

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 12345678_{10} \rightarrow \dots 16 \\ 1000000_{10} \rightarrow \dots 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12345678 \mid 16 \\ 12345664 \mid 771604 \mid 16 \\ \hline (14) \mid 771600 \mid 48225 \mid 16 \\ E \quad (4) \mid 48224 \mid 3014 \mid 16 \\ (1) \mid 3008 \mid 188 \mid 16 \\ (6) \mid 176 \mid (11) \mid 16 \\ (12) \mid B \mid 0 \\ C \end{array}$$

$$BC614E_{16} = 12345678_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000000 \mid 16 \\ 1000000 \mid 62500 \mid 16 \\ \hline (0) \mid 62496 \mid 3906 \mid 16 \\ (4) \mid 3904 \mid 244 \mid 16 \\ (2) \mid 240 \mid (15) \mid 16 \\ (4) \mid F \mid 0 \end{array}$$

$$F4240_{16} = 1000000_{10}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 12345678_{16} \rightarrow \dots 10 \\ 1000000_{16} \rightarrow \dots 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \end{array} = 1 \cdot 16^7 + 2 \cdot 16^6 + 3 \cdot 16^5 + 4 \cdot 16^4 + 5 \cdot 16^3 + 6 \cdot 16^2 + 7 \cdot 16 + 8 \cdot 1 = 268435456 + 2 \cdot 16777216 + 3 \cdot 1048576 + 4 \cdot 65536 +$$

$$+ 5 \cdot 4096 + 6 \cdot 256 + 120 = 305419896$$

$$305419896_{10} = 12345678_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6543210 \\ 1000000 \end{array} = 1 \cdot 16^6 + 0 \cdot 16^5 + 0 \cdot 16^4 + 0 \cdot 16^3 +$$

$$+ 0 \cdot 16^2 + 0 \cdot 16 + 0 \cdot 1 = 16777216$$

$$16777216_{10} = 100000016_{16}$$

③ Записать в виде лог. выражения

"Сгущенного молока и мёда и
можно без хлеба"

Сгущ. молоко = A

Мёд = B

Хлеб = C без хлеба $\Rightarrow \neg C$

$A \vee B \vee \neg C$

④ Доказать тождества:

$$A \rightarrow B = \neg A \vee B$$

$$A \leftrightarrow B = (A \vee B) \wedge (\neg A \vee \neg B)$$

A	B	$\neg A$	$A \rightarrow B$	$\neg A \vee B$
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1

$A \rightarrow B \quad \neg A \vee B$

A	B	$\neg A$	$\neg B$	$A \vee B$	$\neg A \vee \neg B$	(1) \vee (2)
0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	1

как и
для $A \leftrightarrow B$

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X = $\neg A + A \cdot \neg B + A \cdot B$

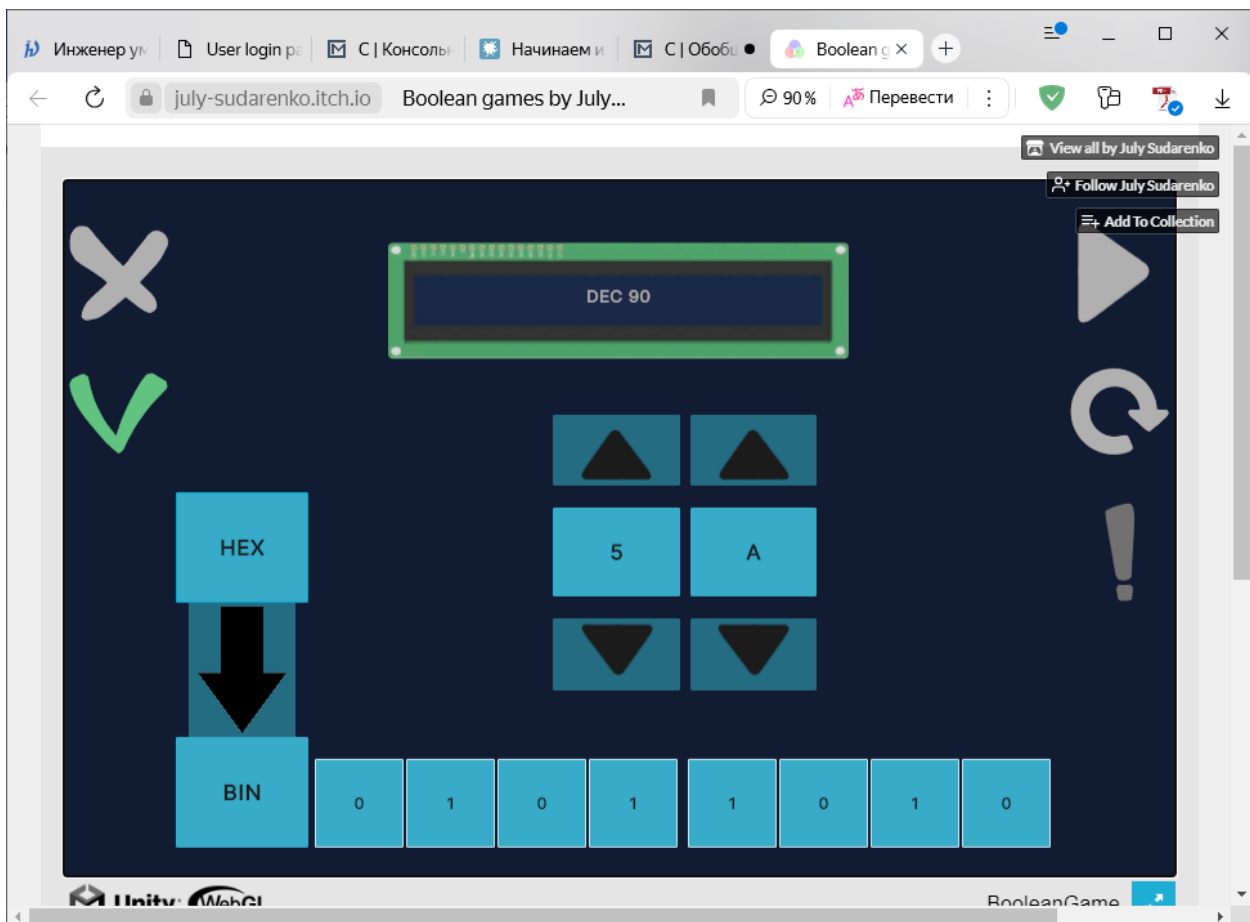
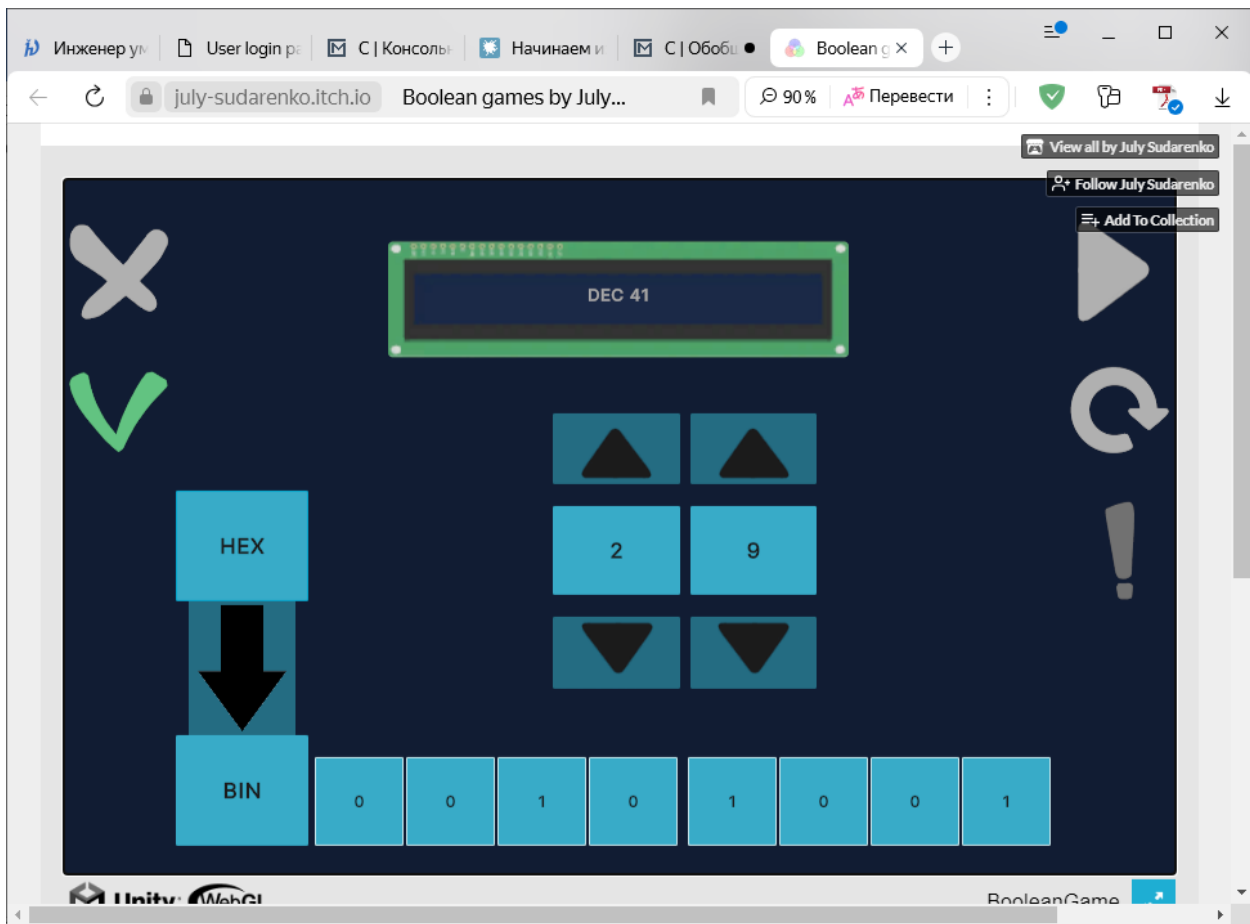
A	B	$\neg A$	$A \cdot \neg B$	$\neg A \cdot B$	X
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	0

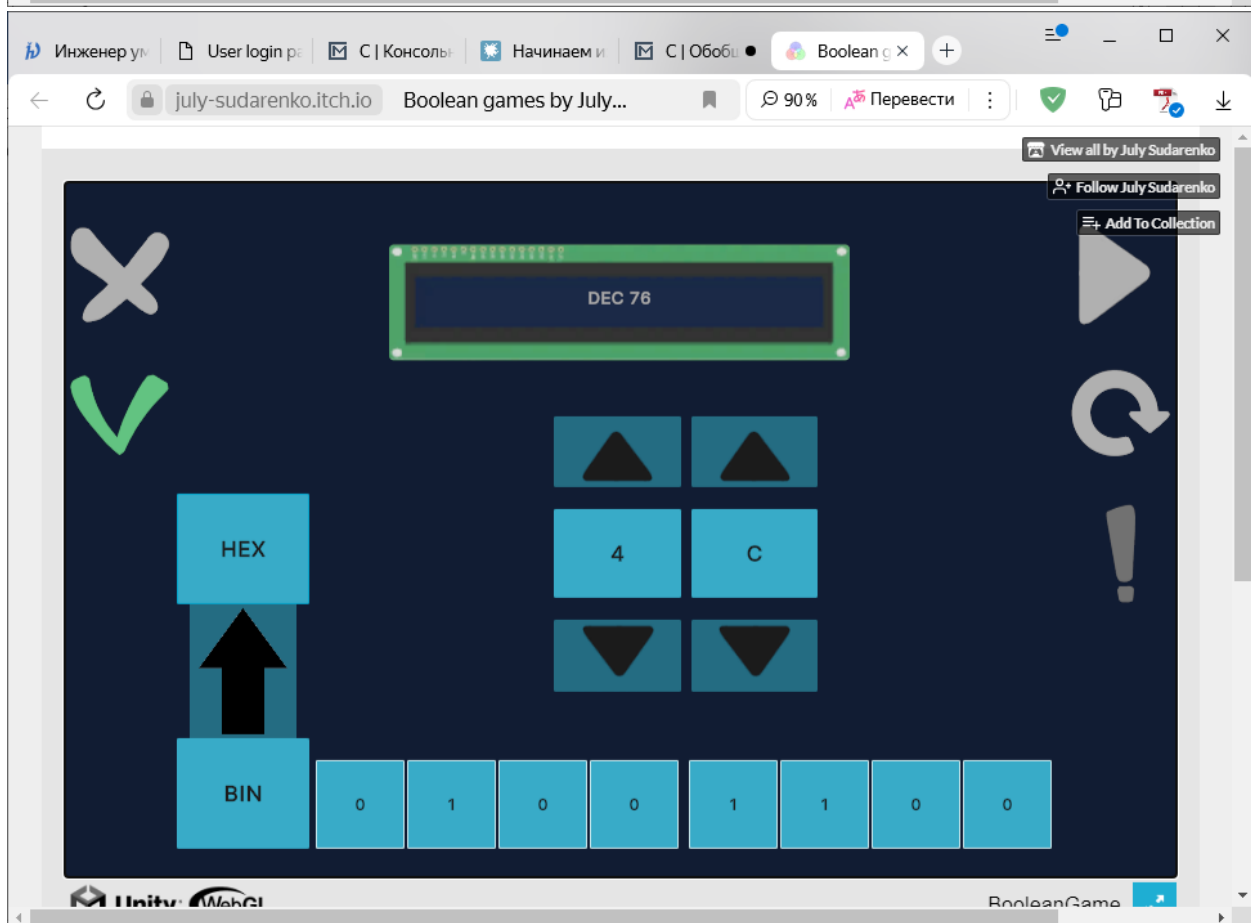
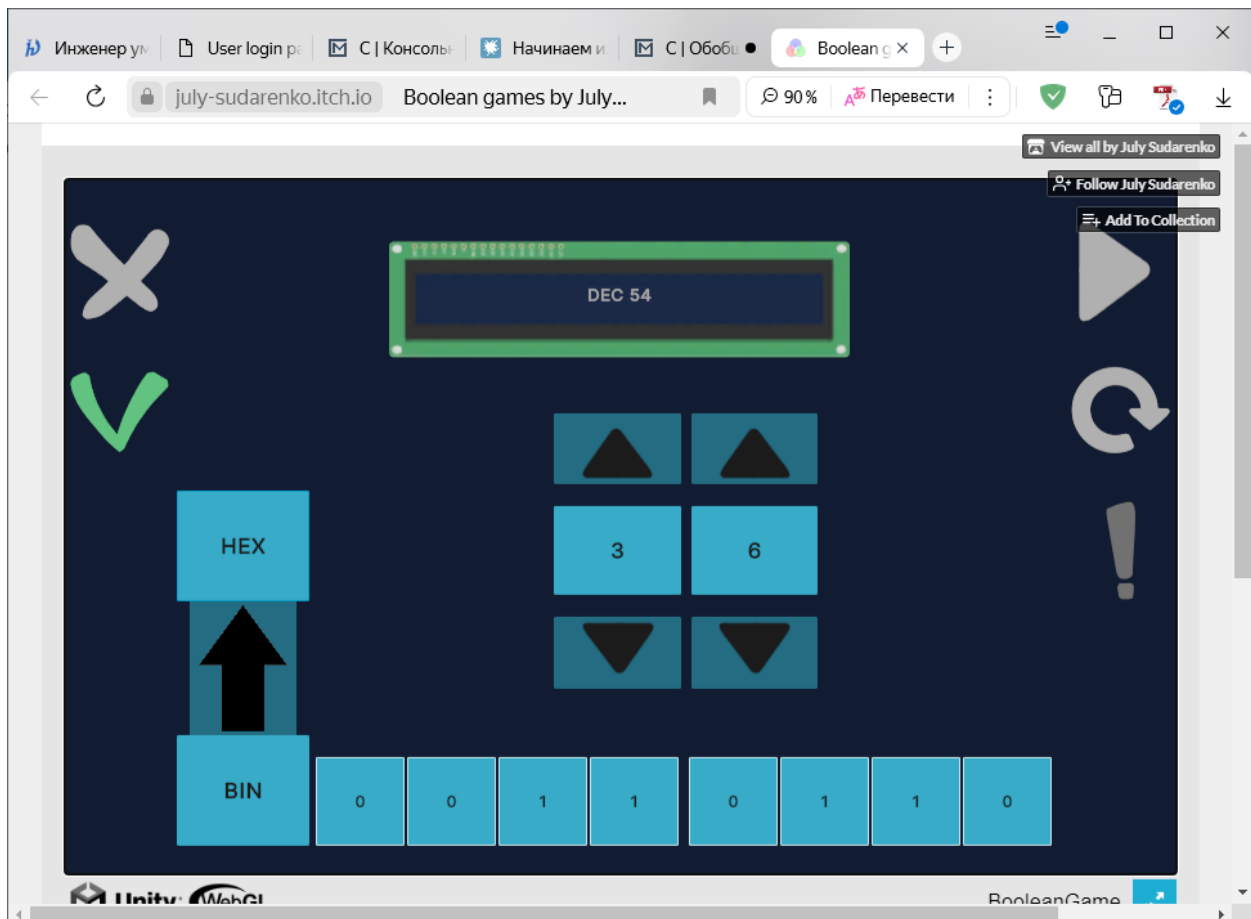
BooleanGame

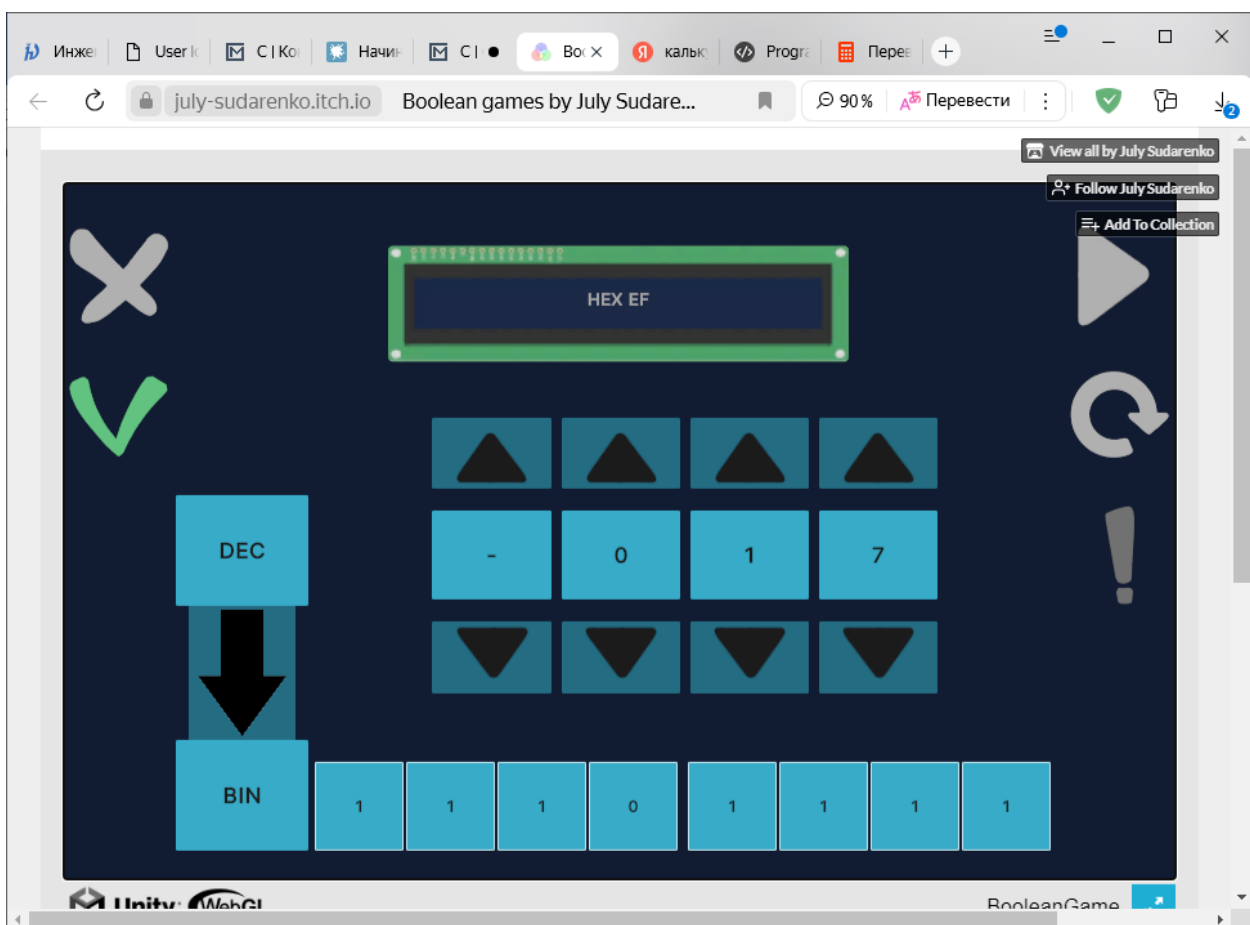
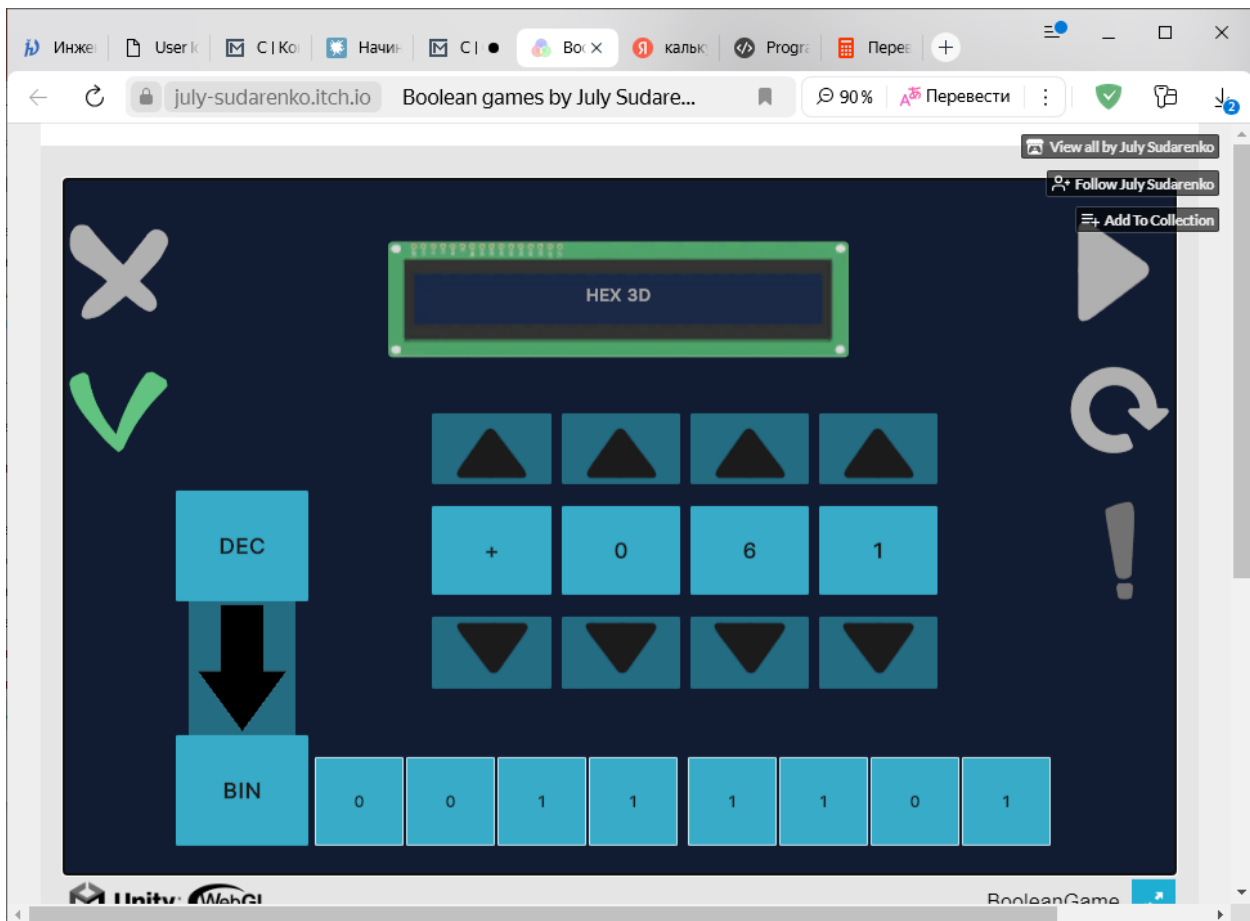
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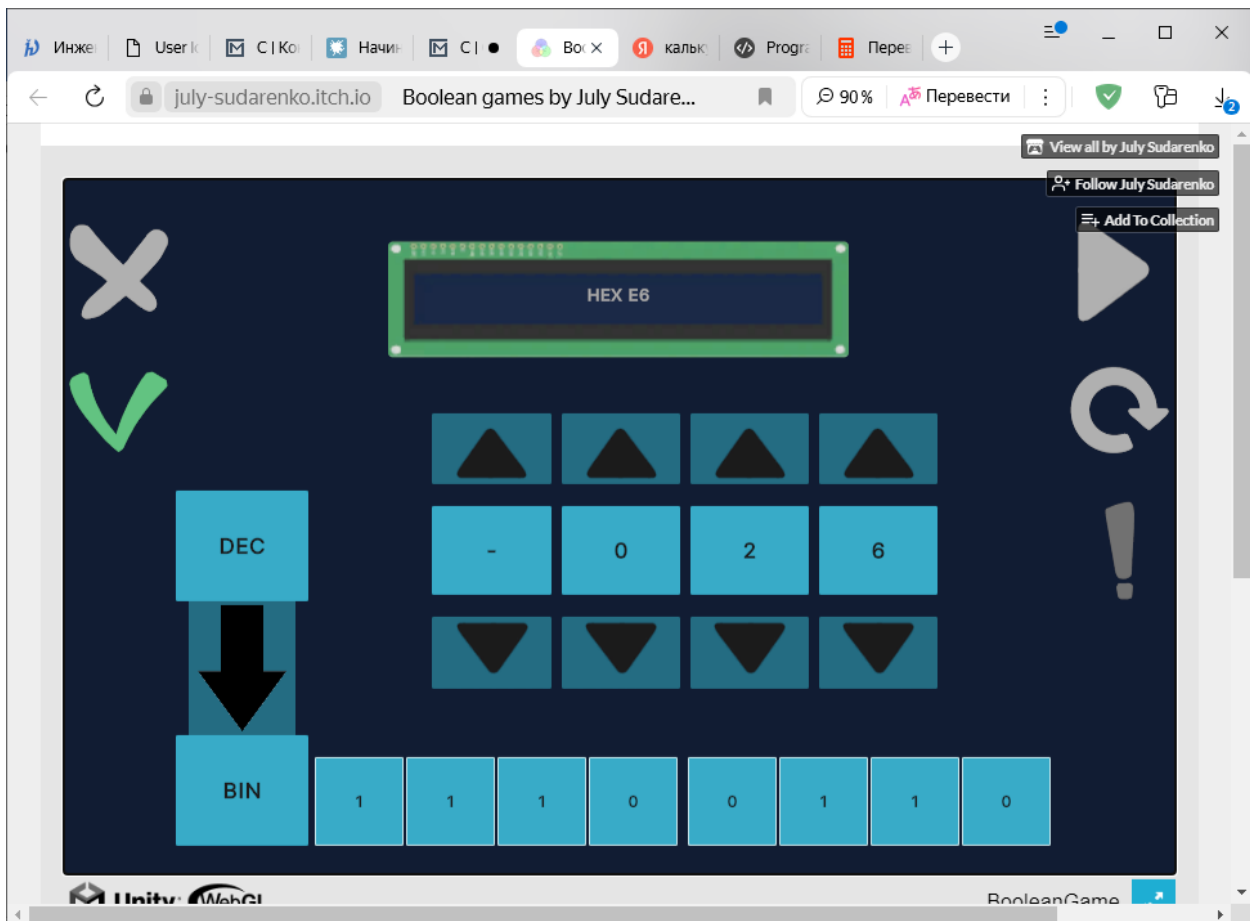
X = $\neg B + \neg A \cdot B + A \cdot \neg B$

A	B	$\neg B$	$\neg A \cdot B$	$A \cdot \neg B$	X
0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	0









6. Упростить выражение:

$$X = (B \rightarrow A) \cdot \overline{(A+B)} \cdot (A \rightarrow C)$$

$$B \rightarrow A = \bar{B} + A$$

$$\overline{A+B} = \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B}$$

$$A \rightarrow C = \bar{A} + C$$

$$(B \rightarrow A) \cdot \overline{(A+B)} \cdot (A \rightarrow C) = (\bar{B} + A) \cdot \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot (\bar{A} + C) =$$

у умножения приоритет выше \Rightarrow

$$\text{сначала выполняем } \underbrace{\bar{B} \cdot (\bar{B} + A)}_{\bar{B}} \cdot \underbrace{\bar{A} \cdot (\bar{A} + C)}_{\bar{A}}$$

$$= \bar{B} \cdot \bar{A}$$