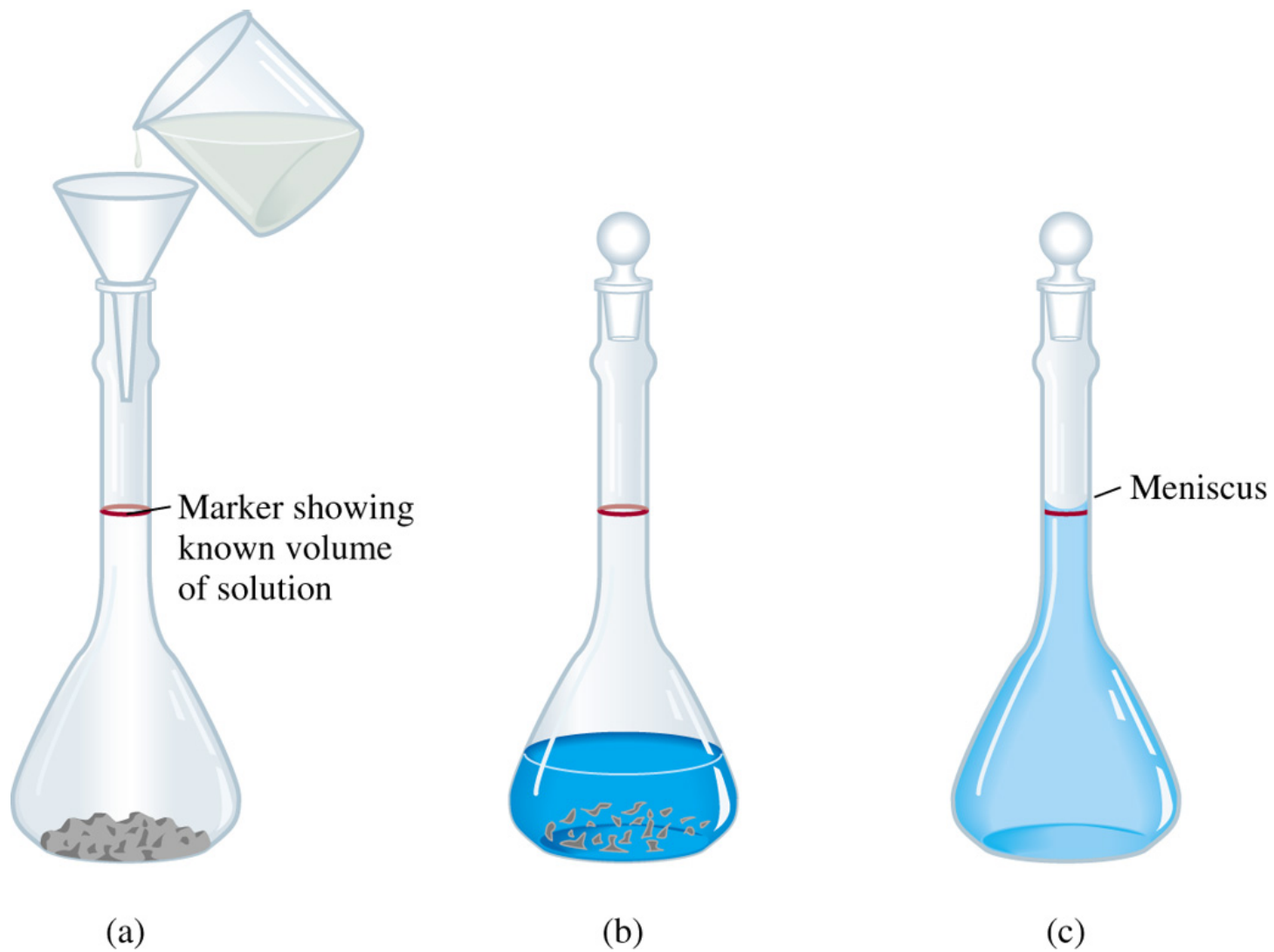
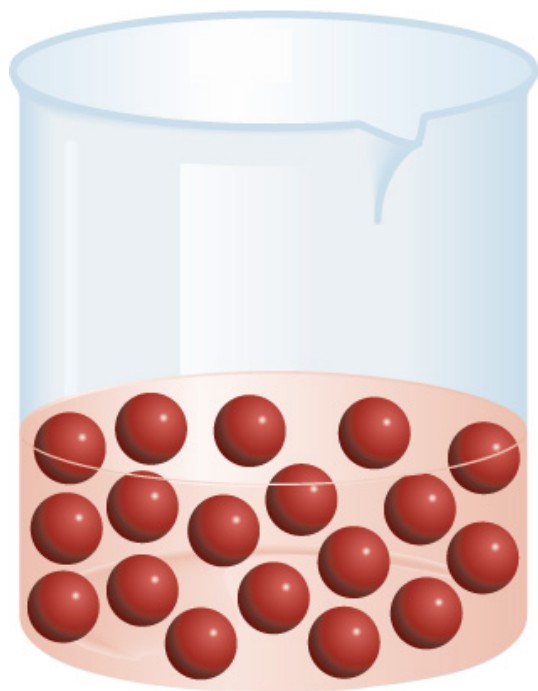
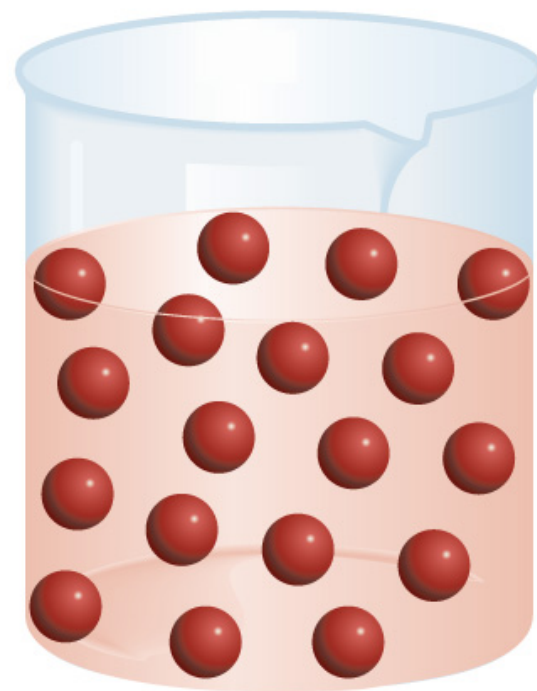


Figure 4.16

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(a)



(b)

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