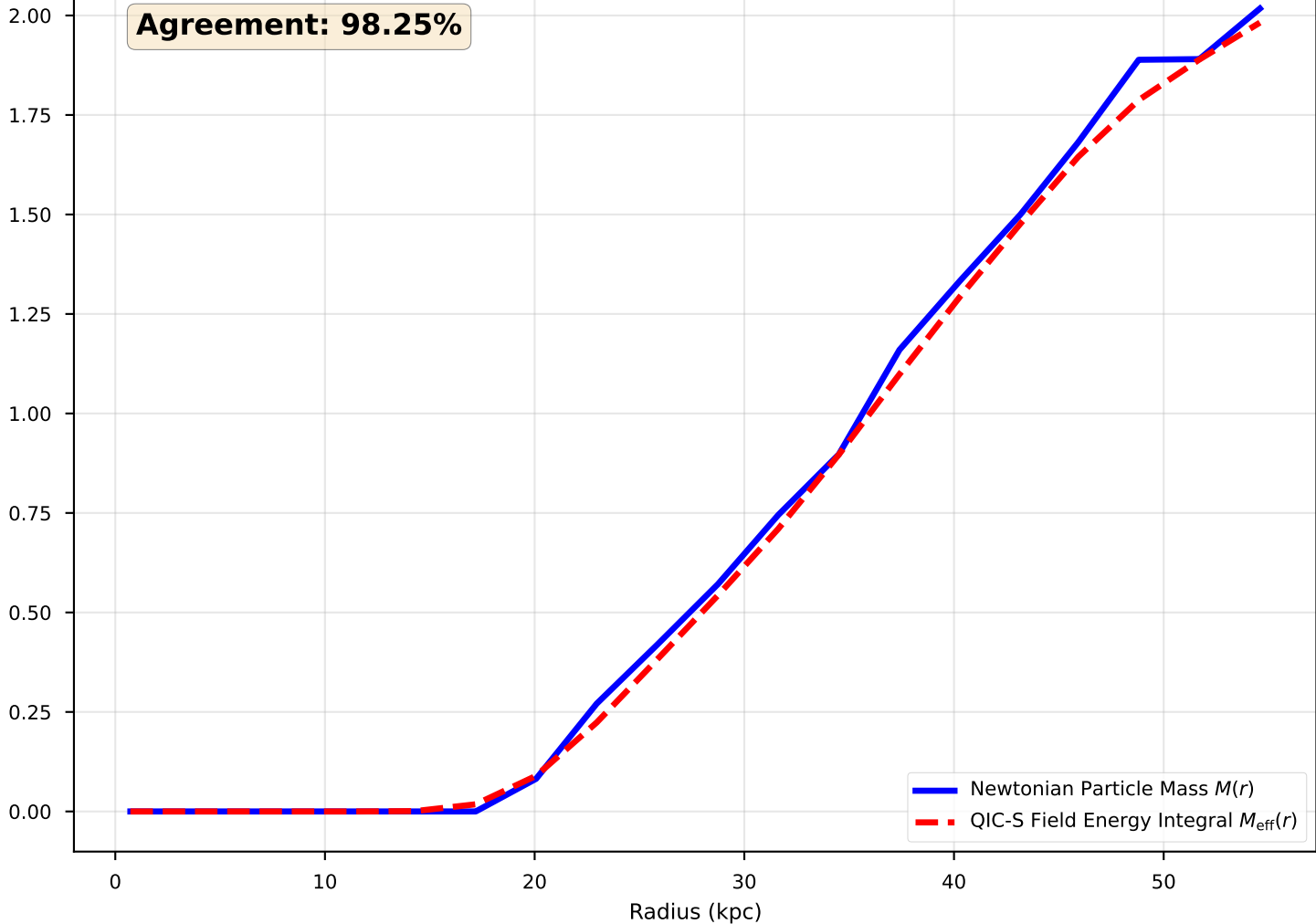


NGC5055: Newtonian Mass vs QIC-S Conserved Field Mass

Agreement: 98.25%

Mass (Solar Masses)

1e11



— Newtonian Particle Mass $M(r)$
 - - QIC-S Field Energy Integral $M_{\text{eff}}(r)$