

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 MAR 2025 TO 15 MAR 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Himalayan tragedy (10 MAR 2025)

1. **Avalanche** (noun) – Snowslide, Landslide, Snowslip, Icefall, Rockfall हिमस्खलन
2. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, Tragedy, Calamity, Mishap, Cataclysm आपदा
3. **Rubble** (noun) – Debris, Wreckage, Ruins, Fragments, Remains मलबा
4. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind के बाद
5. **Occur** (verb) – Happen, Take place, Arise, Transpire, Materialize घटित होना
6. **House** (verb) – Accommodate, Shelter, Lodge, Host, Quarter रखना
7. **Arduous** (adjective) – Difficult, Strenuous, Tough, Challenging, Laborious कठिन
8. **Understatement** (noun) – Minimization, Downplay, Underestimation, Restraint, Moderation कम करके कहना
9. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, In the middle of, Surrounded by, During, Within के बीच
10. **Elevation** (noun) – Altitude, Height, Rise, Lift, Ascent ऊंचाई
11. **Evacuate** (verb) – Remove, Clear, Empty, Relocate, Withdraw खाली करना
12. **Rescue** (verb) – Save, Recover, Retrieve, Liberate, बचाव करना
13. **Sheer** (adjective) – Absolute, Utter, Complete, Total, Pure वास्तविक
14. **Expend** (verb) – Spend, Use, Consume, Utilize, Exhaust खर्च करना
15. **Extraction** (noun) – Removal, Withdrawal, Retrieval, Pulling out, Drawing out निकालना
16. **Bury** (verb) – Inter, Entomb, Embed, Submerge, Conceal दफनाना
17. **Outpost** (noun) – Frontier, Border, Remote area, Settlement, Post चौकी
18. **Uncommon** (adjective) – Rare, Unusual, Unique, Exceptional, Scarce असामान्य
19. **Deserted** (adjective) – Abandoned, Empty, Vacant, Uninhabited, Lonely सुनसान
20. **Coincide** (with) (verb) – Align, Match, Correspond, Concur, Synchronize मेल खाना
21. **Migration** (noun) – Relocation, Movement, Exodus, Shift, Displacement प्रवास
22. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, Insight, Prudence, Judgement, Understanding बुद्धिमत्ता
23. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – Susceptible, Vulnerable, Liable, Inclined, Subject अतिसंवेदनशील
24. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, Tragedy, Calamity, Mishap, Cataclysm आपदा
25. **Enterprise** (noun) – a project or undertaking, especially a bold or complex one. जोखिम का काम
26. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Granted, Provided, Acknowledging, Assumed देखते हुए
27. **Sizeable** (adjective) – Large, Considerable, Substantial, Significant, Ample काफी बड़ा

28. **Inherently** (adverb) – Naturally, Intrinsically, Essentially, Fundamentally, Innately **स्वाभाविक रूप से**
29. **Inhospitable** (adjective) – Unfriendly, Hostile, Barren, Unwelcoming, Harsh **प्रतिकूल**
30. **Conclude** (verb) – End, Finish, Complete, Terminate, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
31. **Reflection** (on) (noun) – Thought, Consideration, Contemplation, Meditation, Deliberation **विचार**
32. **Preventive** (adjective) – Precautionary, Protective, Prophylactic, Defensive, Safeguarding **निवारक**
33. **Precision** (noun) – Accuracy, Exactness, Correctness, Clarity, Definiteness **सटीकता**
34. **The odds** (noun) – Chances, Probability, Likelihood, Possibility, Prospects **संभावना**
35. **Bomb shelter** (noun) – an enclosed space or structure designed to protect people from explosive weapons such as bombs or missiles. **बम आश्रय**
36. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Awareness, Understanding, Responsiveness, Consideration, Empathy **संवेदनशीलता**
37. **Toil** (verb) – Labor, Work hard, Struggle, Strive, Exert **मेहनत करना**
38. **Hazard** (noun) – Danger, Risk, Peril, Threat, Jeopardy **खतरा**
39. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, Simply, Just, Solely, Purely **केवल**
40. **Label** (verb) – Tag, Classify, Categorize, Identify, Name **लेबल लगाना**
41. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, Certain, Inescapable, Unpreventable, Predetermined **अपरिहार्य**

### The Hindu Editorial: Building capacities (11 MAR 2025)

1. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, Hasten, Expedite, Quicken, Advance **तेज करना**
2. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue **कूटनीति**
3. **Approach** (verb) – Address, contact, reach out, speak to, talk to **संपर्क करना**
4. **Overshadow the Headline** (phrase) – to become more significant or important than other news stories, causing them to be less prominent in news coverage
5. **Displeasure** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, Discontent, Annoyance, Irritation, Anger **असंतोष**
6. **Side-step** (verb) – Avoid, Evade, Dodge, Bypass, Circumvent **दरकिनार करना**
7. **Scare** (noun) – Fright, Alarm, Panic, Shock, Fear **डर**
8. **Consulate** (noun) – Embassy, Diplomatic office, Mission, Legation, Representation **दूतावास**
9. **Conclusion** (noun) – End, Finish, Completion, Termination, Outcome **समापन**
10. **Free trade agreement** (FTA) (noun) – an agreement between countries to reduce or eliminate trade barriers **मुक्त व्यापार समझौता**
11. **Brexit** (noun) – the withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union. **ब्रिटेन का यूरोपीय संघ से अलग होना**
12. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – Dedicated, Devoted, Loyal, Pledged, Engaged **प्रतिबद्ध**
13. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, End, Complete, Finalize, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
14. **Underpowered** (adjective) – Weak, Inadequate, Insufficient, Limited, Subpar **कमजोर**
15. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, Partnership, Alliance, Teamwork, Coordination **सहयोग**
16. **Conciliatory** (adjective) – Peacemaking, Placatory, Appeasing, Pacifying, Diplomatic **समझौतापरक**
17. **Import duty** (noun) – a tax collected on imports and some exports by a country's customs authorities **आयात शुल्क**
18. **A sticking point** (noun) – Obstacle, Hurdle, Impasse, Issue, Problem **अड़चन**
19. **Deference** (noun) – Respect, Courtesy, Politeness, Regard, Submission **सम्मान**
20. **A case in point** (phrase) – Example, Illustration, Instance, Specimen, Sample **उदाहरण**
21. **Negotiate** (verb) – Bargain, Discuss, Mediate, Arrange, Settle **बातचीत करना**
22. **Alliance** (noun) – Partnership, Coalition, Union, Association, Pact **गठबंधन**
23. **Wind in the sails** (phrase) – Boost, Support, Encouragement, Momentum, Push **प्रोत्साहन**

24. **Delegation** (noun) – Team, Mission, Envoy, Deputation, Representatives  
प्रतिनिधिमंडल
25. **Impart** (verb) – Communicate, Convey, Transmit, Share, Pass on प्रदान करना
26. **Come close on the heels** (phrase) – Follow closely, Succeed, Trail, Pursue, Shadow  
पीछे-पीछे आना
27. **Showdown** (noun) – Confrontation, Clash, Face-off, Battle, Conflict मुकाबला
28. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger वजह बनना
29. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, Conference, Assembly, Gathering, Convention शिखर सम्मेलन
30. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political, Strategic, Global, International, Diplomatic  
भू-राजनीतिक
31. **Stand to gain** (phrase) – Benefit, Profit, Gain, Reap rewards, Advantage लाभ उठाना
32. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue  
कूटनीति

### The Hindu Editorial: Limited-overs form (12 MAR 2025)

1. **Outstanding** (adjective) – Excellent, Exceptional, Remarkable, Superb, Distinguished उत्कृष्ट
2. **Triumph** (noun) – Victory, Success, Win, Conquest, Achievement जीत
3. **Air** (noun) – Atmosphere, Aura, Vibe, Feeling, Mood माहौल
4. **Inevitability** (noun) – Certainty, Inexorability, Unavoidability, Predestination, Fate अपरिहार्यता
5. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, Surmount, Defeat, Master, Prevail over हराना
6. **Gritty** (adjective) – Determined, Resolute, Courageous, Brave, Tenacious दृढ़
7. **Spare** (verb) – give (something of which one has enough) to (someone). बचना
8. **Light up** (phrasal verb) – Illuminate, Brighten, Glow, Shine, Sparkle रोशन करना
9. **Chase down** (phrasal verb) – Pursue, Catch, Track, Hunt, Follow पीछा करना
10. **Victory** (noun) – Win, Triumph, Success, Conquest, Achievement जीत
11. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, Reassert, Validate, Reinforce, Restate पुष्टि करना
12. **Dominance** (noun) – Control, Supremacy, Authority, Power, Command प्रधानता
13. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, Acquire, Achieve, Ensure, Guarantee प्राप्त करना
14. **Astounding** (adjective) – Amazing, Astonishing, Stunning, Remarkable, Incredible चौंकाने वाला
15. **Station** (verb) – Position, Place, Locate, Deploy, Post स्थिति होना
16. **Refusal** (noun) – Denial, Rejection, Decline, Rebuff, Repudiation इनकार
17. **Host** (noun) – Organizer, Presenter, Anchor, Entertainer, Master of ceremonies मेजबान
18. **Venue** (noun) – Location, Place, Site, Setting, Ground स्थल
19. **Minimal** (adjective) – Minimum, Least, Smallest, Negligible, Bare न्यूनतम
20. **Fatigue** (noun) – Tiredness, Exhaustion, Weariness, Lethargy, Weakness थकान
21. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, Simply, Just, Solely, Purely केवल
22. **Circumstantial** (adjective) – Incidental, Indirect, Secondary, Conditional, Situational संयोगवश
23. **Execute** (verb) – Implement, Carry out, Perform, Accomplish, Achieve कार्यान्वित करना
24. **Precision** (noun) – Accuracy, Exactness, Correctness, Clarity, Definiteness सटीकता
25. **Set the stage for** (phrase) – Prepare, Arrange, Organize, Plan, Initiate मंच तैयार करना
26. **The Black Caps** (noun) – New Zealand cricket team न्यूजीलैंड क्रिकेट टीम
27. **Upset** (verb) – Defeat, Overcome, Surprise, Shock, Trounce हराना



28. **The Men in Blue** (noun) – Indian cricket team **भारतीय क्रिकेट टीम**
29. **Adeptly** (adverb) – Skillfully, Expertly, Proficiently, Competently, Efficiently **कुशलतापूर्वक**
30. **Sluggish** (adjective) – Slow, Lethargic, Inactive, Sluggish, Dull **धीमा**
31. **Field** (verb) – Deploy, Position, Arrange, Organize, Line up **तैनात करना**
32. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, Definitive, Final, Critical, Crucial **निर्णायक**
33. **Stifle** (verb) – Suppress, Restrain, Inhibit, Constrain, Repress **दबाना**
34. **Composed** (adjective) – Calm, Collected, Poised, Serene, Unruffled **शांत**
35. **Set the tone** (phrase) – Establish, Define, Initiate, Influence, Shape **माहौल बनाना**
36. **Setback** (noun) – Obstacle, Difficulty, Problem, Hindrance, Reversal **रुकावट**
37. **Formidable** (adjective) – Powerful, Strong, Impressive, Intimidating, Daunting **भयानक**
38. **Squad** (noun) – Team, Group, Unit, Crew, Band **टीम**
39. **Evident** (adjective) – Clear, Obvious, Apparent, Visible, Noticeable **स्पष्ट**
40. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
41. **Offset** (verb) – Counterbalance, Compensate, Neutralize, Balance, Counteract **भरपाई करना**
42. **Imminent** (adjective) – Impending, Approaching, Threatening, Near, Looming **आसन्न**
43. **Stalwart** (noun) – Supporter, Loyalist, Pillar, Mainstay, Champion **पक्का समर्थक**
44. **Assessment** (noun) – Appraisal, evaluation, estimation, measurement **मूल्यांकन**
45. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, Prolonged, Persistent, Steady, Uninterrupted **निरंतर**

### The Hindu Editorial: New opportunity (13 MAR 2025)

1. **Reset** (verb) – Restart, Reboot, Renew, Revive, Reestablish **पुनः आरंभ करना**
2. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, Connections, Bonds, Links, Associations **संबंध**
3. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, Controlling, Dominant, Leading, Authoritative **शासक**
4. **Set** (to) (adjective) – Ready, Prepared, Scheduled, Arranged, Fixed **तैयार**
5. **Step down** (phrasal verb) – Resign, Quit, Retire, Withdraw, Abdicate **पद छोड़ना**
6. **Reconvene** (verb) – Resume, Reassemble, Gather again, Continue, Meet again **पुनः संयोजन होना**
7. **Due** (adjective) – Expected, Scheduled, Anticipated, awaited **निर्धारित**
8. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, Require, Necessitate, Ask for, Urge **मांग करना**
9. **Snap** (adjective) – Sudden, Immediate, Instant, Quick, Unexpected **अचानक**
10. **Ride** (for) (verb) – Exploit, Utilize, Take advantage of, Capitalize on, Leverage **लाभ उठाना**
11. **Surge** (noun) – Rise, Increase, Upsurge, Wave, Growth **तेजी**
12. **Stand up to** (phrase) – Confront, Resist, Oppose, Challenge, Defy **सामना करना**
13. **Consistently** (adverb) – Regularly, Steadily, Constantly, Uniformly, Continually **लगातार**
14. **Better off** (phrasal verb) – More fortunate, Improved, Happier, Wealthier, Advantaged **बेहतर स्थिति में**
15. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Apply, Levy, Introduce, Inflict **थोपना**
16. **A slew of** (phrase) – A lot of, Many, Numerous, Plenty, Abundance **बहुत सारा**
17. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost **शुल्क**
18. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Blame, Charge, Indict, Implicate, Denounce **आरोप लगाना**
19. **Duty** (noun) – Tax, levy, due, impost tax **शुल्क**
20. **Immigrant** (noun) – Migrant, Settler, Foreigner, Newcomer, Expatriate **प्रवासी**
21. **Surcharge** (noun) – Additional charge, Extra fee, Premium, Levy, Tax **अतिरिक्त शुल्क**
22. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, Declare, State, Affirm, Maintain **दावा करना**
23. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Accept, Undertake, Face, Confront, Challenge **सामना करना**
24. **To that end** (phrase) – For that purpose, Accordingly, Therefore, Hence, Thus **उस उद्देश्य के लिए**
25. **Come handy** (phrase) – Be useful, Be helpful, Be convenient, Be practical, Be beneficial **काम आना**
26. **Taint** (noun) – Stain, Blemish, Blot, Smear, Corruption **दाग**

27. **Intemperate** (adjective) – Excessive, Unrestrained, Immoderate, Extreme, Uncontrolled **असंयमित**
28. **Expel** (verb) – Remove, Eject, Oust, Banish, Evict **निकालना**
29. **Diplomat** (noun) – Ambassador, Envoy, Representative, Consul, Negotiator **राजनयिक**
30. **Implicate** (verb) – Involve, Incriminate, Entangle, Associate, Connect **फँसाना**
31. **Purported** (adjective) – Alleged, Supposed, Claimed, Reported, Ostensible **कथित**
32. **Plot** (noun) – Conspiracy, Scheme, Plan, Intrigue, Strategy **साजिश**
33. **Proffer** (verb) – Offer, Present, Suggest, Propose, Extend **प्रस्ताव करना**
34. **Blunder** (noun) – Mistake, Error, Fault, Gaffe, Slip-up **गलती**
35. **Discreet** (adjective) – Careful, Tactful, Prudent, Cautious, Judicious **सावधान**
36. **Ebb** (noun) – Decline, Decrease, Diminution, Wane, Recession **कमी/ अवनति**
37. **Take a back seat** (phrase) – Be less important, Recede, Withdraw, Step back, Retreat **पीछे हटना**
38. **Schism** (noun) – Division, Split, Rift, Breach, Disunion **विभाजन**
39. **Diaspora** (noun) – Expatriates, Emigrants, Migrants, Dispersed community, Settlers **प्रवासी समुदाय**
40. **Interlude** (noun) – Interval, Break, Pause, Gap, Respite **अंतराल**
41. **Fitting** (adjective) – Appropriate, Suitable, Proper, Apt, Relevant **उचित**
42. **Take forward** (phrase) – Advance, Progress, Promote, Develop, Continue **आगे बढ़ाना**
43. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, In spite of, Notwithstanding, Irrespective of, Without regard to **भले ही**
44. **Wish away** (phrasal verb) – Ignore, Dismiss, Neglect, Overlook, Disregard **नज़रअंदाज़ करना**
45. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, Prolonged, Persistent, Steady, Uninterrupted **निरंतर**
46. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue **कूटनीति**

### The Pioneer Editorial: The delicate strength (14 MAR 2025)

1. **Delicate** (adjective) – Fragile, Sensitive, Subtle, Fine, Tender **नाजुक**
2. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Repeatedly, Regularly, Commonly, Usually **अक्सर**
3. **Ingrained** (adjective) – Deep-rooted, Inherent, Fixed, Entrenched, Ingrained **गहराई से जमा हुआ**
4. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
5. **Grasp** (verb) – Understand, Comprehend, Seize, Hold, Clutch **समझना**
6. **Unadulterated** (adjective) – Pure, Genuine, Unmixed, Untainted, Authentic **शुद्ध**
7. **Curb** (verb) – Restrict, Control, Limit, Check, Suppress **रोकना**
8. **Raw** (adjective) – Unprocessed, Natural, Unrefined, Crude, Fresh **कच्चा**
9. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, Exclusively, Purely, Merely, Entirely **केवल**
10. **Psyche** (noun) – Mind, Soul, Spirit, Consciousness, Inner self **मन**
11. **Mindful** (of) (adjective) – Aware, Conscious, Attentive, Considerate, Observant **सचेत**
12. **Discharge** (verb) – Perform, Execute, Fulfill, Carry out, Accomplish **निर्वहन करना**
13. **Utmost** (adjective) – Greatest, Maximum, Highest, Extreme, Supreme **अत्यधिक**
14. **Setback** (noun) – Failure, Obstacle, Difficulty, Problem, Hindrance, Reversal **नाकामयाबी**
15. **Fall upon** (phrasal verb) – Be responsible for, Be assigned to, Be tasked with, Be given to **जिम्मेदार होना**
16. **Mediate** (verb) – Intervene, Arbitrate, Negotiate, Reconcile, Facilitate **मध्यस्थता करना**
17. **Burst into tears** (phrase) – Cry suddenly, Weep, Sob, Break down, Shed tears **अचानक रो पड़ना**
18. **Baggage** (noun) – Burden, Load, Baggage, Emotional weight, Past issues **बोझ**
19. **Chair** (verb) – Lead, Preside over, Head, Conduct, Manage **अध्यक्षता करना**
20. **Gathering** (noun) – Meeting, Assembly, Group, Collection, Congregation **सभा**
21. **Take aback** (phrase) – Surprise, Shock, Astonish, Stun, Startle **हक्का-बक्का करना**
22. **Eloquence** (noun) – Fluency, Articulateness, Expressiveness, Persuasiveness, Rhetoric **वाक्पटुता**
23. **Brevity** (noun) – Conciseness, Succinctness, Shortness, Pithiness, Terseness **संक्षिप्तता**
24. **Brooding** (noun) – Thinking, Pondering, Reflecting, Meditating, Contemplating **विचारमग्नता**
25. **Impromptu** (adjective) – Spontaneous, Unrehearsed, Unplanned, Offhand, Extemporaneous **तात्कालिक**
26. **Embark upon** (phrasal verb) – Begin, Start, Commence, Undertake, Initiate **शुरू करना**

27. **Blooming** (noun) – Flowering, Blossoming, Flourishing, Thriving, Growth **खिलना**
28. **Gratitude** (noun) – Thankfulness, Appreciation, Gratefulness, Recognition, Acknowledgment **कृतज्ञता**
29. **Applaud** (verb) – Praise, Cheer, Clap, Commend, Acclaim **सराहना**
30. **Lasting** (adjective) – Enduring, Permanent, Long-term, Persistent, Sustained **स्थायी**
31. **Uninhibitedly** (adverb) – Freely, Openly, Boldly, Unrestrainedly, Spontaneously **बेरोक-टोक**
32. **Unduly** (adverb) – Excessively, Unnecessarily, Overly, Unreasonably, Inordinately **अत्यधिक**
33. **Look up to** (phrase) – Admire, Respect, Revere, Esteem, Idolize **प्रशंसा करना**
34. **Impulsive** (adjective) – Spontaneous, Rash, Hasty, Unthinking, Reckless **आवेगशील**
35. **Flippantly** (adverb) – Casually, Lightly, Frivolously, Thoughtlessly, Carelessly **हल्के में**
36. **Conclude** (verb) – End, Finish, Complete, Terminate, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
37. **Impart** (verb) – Share, Communicate, Convey, Transmit, Pass on **प्रदान करना**
38. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, Insight, Prudence, Judgement, Understanding **बुद्धिमत्ता**
39. **Dear** (noun) – Loved one, Beloved, Close one, Precious, Cherished **प्रिय**
40. **Rational** (adjective) – Logical, Reasonable, Sensible, Practical, Sound **तर्कसंगत**
41. **Find oneself at the receiving end** (phrase) – Be the target, Be affected, Be on the receiving side, Face consequences **निशाने पर होना**
42. **Abruptly** (adverb) – Suddenly, Unexpectedly, Sharply, Hastily, Quickly **अचानक**
43. **Bother** (verb) – Disturb, Trouble, Annoy, Worry, Irritate **परेशान करना**
44. **Impossibility** (noun) – Unlikelihood, Impracticality, Unfeasibility, Hopelessness, Futility **असंभवता**
45. **Vent one's frustration** (phrase) – Express anger, Release emotions, Let off steam, Unburden, Complain **गुस्सा निकालना**
46. **Intricate** (adjective) – Complex, Complicated, Detailed, Elaborate, Sophisticated **जटिल**
47. **Lacework** (noun) – Embroidery, Filigree, Network, Webbing, Pattern **जालीकारी**
48. **Rigid** (adjective) – Strict, Inflexible, Stiff, Firm, Unyielding **कठोर**
49. **Empathy** (noun) – Understanding, Compassion, Sensitivity, Sympathy, Kindness **सहानुभूति**
50. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, Admit, Accept, Concede, Grant **स्वीकार करना**
51. **Rationality** (noun) – Logic, Reason, Sense, Sanity, Judgement **तर्कशक्ति**

52. **Overshadow** (verb) – Eclipse, Dominate, Outshine, Dwarf, Cloud छा जाना

53. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Guide, Direct, Maneuver, Pilot मार्गदर्शन करना

54. **Strive** (to) (verb) – Try, Attempt, Endeavor, Struggle, Aim प्रयास करना

55. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, Adopt, Welcome, Hold, Hug अपनाना

## The Indian Express Editorial: Chandrayaan discovers water-ice (15 MAR 2025)

1. **Widespread** (adjective) – Extensive, Prevalent, Ubiquitous, Pervasive, Far-reaching **व्यापक**
2. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, Up to this point, Thus far, To date, Heretofore **अब तक**
3. **Come to the conclusion** (noun) – Deduce, Infer, Conclude, Determine, Realize **निष्कर्ष पर पहुंचना**
4. **Concentrated** (in) (adjective) – Focused, Clustered, Centered, Accumulated, Localized **केंद्रित**
5. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, Observation, Result, Conclusion, Insight **खोज**
6. **Breakthrough** (noun) – Achievement, Milestone, Innovation, Advancement, Success **बड़ी सफलता**
7. **Definitive** (adjective) – Conclusive, Decisive, Final, Authoritative, Certain **निर्णायक**
8. **The cutting edge** (noun) – Forefront, Vanguard, Leading edge, Innovation, Pioneering **अत्याधुनिक**
9. **Venture** (into) (verb) – Embark, Dive, Engage, Explore, Undertake **जोखिम का काम आरंभ करना**
10. **Fruitful** (adjective) – Productive, Successful, Rewarding, Profitable, Beneficial **फलदायक**
11. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, Consequence, Effect, Output, Conclusion **परिणाम**
12. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, System, Community, Habitat **पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
13. **Anecdotal** (adjective) – Informal, Unverified, Unofficial, Hearsay, Story-based **उपाख्यानान्मक**
14. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, Pause, Cease, Suspend, Arrest **रोकना**
15. **Reverse** (verb) – make (something) the opposite of what it was. **उल्टा करना**
16. **The brain drain** (noun) – the loss of human capital from one area to another or from one industry to another **प्रतिभा पलायन**
17. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Launch, Create, Found, Initiate **स्थापित करना**
18. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, Prosper, Grow, Succeed, Bloom **फलना-फूलना**
19. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, Self-governance, Freedom, Sovereignty, Self-rule **स्वायत्तता**
20. **Hands-off approach** (noun) – Non-interference, Laissez-faire, Detachment, Neutrality, Passive stance **गैर-हस्तक्षेप दृष्टिकोण**
21. **Push** (for) (noun) – Drive, Effort, Campaign, Initiative, Promotion **प्रयास**
22. **Indigenisation** (noun) – Localization, Domestic production, Native development, Self-reliance, Homegrown **स्वदेशीकरण**
23. **Dividend** (noun) – Benefit, Profit, Gain, Return, Reward **लाभ**

24. **Constraint** (noun) – Limitation, Restriction, Obstacle, Hindrance, Barrier **बाधा**
25. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, Sabotage, Diminish, Erode, Compromise **कमजोर करना**
26. **In terms of** (phrase) – Regarding, Concerning, With respect to, In relation to, Pertaining to **के संदर्भ में**
27. **Red tape** (noun) – Bureaucracy, Formality, Paperwork, Regulation, Officialism **लालफीताशाही**
28. **Ideal** (adjective) – Perfect, Optimal, Model, Ultimate, Best **आदर्श**
29. **Assure** (verb) – Guarantee, Ensure, Confirm, Promise, Certify **सुनिश्चित करना**
30. (be) **Supposed** (to) (adjective) – Expected, Required, Intended, Meant, Obligated **माना जाना**
31. **Core** (adjective) – Central, Fundamental, Essential, Primary, Main **मुख्य**