

Old Persian is the name applied to the Persian language used in the cuneiform inscriptions of the Achaemenian dynasty; it was the vernacular speech of the Achaemenian rulers.

## 1 Typing Old Persian

1

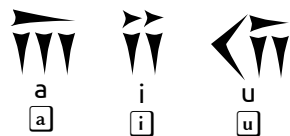
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7	O	g	
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## 2 Writing System

3,5

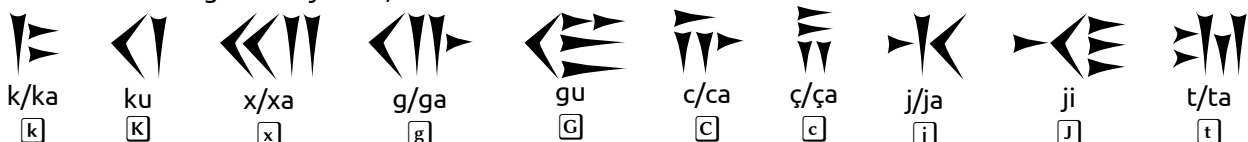
Old Persian is written in a cuneiform script, but with only a small number of signs compared to languages such as Akkadian. There are [3 vowel signs](#) and [33 consonant signs](#)

### 2.1 Vowel Signs (3)



### 2.2 Consonant Signs (33)

The consonant signs are syllabic, i.e.





3. King Darius says: That is why we are called Achaemenids; from antiquity we have been noble; from antiquity has our dynasty been royal.

## References

- <sup>1</sup> egreg. [How to typeset ancient Persian scripts in LaTeX](#).
- <sup>2</sup> Livius. [Column I, lines 1-8](#).
- <sup>3</sup> Omniglot. [Old Persian Cuneiform](#).
- <sup>4</sup> H. Rawlinson. [Memoir on Cuneiform Inscription](#). 1849.
- <sup>5</sup> Prods Oktor Skjærvø. [An Introduction to Old Persian](#). 2002.
- <sup>6</sup> Wiktionary. [𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹](#).
- <sup>7</sup> Wiktionary. [𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹](#).
- <sup>8</sup> Wiktionary. [𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹](#).
- <sup>9</sup> Wiktionary. [𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹](#).