

# Sum vs XOR



Given an integer,  $n$ , find each  $x$  such that:

- $0 \leq x \leq n$
- $n + x = n \oplus x$

where  $\oplus$  denotes the [bitwise XOR](#) operator. Then print an integer denoting the total number of  $x$ 's satisfying the criteria above.

## Input Format

A single integer,  $n$ .

## Constraints

- $0 \leq n \leq 10^{15}$

## Subtasks

- $0 \leq n \leq 100$  for 60% of the maximum score.

## Output Format

Print the total number of integer  $x$ 's satisfying both of the conditions specified above.

## Sample Input 0

5

## Sample Output 0

2

## Explanation 0

For  $n = 5$ , the  $x$  values 0 and 2 satisfy the conditions:

- $5 + 0 = 5 \oplus 0 = 5$
- $5 + 2 = 5 \oplus 2 = 7$

Thus, we print 2 as our answer.

## Sample Input 1

10

## Sample Output 1

4

## Explanation 1

For  $n = 10$ , the  $x$  values 0, 1, 4, and 5 satisfy the conditions:

- $10 + 0 = 10 \oplus 0 = 10$
- $10 + 1 = 10 \oplus 1 = 11$

- $10 + 4 = 10 \oplus 4 = 14$

- $10 + 5 = 10 \oplus 5 = 15$

Thus, we print 4 as our answer.