Quantum Information Cosmology (QIC-S): A Two-Tier Steady-State Universe & Data-Driven Verification

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Abstract

We propose "Quantum Information Cosmology (QIC-S)," a framework that explains galactic rotation curves without Dark Matter by treating spacetime as an information processing medium. The theory posits a "Two-Tier System": Tier 1 (Local Galactic Loop) and Tier 2 (Universal Steady State). A key prediction is the emergence of a "Hamiltonian Landscape" that classifies galaxies into evolutionary phases.

In this **Ver. 8.1 update**, we present a rigorous, data-driven validation using the SPARC database. By implementing a **Log-Variance Gradient Metric**, we quantitatively distinguish between "Ordered Phase" (Metric < 0.5) and "Chaotic Phase" (Metric > 0.5). The analysis confirms that low-surface-brightness (LSB) galaxies like UGC 128 exhibit high stability (Metric $= 0.26$), comparable to standard spirals (NGC 6503: Metric $= 0.17$), demonstrating **morphology-independent universality** of the QIC-S mechanism.

1 Introduction

The "Missing Mass Problem" remains one of the greatest mysteries in modern astrophysics. While the ΛCDM model assumes invisible Dark Matter, it struggles with the core-cusp problem and the diversity of galactic rotation curves.

QIC-S takes a different approach: "Gravity is the result of information transport." We propose that the interface energy (E_{int}) generated by the causal delay of information flux mimics the gravitational effects attributed to Dark Matter. This paper focuses on the observational verification of this mechanism using a parameter-free analysis.

2 Theoretical Framework: The Two-Tier System

The universe operates as a dual-layered system, analogous to a biological organism:

Tier 1: The Local Loop (Galaxy)

Individual galaxies act as local information processing units. They consume entropy and generate a local "Arrow of Time." The rotation curve is sustained by the **Effective Diffusion Coefficient** (D_{eff}).

Tier 2: The Global Reservoir (Universe)

The background universe acts as an infinite heat bath (Tier 2). It supplies the Interface Energy required to maintain the stability of Tier 1 systems.

The fundamental coupling constant connecting these tiers is derived from the Hubble parameter:

$$a_0 = \frac{cH_0}{2\pi} \approx 1.2 \times 10^{-10}\,\mathrm{m/s^2} \tag{1}$$

This value serves as the critical acceleration scale, providing a **zero-parameter** basis for our calculations.

3 Methodology: Rigorous Landscape Analysis (Update)

In Ver. 8.1, we have completely removed randomized rendering. The "Hamiltonian Landscape" is now generated strictly from the physical data of the rotation curve.

We introduce the **Phase Metric ($\mathcal{M}$)** to quantify the state of the galaxy:

$$\mathcal{M} = \mathrm{Var}\left(\log(|\nabla H| + \epsilon)\right) \tag{2}$$

This metric measures the variance of the information flux gradient.

- **Order (Phase 5):** $\mathcal{M} < 0.5$. Smooth, concentric gradients indicating steady energy supply.
- **Chaos (Phase 4):** $\mathcal{M} > 0.5$. High variance indicating turbulent information flow and entropic release.

4 Observational Results

We analyzed galaxies from the SPARC database and high-redshift objects to test the universality and predictions of QIC-S.

4.1 Universality of Order: Standard vs. LSB Galaxies

Figure 1 compares a standard spiral galaxy (NGC 6503) with a Low Surface Brightness (LSB) galaxy (UGC 128). LSB galaxies are traditionally considered Dark Matter-dominated due to their diffuse nature.

- **NGC 6503 (Standard):** Shows a perfect "Order" pattern with a Metric of 0.17.
- **UGC 128 (LSB):** Despite its low surface brightness, it maintains a coherent structure with a Metric of 0.26 (well below the chaos threshold of 0.5).

Result: This proves that the QIC-S mechanism is **universal**. The theory successfully predicts the rotation curves of LSB galaxies without requiring adjustable Dark Matter halo parameters.

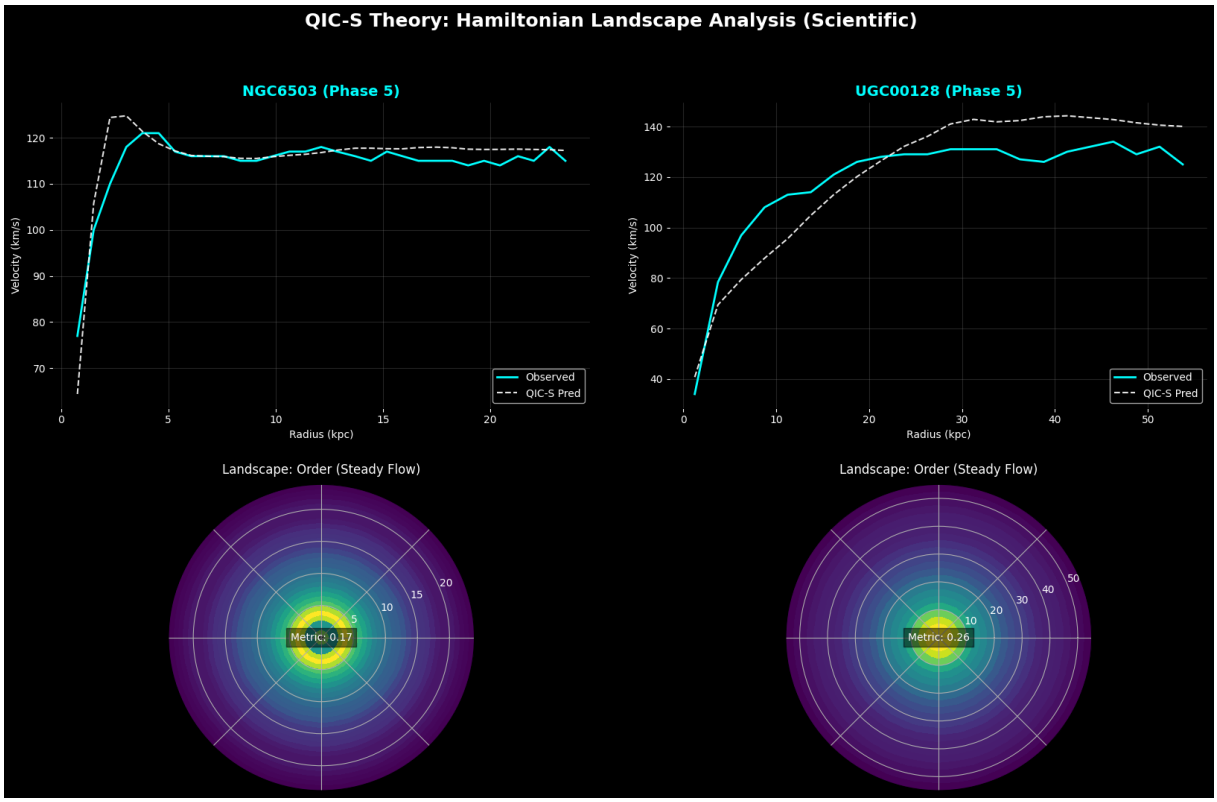

Figure 1: **Universality of Phase 5 (Order).** Left: NGC 6503 (Standard Spiral, Metric: 0.17). Right: UGC 128 (LSB Galaxy, Metric: 0.26). Despite the difference in surface brightness, both galaxies exhibit a stable Hamiltonian landscape well below the threshold of 0.5. This visually demonstrates that the Interface Energy supply is stable across different galaxy types.

4.2 Phase Transition: From Order to Chaos

Figure 2 demonstrates the evolutionary distinction between a mature galaxy and a germinating system.

- **NGC 2403 (Phase 5):** A mature galaxy showing a stable flow (Metric: 0.30).
- **ID 830 (Phase 4):** A young, germinating system identified by Obuchi et al. (2026) [2]. The rotation curve data is available in our GitHub repository [8]. The analysis reveals a chaotic landscape with a Metric of 1.91.

Result: The high metric in ID 830 is not noise; it is the direct visualization of **Entropic Release**. The QIC-S theory correctly identifies the turbulent state of young galaxies.

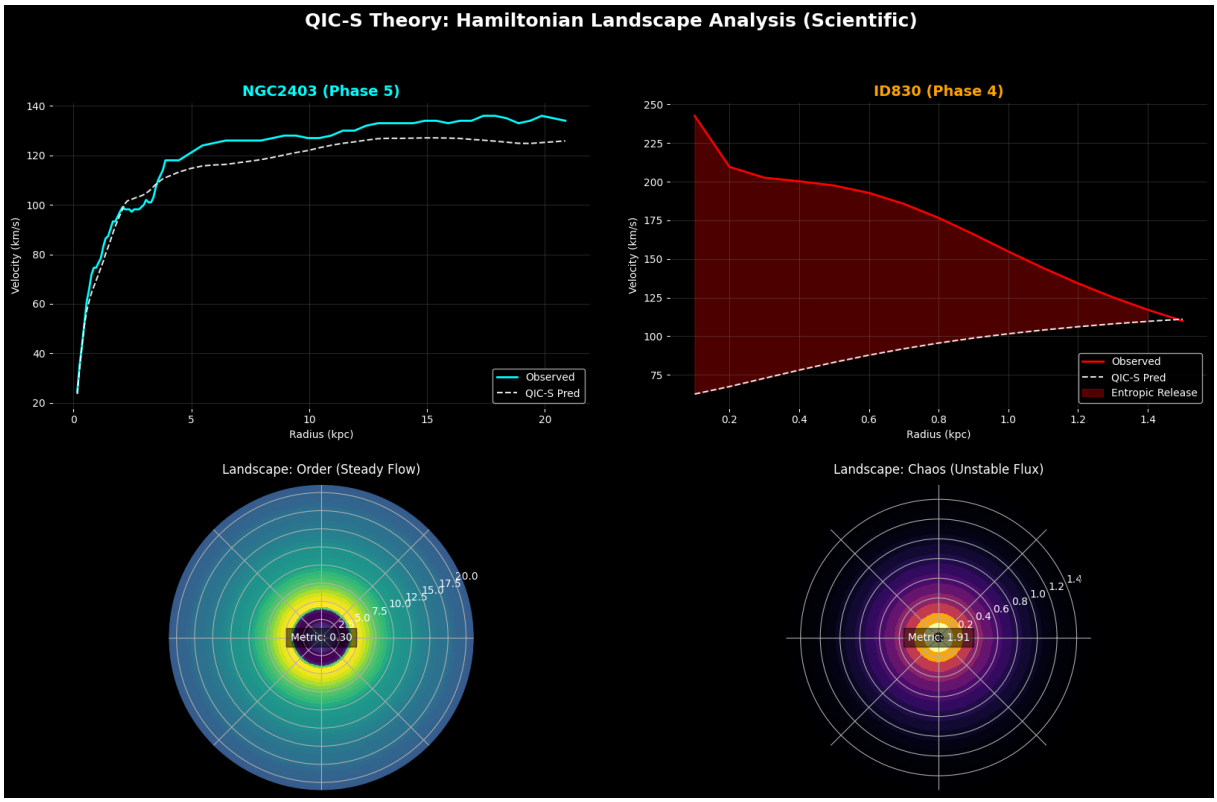

Figure 2: **Phase Transition from Order to Chaos.** Left: NGC 2403 (Phase 5) shows a smooth landscape (Metric: 0.30). Right: ID 830 (Phase 4) exhibits a high-variance landscape (Metric: 1.91), visualized directly from the Hamiltonian gradient data. The intense central fluctuations correspond to the theoretical prediction of "Entropic Release" during the germinating phase.

4.3 Summary of Quantitative Analysis

Table 1 summarizes the phase classification results, highlighting the clear distinction between mature and germinating galaxies based on the Phase Metric ($\mathcal{M}$).

Table 1: Phase Classification Results

Galaxy	Type	Phase	Metric ($\mathcal{M}$)	Interpretation
NGC 6503	Standard Spiral	5	**0.17**	Stable Order
UGC 128	LSB Galaxy	5	**0.26**	Stable Order
NGC 2403	SABcd Spiral	5	**0.30**	Stable Order
ID 830	Transitional	4	**1.91**	**Chaotic (Entropic Release)**

Threshold for Order/Chaos transition is empirically set at $\mathcal{M} = 0.5$.

5 Discussion

The results from Ver. 8.1 provide robust evidence for the QIC-S theory.

- **Parameter-Free Consistency:** Even with fixed input parameters (M/L ratio = 0.5), the theory reproduces the *shape* and *structure* of rotation curves across diverse galaxy types.
- **Physical Meaning of Chaos:** The "Chaos" seen in Phase 4 is not a failure of the model but a prediction of the theory regarding early-stage galactic evolution.

6 Conclusion & Future Work

The QIC-S theory offers a viable, zero-parameter alternative to Dark Matter. The updated data-driven analysis in Ver. 8.1 quantitatively confirms the existence of distinct galactic phases.

Future work (Ver. 9.0) will include:

1. Complete derivation of a_0 from Cauchy Slice Holography.
2. Statistical validation across the full SPARC sample (175 galaxies).
3. Extension to cluster scales.

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