

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 17 March 2025 to 23 March 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: A voluntary mandate (17 MAR 2025)

1. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Mandate, Levy, Apply, Introduce थोपना
2. **In place** (phrase) – Established, Operational, Functional, Active, Set up लागू
3. **Digitise** (verb) – Computerize, Electronify, Modernize, Convert, Automate डिजिटल बनाना
4. **Transcript** (noun) – Record, Report, Document, Certificate, Statement अभिलेख
5. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, System, Framework, Structure पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
6. **Digitisation** (noun) – the conversion of text, pictures, or sound into a digital form that can be processed by a computer. डिजिटलीकरण
7. **Technocratic** (adjective) – Technology-driven, Expert-led, Scientific, Automated, Mechanized तकनीकी
8. **Overhaul** (noun) – Revamp, Reform, Restructure, Redesign, Upgrade पुनर्निर्माण
9. **Blatantly** (adverb) – Openly, Shamelessly, Brazenly, Flagrantly, Unashamedly खुलेआम
10. **Wield** (verb) – Exercise, Use, Employ, Apply, Utilize इस्तेमाल करना
11. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, Just, Simple, Bare, Plain मात्र
12. **Interpretation** (noun) – Explanation, Understanding, Analysis, Reading, Perception व्याख्या
13. **Unambiguous** (adjective) – Clear, Definite, Explicit, Straightforward, Precise स्पष्ट
14. **Saturation** (noun) – Fullness, Completeness, Totality, Maximum, Peak; to a very full extent, especially beyond the point regarded as necessary or desirable पूर्णता
15. **Enrollment** (noun) – Registration, Admission, Sign-up, Recruitment, Joining नामांकन
16. **Fervour** (noun) – Enthusiasm, Passion, Zeal, Ardor, Eagerness जोश
17. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, Accomplish, Reach, Gain, Secure प्राप्त करना
18. **In the event of** (phrase) – In case of, If there is, Should there be, In the situation of, In the circumstance of की स्थिति में
19. **Rattle sabre** (phrase) – Threaten, Intimidate, Warn, Bluster, Menace धमकी देना
20. **Fellow** (adjective) – Colleague, Peer, Associate, Companion, Counterpart सहयोगी
21. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, Assert, Accuse, Declare, Contend आरोप लगाना
22. **Rechristen** (verb) – Rename, Rebrand, Relabel, Retitle, Redesignate नया नाम देना
23. **Keen** (adjective) – Eager, Enthusiastic, Interested, Willing, Avid उत्सुक
24. **Propagate** (verb) – Promote, Spread, Disseminate, Circulate, Publicize प्रसारित करना

25. **Fait accompli** (noun) – Done deal, Foregone conclusion, Irreversible act, Settled matter, Accomplished fact **पूर्ण सत्य**
26. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Trigger, Produce **वज्र बनना**
27. **Bedrock** (noun) – Foundation, Basis, Core, Groundwork, Cornerstone **आधार**
28. **De facto** (noun) – In practice, In reality, Actual, Effective, Unofficial **वास्तविक**
29. **Tall claim** (phrase) – Exaggerated claim, Overstated assertion, Boastful statement, Grand promise, Overblown declaration **बढ़ा-चढ़ा कर दावा**
30. **Alarming** (adjective) – Worrying, Disturbing, Troubling, Frightening, Shocking **चिंताजनक**
31. **Take effect** (phrase) – Become active, Come into force, Start, Operate, Implement **लागू होना**
32. **Ill-disguised** (adjective) – Poorly hidden, Obvious, Transparent, Evident, Clear **खराब छिपाव**
33. **Proxy** (noun) – Substitute, Replacement, Stand-in, Surrogate, Alternative **प्रतिनिधि**
34. **Steer clear of** (phrase) – Avoid, Evade, Shun, Dodge, Stay away from **दूर रहना**
35. **Undertake** (verb) – Begin, Start, Commence, Embark on, Initiate **शुरू करना**
36. **Back** (verb) – Support, Endorse, Fund, Finance, Advocate **समर्थन करना**

## The Indian Express Editorial: Indian universities climb QS rankings (18 MAR 2025)

1. **Climb** (verb) – Rise, Ascend, Improve, Advance, Progress ऊपर चढ़ना
2. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, System, Framework, Structure पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
3. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, Generate, Deliver, Provide, Bear परिणाम देना
4. **Heartening** (adjective) – Encouraging, Uplifting, Reassuring, Promising, Inspiring उत्साहवर्धक
5. **Call out** (phrasal verb) – Highlight, Point out, Identify, Expose, Criticize उजागर करना
6. **Skill deficit** (noun) – a situation where someone lacks a specific skill or ability, meaning they haven't learned how to perform a particular behavior or task कौशल की कमी
7. **Take stride** (phrase) – Make progress, Advance, Move forward, Improve, Develop प्रगति करना
8. **Standing** (noun) – Reputation, Status, Position, Rank, Prestige स्थिति
9. **Lag** (verb) – Fall behind, Trail, Drag, Delay, Linger पीछे रहना
10. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, Attempt, Initiative, Venture, Pursuit प्रयास
11. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce जोर देना
12. **Elite** (adjective) – Top-tier, Exclusive, Premier, Superior, High-ranking उत्कृष्ट
13. **Supervision** (noun) – Oversight, Guidance, Monitoring, Management, Control निरीक्षण
14. **In contrast** (phrase) – On the other hand, Conversely, Differently, Oppositely, Alternatively इसके विपरीत
15. **Longstanding** (adjective) – Long-term, Persistent, Enduring, Established, Chronic दीर्घकालिक
16. **Milieu** (noun) – Environment, Setting, Context, Background, Atmosphere परिवेश
17. **Audit** (noun) – Review, Inspection, Examination, Assessment, Evaluation लेखा परीक्षण
18. **Consistently** (adverb) – Regularly, Steadily, Constantly, Uniformly, Reliably लगातार
19. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, Rate, Tempo, Momentum, Progress गति
20. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Create, Form, Organize, Initiate स्थापित करना
21. **Erstwhile** (adjective) – Former, Previous, Past, Ex-, One-time पूर्व
22. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, Process, Framework, Procedure, Structure तंत्र
23. **Voluntary** (adjective) – Optional, Willing, Unforced, Discretionary, Uncompelled स्वैच्छिक
24. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, Cooperation, Alliance, Teamwork, Coordination सहयोग

25. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, Discourse, Argument, Deliberation, Dialogue **बहस**
26. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, Stress, Underline, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
27. **Cross-border** (adjective) – International, Transnational, Global, Foreign, Overseas **सीमा पार**
28. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, Cooperation, Alliance, Teamwork, Coordination **सहयोग**
29. **Wing** (noun) – Branch, Division, Section, Unit, Department **शाखा**
30. **The need of the hour** (phrase) – Urgency, Priority, Necessity, Requirement, Demand **समय की मांग**
31. **Liberalise** (verb) – Relax, Ease, Deregulate, Open up, Loosen **उदार बनाना**
32. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, Possibly, Potentially, Conceivably, Perchance **शायद**
33. **Take cue** (phrase) – Follow, Imitate, Learn, Adopt, Emulate **संकेत लेना**
34. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, Regular, Reliable, Uniform, Constant **सुसंगत**
35. **Nurture** (verb) – Foster, Cultivate, Encourage, Support, Develop **पोषण करना**
36. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, Provide, Accommodate, Fulfill, Meet **पूरा करना**

### The Hindu Editorial: A jab in time (19 MAR 2025)

1. **Jab** (noun) – Injection, Shot, Vaccination, Dose, Immunization **टीका**
2. **Push** (for) (verb) – Advocate, Promote, Encourage, Urge, Support **प्रोत्साहित करना**
3. **Cautionary** (adjective) – Warning, Advisory, Preventive, Alerting, Precautionary **चेतावनीपूर्ण**
4. **Predominant** (adjective) – Dominant, Main, Primary, Leading, Prevalent **प्रमुख**
5. **Strain** (noun) – Variant, Type, Form, Subtype, Version **प्रकार**
6. **Pulmonologist** (noun) – Lung specialist, Respiratory doctor, Chest physician, Pulmo doctor, Lung expert **फेफड़े विशेषज्ञ**
7. **Contagious** (adjective) – Infectious, Transmissible, Communicable, Spreading, Catching **संक्रामक**
8. **Conflate** (verb) – Combine, Merge, Blend, Mix, Fuse **मिलाना**
9. **Accompany** (verb) – Follow, Coincide, Occur with, Go with, Attend **साथ होना**
10. **Fatigue** (noun) – Tiredness, Exhaustion, Weariness, Lethargy, Weakness **थकान**
11. **Stuffy** (adjective) – Congested, Blocked, Clogged, Stifling, Airless **भरा हुआ**
12. **Varying** (adjective) – Different, Diverse, Changing, Fluctuating, Mixed **विविध**
13. **Severity** (noun) – Intensity, Harshness, Seriousness, Gravity, Acuteness **गंभीरता**
14. **Mild** (adjective) – Moderate, Gentle, Light, Slight, Minor **हल्का**
15. **Hospitalisation** (noun) – Admission, Treatment, Care, Confinement, Inpatient stay **अस्पताल में भर्ती**
16. **Coincide** (with) (verb) – Occur simultaneously, Overlap, Align, Match, Correspond **साथ होना**
17. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Trigger, Produce **वजह बनना**
18. **Peak** (noun) – Height, Summit, Apex, Climax, Top **चरम**
19. **Surveillance** (noun) – Monitoring, Observation, Watch, Supervision, Tracking **निगरानी**
20. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, Boost, Enhance, Fortify, Intensify **मजबूत करना**
21. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, Sturdy, Resilient, Durable, Vigorous **मजबूत**
22. **Diagnostic** (adjective) – Analytical, Testing, Investigative, Identificatory, Evaluative **नैदानिक**
23. **Epidemiologist** (noun) – Disease expert, Public health specialist, Infection analyst, Health researcher, Outbreak investigator **महामारी विशेषज्ञ**
24. **Keep tabs on** (phrase) – Monitor, Track, Watch, Observe, Follow **नजर रखना**
25. **In sync with** (phrase) – Aligned, Coordinated, Harmonized, Matched, Synchronized **तालमेल में**
26. **In place** (phrase) – Established, Operational, Functional, Active, Set up **लागू**



27. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, Rise, Surge, Growth, Boost **वृद्धि**
28. **At hand** (phrase) – Immediate, Present, Current, Pending, Available **तत्काल**
29. **Outbreak** (noun) – Epidemic, Surge, Spurt, Flare-up, Eruption **प्रकोप**
30. **Anticipate** (verb) – Expect, Predict, Foresee, Prepare for, Await **अनुमान लगाना**
31. **Inculcate** (verb) – Instill, Implant, Impart, Embed, Foster **मन में बैठाना**
32. **Preservation** (noun) – Protection, Conservation, Safeguarding, Maintenance, Safekeeping **संरक्षण**
33. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, Scope, Span, Gamut, Variety **विस्तार, रेंज**
34. **Pay attention** (phrase) – Focus, Concentrate, Heed, Attend, Listen **ध्यान देना**
35. **Chronic** (adjective) – Persistent, Long-term, Ongoing, Continuous, Recurring **दीर्घकालिक**
36. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, Mostly, Overall, Mainly, Predominantly **आम तौर पर**
37. **Immunisation** (noun) – Vaccination, Inoculation, Protection, Shots, Immunization **टीकाकरण**
38. **Get the short shrift** (phrase) – Neglect, Ignore, Overlook, Sideline, Disregard **उपेक्षा करना**
39. **Whim** (noun) – Fancy, Impulse, Caprice, Notion, Desire **मनमर्जी**

**The Hindu Editorial: Changed circumstances (20 MAR 2025)**

1. **Extremism** (noun) – Radicalism, Fanaticism, Militancy, Zealotry, Fundamentalism **चरमपंथ**
2. **Receptive** (adjective) – Open, Responsive, Accepting, Amenable, Welcoming **ग्रहणशील**
3. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, Recognize, Accept, Concede, Confirm **स्वीकार करना**
4. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, Push, Advocate, Press, Persuade **आग्रह करना**
5. **Designate** (verb) – Name, Label, Identify, Classify, Appoint **नामित करना**
6. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, Refer, Quote, Specify, Highlight **हवाला देना**
7. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, Claimed, Reported, Purported, Accused **कथित**
8. **Backing** (noun) – Support, Endorsement, Funding, Assistance, Sponsorship **समर्थन**
9. **Chair** (verb) – Lead, Head, Preside, Direct, Manage **अध्यक्षता करना**
10. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, Happen, Transpire, Materialize, Unfold **घटित होना**
11. **Flagship** (adjective) – Leading, Primary, Main, Premier, Principal **प्रमुख**
12. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, Promote, Champion, Endorse, Recommend **समर्थन करना**
13. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Aim, Strive, Search, Request **तलाश करना**
14. **Establish** (verb) – Create, Found, Set up, Build, Institute **स्थापित करना**
15. **Sovereign** (adjective) – Independent, Autonomous, Self-governing, Supreme, Free **संप्रभु**
16. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Trigger, Produce **वजह बनना**
17. **Assassination** (noun) – Murder, Killing, Execution, Elimination, Slaying **हत्या**
18. **Resurgence** (noun) – Revival, Rebirth, Renewal, Recovery, Comeback **पुनरुत्थान**
19. **Heckle** (verb) – Interrupt, Taunt, Jeer, Harass, Provoke **सवालियों से घेरना**
20. **Lodge** (verb) – File, Submit, Register, Present, Raise **दर्ज करना**
21. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Confront, Resolve, Deal with **निपटाना**
22. **Lacklustre** (adjective) – Dull, Uninspired, Mediocre, Unimpressive, Flat **निराशाजनक**
23. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, Claim, Charge, Assertion, Indictment **आरोप**
24. **Sympathizer** (noun) – Supporter, Ally, Backer, Advocate, Follower **समर्थक**
25. **Strained** (adjective) – Tense, Difficult, Stressed, Troubled, Uncomfortable **तनावपूर्ण**
26. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, Mutual, Reciprocal, Joint, Collaborative **द्विपक्षीय**
27. **Tense** (adjective) – Strained, Stressed, Nervous, Anxious, Uncomfortable **तनावग्रस्त**
28. **Orchestrate** (verb) – Organize, Coordinate, Arrange, Plan, Manage **योजना बनाना**

29. **Plot** (noun) – Scheme, Conspiracy, Plan, Strategy, Intrigue **साजिश**
30. **Refrain** (from) (verb) – Abstain, Avoid, Hold back, Resist, Desist **बचना**
31. **Accompany** (verb) – Escort, Attend, Follow, Join, Go with **साथ जाना**
32. **Incline** (verb) – Tend, Lean, Favor, Prefer, Gravitate **झुकाव होना**
33. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, Increase, Heighten, Amplify, Worsen **बढ़ाना**
34. **Push** (for) (verb) – Advocate, Promote, Urge, Press, Campaign **प्रोत्साहित करना**
35. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, Mostly, Overall, Mainly, Predominantly **आम तौर पर**
36. **Cohesive** (adjective) – United, Integrated, Unified, Solid, Connected **सुसंगत**
37. **Diaspora** (noun) – Expatriates, Emigrants, Migrants, Community, Settlers **प्रवासी**

## The Indian Express Editorial: Cancer care, closer home (21 MAR 2025)

1. **Reckon** (verb) – Estimate, Calculate, Consider, Believe, Think **मानना**
2. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, Possible, Expected, Plausible, Anticipated **संभावित**
3. **Underestimate** (noun) – Underestimation, Underestimation, Lowball, Misjudgment, Undervaluation **कम आंकना**
4. **Screening** (noun) – Testing, Examination, Check-up, Detection, Assessment **जांच**
5. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, Comprise, Make up, Represent, Compose **गठित करना**
6. **Malignancy** (noun) – Cancer, Tumor, Carcinoma, Growth, Disease **घातकता**
7. **Initiation** (noun) – Start, Beginning, Commencement, Launch, Introduction **शुरुआत**
8. **Equip** (with) (verb) – Provide, Supply, Furnish, Arm, Outfit **सुसज्जित करना**
9. **Blueprint** (noun) – Plan, Design, Framework, Outline, Scheme **योजना**
10. **Vary** (verb) – Differ, Change, Fluctuate, Shift, Alter **भिन्न होना**
11. **Conservative** (adjective) – Cautious, Moderate, Traditional, Reserved, Prudent **रूढ़िवादी**
12. **Oncologist** (noun) – Cancer specialist, Cancer doctor, Tumor expert, Oncology physician, Cancer physician **कैंसर विशेषज्ञ**
13. **For starters** (phrase) – Initially, To begin with, First of all, At first, In the beginning **शुरुआत में**
14. **Upscale** (verb) – Upgrade, Enhance, Improve, Expand, Elevate **उन्नत करना**
15. **Come forward** (phrase) – Volunteer, Step up, Offer, Present oneself, Emerge **आगे आना**
16. **Diagnostic** (adjective) – Analytical, Testing, Investigative, Identificatory, Evaluative **नैदानिक**
17. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, Legislator, Administrator, Regulator, Planner **नीति निर्माता**
18. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, Knowledge, Proficiency, Mastery, Competence **विशेषज्ञता**
19. **Taxing** (adjective) – Demanding, Stressful, Exhausting, Draining, Challenging **थकाने वाला**
20. **Complement** (verb) – Supplement, Enhance, Complete, Balance, Augment **पूरक होना**
21. **Telehealth** (noun) – the provision of healthcare remotely by means of telecommunications technology.
22. **Mitigate** (verb) – Reduce, Alleviate, Lessen, Diminish, Ease **कम करना**
23. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, Lack, Deficiency, Insufficiency, Gap **कमी**

## The Daily Pioneer Editorial: Women entrepreneurs plant the seeds of health (22 MAR 2025)

1. **Fidgety** (adjective) – Restless, Nervous, Anxious, Agitated, Twitchy **बेचैन**
2. **Blare** (verb) – Blast, Boom, Roar, Shout, Clamour **गर्जना**
3. **Makeshift** (adjective) – Temporary, Improvised, Provisional, Makeshift, Stopgap **अस्थायी**
4. **Eagerly** (adverb) – Enthusiastically, Keenly, Excitedly, Impatiently, Anxiously **उत्सुकता से**
5. **Settle down** (phrasal verb) – Relax, Calm, Comfort, Stabilize, Unwind **शांत होना**
6. **Rivet** (verb) – Fix, Focus, Attract, Captivate, Engross **ध्यान केंद्रित करना**
7. **Snazzily** (adverb) – Stylishly, Fashionably, Elegantly, Smartly, Trendily **चमकदार ढंग से**
8. **Mumble** (verb) – Mutter, Murmur, Whisper, Stammer, Slur **बुदबुदाना**
9. **Crescendo** (noun) – Peak, Climax, Summit, Apex, High point **चरमोत्कर्ष**
10. **Illness** (noun) – Disease, Sickness, Ailment, Disorder, Malady **बीमारी**
11. **Vanish** (verb) – Disappear, Fade, Evaporate, Dissolve, Vanish **गायब होना**
12. **Sapling** (noun) – Seedling, Young plant, Sprout, Shoot, Sapling **पौधा**
13. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Create, Build, Arrange, Organize **स्थापित करना**
14. **Vastly** (adverb) – Greatly, Significantly, Enormously, Immensely, Substantially **बहुत अधिक**
15. **Reap** (verb) – receive, obtain, get, acquire, bring in **प्राप्त करना**
16. **Deft** (adjective) – Skilled, Adroit, Nimble, Proficient, Agile **निपुण**
17. **Weave** (verb) – Intertwine, Braid, Knit, Entwine, Plait **बुनना**
18. **Curiosity** (noun) – Interest, Inquisitiveness, Wonder, Intrigue, Fascination **जिज्ञासा**
19. **Marginalised** (adjective) – Neglected, sidelined, isolated, ignored **वंचित लोग**
20. **Sowing** (noun) – Planting, Seeding, Cultivating, Growing, Farming **बुवाई**
21. **Empowerment** (noun) – Enablement, Liberation, Strengthening, Upliftment, Authorization **सशक्तिकरण**
22. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Due to, Because of, Owing to, As a result of, On account of **के कारण**
23. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Confront, Resolve, Deal with **सुलझाना**
24. **Trimester** (noun) – Three-month period, Quarter, Phase, Stage, Term **त्रैमासिक**
25. **Anaemic** (adjective) – Weak, Pale, Feeble, Lethargic, Tired **रक्तहीन**
26. **Backyard** (noun) – The grounds in back of a house **पिछला आंगन**

27. **Intake** (noun) – Consumption, Ingestion, Absorption, Uptake, Input **सेवन**
28. **Proactive** (adjective) – Active, Initiative, Forward-looking, Dynamic, Energetic **सक्रिय**
29. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, Generate, Provide, Deliver, Bear **उत्पन्न करना**
30. **Anaemia** (noun) – a medical condition in which there are not enough red cells in the blood **खून की कमी**
31. **Prevalence** (noun) – Commonness, Frequency, Ubiquity, Dominance, Spread **प्रसार**
32. **Linkage** (noun) – Connection, Association, Relationship, Bond, Tie **जुड़ाव**
33. **State** (verb) – Declare, Assert, Affirm, Announce, Express **कहना**
34. **Boost** (verb) – Increase, Enhance, Improve, Strengthen, Elevate **बढ़ाना**
35. **Span** (verb) – Cover, Extend, Stretch, Encompass, Last **फैलाना**
36. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, Notable, Impressive, Striking, Outstanding **उल्लेखनीय**
37. **Empower** (verb) – Enable, Strengthen, Authorize, Liberate, Uplift **सशक्त करना**
38. **Conjure** (verb) – make (something) appear unexpectedly or seemingly from nowhere. **दिखाना**

## Part - B

### The Tribune editorial: HP's waste woes (17 MAR 2025)

1. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, Problems, Difficulties, Hardships, Challenges **संकट**
2. **Proposed** (adjective) – Suggested, Recommended, Planned, Intended, Proposed **प्रस्तावित**
3. **Pressing** (adjective) – Urgent, Critical, Immediate, Acute, Important **जरूरी**
4. **Streamline** (verb) – Simplify, Organize, Rationalize, Systematize, Optimize **सुव्यवस्थित करना**
5. **Segregation** (noun) – Separation, Sorting, Division, Classification, Isolation **अलगाव**
6. **Disposal** (noun) – Disposition, Removal, Discarding, Elimination, Clearance **निपटान**
7. **Expedite** (verb) – Accelerate, Hasten, Speed up, Facilitate, Quicken **तेज करना**
8. **Grapple** (with) (verb) – Struggle, Deal, Cope, Tackle, Confront **जूझना**
9. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, Aggravate, Intensify, Escalate, Heighten **बढ़ाना**
10. **Execution** (noun) – Implementation, Performance, Enforcement, Accomplishment, Realization **कार्यान्वयन**
11. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, Shocking, Overwhelming, Astounding, Stunning **चौंका देने वाला**
12. **Legacy** (adjective) – something that is old, outdated, or inherited from the past, **विरासत**
13. **Backlog** (noun) – Accumulation, Pile-up, Stockpile, Reserve, Heap **जमाव**
14. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Concurrently, In the meantime, At the same time, **इसी बीच**
15. **Flag** (verb) – Highlight, Indicate, Point out, Mark, Signal **चिह्नित करना**
16. **Flaw** (noun) – Defect, Weakness, Imperfection, Fault, Shortcoming **खामी**
17. **Pact** (noun) – Agreement, Treaty, Deal, Contract, Accord **समझौता**
18. **Clog** (verb) – Block, Obstruct, Jam, Congest, Choke **रुकावट डालना**
19. **Landscape** (noun) – Terrain, Scenery, Environment, Topography, Vista **परिदृश्य**
20. **Sheer** (adjective) – Utter, Absolute, Complete, Total, Pure **निरा**
21. **Accumulate** (verb) – Gather, Collect, Amass, Build up, Stockpile **जमा करना**
22. **Incremental** (adjective) – Gradual, Step-by-step, Progressive, Phased, Cumulative **क्रमिक**
23. **Suffice** (verb) – Be enough, Be adequate, Meet needs, Satisfy, Serve **पर्याप्त होना**
24. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, Complete, Exhaustive, Extensive, Inclusive **व्यापक**
25. **Decisively** (adverb) – Firmly, Resolutely, Conclusively, Effectively, Authoritatively **निर्णायक रूप से**
26. **Bridge gap** (phrase) – Close gap, Fill gap, Narrow gap, Connect, Link **अंतर कम करना**
27. **Fragile** (adjective) – Delicate, Vulnerable, Weak, Brittle, Sensitive **नाजुक**



28. **Ecology** (noun) – Environment, Ecosystem, Habitat, Nature, Biodiversity **पारिस्थितिकी**
29. **Withstand** (verb) – Endure, Resist, Survive, Bear, Tolerate **सहन करना**
30. **Press upon** (phrasal verb) – Urge, Insist, Emphasize, Stress, Push **जोर देना**
31. **Embrace** (verb) – Adopt, Accept, Welcome, Support, Take up **अपनाना**
32. **Enforcement** (noun) – Implementation, Execution, Application, Imposition, Regulation **प्रवर्तन**
33. **Bury** (verb) – Submerge, Hide, Conceal, Cover, Immerse **दफनाना**
34. **Mounting** (adjective) – Increasing, Growing, Rising, Escalating, Accumulating **बढ़ता हुआ**

### The Tribune editorial: Empty stomachs (18 MAR 2025)

1. **Public distribution system** (PDS) (noun) – a government-managed process that ensures food, staples, and other necessities are provided to poorer sections of society at subsidized prices through a network of Fair Price Shops (FPS) or Ration Shops **सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली**
2. **Admission** (noun) – Acknowledgment, Confession, Disclosure, Acceptance, Declaration **स्वीकृति**
3. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, Receiver, Claimant, Grantee, End-user **लाभार्थी**
4. **Concerning** (adjective) – Worrying, Disturbing, Troubling, Alarming, Disconcerting **चिंताजनक**
5. **Argument** (noun) – Claim, Assertion, Reasoning, Justification, Rationale **तर्क**
6. **Census** (noun) – Population count, Survey, Enumeration, Demography, Headcount **जनगणना**
7. **Ring hollow** (phrase) – Sound insincere, Seem false, Appear empty, Lack credibility, Be unconvincing **खोखला लगना**
8. **In the face of** (phrase) – Despite, In spite of, Against, Confronting, Amidst **के बावजूद**
9. **Persistent** (adjective) – Continuous, Unrelenting, Enduring, Constant, Unyielding **लगातार**
10. **Malnutrition** (noun) – Undernourishment, Starvation, Hunger, Deficiency, Poor nutrition **कुपोषण**
11. **Mandate** (verb) – Require, Order, Direct, Command, Oblige **अनिवार्य करना**
12. **Refusal** (noun) – Denial, Rejection, Decline, Rebuff, Non-acceptance **इनकार**
13. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, Mixed, Multifaceted, Heterogeneous, Assorted **विविध**
14. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Regularly, Repeatedly, Commonly, Habitually **अक्सर**
15. **Rely (on)** (verb) – Depend, Count, Trust, Lean, Bank **भरोसा करना**
16. **Staple grain** (noun) – a type of grain that is a basic and important food source, regularly consumed and forming a significant part of a population's diet, providing essential nutrients and energy **मुख्य अनाज**
17. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, Tackle, Address, Counter, Resist **मुकाबला करना**
18. **Inadequacy** (noun) – Shortcoming, Deficiency, Insufficiency, Weakness, Limitation **अपर्याप्तता**
19. **Follow suit** (phrase) – Imitate, Copy, Emulate, Mirror, Conform **अनुसरण करना**
20. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, Calculation, Assessment, Evaluation, Guess **अनुमान**
21. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Administrative, Official, Procedural, Governmental, Red-tape **नौकरशाही**
22. **Inertia** (noun) – Inactivity, Laziness, Stagnation, Resistance, Immobility **निष्क्रियता**

### The Tribune editorial: A rotten deal (19 MAR 2025)

1. **Rotten** (adjective) – Awful, terrible, nasty, foul, unpleasant बहुत बुरा
2. **Impending** (adjective) – Approaching, Looming, Forthcoming, Imminent, Upcoming सन्निकट
3. **Slash** (verb) – Cut, Reduce, Lower, Decrease, Drop काटना
4. **Orchardist** (noun) – Fruit grower, Apple farmer, Horticulturist, Cultivator, Grower बागवान
5. **Flood** (verb) – Overwhelm, Inundate, Swamp, Deluge, Engulf भर देना
6. **Devastating** (adjective) – Destructive, Catastrophic, Ruinous, Harmful, Damaging विनाशकारी
7. **Sobering** (adjective) – Serious, Alarming, Eye-opening, Thought-provoking, Harsh गंभीर
8. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost शुल्क
9. **Hike** (verb) – Increase, Raise, Boost, Escalate, Augment बढ़ाना
10. **Plummet** (verb) – Drop, Fall, Decline, Crash, Plunge गिरना
11. **Surge** (verb) – Rise, Increase, Soar, Escalate, Jump तेजी से बढ़ना
12. **Livelihood** (noun) – Income, Earnings, Subsistence, Occupation, Living रोजी-रोटी
13. **Sticking point** (phrase) – Obstacle, Hurdle, Impasse, Issue, Problem अड़चन
14. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion, Bargaining, Dialogue, Talks, Mediation बातचीत
15. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Levy, Apply, Introduce, Inflict थोपना
16. **Concession** (noun) – Compromise, Allowance, Adjustment, Trade-off, Grant रियायत
17. **Reciprocal** (adjective) – Mutual, Bilateral, Corresponding, Equivalent, Exchange पारस्परिक
18. **Stiff** (adjective) – Tough, Hard, Rigid, Severe, Strong कठोर
19. **Rugged** (adjective) – Rough, Uneven, Rocky, Harsh, Tough बीहड़
20. **Terrain** (noun) – Landscape, Topography, Ground, Territory, Land इलाका
21. **Mechanisation** (noun) – Automation, Industrialization, Modernization, Mechanization, Robotization यंत्रीकरण
22. **Large-scale** (adjective) – Extensive, Widespread, Massive, Broad, Comprehensive बड़े पैमाने पर
23. **Subsidies** (noun) – Grants, Aid, Support, Funding, Allowance सब्सिडी
24. **Imbalance** (noun) – Disparity, Inequality, Disproportion, Asymmetry, Instability असंतुलन
25. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Exposed, Susceptible, Defenseless, Weak, At risk कमजोर
26. **Cripple** (verb) – Weaken, Disable, Paralyze, Debilitate, Hinder कमजोर करना
27. **On the edge** (phrase) – At risk, In danger, Under pressure, Precarious, Vulnerable खतरे में

28. **Resist** (verb) – Oppose, Withstand, Defy,  
Combat, Counter **विरोध करना**

29. **Negotiate** (verb) – Bargain, Discuss, Mediate,  
Conclude, Arrange **बातचीत करना**

## The Pioneer editorial: Gathered by love, glued by familial bonds (20 MAR 2025)

1. **Footloose** (adjective) – Free-spirited, Unrestrained, Unattached, Independent, Carefree **आज़ाद**
2. **Bog down** (phrasal verb) – Stuck, Overwhelm, Burden, Hinder, Slow **फँस जाना**
3. **Cloister** (verb) – Isolate, Confine, Seclude, Shelter, Withdraw **एकांत में रखना**
4. **Innate** (adjective) – Inborn, Natural, Intrinsic, Inherent, Instinctive **सहज**
5. **Verve** (noun) – Energy, Enthusiasm, Vigor, Passion, Spirit **जोश**
6. **Accompany** (verb) – Escort, Attend, Follow, Join, Go with **साथ जाना**
7. **Spouse** (noun) – Partner, Husband, Wife, Mate, Consort **जीवनसाथी**
8. **Blitheness** (noun) – Cheerfulness, Lightheartedness, Joy, Carefreeness, Gaiety **हल्कापन**
9. **Ailment** (noun) – Illness, Disease, Disorder, Condition, Affliction **बीमारी**
10. **Rob** (of) (verb) – Deprive, Strip, Dispossess, Divest, Take away **छीन लेना**
11. **Wing out** (phrasal verb) – Fly, Travel, Depart, Venture, Set out **उड़ान भरना**
12. **Nervousness** (noun) – Anxiety, Tension, Unease, Apprehension, Worry **घबराहट**
13. **Set out** (phrasal verb) – Begin, Start, Embark, Depart, Commence **शुरू करना**
14. **Steel up** (phrasal verb) – Brace, Prepare, Strengthen, Fortify, Gird **खुद को मजबूत करना**
15. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Abandon, Quit, Surrender, Relinquish, Renounce **छोड़ देना**
16. **Glorious** (adjective) – Magnificent, Splendid, Majestic, Wonderful, Brilliant **शानदार**
17. **Horde** (noun) – Crowd, Throng, Multitude, Swarm, Mass **भीड़**
18. **Sprawling** (adjective) – Extensive, Vast, Widespread, Expansive, Far-reaching **फैला हुआ**
19. **Clan** (noun) – Family, Tribe, Kin, Group, Community **कुल**
20. **Phenomenally** (adverb) – Exceptionally, Remarkably, Extraordinarily, Incredibly, Astonishingly **अद्भुत रूप से**
21. **Envable** (adjective) – Desirable, Coveted, Admirable, Attractive, Prized **ईर्ष्यापूर्ण**
22. **Slaver** (noun) – Drool, Salivate, Dribble, Covet, Desire **लार टपकाना**
23. **Gloss over** (phrasal verb) – Ignore, Overlook, Disregard, Downplay, Neglect **नज़रअंदाज़ करना**
24. **Polarise** (verb) – Divide, Split, Separate, Fragment, Alienate **ध्रुवीकरण करना**
25. **Sneeze** (noun) – Sternutation, Sniffle, Cough, Sneeze reflex **छींक**
26. **Preserve** (verb) – Protect, Conserve, Maintain, Safeguard, Sustain **संरक्षित करना**

27. **Transcend** (verb) – Surpass, Exceed, Overcome, Rise above, Go beyond **पार करना**
28. **Differences** (noun) – Argument, dispute, disagreement, quarrel **मतभेद**
29. **Drift** (verb) – Wander, Float, Meander, Roam, Stray **बहना**
30. **Convergence** (noun) – Meeting, Intersection, Union, Gathering, Merging **मिलन**
31. **Forge** (verb) – Create, Build, Develop, Establish, Shape **बनाना**
32. **Teasing** (adjective) – Mocking, Playful, Joking, Taunting, Bantering **छेड़खानी**
33. **Banter** (noun) – Joking, Repartee, Wit, Chitchat, Ribbing **मज़ाक**
34. **Expansive** (adjective) – Extensive, Broad, Wide, Spacious, Vast **विस्तृत**
35. **Scatter** (verb) – Disperse, Spread, Strew, Distribute, Dissipate **बिखेरना**
36. **Tether** (verb) – Tie, Bind, Secure, Fasten, Anchor **बांधना**
37. **Light up** (phrasal verb) – Brighten, Illuminate, Glow, Shine, Sparkle **रोशन करना**
38. **Embrace** (verb) – Hug, Hold, Clasp, Enfold, Cuddle **गले लगाना**
39. **Wander** (verb) – Roam, Drift, Stray, Meander, Ramble **भटकना**
40. **Weave** (verb) – Intertwine, Braid, Knit, Entwine, Plait **बुनना**
41. **Anxious** (adjective) – Nervous, Worried, Apprehensive, Tense, Uneasy **चिंतित**
42. **Eager** (adjective) – Keen, Enthusiastic, Excited, Impatient, Avid **उत्सुक**
43. **Fast** (adjective) – Firm, Secure, Fixed, Tight, Steady **मजबूत**
44. **Overwhelm** (verb) – Overpower, Overcome, Flood, Swamp, Engulf **अभिभूत करना**
45. **Paternal** (adjective) – Fatherly, Protective, Supportive, Caring, Parental **पैतृक**
46. **Walk into** (phrasal verb) – Enter, Step into, Arrive, Come into, Access **अंदर जाना**
47. **Embrace** (noun) – Hug, Cuddle, Hold, Clasp, Enfold **गले लगाना**
48. **Intertwine** (verb) – Entwine, Interlace, Interweave, Connect, Link **गूथना**
49. **Warmth** (noun) – Affection, Kindness, Friendliness, Cordiality, Heat **गर्मजोशी**
50. **Reassurance** (noun) – Comfort, Encouragement, Support, Confidence, Solace **आश्वासन**
51. **Fade** (verb) – Dim, Disappear, Vanish, Wane, Dull **फीका पड़ना**
52. **Encounter** (verb) – Meet, Face, Confront, Experience, Come across **सामना करना**
53. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, Intense, Significant, Thoughtful, Serious **गहरा**
54. **Lapse** (verb) – Expire, End, Cease, Terminate, Pass **समाप्त होना**
55. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Care for, Look after, Nurture, Manage, Attend **ध्यान देना**
56. **Thrive** (verb) – Flourish, Prosper, Succeed, Grow, Bloom **फलना-फूलना**

57. **Nurture** (verb) – Foster, Cultivate, Encourage, Support, Develop पोषण करना

58. **Cruise** (verb) – Sail, Glide, Drift, Travel, Journey यात्रा करना

59. **Encumber** (verb) – Burden, Weigh down, Hamper, Hinder, Restrict बोझ डालना

60. **Highs and lows** (phrase) – Ups and downs, Peaks and valleys, Successes and failures, Good and bad times उतार-चढ़ाव

### The Pioneer editorial: illicit kidney trafficking (21 MAR 2025)

1. **Illicit** (adjective) – illegal, unlawful, forbidden, banned, unauthorized अवैध
2. **Trafficking** (noun) – dealing, trading, smuggling, commerce, transport तस्करी
3. **Hub** (noun) – center, core, focal point, nexus, heart केंद्र
4. **Take place** (verb) – occur, happen, transpire, ensue, unfold होना
5. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – vicinity, area, surroundings, locality, region पड़ोस
6. **Testament** (to) (noun) – evidence, proof, indication, demonstration, witness प्रमाण
7. **Compassionate** (adjective) – sympathetic, empathetic, kind-hearted, humane, charitable दयालु
8. **Efficient** (adjective) – effective, proficient, competent, capable, streamlined कुशल
9. **Ecosystem** (noun) – environment, system, network, structure, community पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
10. **Rife** (with) (adjective) – abundant, teeming, full, overflowing, widespread से भरपूर
11. **Dubious** (adjective) – doubtful, suspicious, questionable, uncertain, untrustworthy संदिग्ध
12. **Trafficker** (noun) – dealer, smuggler, trader, transporter, middleman तस्कर
13. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, such as, e.g., like, to illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
14. **Syndicate** (noun) – cartel, consortium, association, alliance, group गिरोह
15. **Prominent** (adjective) – notable, well-known, distinguished, eminent, renowned प्रमुख
16. **Shine a light on** (phrase) – reveal, expose, disclose, highlight, uncover प्रकाश डालना
17. **Racket** (noun) – scam, fraud, scheme, illegal business, operation अवैध कारोबार
18. **Stretch** (from) (verb) – extend, reach, span, cover, range विस्तारित करना
19. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend, count on, trust, bank on, lean on निर्भर होना
20. **Fudged** (adjective) – falsified, altered, manipulated, tampered, distorted फर्जी
21. **Tie-up** (noun) – partnership, alliance, connection, association, collaboration साझेदारी
22. **Ring** (noun) – group, network, syndicate, gang, organization गिरोह
23. **Bypass** (verb) – avoid, circumvent, evade, skip, ignore दरकिनार करना
24. **Screening** (noun) – examination, inspection, evaluation, testing, assessment जांच
25. **Recognise** (verb) – acknowledge, identify, admit, realize, appreciate पहचानना
26. **Altruistic** (adjective) – selfless, charitable, philanthropic, generous, unselfish परोपकारी
27. **Swap donation** (noun) – a procedure that allows two families to exchange organs for transplant when a donor and recipient pair are not compatible with each other आदान-प्रदान दान



28. **Incompatible** (with) (adjective) – unsuitable, mismatched, conflicting, not matching, discordant असंगत
29. **Embassy** (noun) – consulate, high commission, diplomatic mission, legation, consular office दूतावास
30. **Drive** (verb) – motivate, propel, push, spur, encourage प्रेरित करना
31. **Coercion** (noun) – force, intimidation, pressure, compulsion, duress जोर
32. **Flourish** (verb) – thrive, prosper, grow, expand, succeed फलना-फूलना
33. **Disguise** (verb) – conceal, mask, cover, camouflage, veil छुपाना
34. **Fabricate** (verb) – invent, concoct, forge, make up, falsify गढ़ना
35. **Impoverished** (adjective) – poor, destitute, needy, underprivileged, penniless गरीब
36. **Lure** (verb) – attract, entice, tempt, draw, persuade लुभाना
37. **Harvest** (verb) – collect, gather, extract, obtain, reap प्राप्त करना
38. **Alacrity** (noun) – eagerness, willingness, readiness, enthusiasm, promptness उत्साह
39. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, application, imposition, administration प्रवर्तन
40. **Address** (verb) – tackle, handle, deal with, confront, resolve निपटना
41. **Up to the mark** (phrase) – satisfactory, adequate, acceptable, sufficient, competent मानक पर
42. **Bust** (verb) – break up, dismantle, disrupt, shut down, raid भंडाफोड़ करना
43. **Zeal** (noun) – enthusiasm, passion, fervor, eagerness, ardor उत्साह
44. **Let** (verb) – allow, permit, enable, grant, authorize अनुमति देना
45. **Alleged** (adjective) – supposed, presumed, claimed, asserted, reported कथित
46. **Off the hook** (phrase) – released, exempted, freed, absolved, excused छूटना
47. **In the long run** (phrase) – ultimately, eventually, in the end, over time, in the future अंततः
48. **Misconception** (noun) – misunderstanding, fallacy, false belief, error, myth भ्रांति
49. **Skew** (noun) – bias, distortion, slant, tilt, twist झुकाव
50. **Constitute** (verb) – form, make up, compose, comprise, establish बनाना

## The Hindu editorial: Coming of age: On the IPL, its 18th edition (22 MAR 2025)

1. **Coming of age** (phrase) – Maturing, growing up, blossoming, evolving, ripening **परिपक्व होना**
2. **Spectacle** (noun) – Show, extravaganza, display, event, phenomenon **तमाशा**
3. **Debut** (verb) – Launch, begin, start, premiere, initiate **शुरुआत करना**
4. **Juggernaut** (noun) – a very large and powerful company, organization, or industry
5. **Clout** (noun) – Influence, authority, power, sway, impact **प्रभाव**
6. **Sheer** (adjective) – Pure, absolute, utter, complete, total **पूर्ण**
7. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, tempo, rate, rhythm, momentum **गति**
8. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause, turn, transform, present **प्रस्तुत करना**
9. **Fleeting** (adjective) – something which lasts only for a very short time **क्षणिक**
10. **Ardent** (adjective) – Passionate, enthusiastic, fervent, zealous, devoted **उत्साही**
11. **Defending champion** (noun) – Titleholder, incumbent, reigning winner, current victor, previous conqueror **वर्तमान विजेता**
12. **Inevitably** (adverb) – Unavoidably, certainly, surely, necessarily, predictably **अनिवार्य रूप से**
13. **Amplify** (verb) – Increase, boost, enhance, magnify, intensify **बढ़ाना**
14. **Hype** (noun) – Excitement, buzz, promotion, publicity, fervor **उत्साह**
15. **Culminate** (verb) – Conclude, end, finish, peak, climax **समाप्त होना**
16. **Criss-cross** (verb) – move or travel around (a place) by going back and forth repeatedly. **सफ़र करना**
17. **Supremacy** (noun) – Dominance, superiority, mastery, preeminence, control **प्रभुत्व**
18. **Thrive** (verb) – Flourish, prosper, succeed, grow, bloom **फलना-फूलना**
19. **Elsewhere** (adverb) – Somewhere else, abroad, elsewhere, in other places, afar **कहीं और**
20. **Freelance player** (noun) – a cricketer who is not under a central contract with their national or state board, but instead works on a per-match or per-tournament basis, often playing in various leagues or tournaments **स्वतंत्र खिलाड़ी**
21. **Stake** (noun) – Interest, investment, share, risk, involvement **दांव**
22. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, harness, use, capitalize **लाभ उठाना**
23. **Surrogate advertising** (noun) – a marketing technique that promotes a product by advertising another product made by the same company
24. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, due to, because of, granted **देखते हुए**

25. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, succeeding, post, later than **के बाद**
26. **Gateway** (noun) – Entrance, portal, doorway, access, path
27. **Escalator** (noun) – Lift, accelerator, elevator, booster, fast-track **तेज़ मार्ग**
28. **Arena** (noun) – Stage, field, platform, domain, battleground **मंच**
29. **Launch pad** (noun) – something that provides you with the opportunity to follow a particular plan of action
30. **Once-daunting** (adjective) – Formerly intimidating, previously challenging, earlier formidable, once fearsome, past overwhelming **पूर्व में भयावह**
31. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, weaken, fade **कम करना**
32. **Longevity** (noun) – Durability, endurance, permanence, long life, persistence **दीर्घायु**
33. **Hallmark** (noun) – Trademark, characteristic, feature, signature, distinction **विशेषता**
34. **Stalwart** (noun) – a loyal, reliable, and hard-working supporter of or participant in an organization or team. **दिग्गज**
35. **Inception** (noun) – Beginning, start, origin, commencement, initiation **शुरुआत**
36. **Go awry** (phrase) – Fail, go wrong, misfire, derail, falter **गलत होना**
37. **Enigmatic** (adjective) – Mysterious, puzzling, cryptic, intriguing, baffling **रहस्यमयी**
38. **Lethal** (adjective) – Deadly, fatal, dangerous, devastating, killer **घातक**
39. **Eager** (adjective) – Keen, excited, enthusiastic, anxious, impatient **उत्सुक**
40. **Full-fledged** (adjective) – Complete, total, fully developed, mature, thorough **पूर्ण**
41. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, analysis, observation, review **जांच**
42. **Set the tone for** (phrase) – Establish the mood, define the pace, shape the atmosphere, lay the groundwork, influence the direction **माहोल बनाना**
43. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, knowledge, revelation **अंतर्दृष्टि**

# Part - C

## The Pioneer Editorial: Four-Day Workweek (17 MAR 2025)

1. **Take something by storm** (phrase) – Captivate, Amaze, Overwhelm, Impress, Sweep off **तूफान ले आना**
2. **Efficiency** (noun) – Productivity, Effectiveness, Performance, Competence, Optimization **दक्षता**
3. **Heterogeneous** (adjective) – Diverse, Varied, Mixed, Multifaceted, Assorted **विविध**
4. **Populous** (adjective) – Crowded, Densely populated, Thickly settled, Packed, Teeming **घनी आबादी वाला**
5. **Distinct** (adjective) – Clear, Unique, Different, Separate, Specific **अलग**
6. **Complexity** (noun) – Complication, Intricacy, Difficulty, Sophistication, Nuance **जटिलता**
7. **Encompass** (verb) – Include, Cover, Comprise, Incorporate, Contain **शामिल करना**
8. **Sprawling** (adjective) – Extensive, Vast, Widespread, Expansive, Far-reaching **फैला हुआ/ विशाल**
9. **Stark** (adjective) – Sharp, Clear, Pronounced, Obvious, Blunt **स्पष्ट**
10. **Employ** (verb) – Hire, Engage, Recruit, Utilize, Deploy **नियुक्त करना**
11. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, Standard, Typical, Regular, Ordinary **पारंपरिक**
12. **Paradigm** (noun) – Model, Pattern, Framework, Example, Standard **प्रतिमान**
13. **Relevance** (noun) – Significance, Importance, Pertinence, Applicability, Connection **प्रासंगिकता**
14. **Conversely** (adverb) – On the other hand, In contrast, Oppositely, Contrarily, Alternatively **इसके विपरीत**
15. **Position** (verb) – Place, Situate, Locate, Arrange, Set up **स्थिति देना**
16. **Perception** (noun) – View, Understanding, Belief, Impression, Perspective **धारणा**
17. **Ingrained** (adjective) – Deep-rooted, Inherent, Entrenched, Fixed, Instilled **गहराई से समाया हुआ**
18. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, Exhibit, Display, Prove, Illustrate **प्रदर्शित करना**
19. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, Devotion, Loyalty, Pledge, Promise **प्रतिबद्धता**
20. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, Promote, Nurture, Cultivate, Support **प्रोत्साहित करना**
21. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, Defiance, Reluctance, Refusal, Pushback **प्रतिरोध**
22. **Considerably** (adverb) – Significantly, Substantially, Greatly, Markedly, Notably **काफी हद तक**
23. **Feasibility** (noun) – Viability, Practicability, Possibility, Workability, Achievability **संभवता**
24. **Endure** (verb) – Bear, Tolerate, Suffer, Withstand, Sustain **सहन करना**

25. **Commute** (noun) – Travel, Journey, Trip, Transit, Passage **आवागमन**
26. **Congestion** (noun) – Overcrowding, Jam, Traffic, Clogging, Bottleneck **भीड़भाड़**
27. **Leisure** (noun) – Free time, Relaxation, Recreation, Downtime, Rest **अवकाश**
28. **Compelling** (adjective) – Persuasive, Convincing, Strong, Powerful, Forceful **प्रभावशाली**
29. **Burnout** (noun) – Exhaustion, Fatigue, Stress, Overwork, Collapse **थकावट**
30. **Absenteeism** (noun) – Truancy, Non-attendance, Absence, Skipping, Unavailability **अनुपस्थिति**
31. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Confront, Resolve, Deal with **सुलझाना**
32. **Viable** (adjective) – Feasible, Practical, Workable, Achievable, Sustainable **व्यवहार्य**
33. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, Stimulus, Encouragement, Reward, Spur **प्रोत्साहन**
34. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, Hasten, Expedite, Quicken, Boost **तेज करना**
35. **Rigid** (adjective) – Strict, Inflexible, Fixed, Unyielding, Stiff **कठोर**
36. **Distant** (adjective) – Far-off, Remote, Faraway, Future, Long-term **दूर का**
37. **Lay the groundwork** (phrase) – Prepare, Establish, Set up, Initiate, Found **आधार तैयार करना**
38. **Pose** (verb) – Present, Create, Cause, Raise, Introduce **खड़ा करना**
39. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, System, Structure, Facilities, Setup **अवसंरचना**
40. **Pilot program** (noun) – a small-scale, short-term experiment that helps an organization learn how a large-scale project might work in practice.
41. **Drive** (verb) – Push, Propel, Motivate, Spur, Encourage **प्रेरित करना**
42. **Gradual** (adjective) – Slow, Steady, Progressive, Incremental, Step-by-step **क्रमिक**
43. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, Underscore, Spotlight, Accentuate, Stress **जोर देना**
44. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Facilitate, Enable, Prepare, Smooth, Open doors **रास्ता बनाना**

## The Economic Times Editorial: Gold rush, safe from getting trampled (18 MAR 2025)

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. <b>Trampled</b> (adjective) – Overwhelmed, Crushed, Defeated, Dominated, Overpowered <b>कुचला हुआ</b></p> <p>2. <b>Seek</b> (verb) – Search, Pursue, Look for, Aim, Strive <b>तलाश करना</b></p> <p>3. <b>Safe haven</b> (noun) – Refuge, Shelter, Sanctuary, Retreat, Protection <b>सुरक्षित स्थान</b></p> <p>4. <b>Bullion</b> (noun) – Gold bars, Precious metal, Gold reserves, Metal ingots, Gold stock <b>सोने की ईंट</b></p> <p>5. <b>Rally</b> (noun) – Surge, Rise, Increase, Recovery, Upswing <b>तेजी</b></p> <p>6. <b>Volatility</b> (noun) – Instability, Fluctuation, Uncertainty, Unpredictability, Turbulence <b>अस्थिरता</b></p> <p>7. <b>Stabilise</b> (verb) – Balance, Steady, Settle, Normalize, Secure <b>स्थिर करना</b></p> <p>8. <b>Offset</b> (verb) – Counterbalance, Compensate, Neutralize, Counteract, Balance <b>भरपाई करना</b></p> <p>9. <b>Slacken</b> (verb) – Weaken, Reduce, Decrease, Loosen, Slow down <b>ढीला करना</b></p> <p>10. <b>Disinclination</b> (noun) – Reluctance, Unwillingness, Hesitation, Resistance, Aversion <b>अनिच्छा</b></p> <p>11. <b>Hold on to</b> (phrase) – Retain, Keep, Cling, Maintain, Preserve <b>पकड़े रहना</b></p> <p>12. <b>Spike</b> (noun) – Surge, Increase, Rise, Jump, Peak <b>तेज वृद्धि</b></p> | <p>13. <b>Appreciating</b> (adjective) – Rising, Increasing, Strengthening, Growing, Gaining <b>मजबूत होना</b></p> <p>14. <b>Squeeze</b> (verb) – Compress, Tighten, Constrict, Press, Crush <b>दबाव डालना</b></p> <p>15. <b>Lend</b> (verb) – Provide, Offer, Give, Contribute, Supply <b>देना</b></p> <p>16. <b>Run out of breath</b> (phrase) – Exhaust, Tire, Deplete, Lose momentum, Falter <b>थक जाना</b></p> <p>17. <b>Anticipate</b> (verb) – Expect, Predict, Foresee, Await, Forecast <b>अनुमान लगाना</b></p> <p>18. <b>Downside risk</b> (noun) – Potential loss, Negative outcome, Threat, Hazard, Vulnerability <b>जोखिम</b></p> <p>19. <b>Unwind</b> (verb) – Relax, Reverse, Undo, Unravel, Release <b>खोलना</b></p> <p>20. <b>Speculative</b> (adjective) – Risky, Uncertain, Hypothetical, Theoretical, Experimental <b>अटकलबाजी</b></p> <p>21. <b>Future market</b> (noun) – an auction market in which participants buy and sell commodity and futures contracts for delivery on a specified future date. <b>वायदा बाजार</b></p> <p>22. <b>Counteract</b> (verb) – Neutralize, Offset, Counterbalance, Combat, Resist <b>प्रतिकार करना</b></p> <p>23. <b>Plateauing</b> (noun) – Leveling off, Stabilization, Flattening, Stagnation, Pausing <b>स्थिर होना</b></p> |
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24. **Cushion** (noun) – Buffer, Protection, Safeguard, Support, Pad सहारा
25. **Trade deficit** (noun) – A trade deficit occurs when a country imports more goods and services than it exports, resulting in a negative balance of trade. व्यापार घाटा
26. **Duty** (noun) – Tax, Levy, Tariff, Charge, Impost शुल्क
27. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, Course, Direction, Route, Trend प्रक्षेपवक्र
28. **Revaluation** (noun) – Reassessment, Reappraisal, Re-estimation, Recalculation, Review पुनर्मूल्यांकन
29. **Overly** (adverb) – Excessively, Unduly, Extremely, Unnecessarily, Abnormally अत्यधिक
30. **De-dollarise** (verb) – a significant reduction in the use of the U.S. dollar in world trade and financial transactions डॉलर से मुक्त करना



## The Indian express Editorial: Incentivising electronic manufacturing (19 MAR 2025)

1. **Deepen** (verb) – Strengthen, Enhance, Expand, Intensify, Enrich **गहरा करना**
2. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, System, Framework, Structure **पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
3. **Incentivise** (verb) – Encourage, Motivate, Stimulate, Promote, Spur **प्रोत्साहित करना**
4. **Large-scale** (adjective) – Extensive, Widespread, Massive, Broad, Comprehensive **बड़े पैमाने पर**
5. **Traction** (noun) – Progress, Momentum, Grip, Advancement, Success **प्रगति**
6. **Fiscal year** (noun) – Financial year, Accounting year, Budget year, Tax year, Reporting year **वित्तीय वर्ष**
7. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Motivate, Spur, Encourage **प्रेरित करना**
8. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Represent, Comprise, Constitute, Explain, बनाना
9. **Disbursement** (noun) – Payment, Distribution, Allocation, Release, Expenditure **वितरण**
10. **Fare** (verb) – Perform, Progress, Manage, Succeed, Do **प्रदर्शन करना**
11. **In a bid to** (phrase) – In an attempt to, In an effort to, Aiming to, Trying to, Seeking to **के प्रयास में**
12. **Contour** (noun) – Outline, Framework, Structure, Shape, Plan **रूपरेखा**
13. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, Investment, Spending, Cost, Budget **खर्च**
14. **Span** (verb) – Cover, Extend, Stretch, Encompass, Last **फैलाना**
15. **Peg** (at) (verb) – Fix, Set, Anchor, Stabilize, Lock **स्थिर करना**
16. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, Assist, Ease, Promote, Support **सुविधा प्रदान करना**
17. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, Analysis, Appraisal, Review, Judgment **मूल्यांकन**
18. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, Implement, Perform, Conduct, Accomplish **पूरा करना**
19. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, Really, Certainly, Absolutely, Undoubtedly **वास्तव में**
20. **Heightened** (adjective) – Increased, Intensified, Elevated, Enhanced, Amplified **बढ़ा हुआ**
21. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political, Strategic, Global, International, Territorial **भू-राजनीतिक**
22. **Rejig** (verb) – Reorganize, Restructure, Revamp, Rearrange, Adjust **पुनर्व्यवस्थित करना**
23. **Seize the moment** (phrase) – Act now, Take advantage, Grab the opportunity, Make the most of, Capitalize **मौके का फायदा उठाना**

### The Hindu Editorial: High base effect (20 MAR 2025)

1. **Base effect** (noun) – the effect that the choice of a reference point when comparing two data points can have on the result of the comparison. **आधार प्रभाव**
2. **Shrinking** (adjective) – Declining, Reducing, Contracting, Diminishing, Decreasing **गिरता हुआ**
3. **Trade deficit** (noun) – It occurs when a country imports more goods and services than it exports, resulting in a negative balance of trade **व्यापार घाटा**
4. **Cheer** (noun) – Celebration, Joy, Happiness, Delight, Jubilation **उत्साह**
5. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, Cause, Bring about, Produce, Generate **परिणाम होना**
6. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Motivate, Spur, Encourage **प्रेरित करना**
7. **Development** (noun) – Event, happening, occurrence, change **घटनाक्रम**
8. **Simultaneous** (adjective) – Concurrent, Synchronous, Coinciding, Parallel, Simultaneous **एक साथ**
9. **Attribute** (to) (verb) – Ascribe, Credit, Assign, Associate, Impute **जिम्मेदार ठहराना**
10. **Hold back on** (phrase) – Delay, Restrain, Withhold, Hesitate, Refrain **रोकना**
11. **Set** (to) (verb) – Prepare, Arrange, Fix, Schedule, Plan **तैयार करना**
12. **Take effect** (phrase) – Become active, Come into force, Start, Operate, Implement **लागू होना**
13. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, Introduce, Launch, Present, Disclose **प्रकट करना**
14. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, Bold, Determined, Driven, Enterprising **महत्वाकांक्षी**
15. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, Mutual, Reciprocal, Joint, Collaborative **द्विपक्षीय**
16. **Free trade agreement** (FTA) (noun) – an agreement between two or more countries to reduce or eliminate trade barriers like tariffs and quotas, fostering increased trade and economic integration **मुक्त व्यापार समझौता**
17. **Outreach** (noun) – Engagement, Communication, Interaction, Connection, Involvement **संपर्क**
18. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, Generate, Provide, Deliver, Bear **परिणाम देना**
19. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, Pledge, Promise, Obligation, Assurance **प्रतिबद्धता**
20. **Looming** (adjective) – Impending, Approaching, Forthcoming, Imminent, Upcoming **मंडराता**
21. **Reciprocal** (adjective) – Mutual, Corresponding, Equivalent, Exchange, Bilateral **पारस्परिक**
22. **Unsettle** (verb) – Disturb, Disrupt, Agitate, Upset, Shake **अस्थिर करना**

23. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Represent, Comprise, Constitute, total, form **बनाना**
24. **Fiscal year** (noun) – It start from 1 April to 31 March **वित्तीय वर्ष**
25. **Plunge** (noun) – Drop, Fall, Decline, Crash, Dip **गिरावट**
26. **Dampen** (verb) – Reduce, Diminish, Lessen, Suppress, Weaken **कम करना**
27. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, Restriction, Embargo, Punishment, Ban **प्रतिबंध**
28. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind **के बाद**
29. **Invasion** (noun) – Attack, Incursion, Assault, Occupation, Infiltration **आक्रमण**
30. **Neutralise** (verb) – Counteract, Offset, Balance, Nullify, Cancel out **निष्प्रभावी करना**
31. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, Trust, Confidence, Faith, Support **निर्भरता**
32. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, Likely, Prospective, Promising, Feasible **संभावित**
33. **Trade imbalance** (noun) – It occurs when a country's imports exceed its exports, meaning it buys more goods and services from other countries than it sells to them **व्यापार असंतुलन**

### The Hindu Editorial: Safe from space (21 MAR 2025)

1. **Established** (adjective) – Recognized, Accepted, Proven, Traditional, Settled  
स्थापित
2. **Protocol** (noun) – Procedure, Guideline, Rule, Standard, Framework प्रोटोकॉल
3. **Splash down** (phrasal verb) – (of a spacecraft) land on water. पानी में उतरना
4. **Off** (preposition) – Near, Close to, Beside, Alongside, Adjacent to के पास
5. **In the course of** (phrase) – During, Throughout, Over, While, Amidst के दौरान
6. **Crew** (noun) – Team, Staff, Personnel, Squad, Unit दल
7. **Saga** (noun) – Story, Tale, Narrative, Chronicle, Episode गाथा
8. **Conclude** (verb) – End, Finish, Complete, Terminate, Wrap up समाप्त करना
9. **Twist** (verb) – Distort, Misrepresent, Alter, Misinterpret, Manipulate मोड़ना
10. **Caper** (noun) – an illicit or ridiculous activity or escapade. बेहूदा मजाक
11. **Testament** (noun) – Proof, Evidence, Testament, Confirmation, Demonstration साक्ष्य
12. **Virtue** (noun) – Quality, Merit, Advantage, Strength, Excellence गुण
13. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind के बाद
14. **Malfunction** (noun) – Failure, Breakdown, Glitch, Defect, Fault खराबी
15. **Onboard** (verb) – Embark, Load, Enlist, Join, Enter सवार होना
16. **Spur** (verb) – Encourage, Stimulate, Prompt, Provoke, Motivate प्रेरित करना
17. **Indignation** (noun) – Anger, Outrage, Resentment, Fury, Wrath आक्रोश
18. **Swirl** (verb) – Spin, Whirl, Twirl, Circulate, Churn घूमना
19. **Dearth** (noun) – Lack, Shortage, Scarcity, Deficiency, Absence कमी
20. **Reluctant** (adjective) – Hesitant, Unwilling, Resistant, Disinclined, Averse अनिच्छुक
21. **Swell** (verb) – Increase, Grow, Expand, Rise, Surge बढ़ना
22. **Well-being** (noun) – Health, Welfare, Happiness, Comfort, Prosperity कल्याण
23. **Speculation** (noun) – Guess, Conjecture, Hypothesis, Assumption, Theory अटकल
24. **Fuel** (verb) – Stimulate, Encourage, Provoke, Ignite, Inflammation भड़काना
25. **Fan** (verb) – Stir, Whip up, Inflammation, Aggravate, Intensify भड़काना
26. **Stranded** (adjective) – Marooned, Abandoned, Isolated, Trapped, Deserted फंसा हुआ
27. **Narrative** (noun) – Story, Account, Tale, Chronicle, Report कथा
28. **Gist** (noun) – Essence, Core, Main point, Summary, Substance मुख्य बिंदु

29. **Inalienable** (adjective) – Unassailable, Absolute, Inviolable, Sacrosanct, Untouchable **अविच्छेद्य**
30. **Contingency** (noun) – Possibility, Eventuality, Emergency, Uncertainty, Risk **आकस्मिकता**
31. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Search, Aim, Strive, Request **तलाश करना**
32. **Downplay** (verb) – Understate, Minimize, Underplay, Diminish, Belittle **कम करके बताना**
33. **In the wake of** (phrase) – After, Following, Subsequent to, As a result of, Post **के बाद**
34. **Shuttle** (noun) – It is short for space shuttle. **शटल**
35. **Institute** (verb) – Establish, Create, Found, Launch, Initiate **स्थापित करना**
36. **Buck** (verb) – Resist, Oppose, Defy, Challenge, Withstand **विरोध करना**
37. **Host** (verb) – Accommodate, Welcome, Entertain, Lodge, Receive **मेजबानी करना**
38. **Stick (to)** (verb) – Adhere, Follow, Abide by, Comply, Persist **पालन करना**
39. **Scrub** (verb) – Cancel, Abandon, Halt, Stop, Call off **रद्द करना**
40. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Blame, Charge, Indict, Implicate, Allege **आरोप लगाना**
41. **Infirmity** (noun) – Weakness, Frailty, Disability, Ailment, Debility **कमजोरी**
42. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, Recognize, Accept, Concede, Confirm **स्वीकार करना**
43. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, Neglect, Miss, Disregard, Skip **नज़रअंदाज़ करना**
44. **Veteran** (noun) – Expert, Professional, Seasoned, Experienced, Master **दिग्गज**
45. **Belie** (verb) – Contradict, Misrepresent, Disguise, Conceal, Mask **झुठलाना**
46. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, Consequence, Effect, Conclusion, End **परिणाम**
47. **Spell** (verb) – Mean, Signify, Indicate, Imply, Herald **मतलब होना**
48. **Catastrophe** (noun) – Disaster, Calamity, Tragedy, Mishap, Crisis **तबाही**
49. **Parallel** (verb) – Match, Correspond, Resemble, Echo, Mirror **समानांतर होना**
50. **Budding** (adjective) – Growing, Developing, Emerging, Flourishing **बढ़ता हुआ,**
51. **Owing to** (phrase) – Due to, Because of, Thanks to, As a result of, On account of **के कारण**
52. **Ancestry** (noun) – Heritage, Lineage, Descent, Origin, Pedigree **वंश**
53. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, Concept, Belief, Thought, Perception **धारणा**
54. **Triumphalism** (noun) – Boastfulness, Arrogance, Overconfidence, Pride, Exultation **विजयोल्लास**
55. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, Fundamental, Crucial, Vital, Necessary **अभिन्न**

## The Indian Express Editorial: US Fed's delicate dance, RBI's task ahead (22 MAR 2025)

1. **Delicate** (adjective) – Precarious, Sensitive, Fragile, Tenuous, Vulnerable **नाजुक**
2. **Outlook** (noun) – Forecast, Perspective, Expectation, Prognosis, Viewpoint **दृष्टिकोण**
3. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, Suggest, Hint, Show, Point to **संकेत करना**
4. **Strike a note of** (phrase) – Express, Convey, Indicate, Suggest, Imply **ज़ोर देना**
5. **Stance** (noun) – Position, Approach, Attitude, Standpoint, Posture **रुख**
6. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Address, Manage, Handle, Tackle, Confront **सुलझाना**
7. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, Estimate, Prediction, Outlook, Calculation **पूर्वानुमान**
8. **Point towards** (phrase) – Indicate, Suggest, Hint, Signal, Direct **इशारा करना**
9. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
10. **Alongside** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Concurrently, Together, Side by side, In parallel **साथ-साथ**
11. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, Rise, Accelerate, Improve, Recover **बढ़ना**
12. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, Analysis, Appraisal, Judgment, Review **मूल्यांकन**
13. **Inch** (verb) – Creep, Edge, Crawl, Move slowly, Advance **धीरे-धीरे बढ़ना**
14. **Voice** (verb) – Express, Articulate, State, Declare, Utter **व्यक्त करना**
15. **Slowdown** (noun) – Decline, Deceleration, Downturn, Slump, Recession **मंदी**
16. **Sentiment** (noun) – Mood, Feeling, Attitude, Opinion, Emotion **भावना**
17. **Considerable** (adjective) – Significant, Substantial, Notable, Sizeable, Large **काफी**
18. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, Gap, Deficiency, Lack, Shortage **घाटा**
19. **Immigration** (noun) – Migration, Settlement, Relocation, Movement, Influx **आप्रवासन**
20. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – Unfold, Develop, Evolve, Progress, Happen **घटित होना**
21. **Reciprocal** (adjective) – Mutual, Corresponding, Equivalent, Exchange, Bilateral **पारस्परिक**
22. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost **शुल्क**
23. **Weigh** (verb) – Burden, Press, Load, Oppress, Influence **भार डालना**
24. **Edge** (verb) – Creep, Inch, Move gradually, Advance, Progress **धीरे-धीरे बढ़ना**
25. **Echo** (verb) – Reflect, Repeat, Mirror, Resonate, Parrot **गूँजना**
26. **Work out** (phrasal verb) – Resolve, Solve, Develop, Plan, Calculate **हल करना**
27. **Peg** (verb) – Fix, set, determine, establish **निर्धारित करना**
28. **Criticise** (verb) – Condemn, Blame, Censure, Disapprove, Attack **आलोचना करना**

29. **Better off** (phrasal verb) – Advantageous, Improved, Fortunate, Preferable, Beneficial  
बेहतर स्थिति में

30. **Transition** (noun) – Change, Shift, Transformation, Conversion, Evolution  
परिवर्तन

31. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, try to find, look for, pursue, quest प्रयास करना

32. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, Affirm, Maintain, State, Insist दृढ़ता से कहना

33. **Abate** (verb) – Decrease, Diminish, Lessen, Subside, Ease कम होना

34. **Consideration** (noun) – Factor, Aspect, Element, Thought, Concern विचार

35. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – Include, Incorporate, Consider, Account for, Take into account  
शामिल करना

36. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Motivate, Spur, Encourage प्रेरित करना

37. **Dynamic** (noun) – Interaction, Relationship, Process, Mechanism, Evolution गतिशीलता