论文写作之图表分析

罗海文

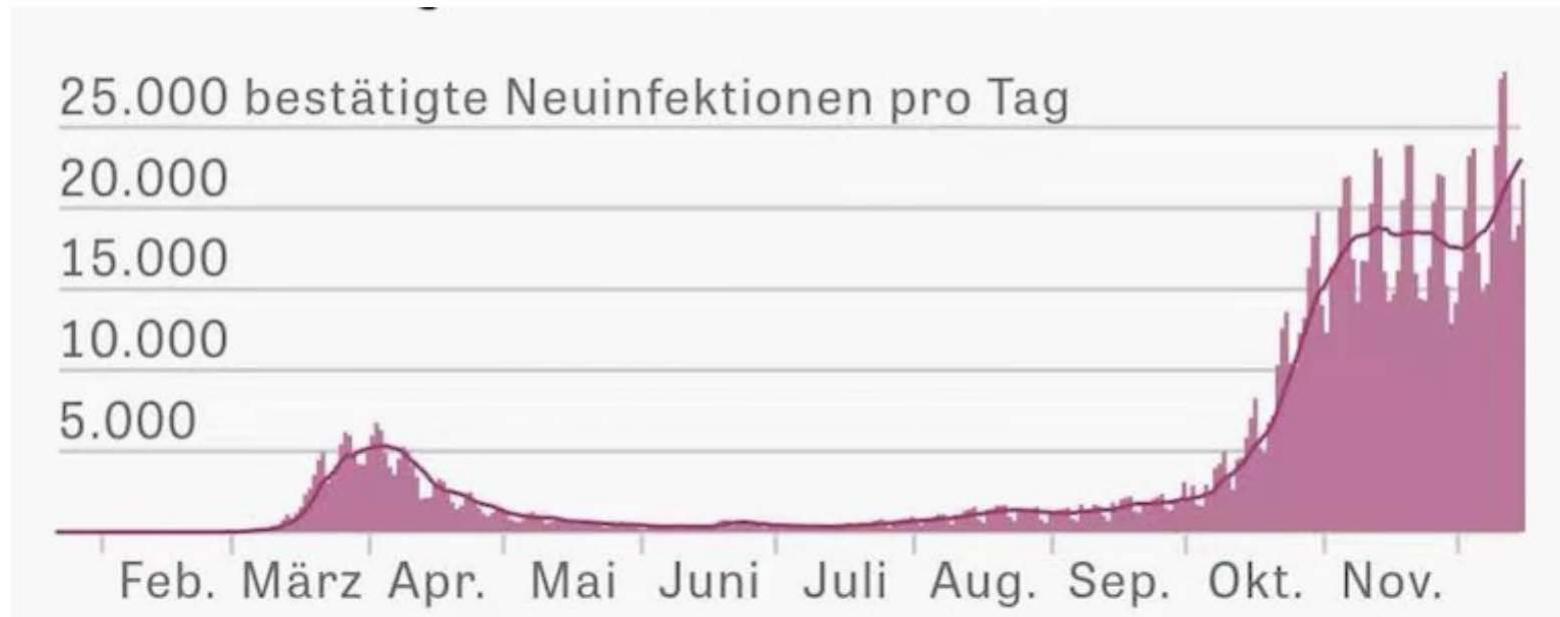2022.06.29

- 动机：展示这张图的目的
- 事实：描述图
- 观点：原因分析、启示、猜测
- 更进一步：图揭示的问题，接下来该做什么工作

Figure 1. New Covid-19 infections per day for Germany.

图分析-描述图

- introduce the graph
- give an overview
- give the detail

参考：https://www.ieltsbuddy.com/ielts-writing-task-1.html

描述图-introduce the graph

Figure 1. New Covid-19 infections per day for Germany.

用一句话介绍图，一般是强调图的标题，如果横坐标是时间最好描述一下时间范围。

25.000 bestätigte Neuinfektionen pro Tag
20.000
15.000
10.000
5.000

Feb. März Apr. Mai Juni Juli Aug. Sep. Okt. Nov.
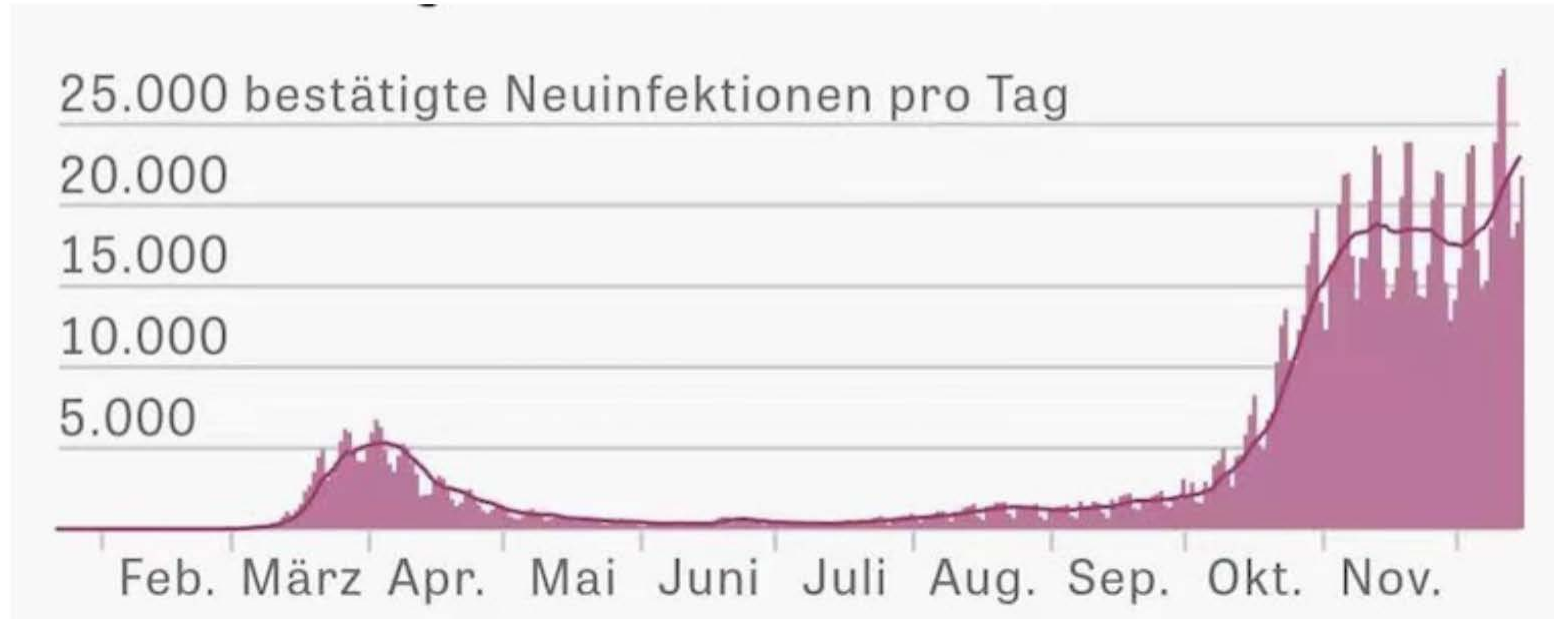
Fig. 1 show the new Covid-19 infections per day for Germany between Feb and Nov 2020, a period of 9 months

描述图的主要部分、趋势。不需要给出具体的数据

【论文写作】去口语化与精准表达，审稿人看了都流泪

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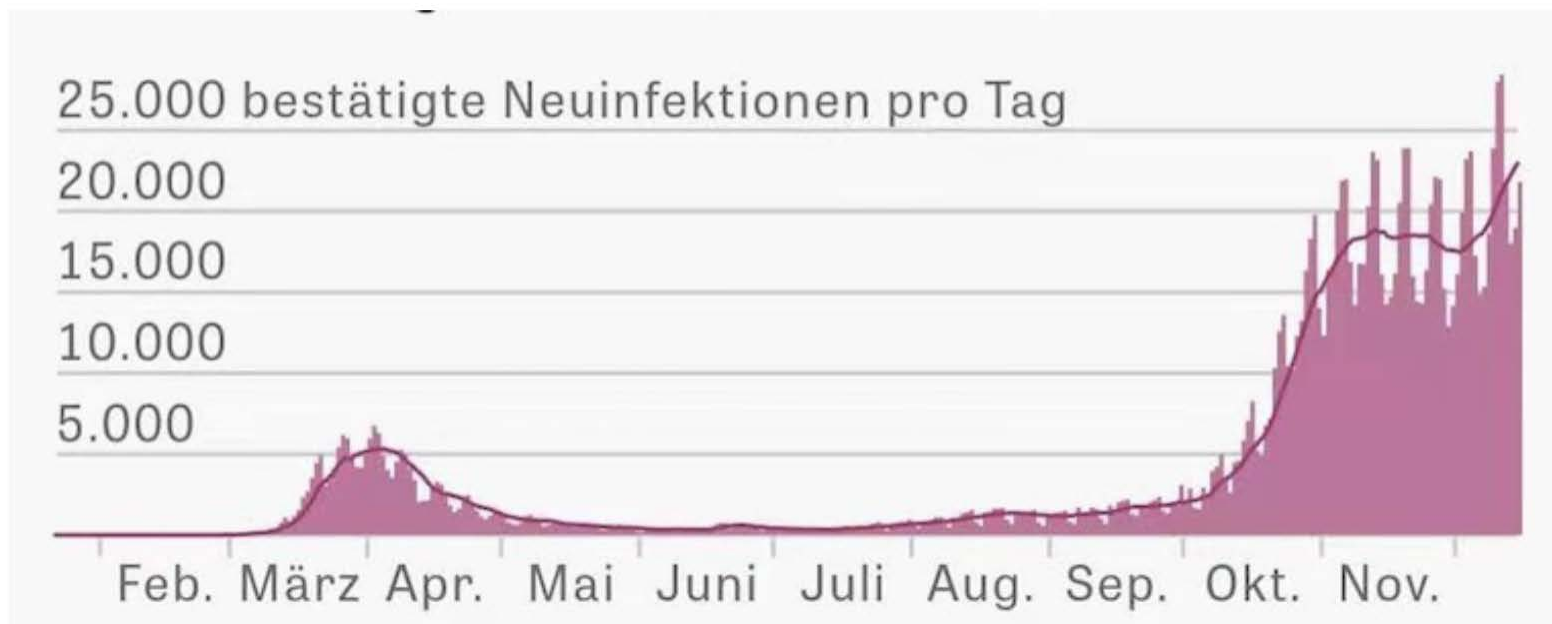
Germany underwent two waves of Covid-19 infections,the first wave lasting appro two months,with the second wave still ongoing. In addition, Germany experienced a period of low rates of infections between both waves.
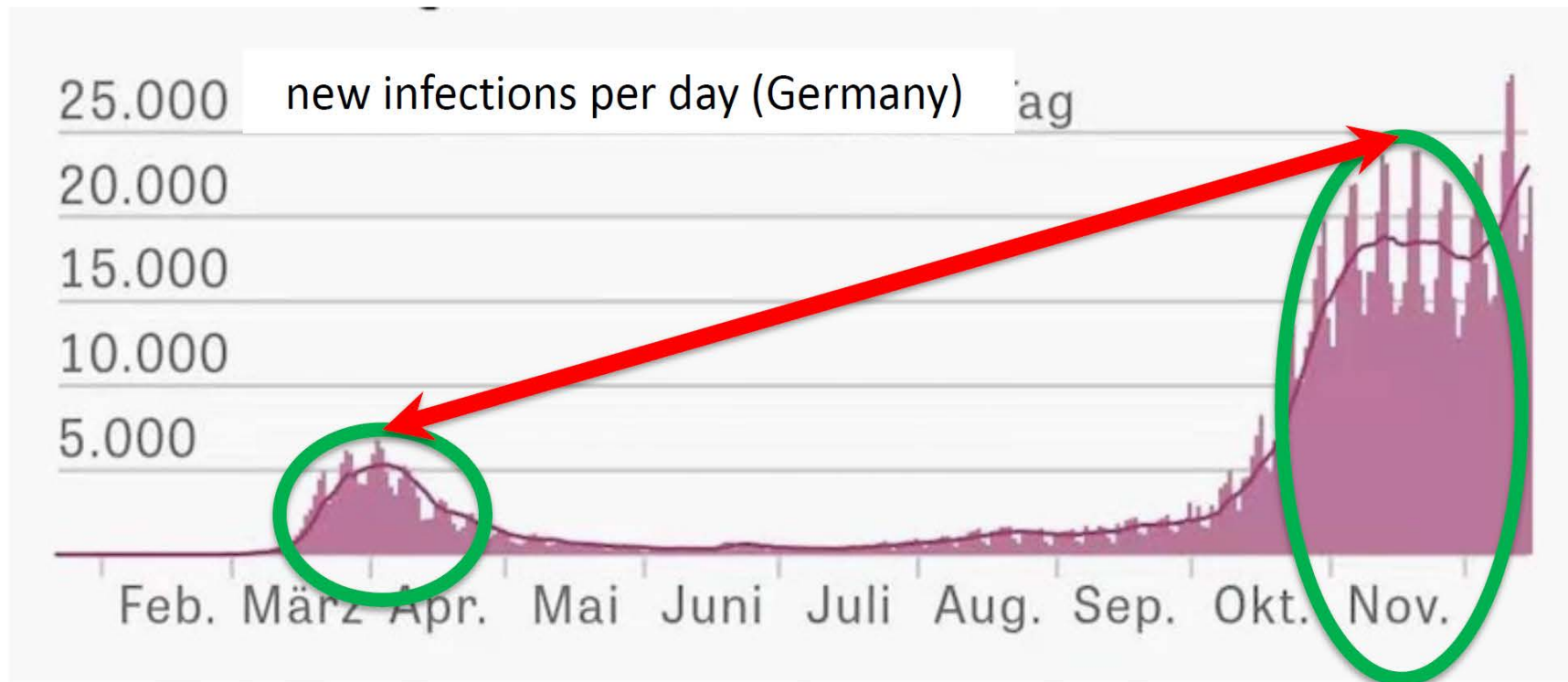
描述图-give the detail

描述图细节，找到可以图中的相同点和不同点。
给出具体的数据。
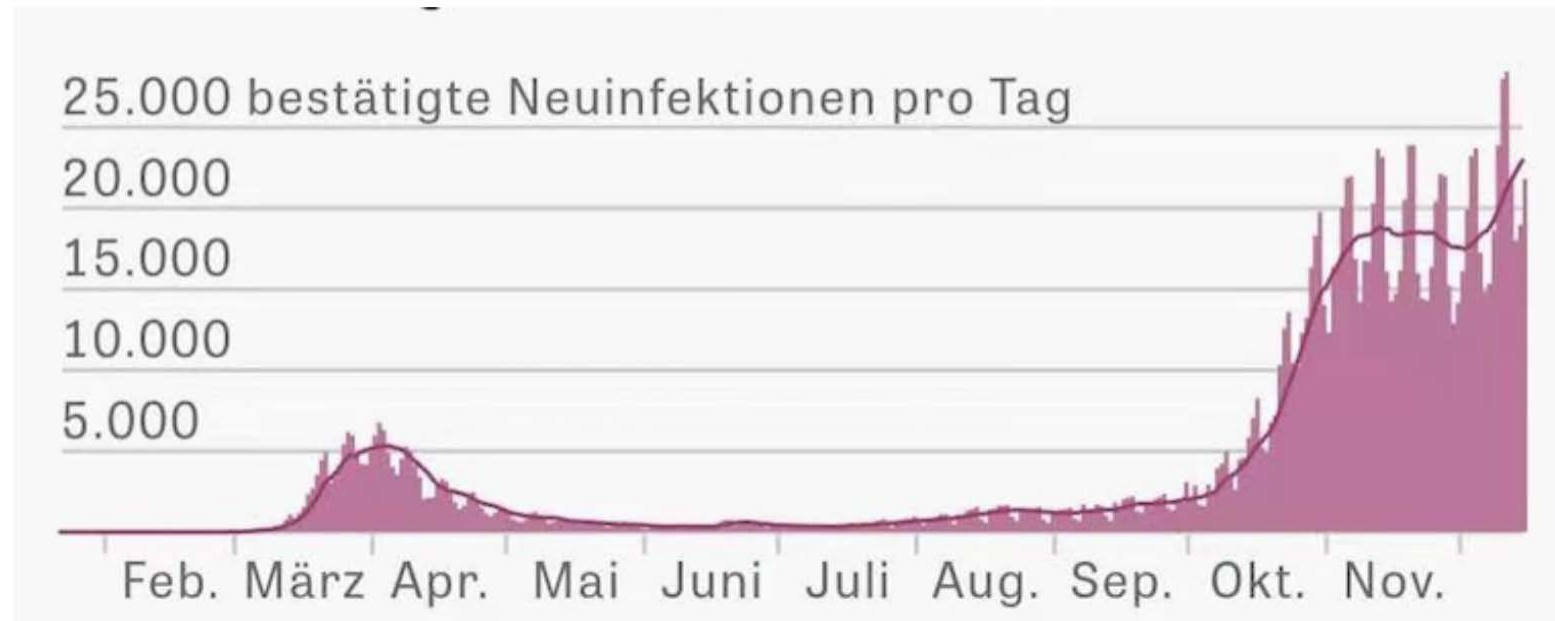

new infections per day (Germany)

Importantly, the second wave starting at the onset of winter is characterized by a dramatic increase in new infections per day, compared to the first wave occurring during Spring 2020.

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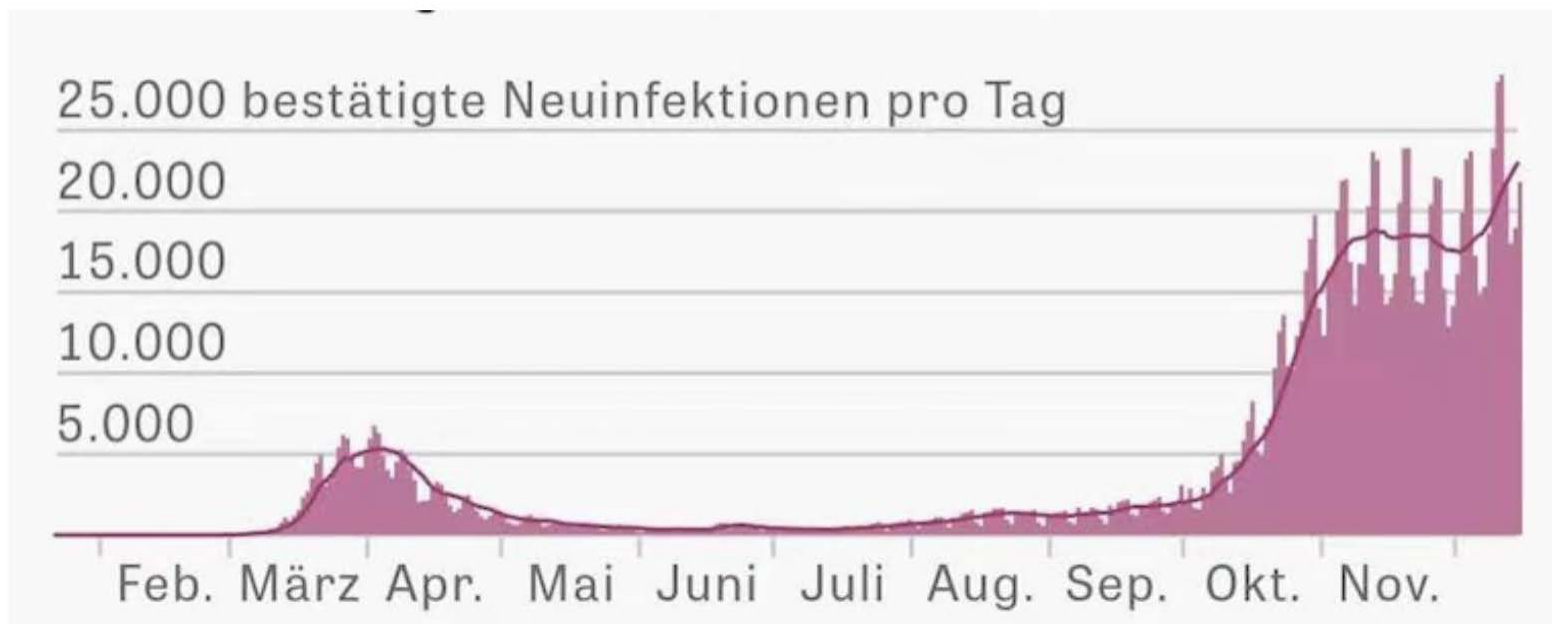Feb. März Apr. Mai Juni Juli Aug. Sep. Okt. Nov.

In conclusion, these results indicate that while the Germany government succeeded in keeping levels of new infections relatively low during Spring, the government was unable to achieve similar levels of control during the second wave.

Figure 1. New Covid-19 infections per day for Germany.

为什么德国政府无法很好的控制住第二波。

温度的改变如何影响疾病的传播。

两拨感染的死亡率会有不同吗

等等