

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 MAR 2025 TO 15 MAR 2025

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Himalayan tragedy (10 MAR 2025)

1. **Avalanche** (noun) – Snowslide, Landslide, Snowslip, Icefall, Rockfall हिमस्खलन
2. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, Tragedy, Calamity, Mishap, Cataclysm आपदा
3. **Rubble** (noun) – Debris, Wreckage, Ruins, Fragments, Remains मलबा
4. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind के बाद
5. **Occur** (verb) – Happen, Take place, Arise, Transpire, Materialize घटित होना
6. **House** (verb) – Accommodate, Shelter, Lodge, Host, Quarter रखना
7. **Arduous** (adjective) – Difficult, Strenuous, Tough, Challenging, Laborious कठिन
8. **Understatement** (noun) – Minimization, Downplay, Underestimation, Restraint, Moderation कम करके कहना
9. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, In the middle of, Surrounded by, During, Within के बीच
10. **Elevation** (noun) – Altitude, Height, Rise, Lift, Ascent ऊंचाई
11. **Evacuate** (verb) – Remove, Clear, Empty, Relocate, Withdraw खाली करना
12. **Rescue** (verb) – Save, Recover, Retrieve, Liberate, बचाव करना
13. **Sheer** (adjective) – Absolute, Utter, Complete, Total, Pure वास्तविक
14. **Expend** (verb) – Spend, Use, Consume, Utilize, Exhaust खर्च करना
15. **Extraction** (noun) – Removal, Withdrawal, Retrieval, Pulling out, Drawing out निकालना
16. **Bury** (verb) – Inter, Entomb, Embed, Submerge, Conceal दफनाना
17. **Outpost** (noun) – Frontier, Border, Remote area, Settlement, Post चौकी
18. **Uncommon** (adjective) – Rare, Unusual, Unique, Exceptional, Scarce असामान्य
19. **Deserted** (adjective) – Abandoned, Empty, Vacant, Uninhabited, Lonely सुनसान
20. **Coincide** (with) (verb) – Align, Match, Correspond, Concur, Synchronize मेल खाना
21. **Migration** (noun) – Relocation, Movement, Exodus, Shift, Displacement प्रवास
22. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, Insight, Prudence, Judgement, Understanding बुद्धिमत्ता
23. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – Susceptible, Vulnerable, Liable, Inclined, Subject अतिसंवेदनशील
24. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, Tragedy, Calamity, Mishap, Cataclysm आपदा
25. **Enterprise** (noun) – a project or undertaking, especially a bold or complex one. जोखिम का काम
26. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Granted, Provided, Acknowledging, Assumed देखते हुए
27. **Sizeable** (adjective) – Large, Considerable, Substantial, Significant, Ample काफी बड़ा

28. **Inherently** (adverb) – Naturally, Intrinsically, Essentially, Fundamentally, Innately **स्वाभाविक रूप से**
29. **Inhospitable** (adjective) – Unfriendly, Hostile, Barren, Unwelcoming, Harsh **प्रतिकूल**
30. **Conclude** (verb) – End, Finish, Complete, Terminate, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
31. **Reflection** (on) (noun) – Thought, Consideration, Contemplation, Meditation, Deliberation **विचार**
32. **Preventive** (adjective) – Precautionary, Protective, Prophylactic, Defensive, Safeguarding **निवारक**
33. **Precision** (noun) – Accuracy, Exactness, Correctness, Clarity, Definiteness **सटीकता**
34. **The odds** (noun) – Chances, Probability, Likelihood, Possibility, Prospects **संभावना**
35. **Bomb shelter** (noun) – an enclosed space or structure designed to protect people from explosive weapons such as bombs or missiles. **बम आश्रय**
36. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Awareness, Understanding, Responsiveness, Consideration, Empathy **संवेदनशीलता**
37. **Toil** (verb) – Labor, Work hard, Struggle, Strive, Exert **मेहनत करना**
38. **Hazard** (noun) – Danger, Risk, Peril, Threat, Jeopardy **खतरा**
39. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, Simply, Just, Solely, Purely **केवल**
40. **Label** (verb) – Tag, Classify, Categorize, Identify, Name **लेबल लगाना**
41. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, Certain, Inescapable, Unpreventable, Predetermined **अपरिहार्य**

### The Hindu Editorial: Building capacities (11 MAR 2025)

1. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, Hasten, Expedite, Quicken, Advance **तेज करना**
2. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue **कूटनीति**
3. **Approach** (verb) – Address, contact, reach out, speak to, talk to **संपर्क करना**
4. **Overshadow the Headline** (phrase) – to become more significant or important than other news stories, causing them to be less prominent in news coverage
5. **Displeasure** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, Discontent, Annoyance, Irritation, Anger **असंतोष**
6. **Side-step** (verb) – Avoid, Evade, Dodge, Bypass, Circumvent **दरकिनार करना**
7. **Scare** (noun) – Fright, Alarm, Panic, Shock, Fear **डर**
8. **Consulate** (noun) – Embassy, Diplomatic office, Mission, Legation, Representation **दूतावास**
9. **Conclusion** (noun) – End, Finish, Completion, Termination, Outcome **समापन**
10. **Free trade agreement** (FTA) (noun) – an agreement between countries to reduce or eliminate trade barriers **मुक्त व्यापार समझौता**
11. **Brexit** (noun) – the withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union. **ब्रिटेन का यूरोपीय संघ से अलग होना**
12. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – Dedicated, Devoted, Loyal, Pledged, Engaged **प्रतिबद्ध**
13. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, End, Complete, Finalize, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
14. **Underpowered** (adjective) – Weak, Inadequate, Insufficient, Limited, Subpar **कमजोर**
15. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, Partnership, Alliance, Teamwork, Coordination **सहयोग**
16. **Conciliatory** (adjective) – Peacemaking, Placatory, Appeasing, Pacifying, Diplomatic **समझौतापरक**
17. **Import duty** (noun) – a tax collected on imports and some exports by a country's customs authorities **आयात शुल्क**
18. **A sticking point** (noun) – Obstacle, Hurdle, Impasse, Issue, Problem **अड़चन**
19. **Deference** (noun) – Respect, Courtesy, Politeness, Regard, Submission **सम्मान**
20. **A case in point** (phrase) – Example, Illustration, Instance, Specimen, Sample **उदाहरण**
21. **Negotiate** (verb) – Bargain, Discuss, Mediate, Arrange, Settle **बातचीत करना**
22. **Alliance** (noun) – Partnership, Coalition, Union, Association, Pact **गठबंधन**
23. **Wind in the sails** (phrase) – Boost, Support, Encouragement, Momentum, Push **प्रोत्साहन**

24. **Delegation** (noun) – Team, Mission, Envoy, Deputation, Representatives  
प्रतिनिधिमंडल
25. **Impart** (verb) – Communicate, Convey, Transmit, Share, Pass on प्रदान करना
26. **Come close on the heels** (phrase) – Follow closely, Succeed, Trail, Pursue, Shadow  
पीछे-पीछे आना
27. **Showdown** (noun) – Confrontation, Clash, Face-off, Battle, Conflict मुकाबला
28. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger वजह बनना
29. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, Conference, Assembly, Gathering, Convention शिखर सम्मेलन
30. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political, Strategic, Global, International, Diplomatic  
भू-राजनीतिक
31. **Stand to gain** (phrase) – Benefit, Profit, Gain, Reap rewards, Advantage लाभ उठाना
32. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue  
कूटनीति

### The Hindu Editorial: Limited-overs form (12 MAR 2025)

1. **Outstanding** (adjective) – Excellent, Exceptional, Remarkable, Superb, Distinguished उत्कृष्ट
2. **Triumph** (noun) – Victory, Success, Win, Conquest, Achievement जीत
3. **Air** (noun) – Atmosphere, Aura, Vibe, Feeling, Mood माहौल
4. **Inevitability** (noun) – Certainty, Inexorability, Unavoidability, Predestination, Fate अपरिहार्यता
5. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, Surmount, Defeat, Master, Prevail over हराना
6. **Gritty** (adjective) – Determined, Resolute, Courageous, Brave, Tenacious दृढ़
7. **Spare** (verb) – give (something of which one has enough) to (someone). बचना
8. **Light up** (phrasal verb) – Illuminate, Brighten, Glow, Shine, Sparkle रोशन करना
9. **Chase down** (phrasal verb) – Pursue, Catch, Track, Hunt, Follow पीछा करना
10. **Victory** (noun) – Win, Triumph, Success, Conquest, Achievement जीत
11. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, Reassert, Validate, Reinforce, Restate पुष्टि करना
12. **Dominance** (noun) – Control, Supremacy, Authority, Power, Command प्रधानता
13. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, Acquire, Achieve, Ensure, Guarantee प्राप्त करना
14. **Astounding** (adjective) – Amazing, Astonishing, Stunning, Remarkable, Incredible चौंकाने वाला
15. **Station** (verb) – Position, Place, Locate, Deploy, Post स्थिति होना
16. **Refusal** (noun) – Denial, Rejection, Decline, Rebuff, Repudiation इनकार
17. **Host** (noun) – Organizer, Presenter, Anchor, Entertainer, Master of ceremonies मेजबान
18. **Venue** (noun) – Location, Place, Site, Setting, Ground स्थल
19. **Minimal** (adjective) – Minimum, Least, Smallest, Negligible, Bare न्यूनतम
20. **Fatigue** (noun) – Tiredness, Exhaustion, Weariness, Lethargy, Weakness थकान
21. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, Simply, Just, Solely, Purely केवल
22. **Circumstantial** (adjective) – Incidental, Indirect, Secondary, Conditional, Situational संयोगवश
23. **Execute** (verb) – Implement, Carry out, Perform, Accomplish, Achieve कार्यान्वित करना
24. **Precision** (noun) – Accuracy, Exactness, Correctness, Clarity, Definiteness सटीकता
25. **Set the stage for** (phrase) – Prepare, Arrange, Organize, Plan, Initiate मंच तैयार करना
26. **The Black Caps** (noun) – New Zealand cricket team न्यूजीलैंड क्रिकेट टीम
27. **Upset** (verb) – Defeat, Overcome, Surprise, Shock, Trounce हराना



28. **The Men in Blue** (noun) – Indian cricket team **भारतीय क्रिकेट टीम**
29. **Adeptly** (adverb) – Skillfully, Expertly, Proficiently, Competently, Efficiently **कुशलतापूर्वक**
30. **Sluggish** (adjective) – Slow, Lethargic, Inactive, Sluggish, Dull **धीमा**
31. **Field** (verb) – Deploy, Position, Arrange, Organize, Line up **तैनात करना**
32. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, Definitive, Final, Critical, Crucial **निर्णायक**
33. **Stifle** (verb) – Suppress, Restrain, Inhibit, Constrain, Repress **दबाना**
34. **Composed** (adjective) – Calm, Collected, Poised, Serene, Unruffled **शांत**
35. **Set the tone** (phrase) – Establish, Define, Initiate, Influence, Shape **माहौल बनाना**
36. **Setback** (noun) – Obstacle, Difficulty, Problem, Hindrance, Reversal **रुकावट**
37. **Formidable** (adjective) – Powerful, Strong, Impressive, Intimidating, Daunting **भयानक**
38. **Squad** (noun) – Team, Group, Unit, Crew, Band **टीम**
39. **Evident** (adjective) – Clear, Obvious, Apparent, Visible, Noticeable **स्पष्ट**
40. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
41. **Offset** (verb) – Counterbalance, Compensate, Neutralize, Balance, Counteract **भरपाई करना**
42. **Imminent** (adjective) – Impending, Approaching, Threatening, Near, Looming **आसन्न**
43. **Stalwart** (noun) – Supporter, Loyalist, Pillar, Mainstay, Champion **पक्का समर्थक**
44. **Assessment** (noun) – Appraisal, evaluation, estimation, measurement **मूल्यांकन**
45. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, Prolonged, Persistent, Steady, Uninterrupted **निरंतर**

### The Hindu Editorial: New opportunity (13 MAR 2025)

1. **Reset** (verb) – Restart, Reboot, Renew, Revive, Reestablish **पुनः आरंभ करना**
2. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, Connections, Bonds, Links, Associations **संबंध**
3. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, Controlling, Dominant, Leading, Authoritative **शासक**
4. **Set** (to) (adjective) – Ready, Prepared, Scheduled, Arranged, Fixed **तैयार**
5. **Step down** (phrasal verb) – Resign, Quit, Retire, Withdraw, Abdicate **पद छोड़ना**
6. **Reconvene** (verb) – Resume, Reassemble, Gather again, Continue, Meet again **पुनः संयोजन होना**
7. **Due** (adjective) – Expected, Scheduled, Anticipated, awaited **निर्धारित**
8. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, Require, Necessitate, Ask for, Urge **मांग करना**
9. **Snap** (adjective) – Sudden, Immediate, Instant, Quick, Unexpected **अचानक**
10. **Ride** (for) (verb) – Exploit, Utilize, Take advantage of, Capitalize on, Leverage **लाभ उठाना**
11. **Surge** (noun) – Rise, Increase, Upsurge, Wave, Growth **तेजी**
12. **Stand up to** (phrase) – Confront, Resist, Oppose, Challenge, Defy **सामना करना**
13. **Consistently** (adverb) – Regularly, Steadily, Constantly, Uniformly, Continually **लगातार**
14. **Better off** (phrasal verb) – More fortunate, Improved, Happier, Wealthier, Advantaged **बेहतर स्थिति में**
15. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Apply, Levy, Introduce, Inflict **थोपना**
16. **A slew of** (phrase) – A lot of, Many, Numerous, Plenty, Abundance **बहुत सारा**
17. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost **शुल्क**
18. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Blame, Charge, Indict, Implicate, Denounce **आरोप लगाना**
19. **Duty** (noun) – Tax, levy, due, impost tax **शुल्क**
20. **Immigrant** (noun) – Migrant, Settler, Foreigner, Newcomer, Expatriate **प्रवासी**
21. **Surcharge** (noun) – Additional charge, Extra fee, Premium, Levy, Tax **अतिरिक्त शुल्क**
22. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, Declare, State, Affirm, Maintain **दावा करना**
23. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Accept, Undertake, Face, Confront, Challenge **सामना करना**
24. **To that end** (phrase) – For that purpose, Accordingly, Therefore, Hence, Thus **उस उद्देश्य के लिए**
25. **Come handy** (phrase) – Be useful, Be helpful, Be convenient, Be practical, Be beneficial **काम आना**
26. **Taint** (noun) – Stain, Blemish, Blot, Smear, Corruption **दाग**

27. **Intemperate** (adjective) – Excessive, Unrestrained, Immoderate, Extreme, Uncontrolled **असंयमित**
28. **Expel** (verb) – Remove, Eject, Oust, Banish, Evict **निकालना**
29. **Diplomat** (noun) – Ambassador, Envoy, Representative, Consul, Negotiator **राजनयिक**
30. **Implicate** (verb) – Involve, Incriminate, Entangle, Associate, Connect **फँसाना**
31. **Purported** (adjective) – Alleged, Supposed, Claimed, Reported, Ostensible **कथित**
32. **Plot** (noun) – Conspiracy, Scheme, Plan, Intrigue, Strategy **साजिश**
33. **Proffer** (verb) – Offer, Present, Suggest, Propose, Extend **प्रस्ताव करना**
34. **Blunder** (noun) – Mistake, Error, Fault, Gaffe, Slip-up **गलती**
35. **Discreet** (adjective) – Careful, Tactful, Prudent, Cautious, Judicious **सावधान**
36. **Ebb** (noun) – Decline, Decrease, Diminution, Wane, Recession **कमी/ अवनति**
37. **Take a back seat** (phrase) – Be less important, Recede, Withdraw, Step back, Retreat **पीछे हटना**
38. **Schism** (noun) – Division, Split, Rift, Breach, Disunion **विभाजन**
39. **Diaspora** (noun) – Expatriates, Emigrants, Migrants, Dispersed community, Settlers **प्रवासी समुदाय**
40. **Interlude** (noun) – Interval, Break, Pause, Gap, Respite **अंतराल**
41. **Fitting** (adjective) – Appropriate, Suitable, Proper, Apt, Relevant **उचित**
42. **Take forward** (phrase) – Advance, Progress, Promote, Develop, Continue **आगे बढ़ाना**
43. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, In spite of, Notwithstanding, Irrespective of, Without regard to **भले ही**
44. **Wish away** (phrasal verb) – Ignore, Dismiss, Neglect, Overlook, Disregard **नज़रअंदाज़ करना**
45. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, Prolonged, Persistent, Steady, Uninterrupted **निरंतर**
46. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, Statesmanship, Tact, Mediation, Dialogue **कूटनीति**

### The Pioneer Editorial: The delicate strength (14 MAR 2025)

1. **Delicate** (adjective) – Fragile, Sensitive, Subtle, Fine, Tender **नाजुक**
2. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Repeatedly, Regularly, Commonly, Usually **अक्सर**
3. **Ingrained** (adjective) – Deep-rooted, Inherent, Fixed, Entrenched, Ingrained **गहराई से जमा हुआ**
4. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
5. **Grasp** (verb) – Understand, Comprehend, Seize, Hold, Clutch **समझना**
6. **Unadulterated** (adjective) – Pure, Genuine, Unmixed, Untainted, Authentic **शुद्ध**
7. **Curb** (verb) – Restrict, Control, Limit, Check, Suppress **रोकना**
8. **Raw** (adjective) – Unprocessed, Natural, Unrefined, Crude, Fresh **कच्चा**
9. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, Exclusively, Purely, Merely, Entirely **केवल**
10. **Psyche** (noun) – Mind, Soul, Spirit, Consciousness, Inner self **मन**
11. **Mindful** (of) (adjective) – Aware, Conscious, Attentive, Considerate, Observant **सचेत**
12. **Discharge** (verb) – Perform, Execute, Fulfill, Carry out, Accomplish **निर्वहन करना**
13. **Utmost** (adjective) – Greatest, Maximum, Highest, Extreme, Supreme **अत्यधिक**
14. **Setback** (noun) – Failure, Obstacle, Difficulty, Problem, Hindrance, Reversal **नाकामयाबी**
15. **Fall upon** (phrasal verb) – Be responsible for, Be assigned to, Be tasked with, Be given to **जिम्मेदार होना**
16. **Mediate** (verb) – Intervene, Arbitrate, Negotiate, Reconcile, Facilitate **मध्यस्थता करना**
17. **Burst into tears** (phrase) – Cry suddenly, Weep, Sob, Break down, Shed tears **अचानक रो पड़ना**
18. **Baggage** (noun) – Burden, Load, Baggage, Emotional weight, Past issues **बोझ**
19. **Chair** (verb) – Lead, Preside over, Head, Conduct, Manage **अध्यक्षता करना**
20. **Gathering** (noun) – Meeting, Assembly, Group, Collection, Congregation **सभा**
21. **Take aback** (phrase) – Surprise, Shock, Astonish, Stun, Startle **हक्का-बक्का करना**
22. **Eloquence** (noun) – Fluency, Articulateness, Expressiveness, Persuasiveness, Rhetoric **वाक्पटुता**
23. **Brevity** (noun) – Conciseness, Succinctness, Shortness, Pithiness, Terseness **संक्षिप्तता**
24. **Brooding** (noun) – Thinking, Pondering, Reflecting, Meditating, Contemplating **विचारमग्नता**
25. **Impromptu** (adjective) – Spontaneous, Unrehearsed, Unplanned, Offhand, Extemporaneous **तात्कालिक**
26. **Embark upon** (phrasal verb) – Begin, Start, Commence, Undertake, Initiate **शुरू करना**

27. **Blooming** (noun) – Flowering, Blossoming, Flourishing, Thriving, Growth **खिलना**
28. **Gratitude** (noun) – Thankfulness, Appreciation, Gratefulness, Recognition, Acknowledgment **कृतज्ञता**
29. **Applaud** (verb) – Praise, Cheer, Clap, Commend, Acclaim **सराहना**
30. **Lasting** (adjective) – Enduring, Permanent, Long-term, Persistent, Sustained **स्थायी**
31. **Uninhibitedly** (adverb) – Freely, Openly, Boldly, Unrestrainedly, Spontaneously **बेरोक-टोक**
32. **Unduly** (adverb) – Excessively, Unnecessarily, Overly, Unreasonably, Inordinately **अत्यधिक**
33. **Look up to** (phrase) – Admire, Respect, Revere, Esteem, Idolize **प्रशंसा करना**
34. **Impulsive** (adjective) – Spontaneous, Rash, Hasty, Unthinking, Reckless **आवेगशील**
35. **Flippantly** (adverb) – Casually, Lightly, Frivolously, Thoughtlessly, Carelessly **हल्के में**
36. **Conclude** (verb) – End, Finish, Complete, Terminate, Wrap up **समाप्त करना**
37. **Impart** (verb) – Share, Communicate, Convey, Transmit, Pass on **प्रदान करना**
38. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, Insight, Prudence, Judgement, Understanding **बुद्धिमत्ता**
39. **Dear** (noun) – Loved one, Beloved, Close one, Precious, Cherished **प्रिय**
40. **Rational** (adjective) – Logical, Reasonable, Sensible, Practical, Sound **तर्कसंगत**
41. **Find oneself at the receiving end** (phrase) – Be the target, Be affected, Be on the receiving side, Face consequences **निशाने पर होना**
42. **Abruptly** (adverb) – Suddenly, Unexpectedly, Sharply, Hastily, Quickly **अचानक**
43. **Bother** (verb) – Disturb, Trouble, Annoy, Worry, Irritate **परेशान करना**
44. **Impossibility** (noun) – Unlikelihood, Impracticality, Unfeasibility, Hopelessness, Futility **असंभवता**
45. **Vent one's frustration** (phrase) – Express anger, Release emotions, Let off steam, Unburden, Complain **गुस्सा निकालना**
46. **Intricate** (adjective) – Complex, Complicated, Detailed, Elaborate, Sophisticated **जटिल**
47. **Lacework** (noun) – Embroidery, Filigree, Network, Webbing, Pattern **जालीकारी**
48. **Rigid** (adjective) – Strict, Inflexible, Stiff, Firm, Unyielding **कठोर**
49. **Empathy** (noun) – Understanding, Compassion, Sensitivity, Sympathy, Kindness **सहानुभूति**
50. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, Admit, Accept, Concede, Grant **स्वीकार करना**
51. **Rationality** (noun) – Logic, Reason, Sense, Sanity, Judgement **तर्कशक्ति**

52. **Overshadow** (verb) – Eclipse, Dominate, Outshine, Dwarf, Cloud छा जाना

53. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Guide, Direct, Maneuver, Pilot मार्गदर्शन करना

54. **Strive** (to) (verb) – Try, Attempt, Endeavor, Struggle, Aim प्रयास करना

55. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, Adopt, Welcome, Hold, Hug अपनाना

## The Indian Express Editorial: Chandrayaan discovers water-ice (15 MAR 2025)

1. **Widespread** (adjective) – Extensive, Prevalent, Ubiquitous, Pervasive, Far-reaching **व्यापक**
2. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, Up to this point, Thus far, To date, Heretofore **अब तक**
3. **Come to the conclusion** (noun) – Deduce, Infer, Conclude, Determine, Realize **निष्कर्ष पर पहुंचना**
4. **Concentrated** (in) (adjective) – Focused, Clustered, Centered, Accumulated, Localized **केंद्रित**
5. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, Observation, Result, Conclusion, Insight **खोज**
6. **Breakthrough** (noun) – Achievement, Milestone, Innovation, Advancement, Success **बड़ी सफलता**
7. **Definitive** (adjective) – Conclusive, Decisive, Final, Authoritative, Certain **निर्णायक**
8. **The cutting edge** (noun) – Forefront, Vanguard, Leading edge, Innovation, Pioneering **अत्याधुनिक**
9. **Venture** (into) (verb) – Embark, Dive, Engage, Explore, Undertake **जोखिम का काम आरंभ करना**
10. **Fruitful** (adjective) – Productive, Successful, Rewarding, Profitable, Beneficial **फलदायक**
11. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, Consequence, Effect, Output, Conclusion **परिणाम**
12. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, Network, System, Community, Habitat **पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
13. **Anecdotal** (adjective) – Informal, Unverified, Unofficial, Hearsay, Story-based **उपाख्यानान्मक**
14. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, Pause, Cease, Suspend, Arrest **रोकना**
15. **Reverse** (verb) – make (something) the opposite of what it was. **उल्टा करना**
16. **The brain drain** (noun) – the loss of human capital from one area to another or from one industry to another **प्रतिभा पलायन**
17. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Launch, Create, Found, Initiate **स्थापित करना**
18. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, Prosper, Grow, Succeed, Bloom **फलना-फूलना**
19. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, Self-governance, Freedom, Sovereignty, Self-rule **स्वायत्तता**
20. **Hands-off approach** (noun) – Non-interference, Laissez-faire, Detachment, Neutrality, Passive stance **गैर-हस्तक्षेप दृष्टिकोण**
21. **Push** (for) (noun) – Drive, Effort, Campaign, Initiative, Promotion **प्रयास**
22. **Indigenisation** (noun) – Localization, Domestic production, Native development, Self-reliance, Homegrown **स्वदेशीकरण**
23. **Dividend** (noun) – Benefit, Profit, Gain, Return, Reward **लाभ**

24. **Constraint** (noun) – Limitation, Restriction, Obstacle, Hindrance, Barrier **बाधा**
25. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, Sabotage, Diminish, Erode, Compromise **कमजोर करना**
26. **In terms of** (phrase) – Regarding, Concerning, With respect to, In relation to, Pertaining to **के संदर्भ में**
27. **Red tape** (noun) – Bureaucracy, Formality, Paperwork, Regulation, Officialism **लालफीताशाही**
28. **Ideal** (adjective) – Perfect, Optimal, Model, Ultimate, Best **आदर्श**
29. **Assure** (verb) – Guarantee, Ensure, Confirm, Promise, Certify **सुनिश्चित करना**
30. (be) **Supposed** (to) (adjective) – Expected, Required, Intended, Meant, Obligated **माना जाना**
31. **Core** (adjective) – Central, Fundamental, Essential, Primary, Main **मुख्य**



## Part - B

### The Hindu Editorial: Diversify now (10 MAR 2025)

1. **Looming** (adjective) – Impending, Approaching, Threatening, Emerging, Imminent **मंडराता**
2. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, Surmount, Defeat, Master, Prevail over **काबू पाना**
3. **Headwind** (noun) – Obstacle, Challenge, Resistance, Hindrance, Setback **प्रतिकूल परिस्थिति**
4. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, Legislator, Regulator, Administrator, Official **नीति निर्माता**
5. **Following** (preposition) – After, Subsequent to, In the wake of, Post, Behind **के बाद**
6. **Fiscal** (adjective) – Financial, Economic, Budgetary, Monetary, Revenue **राजकोषीय**
7. **Rebound** (noun) – Recovery, Revival, Bounce-back, Comeback, Upturn **पुनरुत्थान**
8. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, Signify, Highlight, Denote, Symbolize **चिह्नित करना**
9. **Offset** (verb) – Counterbalance, Compensate, Neutralize, Balance, Counteract **भरपाई करना**
10. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, Show, Suggest, Point to, Reveal **संकेत करना**
11. **Contraction** (noun) – Shrinkage, Reduction, Decline, Decrease, Compression **घटाव**
12. **Momentum** (noun) – Impetus, Drive, Force, Energy, Speed **गति**
13. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Represent, Comprise, Constitute **बनाना**
14. **Resilience** (noun) – Endurance, Toughness, Flexibility, Strength, Fortitude **मज़बूती**
15. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, Endure, Persevere, Remain, Last **बने रहना**
16. **Telling** (adjective) – Revealing, Significant, Meaningful, Convincing, Striking **महत्वपूर्ण**
17. **Benchmark index** (noun) – Here it refers to Bombay Stock Exchange, National stock exchange **मानक सूचकांक**
18. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, Suggest, Highlight, Show, Demonstrate **संकेत करना**
19. **Reciprocal** (adjective) – Mutual, Corresponding, Complementary, Bilateral, Exchangeable **पारस्परिक**
20. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, Tax, Levy, Charge, Impost **शुल्क**
21. **Take effect** (phrase) – Implement, Enforce, Activate, Operate, Commence **प्रभावी होना**
22. **Pose** (verb) – Present, Create, Cause, Raise, Introduce **खड़ा करना (चुनौती)**
23. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Concurrently, In the meantime, At the same time, Meanwhile **इस दौरान**
24. **Pivot** (noun) – Turning point, Center, Hub, Focus, Axis **केंद्र**
25. **Executive** (noun) – Manager, Leader, Administrator, Director, Officer **कार्यकारी**
26. **Caution** (verb) – Warn, Advise, Alert, Counsel, Notify **चेतावनी देना**

27. **Concerning** (adjective) – Worrying, Disturbing, Troubling, Alarming, Disconcerting चिंताजनक
28. **Compounded annual growth rate** (noun) – one of the most accurate ways to calculate and determine returns for anything that can rise or fall in value over time.
29. **Upheaval** (noun) – Turmoil, Disruption, Chaos, Disturbance, Crisis उथल-पुथल
30. **Attributed** (to) (verb) – Ascribed, Credited, Assigned, Linked, Connected जिम्मेदार ठहराना
31. **Slowdown** (noun) – Decline, Slump, Downturn, Deceleration, Stagnation मंदी
32. **Disruptive** (adjective) – Disturbing, Troublesome, Destructive, Unsettling, Intrusive विघटनकारी
33. **Protectionism** (noun) – Trade barriers, Tariffs, Restrictions, Isolationism, Economic nationalism संरक्षणवाद
34. **Recession** (noun) – Downturn, Slump, Decline, Depression, Stagnation मंदी
35. **Repercussion** (noun) – Consequence, Effect, Impact, Ramification, Outcome प्रभाव
36. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Granted, Provided, Acknowledging, Assumed देखते हुए
37. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Guide, Direct, Maneuver, Pilot मार्गदर्शन करना

### The Hindu Editorial: Second chance (11 MAR 2025)

1. (be) **wary** (of) (adjective) – Cautious, Careful, Suspicious, Alert, Hesitant **सतर्क**
2. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, Discussion, Talk, Negotiation, Exchange **संवाद**
3. **Sabotage** (verb) – Undermine, Disrupt, Damage, Destroy, Wreck **नाकाम करना**
4. **Unilaterally** (adverb) – Independently, Solely, Exclusively, Alone, Single-handedly **एकतरफा**
5. **Compliant** (with) (adjective) – Obedient, Conforming, Submissive, Agreeable, Cooperative **अनुपालन करने वाला**
6. **Terms** (noun) – Condition, stipulation, provision, requisite **शर्त**
7. **Renegotiate** (verb) – Revisit, Revise, Reassess, Reconsider, Reopen **पुनः बातचीत करना**
8. **Rebuff** (verb) – Reject, Refuse, Decline, Snub, Dismiss **ठुकराना**
9. **Outreach** (noun) – Engagement, Communication, Interaction, Connection, Involvement **संपर्क**
10. **Bully** (verb) – Intimidate, Harass, Dominate, Oppress, Threaten **भयभीत करना**
11. **Insist** (on) (verb) – Demand, Persist, Urge, Maintain, Assert **जोर देना**
12. **Resolve** (verb) – Solve, Settle, Fix, Address, Determine **हल करना**
13. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Apply, Levy, Introduce, Inflict **थोपना**
14. **Entirely** (adverb) – Completely, Totally, Fully, Wholly, Absolutely **पूरी तरह**
15. **Overture** (noun) – Proposal, Offer, Approach, Initiative, Suggestion **प्रस्ताव**
16. **Back** (verb) – Support, Endorse, Advocate, Promote, Assist **समर्थन करना**
17. **Bid** (noun) – Attempt, Effort, Try, Proposal, Offer **प्रयास**
18. **The West** (noun) – Western countries, Europe, America, Occident, Western world **पश्चिमी देश**
19. **Lift** (verb) – Remove, Revoke, Cancel, Withdraw, Suspend **हटाना**
20. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, Punishment, Restriction, Embargo, Ban **प्रतिबंध**
21. **Demolish** (verb) – Destroy, Ruin, Wreck, Dismantle, Raze **तोड़ना**
22. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Contact, Approach, Communicate, Connect, Extend **संपर्क करना**
23. **Sceptical** (adjective) – Doubtful, Suspicious, Distrustful, Unconvinced, Hesitant **संदेही**
24. **Compelling** (adjective) – Convincing, Persuasive, Strong, Powerful, Forceful **प्रभावशाली**
25. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, Defiance, Rebellion, Struggle, Pushback **प्रतिरोध**
26. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, Shared, Common, Joint, Bilateral **आपसी**
27. **Brinkmanship** (noun) – the art or practice of pursuing a dangerous policy to the limits of safety before stopping, especially in politics. **तनाव**

28. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, Increase, Heighten, Amplify, Aggravate **बढ़ाना**
29. **Facilities** (noun) – a service, building, piece of equipment, etc. that makes it possible to do something.
30. **Shoot down** (phrasal verb) – Destroy, Bring down, Hit, Strike, Attack **गिराना**
31. **Assassinated** (adjective) – Murdered, Killed, Executed, Eliminated, Slain **हत्या किया हुआ**
32. **Retaliate** (verb) – Revenge, Counterattack, Strike back, Respond, Avenge **प्रतिशोध लेना**
33. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, Assault, Hit, Blow, Raid **हमला**
34. **Usher in** (phrasal verb) – Introduce, Begin, Initiate, Launch, Herald **शुरुआत करना**
35. **Development** (noun) – Event, happening, occurrence, change, incident, **घटनाक्रम**
36. **Axis of Resistance** (noun) – An informal coalition of Iranian-supported militias and political organizations across the Middle East.
37. **Regime** (noun) – Government, Administration, Rule, Authority, Leadership **शासन**
38. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, Supporter, Associate, Collaborator, Friend **सहयोगी**
39. **Shrink** (verb) – Reduce, Decrease, Diminish, Contract, Decline **कम करना**
40. **Hostile** (adjective) – Unfriendly, Aggressive, Antagonistic, Opposing, Adverse **शत्रुतापूर्ण**
41. **Provided** (conjunction) – If, Assuming, Given, On condition that, Supposing **बशर्ते**
42. **Backing** (noun) – Support, Assistance, Endorsement, Funding, Sponsorship **समर्थन**
43. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, In the middle of, Surrounded by, During, Within **के बीच**
44. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, Supposedly, Apparently, Purportedly, Ostensibly **कथित तौर पर**
45. **Possess** (verb) – Own, Have, Hold, Control, Acquire **रखना**
46. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, Recognize, Accept, Concede, Grant **स्वीकार करना**
47. **Lasting** (adjective) – Enduring, Permanent, Long-term, Persistent, Sustained **स्थायी**

## The Economics times Editorial: Participating women means being safe (12 MAR 2025)

1. **Barometer** (noun) – Indicator, Measure, Gauge, Standard, Benchmark **मापदंड**
2. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, Scope, Scale, Gamut, Span **विस्तार**
3. **Spotlight** (noun) – Attention, Focus, Limelight, Highlight, Publicity **ध्यान**
4. **In keeping with** (phrase) – Consistent with, In line with, According to, Compatible with, Conforming to **के अनुरूप**
5. **Hardly** (adverb) – Barely, Scarcely, Rarely, Almost not, Only just **मुश्किल से**
6. **Enabler** (noun) – Facilitator, Supporter, Promoter, Catalyst, Helper **सक्षम करने वाला**
7. **Deterrence** (noun) – Prevention, Discouragement, Hindrance, Obstacle, Restraint **निवारण**
8. **Exemplary** (adjective) – Ideal, Model, Perfect, Admirable, Outstanding **उदाहरणात्मक**
9. **Thereby** (adverb) – Consequently, Thus, Therefore, Hence, Accordingly **जिससे**
10. **Instance** (noun) – Example, Case, Occurrence, Situation, Event **उदाहरण**
11. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, Infringement, Offense, Transgression, Abuse **उल्लंघन**
12. **Proactive** (adjective) – Active, Initiative, Forward-looking, Preventive, Anticipatory **सक्रिय**
13. **Intimidation** (noun) – Threat, Bullying, Harassment, Coercion, Fear **धमकी**
14. **Direct** (verb) – Aim, Point, Guide, Channel, Focus **निर्देशित करना**
15. **Via** (preposition) – Through, By means of, Using, By way of, With the help of **के माध्यम से**
16. **Pragmatic** (adjective) – Practical, Realistic, Sensible, Logical, Down-to-earth **व्यावहारिक**
17. **Means** (noun) – Method, Way, Approach, Mode, Technique **साधन**
18. **Well-being** (noun) – Welfare, Health, Happiness, Comfort, Prosperity **कल्याण**
19. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, Encouragement, Stimulus, Inducement, Spur **प्रोत्साहन**
20. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, Process, Procedure, Method, Structure **तंत्र**
21. **Reliable** (adjective) – Dependable, Trustworthy, Consistent, Steady, Faithful **विश्वसनीय**
22. **Affordable** (adjective) – Inexpensive, Reasonable, Economical, Low-cost, Budget-friendly **सस्ता**
23. **Pedestrian** (adjective) – Ordinary, Common, Mundane, Uninspired, Dull **साधारण**

## The Indian Express Editorial: World Air Quality report (13 MAR 2025)

1. **Sobering** (adjective) – Serious, Thought-provoking, Grave, Alarming, Humbling **गंभीर**
2. **Significant** (adjective) – Important, Notable, Considerable, Substantial, Meaningful **महत्वपूर्ण**
3. **At times** (phrase) – Sometimes, Occasionally, Periodically, Now and then, From time to time **कभी-कभी**
4. **Nudge** (verb) – Push, Prompt, Encourage, Prod, Urge **प्रोत्साहित करना**
5. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, Interference, Mediation, Intrusion, Intercession **हस्तक्षेप**
6. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger **वजह बनना**
7. **Appreciable** (adjective) – Noticeable, Significant, Considerable, Substantial, Perceptible **सराहनीय**
8. **Tryst** (noun) – Meeting, Rendezvous, Encounter, Appointment, Engagement **मुलाकात**
9. **Toxic** (adjective) – Poisonous, Harmful, Noxious, Deadly, Venomous **विषैला**
10. **Adjoining** (adjective) – Neighboring, Adjacent, Next, Bordering, Contiguous **सटा हुआ**
11. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, Conclusion, Result, Observation, Outcome **निष्कर्ष**
12. **Frame** (verb) – Structure, Formulate, Shape, Design, Construct **ढांचा बनाना**
13. **In terms of** (phrase) – Regarding, Concerning, With respect to, In relation to, As for **के संदर्भ में**
14. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, Management, Rule, Control, Leadership **शासन**
15. **Gradually** (adverb) – Slowly, Steadily, Progressively, Step by step, Bit by bit **धीरे-धीरे**
16. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, Process, Procedure, Method, Structure **तंत्र**
17. **Emphasis** (noun) – Focus, Importance, Stress, Priority, Attention **जोर**
18. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, Mostly, Overall, On the whole, For the most part **आम तौर पर**
19. **Modicum** (noun) – Small amount, Bit, Trace, Hint, Fragment **थोड़ी मात्रा**
20. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
21. **Economies** (noun) – Countries, Nations, States, Regions, Systems **अर्थव्यवस्थाएं**
22. **Emerging** (adjective) – Developing, Rising, Growing, Budding, Upcoming **उभरते हुए**
23. **Transboundary** (adjective) – Cross-border, International, Multinational, Global, Regional **सीमा पार**
24. **Evident** (adjective) – Clear, Obvious, Apparent, Visible, Noticeable **स्पष्ट**
25. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, Promote, Champion, Recommend, Endorse **समर्थन करना**

26. **Airshed** (noun) – Air basin, Atmospheric zone, Pollution zone, Air region, Airspace वायु क्षेत्र
27. **Disperse** (verb) – Scatter, Spread, Disseminate, Diffuse, Dissipate फैलाना
28. **Pollutant** (noun) – Contaminant, Toxin, Impurity, Waste, Emission प्रदूषक
29. **Underwhelming** (adjective) – Disappointing, Unimpressive, Lackluster, Mediocre, Subpar निराशाजनक
30. **Intransigence** (noun) – Stubbornness, Inflexibility, Rigidity, Obstinacy, Unyieldingness हठधर्मिता



## The Times of India Editorial: When parental love is not a guiding light (14 MAR 2025)

1. **Unappreciated** (adjective) – Unvalued, Ignored, Overlooked, Neglected, Undervalued **अनदेखा किया हुआ**
2. **The scheme of things** (phrase) – the general way that things are organized and relate to each other
3. **In a bind** (phrase) – In a dilemma, In a tight spot, In a fix, Trapped, Stuck **मुश्किल में**
4. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, Responsibility, Commitment, Requirement, Burden **दायित्व**
5. **Preceptor** (noun) – Mentor, Guide, Teacher, Guru, Instructor **गुरु**
6. **Depict** (verb) – Portray, Illustrate, Represent, Describe, Show **चित्रित करना**
7. **Detrimental** (to) (adjective) – Harmful, Damaging, Injurious, Adverse, Destructive **हानिकारक**
8. **Epitome** (noun) – Embodiment, Perfect example, Quintessence, Ideal, Symbol **प्रतीक**
9. **Liberation** (noun) – Freedom, Emancipation, Release, Salvation, Moksha **मुक्ति**
10. **Innate** (adjective) – Inborn, Natural, Intrinsic, Inherent, Instinctive **जन्मजात**
11. **Inhibit** (verb) – Restrain, Hinder, Hamper, Restrict, Impede **रोकना**
12. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Search, Strive, Aspire, Quest **तलाश करना**
13. **Wisdom** (noun) – Insight, Knowledge, Understanding, Enlightenment, Discernment **ज्ञान**
14. **Long** (for) (verb) – Yearn, Crave, Desire, Pine, Aspire **तरसना**
15. **In accordance with** (phrase) – In agreement with, Consistent with, In line with, Following, As per **के अनुसार**
16. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, Stress, Underline, Accentuate, Reinforce **जोर देना**
17. **Validation** (noun) – Approval, Confirmation, Endorsement, Ratification, Acceptance **मान्यता**
18. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, Such as, Like, As an illustration, To illustrate **उदाहरण के लिए**
19. **Succeed** (verb) – take over a throne, office, or other position from **उत्तराधिकारी हॉना**
20. **Eventually** (adverb) – Ultimately, Finally, In the end, Sooner or later, At last **अंततः**
21. **A burning desire** (phrase) – Intense longing, Passionate wish, Strong craving, Deep yearning, Ardent aspiration **तीव्र इच्छा**
22. **Exile** (noun) – Banishment, Expulsion, Deportation, Isolation, Separation **निर्वासन**
23. **Mentee** (noun) – Disciple, Student, Protégé, Learner, Follower **शिष्य**
24. **Lie** (in) (verb) – Reside, Exist, Rest, Dwell, Be situated **निहित होना**
25. **Detachment** (noun) – Disengagement, Separation, Indifference, Aloofness, Renunciation **वैराग्य**

26. **Delight** (noun) – Joy, Pleasure, Happiness, Bliss, Satisfaction **आनंद**
27. **Content** (noun) – Satisfaction, Fulfillment, Happiness, Peace, Gratification **संतोष**
28. **Abandon** (verb) – Renounce, Relinquish, Forsake, Desert, Give up **त्यागना**
29. **Surrender** (verb) – Yield, Submit, Relinquish, Give in, Capitulate **समर्पण करना**
30. **Sinful** (adjective) – Wicked, Immoral, Unrighteous, Evil, Impure **पापी**
31. **Vigilant** (adjective) – Watchful, Alert, Attentive, Cautious, Observant **सतर्क**
32. **Preach** (verb) – Advocate, Propound, Teach, Urge, Exhort **उपदेश देना**
33. **Take a leaf out of someone's book** (phrase) – Follow someone's example, Emulate, Imitate, Copy, Learn from **किसी के उदाहरण से सीखना**
34. **Confront** (verb) – Face, Challenge, Address, Tackle, Oppose **सामना करना**
35. **Likewise** (adverb) – Similarly, In the same way, Equally, Correspondingly, Also **उसी तरह**
36. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Abandon, Relinquish, Renounce, Quit, Surrender **छोड़ देना**
37. **Renounce** (verb) – Abandon, Relinquish, Reject, Forsake, Give up **त्यागना**
38. **Fruit** (noun) – Result, Outcome, Consequence, Product, Reward **फल**
39. **Renunciation** (noun) – Abandonment, Rejection, Relinquishment, Sacrifice, Surrender **त्याग**
40. **Uphold** (verb) – Maintain, Support, Preserve, Defend, Sustain **बनाए रखना**
41. **Cosmic law** (noun) – universal principles or rules that govern the order, harmony, and interconnectedness of the universe and the beings within it, often encompassing spiritual and metaphysical concepts
42. **Doership** (noun) – Agency, Responsibility, Ownership, Accountability, Control **कर्तृत्व**

## The Pioneer editorial: The harsh reality of child labour (15 MAR 2025)

1. **Harsh** (adjective) – Severe, tough, stringent, unkind, cruel कठोर
2. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually अक्सर
3. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, give rise to, produce के परिणामस्वरूप होना
4. **Exploitation** (noun) – Abuse, misuse, manipulation, taking advantage of, unfair treatment शोषण
5. **Wake up** (phrasal verb) – Arise, get up, awaken, come to consciousness, rise जागना
6. **Head off** (to) (phrasal verb) – Go to, move towards, proceed to, set out for, make one's way to के लिए रवाना होना
7. **Bear the burden of** (phrase) – Endure, carry, shoulder, cope with, handle का बोझ उठाना
8. **Drop out** (phrasal verb) – Leave, quit, withdraw, give up, abandon छोड़ना
9. **Meagre** (adjective) – Insufficient, scanty, paltry, inadequate, sparse अल्प
10. **Sustain** (verb) – Support, maintain, keep up, uphold, nourish पोषण करना
11. **Consequently** (adverb) – As a result, therefore, hence, thus, subsequently परिणामस्वरूप
12. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Abandon, relinquish, quit, surrender, cease त्याग देना
13. **Grave** (adjective) – Serious, severe, critical, significant, weighty गंभीर
14. **Alarming** (adjective) – Disturbing, frightening, worrying, shocking, startling चिंताजनक
15. **Prevalent** (adjective) – Widespread, common, pervasive, rampant, ubiquitous प्रचलित
16. **Disadvantaged** (adjective) – Underprivileged, deprived, poor, needy, impoverished वंचित
17. **Compel** (verb) – Force, oblige, necessitate, pressure, coerce मजबूर करना
18. **Strip of** (phrasal verb) – Deprive of, take away, remove, dispossess, divest छीन लेना
19. **Perpetuate** (verb) – Continue, maintain, sustain, prolong, preserve बनाए रखना
20. **Poverty** (noun) – Deprivation, destitution, indigence, impoverishment, need गरीबी
21. **Hamper** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, impede, inhibit, restrict बाधा डालना
22. **Toil** (verb) – Labor, work hard, drudge, struggle, exert oneself मेहनत करना
23. **Ill** (adjective) – Sick, unwell, unhealthy, ailing, infirm बीमार
24. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, mention, note, highlight, draw attention to इंगित करना
25. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, exposed, at risk, defenseless, weak असुरक्षित
26. **Predominately** (adverb) – Mainly, primarily, chiefly, largely, mostly मुख्य रूप से
27. **Dire** (adjective) – Terrible, dreadful, extreme, severe, urgent भयानक

28. **Abandon** (verb) – Leave, forsake, desert, give up, relinquish त्यागना
29. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, affirm, claim, insist दावा करना
30. **Statistic** (noun) – Data point, figure, number, metric, piece of data आँकड़ा
31. **Encourage** (verb) – Support, promote, inspire, stimulate, motivate प्रोत्साहित करना
32. **Overshadow** (verb) – appear more prominent or important than. पर भारी पड़ना
33. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, provision, furnishing, allocation, distribution प्रावधान
34. **Trafficker** (noun) – Smuggler, dealer, trader, peddler, illicit trader तस्क़र
35. **Exploit** (verb) – Take advantage of, misuse, abuse, manipulate, utilize शोषण करना
36. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Susceptibility, weakness, exposure, risk, defenselessness असुरक्षा
37. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, several, countless, myriad, abundant कई
38. **Remote** (adjective) – Distant, faraway, isolated, outlying, secluded दूरस्थ
39. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Perform, conduct, execute, implement, accomplish करना
40. **Systematic** (adjective) – Methodical, organized, structured, planned, orderly व्यवस्थित
41. **Vigilance** (noun) – Watchfulness, alertness, attentiveness, caution, surveillance चौकसी
42. **Eradicate** (verb) – Eliminate, remove, abolish, destroy, wipe out समाप्त करना
43. **Brick kiln** (noun) – A furnace or oven for burning bricks, often a place where bricks are made and fired ईंट भट्ठा
44. **Observe** (verb) – Celebrate, keep, remember, perform मनाना
45. **Introspection** (noun) – Self-examination, reflection, contemplation, self-analysis, meditation आत्मनिरीक्षण
46. **Confront** (verb) – Face, tackle, challenge, address, oppose सामना करना
47. **Thrust** (into) (verb) – Push, force, insert, drive, propel डालना
48. **Endure** (verb) – Suffer, bear, withstand, tolerate, sustain सहना
49. **Mar** (verb) – Spoil, damage, impair, tarnish, blemish बिगाड़ना
50. **Ordeal** (noun) – Trial, hardship, suffering, tribulation, difficulty कठिनाई

# Part - C

## The Pioneer Editorial: US tariff war could roil financial, real markets (10 MAR 2025)

1. **Roil** (verb) – Agitate, Disturb, Stir, Upset, Disrupt **उत्तेजित करना**
2. **Abundantly** (adverb) – Plentifully, Amply, Lavishly, Generously, Profusely **प्रचुरता से**
3. **Stir pot** (phrase) – Cause trouble, Provoke, Agitate, Instigate, Incite **उत्तेजना फैलाना**
4. **Vigorously** (adverb) – Energetically, Forcefully, Strongly, Intensely, Actively **जोरदार ढंग से**
5. **State** (noun) – Condition, Situation, Position, Status, Circumstance **स्थिति**
6. **Bemused** (adjective) – Confused, Puzzled, Perplexed, Bewildered, Mystified **हक्का-बक्का**
7. **Bewilderment** (noun) – Confusion, Perplexity, Puzzle, Disorientation, Bafflement **हक्काबक्कापन**
8. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, Inspection, Analysis, Review, Investigation **जांच**
9. **Cavalier** (adjective) – Careless, Casual, Nonchalant, Indifferent, Offhand **लापरवाह**
10. **Disregard** (noun) – Ignorance, Neglect, Indifference, Overlooking, Disrespect **उपेक्षा**
11. **Multipolar** (adjective) – Diverse, Pluralistic, Decentralized, Balanced, Varied **बहुध्रुवीय**
12. **Bear the brunt** (phrase) – Suffer the most, Endure, Face, Take the impact, Absorb **खामियाजा भुगतना**
13. **Opprobrium** (noun) – Disgrace, Shame, Infamy, Disrepute, Scorn **अपमान**
14. **Multipolarity** (noun) – Diversity, Plurality, Decentralization, Balance, Variety **बहुध्रुवीयता**
15. **Stable** (adjective) – Steady, Firm, Constant, Balanced, Secure **स्थिर**
16. **Hackle** (noun) – Anger, Irritation, Annoyance, Resentment, Provocation **गुस्सा**
17. **Dead-wrong** (adjective) – Completely wrong, Mistaken, Incorrect, Erroneous, Inaccurate **पूरी तरह गलत**
18. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, Result in, Bring about, Produce, Trigger **वजह बनना**
19. **Compression** (noun) – Reduction, Contraction, Squeezing, Condensation, Shrinking **संपीड़न**
20. **Throughout** (preposition) – Across, All over, During, Through, Over **पूरे**
21. **Eventually** (adverb) – Finally, Ultimately, In time, Sooner or later, At last **अंततः**
22. **Take refuge** (phrase) – Seek shelter, Find safety, Hide, Escape, Protect **शरण लेना**
23. **Proposition** (noun) – Proposal, Suggestion, Idea, Plan, Offer **प्रस्ताव**
24. **Sound** (verb) – Seem, look, appear **प्रतीत होना**

25. **Unpredictable** (adjective) – Uncertain, Erratic, Unstable, Volatile, Random  
अप्रत्याशित
26. **Manageable** (adjective) – Controllable, Tolerable, Feasible, Achievable, Easy to handle  
प्रबंधनीय
27. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, Deficiency, Lack, Shortage, Gap  
घाटा
28. **Potent** (adjective) – Powerful, Strong, Effective, Influential, Forceful  
प्रभावशाली
29. **Undertake** (verb) – Take on, Begin, Start, Embark on, Commit  
शुरू करना
30. **Deficit financing** (noun) – When a government finances expenditures by borrowing money rather than raising taxes  
घाटे की वित्त व्यवस्था
31. **In order to** (phrase) – To, For the purpose of, So as to, With the aim of, For  
ताकि
32. **Deficient** (adjective) – Lacking, Insufficient, Inadequate, Short, Scarce  
कमी वाला
33. **Downturn** (noun) – Decline, Slump, Recession, Slowdown, Drop  
मंदी
34. **Insist** (on) (verb) – Demand, Persist, Urge, Maintain, Assert  
जोर देना
35. **Engulf** (verb) – Overwhelm, Swallow, Consume, Envelop, Submerge  
निगलना
36. **Overarching** (adjective) – Comprehensive, All-encompassing, Broad, Universal, Dominant  
व्यापक
37. **Pound sterling** (noun) – British currency  
पाउंड स्टर्लिंग
38. **Reflect** (on) (verb) – Think, Consider, Ponder, Contemplate, Meditate  
विचार करना
39. **Preeminence** (noun) – Superiority, Dominance, Supremacy, Excellence, Prominence  
श्रेष्ठता
40. **Bloc** (noun) – Alliance, Coalition, Group, Union, Faction  
गुट
41. **Come into existence** (phrase) – Emerge, Form, Arise, Begin, Start  
अस्तित्व में आना
42. **Surge** (noun) – Rise, Increase, Upsurge, Wave, Growth  
तेजी
43. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, Doubtful, Unbelievable, Unthinkable, Implausible  
असंभावित
44. **Unscathed** (adjective) – Unharmed, Unhurt, Uninjured, Safe, Intact  
सुरक्षित
45. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, Possibly, Perchance, Conceivably, Potentially  
शायद
46. **Skyrocket** (verb) – Soar, Surge, Increase rapidly, Shoot up, Escalate  
तेजी से बढ़ना
47. **In all respects** (phrase) – Completely, Totally, Entirely, Fully, Wholly  
हर मामले में
48. **Worse off** (phrasal verb) – Poorer, Disadvantaged, Deprived, Suffering, Struggling  
बदतर स्थिति में
49. **Varying** (adjective) – Different, Diverse, Changing, Fluctuating, Mixed  
विविध
50. **Ambiguous** (adjective) – Unclear, Vague, Uncertain, Indefinite, Obscure  
अस्पष्ट

51. **Pin one's hopes on** (phrase) – Rely on, Depend on, Trust, Count on, Bank on **आशा रखना**
52. **Buy time** (phrase) – to do something that allows you to have more time to finish something
53. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, Guide, Direct, Maneuver, Pilot **मार्गदर्शन करना**
54. **Choppy waters** (phrase) – Turbulence, Difficulty, Trouble, Uncertainty, Instability **उथल-पुथल**
55. **Ingenuity** (noun) – Creativity, Inventiveness, Resourcefulness, Cleverness, Innovation **सरलता**
56. **Sagacity** (noun) – Wisdom, Intelligence, Insight, Judgement, Prudence **बुद्धिमत्ता**
57. **Abundance** (noun) – Plenty, Profusion, Wealth, Copiousness, Ample **प्रचुरता**



## The Pioneer Editorial: Specialised Investment Funds should offer (11 MAR 2025)

1. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, Multifaceted, Mixed, Heterogeneous, Assorted **विविध** without caring about the quality or honesty of the service they offer
2. **Woo** (verb) – Attract, Entice, Lure, Persuade, Court **आकर्षित करना**
3. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, System, Plan, Model, Outline **ढांचा**
4. **Lean** (verb) – Incline, Tend, Favor, Gravitate, Be prone to **झुकना**
5. **Govern** (verb) – Control, Regulate, Manage, Rule, Direct **शासन करना**
6. **Light-touch** (adjective) – Minimal, Gentle, Soft, Limited, Moderate **हल्का**
7. **In-force** (adjective) – Active, Operational, Effective, Valid, Applicable **प्रभावी**
8. **Reasonable** (adjective) – Fair, Rational, Logical, Sensible, Justified **उचित**
9. **Guardrail** (noun) – Protection, Safety measure, Barrier, Safeguard, Fence **सुरक्षा**
10. **Ticket size** (noun) – Investment amount, Entry level, Minimum investment, Capital, Stake **निवेश राशि**
11. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Granted, Provided, Acknowledging, Assumed **देखते हुए**
12. **Track record** (noun) – Past performance
13. **Take off** (phrasal verb) – Launch, Begin, Start, Succeed, Lift off **शुरू होना**
14. **Fly-by-night entity** (noun) – someone who wants to make money very quickly,
15. **Vertical** (noun) – a business niche or market, or to an economic strategy
16. **Substitute** (verb) – Replace, Exchange, Swap, Alternate, Stand in **किसी के स्थान पर रखना**
17. **Distinctive** (adjective) – Unique, Special, Characteristic, Notable, Remarkable **विशिष्ट**
18. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Follow, Comply, Abide, Stick, Conform **पालन करना**
19. **Extant** (adjective) – Existing, Current, Surviving, Present, Remaining **मौजूदा**
20. **Respects** (noun) – Aspects, Regards, Details, Features, Elements **पहलू**
21. **Mandate** (verb) – Require, Order, Direct, Command, Authorize **अनिवार्य करना**
22. **Derivative** (noun) – a financial product such as an option (= the right to buy or sell something in the future) that has a value based on the value of another product, such as shares or bonds
23. **Exposure** (noun) – Risk, Vulnerability, Liability, Susceptibility, Involvement **जोखिम**
24. **Redemption** (noun) – the act of exchanging shares or bonds for cash
25. **Intermittent** (adjective) – Sporadic, Occasional, Irregular, Periodic, Fitful **रुक-रुक कर**

26. **In contrast to** (phrase) – Unlike, Compared to, As opposed to, Contrary to, Differently from **के विपरीत**
27. **A plain vanilla fund** (noun) – the most basic or standard version of a financial instrument, usually options, bonds, futures, and swaps **साधारण फंड**
28. **Entail** (verb) – Involve, Require, Necessitate, Include, Demand **आवश्यक बनाना**
29. **Hedge fund** (noun) – an offshore investment fund, typically formed as a private limited partnership, that engages in speculation using credit or borrowed capital.
30. **Patronise** (verb) – Support, Sponsor, Back, Fund, Promote **संरक्षण देना**
31. **Appeal** (verb) – Attract, Interest, Fascinate, Engage, Draw **आकर्षित करना**
32. **Minimal** (adjective) – Minimum, Least, Smallest, Negligible, Bare **न्यूनतम**
33. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, Multifaceted, Mixed, Heterogeneous, Assorted **विविध**
34. **Taste success** (phrase) – Achieve success, Succeed, Win, Triumph, Prosper **सफलता पाना**

## The Times of India Editorial: A chance to awaken miracle of mind (12 MAR 2025)

1. **Awaken** (verb) – Rouse, Stir, Waken, Revive, Arouse **जागृत करना**
2. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, Distinguished, Eminent, Leading, Famous **प्रमुख**
3. **Creed** (noun) – Belief, Faith, Doctrine, Religion, Ideology **संप्रदाय**
4. **Lunar calendar** (noun) – Moon calendar, Islamic calendar, Chinese calendar, Traditional calendar **चंद्र कैलेंडर**
5. **Upsurge** (noun) – Surge, Rise, Increase, Growth, Upswing **उछाल**
6. **Awake** (adjective) – Conscious, Alert, Aware, Wakeful, Attentive **जागरूक**
7. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, Perception, Understanding, Sense, Mind **चेतना**
8. **Asleep** (adjective) – Sleeping, Unconscious, Dormant, Inactive, Comatose **सोया हुआ**
9. **Slumber** (noun) – Sleep, Rest, Dormancy, Nap, Repose **नींद**
10. **Upright** (adjective) – Vertical, Erect, Straight, Honest, Moral **सीधा**
11. **Heightened** (adjective) – Increased, Intensified, Elevated, Enhanced, Amplified **बढ़ा हुआ**
12. **State** (noun) – Condition, Situation, Position, Status, Circumstance **स्थिति**
13. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, Represent, Demonstrate, Symbolize, Embody **उदाहरण देना**
14. **Boundless** (adjective) – Infinite, Limitless, Unlimited, Vast, Endless **असीम**
15. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, Standard, Ordinary, Typical, Common **परंपरागत**
16. **Embodiment** (noun) – Personification, Incarnation, Manifestation, Representation, Symbol **अवतार**
17. **Stillness** (noun) – Calm, Quiet, Tranquility, Serenity, Peace **शांति**
18. **Dynamism** (noun) – Energy, Vigor, Vitality, Force, Drive **गतिशीलता**
19. **Absolute** (adjective) – Complete, Total, Utter, Perfect, Unconditional **पूर्ण**
20. **Cosmos** (noun) – Universe, Galaxy, Space, Creation, World **ब्रह्मांड**
21. **Entangle** (verb) – Trap, Snare, Ensnare, Confuse, Complicate **उलझाना**
22. **Misery** (noun) – Suffering, Distress, Pain, Anguish, Sorrow **दुख**
23. **Inward** (adjective) – Internal, Inner, Inside, Interior, Hidden **आंतरिक**
24. **Harmony** (noun) – Balance, Unity, Accord, Peace, Synchronization **सामंजस्य**
25. **Bliss** (noun) – Joy, Happiness, Ecstasy, Delight, Euphoria **आनंद**

26. **Out of sync** (phrase) – Uncoordinated, Mismatched, Disjointed, Unbalanced, Discordant असंगत
27. **Chaos** (noun) – Disorder, Confusion, Turmoil, Anarchy, Mayhem अराजकता
28. **Toxic** (adjective) – Poisonous, Harmful, Noxious, Deadly, Venomous विषैला
29. **Compulsive** (adjective) – Obsessive, Addictive, Uncontrollable, Irresistible, Driven मजबूरी वाला
30. **Humanity** (noun) – Mankind, Humankind, People, Society, Civilization मानवता
31. **Precarious** (adjective) – Unstable, Uncertain, Risky, Dangerous, Shaky अनिश्चित
32. **Harness** (verb) – Utilize, Control, Exploit, Channel, Manage उपयोग करना
33. **Compassionate** (adjective) – Kind, Sympathetic, Empathetic, Caring, Benevolent दयालु
34. **Inclusive** (adjective) – Comprehensive, All-encompassing, Broad, Wide-ranging, Universal समावेशी
35. **Dimension** (noun) – Aspect, Perspective, Scope, Element, Feature पहलू
36. **Evoke** (verb) – Elicit, Provoke, Stir, Arouse, Inspire उत्पन्न करना
37. **Conduit** (noun) – Channel, Medium, Pathway, Pipeline, Vehicle माध्यम
38. **Grace** (noun) – Elegance, Charm, Dignity, Favor, Blessing कृपा

## The Indian Express Editorial: US economy (13 MAR 2025)

1. **Recession** (noun) – Downturn, Slump, Decline, Depression, Stagnation **मंदी**
2. **Slowdown** (noun) – Decline, Deceleration, Downturn, Slump, Reduction **मंदी**
3. **Gain traction** (phrase) – Gain momentum, Become popular, Catch on, Succeed, Progress **प्रभावी होना**
4. **Market meltdown** (noun) – Crash, Collapse, Decline, Plunge, Drop **बाजार गिरावट**
5. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) – Exclude, Eliminate, Reject, Dismiss, Discard **खारिज करना**
6. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Attempt, Strive, Request, Aim **तलाश करना**
7. **Deflect** (verb) – Divert, Redirect, Distract, Sidetrack, Avert **मोड़ना**
8. **Transition** (noun) – Change, Shift, Transformation, Conversion, Passage **परिवर्तन**
9. **Downturn** (noun) – Decline, Slump, Recession, Slowdown, Deceleration **मंदी**
10. **Peg** (verb) – Fix, Set, Attach, Pin, Anchor **स्थिर करना**
11. **Volatile** (adjective) – Unstable, Unpredictable, Erratic, Fluctuating, Changeable **अस्थिर**
12. **Up** (verb) – Increase, Raise, Boost, Enhance, Elevate **बढ़ाना**
13. **The odds** (noun) – Chances, Probability, Likelihood, Possibility, Prospects **संभावना**
14. **Considerable** (adjective) – Significant, Substantial, Large, Ample, Notable **काफी**
15. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – Unfold, Develop, Evolve, Progress, Happen **घटित होना**
16. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – Revengeful, Punitive, Counteractive, Vindictive, Reprisal **प्रतिशोधी**
17. **Back and forth** (phrase) – To and fro, Alternately, Reciprocally, Repeatedly, Oscillating **आगे-पीछे**
18. **Levy** (verb) – Impose, Charge, Tax, Collect, Enforce **लगाना**
19. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, Show, Suggest, Demonstrate, Reveal **प्रदर्शित करना**
20. **Edge** (verb) – Move gradually, Inch, Creep, Advance, Progress **धीरे-धीरे बढ़ना**
21. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, Up to now, Thus far, To date, As yet **अब तक**
22. **Hum** (verb) – Buzz, Thrive, Operate, Function, Work **चलना**
23. **Hold up** (phrasal verb) – Sustain, Maintain, Endure, Support, Withstand **टिके रहना**
24. **Marginally** (adverb) – Slightly, Barely, Minimally, Narrowly, Fractionally **थोड़ा**
25. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, Effect, Impact, Ramification, Outcome **प्रभाव**
26. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, Such as, Like, Including, Namely **उदाहरण के लिए**

27. **Think tank** (noun) – Research institute, Policy group, Advisory body, Brain trust, Institute **विचार मंच**
28. **Retail inflation** (noun) – the rate at which the cost of goods and services increases over time
29. **Core inflation** (noun) – the change in prices of goods and services, except for those from the food and energy sectors.
30. **Imposition** (noun) – Enforcement, Application, Levy, Introduction, Infliction **लागू करना**
31. **Inflationary** (adjective) – Price-increasing, Cost-raising, Inflation-causing, Rising, Escalating **मुद्रास्फीतिक**
32. **Ease** (verb) – Reduce, Lessen, Alleviate, Relax, Mitigate **कम करना**
33. **Stance** (noun) – Position, Attitude, Standpoint, Viewpoint, Approach **रुख**
34. **Clue** (noun) – Hint, Indication, Sign, Signal, Evidence **संकेत**
35. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, Course, Direction, Route, Trend **प्रक्षेपवक्र**

## The Indian Express Editorial: Inflation is down (14 MAR 2025)

1. **Room** (noun) – Space, Scope, Opportunity, Margin, Leeway गुंजाइश
2. **Moderate** (verb) – Reduce, Decrease, Lessen, Diminish, Ease कम करना
3. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, Cost increase, Economic inflation, Escalation, Surge मुद्रास्फीति
4. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, Up to this point, Thus far, To date, Heretofore अब तक
5. **Forecast** (noun) – Prediction, Projection, Estimate, Outlook, Prognosis पूर्वानुमान
6. **Monetary policy committee** (noun) – a six-member committee, constituted by the Indian government under the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, responsible for determining the policy interest rate (repo rate) to achieve the inflation target मौद्रिक नीति समिति
7. **Headline inflation** (noun) – the overall measure of inflation within an economy, encompassing all goods and services, including volatile sectors like food and energy, as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
8. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Influence, Spur, Motivate प्रेरित करना
9. **Soften** (verb) – Ease, Reduce, Weaken, Moderate, Alleviate कम करना
10. **Driver** (noun) – Catalyst, Factor, Cause, Contributor, Influence कारक
11. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, Experience, See, Undergo, Encounter अनुभव करना
12. **Steep** (adjective) – Sharp, Sudden, Drastic, Rapid, Precipitous तेज
13. **Deflation** (noun) – reduction of the general level of prices in an economy. अपस्फीति
14. **Elevated** (adjective) – High, Increased, Raised, Heightened, Escalated बढ़ा हुआ
15. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, Harmful, Negative, Detrimental, Hostile प्रतिकूल
16. **Bode well** (phrase) – Indicate positively, Suggest favorably, Promise well, Signal good, Foretell success अच्छा संकेत देना
17. **Alongside** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Together, Concurrently, Side by side, In parallel साथ-साथ
18. **Core inflation** (noun) – a measure of the underlying trend of inflation in an economy, calculated by excluding volatile items like food and energy prices from the overall inflation rate मूल मुद्रास्फीति
19. **Subdued** (adjective) – Low, Moderate, Muted, Restrained, Controlled कमजोर
20. **Muted** (adjective) – Softened, Dampened, Subdued, Tempered, Restrained मंद
21. **Recreation** (noun) – Leisure, Entertainment, Amusement, Relaxation, Pastime मनोरंजन
22. **Amusement** (noun) – Entertainment, Enjoyment, Fun, Pleasure, Recreation आनंद

23. **Attributed** (to) (adjective) – Credited, Assigned, Linked, Ascribed, Connected  
**जिम्मेदार ठहराया गया**
24. **Unanimously** (adverb) – Consensually, Agreed, Without opposition, Collectively, Harmoniously **सर्वसम्मति से**
25. **Repo rate** (noun) – the interest rate at which the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) loans money to commercial banks
26. **Basis point** (noun) – 100 basis point = 1%
27. **The odds** (noun) – Probability, Likelihood, Chances, Possibility, Prospects **संभावना**
28. **Aid** (verb) – Assist, Help, Support, Facilitate, Boost **सहायता करना**
29. **Transmission** (noun) – Transfer, Conveyance, Spread, Flow, Diffusion  
**संचरण**
30. **Peg** (verb) – Fix, Set, Anchor, Stabilize, Lock **स्थिर करना**
31. **Dynamic** (noun) – Interaction, Relationship, Process, Mechanism, Evolution **गतिशीलता**
32. **Evolve** (verb) – Develop, Progress, Advance, Transform, Grow **विकसित होना**



## The Economic times Editorial: Loosen the chokehold on our city roads (15 MAR 2025)

1. **Loosen** (verb) – Relax, slacken, ease, release, reduce ढीला करना
2. **Chokehold** (noun) – Stranglehold, grip, control, constriction, domination दबाव
3. **Decongest** (verb) – Unclog, clear, free up, alleviate, reduce भीड़ कम करना
4. **Hurrah** (verb) – Cheer, applaud, celebrate, acclaim, laud जयकार करना
5. **Urbanisation** (noun) – City development, metropolitan growth, urban growth, city expansion, urban sprawl नगरीकरण
6. **Upward mobility** (noun) – movement or the ability to move to a higher social class सामाजिक उन्नति
7. **Clogged** (adjective) – Blocked, congested, jammed, choked, obstructed जाम हुई
8. **Snowball** (verb) – Escalate, intensify, increase, grow, expand बढ़ना
9. **Rational** (adjective) – Logical, reasonable, sensible, coherent, sound तर्कसंगत
10. **Retrofit** (verb) – To add a component or accessory to something that did not have it when it was manufactured, or to modify something with new or updated parts. पुराने उपकरणों या प्रणालियों में नए या उन्नत भागों को जोड़ना या संशोधित करना।
11. **Pell-mell** (adjective) – Haphazard, chaotic, disorderly, random, unplanned अव्यवस्थित
12. **Congestion** (noun) – Overcrowding, blockage, traffic jam, bottleneck, gridlock भीड़
13. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – Community, district, area, locality, vicinity पड़ोस
14. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, systems, structures, framework, amenities अवसंरचना
15. **Ride-hailing service** (noun) – Taxi service, cab service, transportation service, car hire service, on-demand ride service सवारी सेवा
16. **Inelastic** (adjective) – not changing much, or not allowing much change: स्थिर
17. **Front** (noun) – Area, aspect, dimension, field, sector पहलू
18. **Quantum** (noun) – Amount, quantity, measure, portion, volume मात्रा
19. **Up** (verb) – Increase, raise, boost, elevate, enhance बढ़ाना
20. **Stagnant** (adjective) – Inactive, still, static, immobile, unchanging स्थिर
21. **Progressive** (adjective) – Forward-looking, advanced, modern, innovative, reformist प्रगतिशील
22. **Differential parking rate** (noun) – Variable parking fee
23. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, display, represent, mirror दिखाना
24. **Efficient** (adjective) – Effective, proficient, competent, productive, streamlined कुशल

25. **Optimise** (verb) – Maximize, enhance, improve, make the most of, perfect  
अनुकूलित करना
26. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, in place, established, available मौजूदा
27. **Amenable** (to) (adjective) – Open, receptive, responsive, agreeable, compliant अनुकूल
28. **Well-heeled** (adjective) – Wealthy, affluent, rich, prosperous, well-off धनी
29. **Outing** (noun) – Excursion, trip, jaunt, excursion, adventure यात्रा
30. **Silver bullet** (phrase) – a quick solution to a difficult problem
31. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend, offer, contact, communicate, approach पहुँचना