

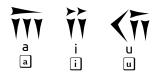
Old Persian is the name applied to the Persian langauge used in the cuneiform inscriptions of the Achaemenian dynasty; it was the vernacular speech of the Achaemenian rulers.

1 Writing System

3,5

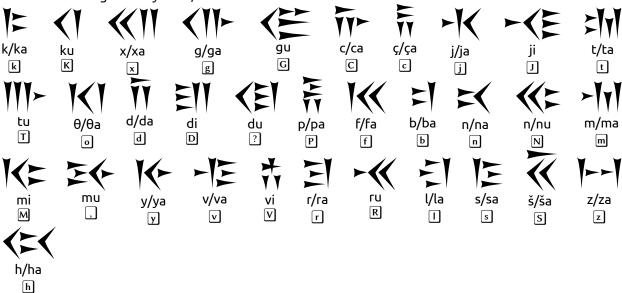
Old Persian is written in a cuneiform script, but with only a small number of signs compared to languages such as Akkadian. There are 3 vowel signs and 33 consonant signs

1.1 Vowel Signs (3)



1.2 Consonant Signs (33)

The consonant signs are syllabic, i.e.



1.3 Logograms (Signs That Stand for a Whole Word)





2 Behistun Inscription

Figure 1: Behistun Inscription, Column i, lines 1-8²

- 1. I am Darius, the great king, king of kings, the king of Persia, the king of countries, the son of Hystaspes, the grandson of Arsames, the Achaemenid.
- 2. King Darius says: My father is Hystaspes; the father of Hystaspes was Arsames; the father of Arsames was Ariaramnes; the father of Ariaramnes was Teispes; the father of Teispes was Achaemenes.
- 3. King Darius says: That is why we are called Achaemenids; from antiquity we have been noble; from antiquity has our dynasty been royal.

3 Typing Old Persian

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References

¹ egreg. How to typeset ancient Persian scripts in LaTeX.

² Livius. Column I, lines 1-8.

³ Omniglot. Old Persian Cuneiform.

⁴ H. Rawlinson. *Memoir on Cuneiform Inscription*. 1849.

⁵ Prods Oktor Skjærvø. *An Introduction to Old Persian*. 2002.

⁶ Wiktionary. m ii → iii.

⁸ Wiktionary. ∏ ∰ ∰ (∏ [E.

⁹ Wiktionary. - ☑ ► ☐ Σ ►.