

## Andrew Chael

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| CONTACT                      | 20 Garden St, Rm 209<br>Black Hole Initiative<br>Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics<br>Cambridge, MA 02138   | <i>Phone:</i> (505) 974-0538<br><i>E-mail:</i> <a href="mailto:achael@cfa.harvard.edu">achael@cfa.harvard.edu</a><br><i>Website:</i> <a href="https://achael.github.io">https://achael.github.io</a><br><i>GitHub:</i> <a href="https://github.com/achael">https://github.com/achael</a> |
| RESEARCH INTERESTS           | Astrophysical black holes, accretion, relativistic jets, magnetohydrodynamic simulations, computational imaging, machine learning.  |  |
| EDUCATION                    | <b>Harvard University</b> , Cambridge, MA, USA<br><i>Ph.D. Candidate in Physics, expected May 2019</i><br><i>A.M. in Physics, March 2015</i>  | 2013 –   |
|                              | <b>Carleton College</b> , Northfield, MN<br><i>B.A. in Physics summa cum laude, June 2013</i><br><i>Secondary Concentration in Medieval and Renaissance Studies</i>   | 2009 – 2013  |
| SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCE | <b>Graduate Researcher</b><br><i>Accretion Theory, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adviser: Ramesh Narayan</li><li>• Work on evolving relativistic particle populations in simulations of black hole accretion.</li><li>• Maintain and develop <b>KORAL</b>, a massively parallel C code to evolve plasmas in general relativity.</li></ul>   | 2015 –   |
|                              | <b>Graduate Researcher</b><br><i>Computational VLBI Imaging, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Advisers: Sheperd Doeleman and Michael Johnson</li><li>• Work on image reconstruction and polarimetry using Event Horizon Telescope observations of Sagittarius A* and M87.</li><li>• Wrote and developed <b>ehtim</b>, a python software suite for data analysis and imaging in radio interferometry.</li></ul> | 2014 –   |
|                              | <b>Graduate Researcher</b><br><i>Cosmology, Harvard University Department of Physics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adviser: Cora Dvorkin</li><li>• Worked on constraining the properties of light dark matter scattering with baryons through imprints on CMB temperature and polarization maps.</li></ul>  | 2015   |
|                              | <b>Visiting Research Assistant</b><br><i>Pulsar Astronomy, CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adviser: Ryan Shannon</li><li>• Worked on statistical analysis of pulsar emission polarization and pulsar timing array observations with the Parkes radio telescope.</li></ul>   | 2011 – 2012  |
|                              | <b>Research Assistant</b><br><i>Pulsar Astronomy, Carleton College</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adviser: Joel Weisberg</li><li>• Worked on refining uncertainties on pulsar distances with accurate statistics and precision timing of binary orbit decay from gravitational wave emission.</li></ul>  | 2010 – 2013  |

SELECTED  
TEACHING AND  
MENTORSHIP  
EXPERIENCE

- Resident Tutor** 2015 –  
*Dunster House, Harvard College*
- Serve as a live-in mentor and resident advisor for Harvard undergraduates.
  - Lead curriculum advising and tutoring in Physics/Astronomy.
  - Lead BGLTQ mentoring and advising.
- Fellowships Committee Chair** 2017 –  
*Dunster House, Harvard College*
- Lead fellowships and graduate school application advising for >350 Harvard undergraduates.
  - Conduct advising meetings, review application statements, and conduct mock interviews.
  - Write Harvard College institutional endorsement letters for national scholarship applicants.
- Teaching Consultant** 2016 – 2018  
*Department of Physics, Harvard University*
- Mentored new Physics Teaching Fellows in workshops and review sessions.
- Teaching Fellow** 2015 – 2016  
*Department of Physics, Harvard University*
- PHYS 125: Widely Applied Physics, Fall 2015. (Prof. John Doyle)
  - PHYS 175: Laser Physics and Modern Optical Physics, Spring 2016. (Prof. Markus Greiner)
  - Designed and ran interactive weekly sections as the sole teaching fellow for two upper-level undergraduate courses.
  - Wrote and graded weekly problem sets, midterms, and final exams.
- Writing Consultant** 2010 – 2013  
*Carleton College Department of Physics*
- Assisted introductory physics and astronomy students with group study sessions.
  - Led student telescope observations for astronomy class research projects.
- Writing Consultant** 2010 – 2013  
*Carleton College Writing Center*
- Assisted students with academic writing via one-on-one tutoring.
  - Served as designated course writing assistant for three freshman seminars.

FIRST AUTHOR  
PUBLICATIONS

- A Chael**, R Narayan, M Johnson. “Two-temperature, Magnetically Arrested Disc simulations of the supermassive black hole in M87.” *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, submitted. arXiv: [1810.01983](https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.01983)
- A Chael**, M Rowan, R Narayan, MD Johnson, L Sironi. “The role of electron heating physics in images and variability of the Galactic Center black hole Sagittarius A\*.” *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society* 478, p.5209–5229, 2018. doi:[10.1093/mnras/sty1261](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/sty1261)
- A Chael**, MD Johnson, KL Bouman, L Blackburn, K Akiyama, R Narayan. “Interferometric imaging directly with closure phases and closure amplitudes.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 857, 23, 2018. doi: [10.3847/1538-4357/aab6a8](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/aab6a8)
- A Chael**, R Narayan, A Sadowski. “Evolving non-thermal electrons in simulations of black hole accretion.” *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society* 470, p.2367–2386, 2017. doi:[10.1093/mnras/stx1345](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stx1345)
- A Chael**, MD Johnson, R Narayan, SS Doeleman, J Wardle, KL Bouman. “High-resolution linear polarimetric imaging for the Event Horizon Telescope.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 829, 11, 2016. doi:[10.3847/0004-637X/829/1/11](https://doi.org/10.3847/0004-637X/829/1/11)

OTHER  
PUBLICATIONS

- W Lu, C Dvorkin, **A Chael**. “Probing sub-GeV dark matter-baryon scattering with cosmological observables.” *Physical Review D* 97, 103530, 2018. doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.97.103530](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.97.103530)
- KL Bouman, MD Johnson, A Dalca, **A Chael**, F Roelofs, SS Doeleman, W Freeman. “Reconstructing video from interferometric measurements of time-varying sources.” *IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging*, 2018. doi:[10.1109/TCI.2018.2838452](https://doi.org/10.1109/TCI.2018.2838452)
- MD Johnson, KL Bouman, L Blackburn, **A Chael**, J Rosen, H Shiokawa, F Roelofs, K Akiyama, V Fish, SS Doeleman. “Dynamical imaging with interferometry.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 850, 172, 2018. doi:[10.3847/1538-4357/aa97dd](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/aa97dd)
- A Sadowski, M Wielgus, R Narayan, D Abarca, J McKinney, **A Chael**. “Radiative, two-temperature simulations of low-luminosity black hole accretion flows in general relativity.” *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society* 466, p. 705–725, 2018. doi:[10.1093/mnras/stw3116](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stw3116)
- K Akiyama, K Kuramochi, S Ikeda, V Fish, F Tazaki, M Honma, SS Doeleman, A Broderick, J Dexter, M Moscibrodzka, KL Bouman, **A Chael**, A Zaizen. “Imaging the Schwarzschild-radius-scale structure of M87 with the Event Horizon Telescope using sparse modeling.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 838, 1, 2017. doi:[10.3847/1538-4357/aa6305](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/aa6305)
- G Ortiz-Leon et al. “The intrinsic shape of Sagittarius A\* at 3.5-mm wavelength.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 824, 40, 2016. doi:[10.3847/0004-637X/824/1/40](https://doi.org/10.3847/0004-637X/824/1/40)
- V Fish, K Akiyama, KL Bouman, **A Chael**, MD Johnson, SS Doeleman, L Blackburn, J Wardle, W Freeman, “Observing – and Imaging – Active Galactic Nuclei with the Event Horizon Telescope.” *Galaxies* 4, p. 54, 2016. doi:[10.3390/galaxies4040054](https://doi.org/10.3390/galaxies4040054)
- V Fish et al. “Persistent asymmetric structure of Sagittarius A\* on event horizon scales.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 820, 90, 2016. doi:[10.3847/0004-637X/820/2/90](https://doi.org/10.3847/0004-637X/820/2/90)
- MD Johnson et al. “Resolved magnetic field structure and variability near the event horizon of Sagittarius A\*.” *Science* 350, p. 1242–1245, 2015. doi:[10.1126/science.aac7087](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aac7087)
- MD Johnson, A Loeb, H Shiokawa, **A Chael**, SS Doeleman. “Measuring the direction and angular velocity of a black hole accretion disk via lagged interferometric covariance.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 813, 132, 2015. doi:[10.1088/0004-637X/813/2/132](https://doi.org/10.1088/0004-637X/813/2/132)
- P Verbiest, JM Weisberg, **A Chael**, K Lee, D Lorimer. “On pulsar distance measures and their uncertainties.” *The Astrophysical Journal* 775, 39, 2012. doi:[10.1088/0004-637X/755/1/39](https://doi.org/10.1088/0004-637X/755/1/39)
- SELECTED TALKS “Electron heating and particle acceleration in GRMHD simulations.” *The Central Arcsecond: Towards Testing General Relativity in the Galactic Center*. Invited. Munich, Germany. November 2018.
- “Electron heating physics in images and variability of Sgr A\*.” *15<sup>th</sup> Marcel Grossman Meeting on General Relativity*. Invited. Rome, Italy. July 2018.
- “The role of electron heating physics in images and variability of Sgr A\*.” *28<sup>th</sup> New England Regional Quasar and AGN Meeting*. New Haven, CT. May 2018.
- “Imaging a black hole with the Event Horizon Telescope.” *907<sup>th</sup> Amateur Telescope Makers of Boston Monthly Meeting*. Invited. Cambridge, MA. March 2018.
- “Evolving thermal and nonthermal electron distributions in simulations of Sagittarius A\*.” *231<sup>st</sup>*

*Meeting of the American Astronomical Society.* Washington, DC. January 2018.

“Evolving thermal and nonthermal electron distributions in accretion simulations.” *13<sup>th</sup> School of Modern Astrophysics.* Moscow, Russia. July 2017.

“Evolving thermal and nonthermal electron distributions in accretion simulations.” *When Brandeis Met Jansky: Astrophysics and Beyond.* Waltham, MA. May 2017.

“Imaging techniques for the Event Horizon Telescope.” *3<sup>rd</sup> Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration Meeting.* Invited. Cambridge, MA.

“Evolving non-thermal electron distributions in accretion simulations.” *3<sup>rd</sup> Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration Meeting.* Cambridge, MA. December 2016.

“Imaging black hole magnetic fields with the Event Horizon Telescope.” *M87 Workshop: Towards the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Discovery of Cosmic Jets.* Taipei, Taiwan. May 2016.

“Probing Dynamical Activity near the Event Horizon with the EHT.” *2<sup>nd</sup> Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration Meeting.* Invited. Waterloo, ON. November 2014.

#### ACADEMIC SERVICE

Organizer, 1<sup>st</sup> EHT Imaging Workshop, Cambridge, MA. November 2017.

Organizer, 2<sup>nd</sup> EHT Imaging Workshop, Cambridge, MA. July 2018.

#### HONORS

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| Harvard University Certificate of Distinction in Teaching                        | 2016             |
| National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Honorable Mention       | 2014             |
| Phi Beta Kappa, Carleton College   | 2013             |
| Distinction in Physics and Distinction in Integrative Exercise, Carleton College | 2013             |
| Lawrence McKinley Gould Prize in Natural Science, Carleton College               | 2013             |
| Catherine Boyd Prize in Medieval and Renaissance Studies, Carleton College       | 2013             |
| Rhodes Scholarship Finalist  | 2013             |
| Kolenkow-Reitz Research Fellowship, Carleton College                             | 2012             |
| Patricia Damon Merit Scholarship, Carleton College                               | 2012             |
| Phillip Niles Prize in Medieval and Renaissance Studies, Carleton College        | 2011             |
| Dean’s List, Carleton College  | 2010, 2011, 2012 |
| United States Department of Education Presidential Scholar                       | 2009             |

#### PROGRAMMING SKILLS

C, Python, Fortran, *Mathematica*, HTML/CSS

#### LANGUAGES

French, Mandarin Chinese (Intermediate)