

Worksheet #5

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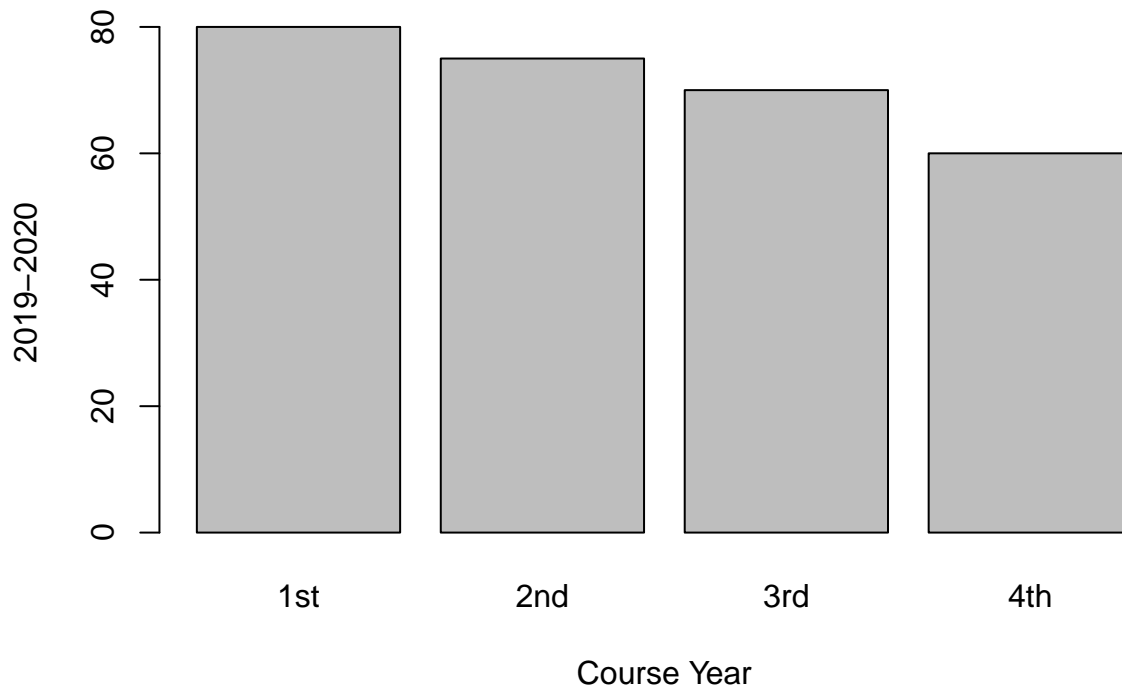
2022-11-23

R Markdown

1.The table shows the enrollment of BS in Computer Science,SY 2010-2011.

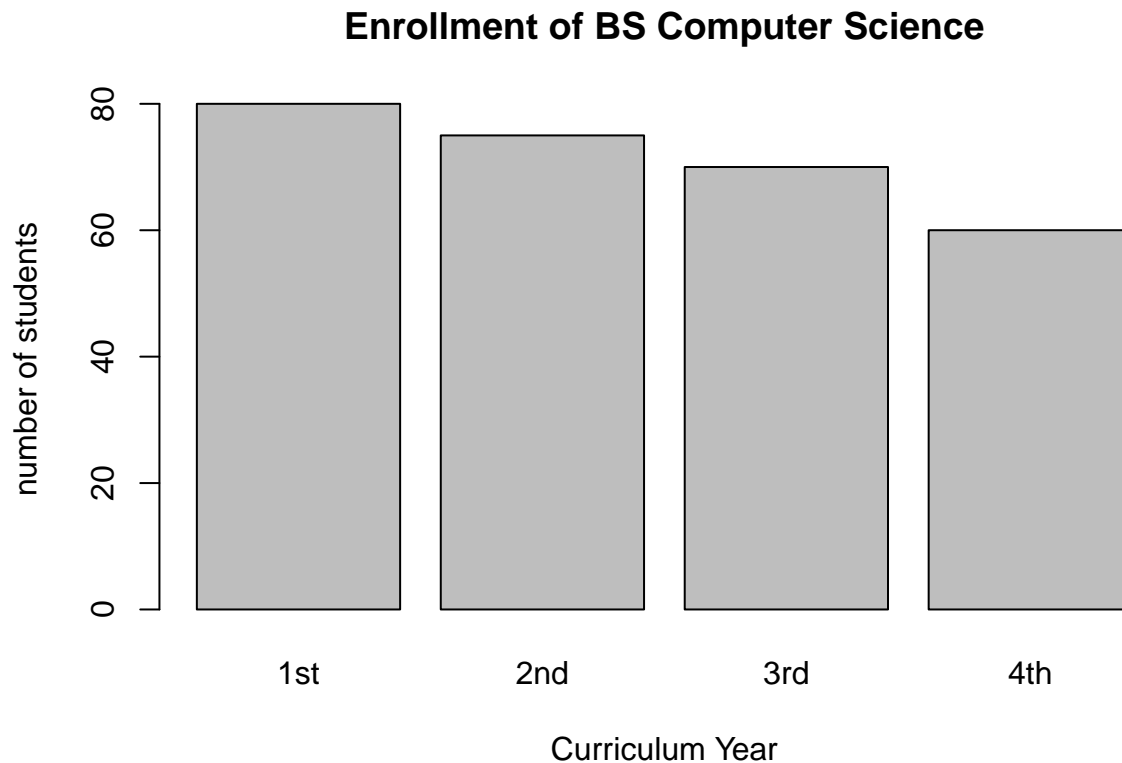
a. Plot the data using a bar graph. Write the codes and copy the result.

```
one <- c("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th")
two <- c(80,75,70,60)
barplot((two),
  ylab = "2019-2020",
  xlab = "Course Year",
  names.arg = c("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th"))
```



- b. Using the same table, label the barchart with Title = " Enrollment of BS Computer Science horizontal axis = "Curriculum Year" and vertical axis = "number of students"

```
one <- c("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th")
two <- c(80, 75, 70, 60)
barplot((two),
        main = "Enrollment of BS Computer Science",
        ylab = "number of students",
        xlab = "Curriculum Year",
        names.arg = c("1st", "2nd", "3rd", "4th"))
```



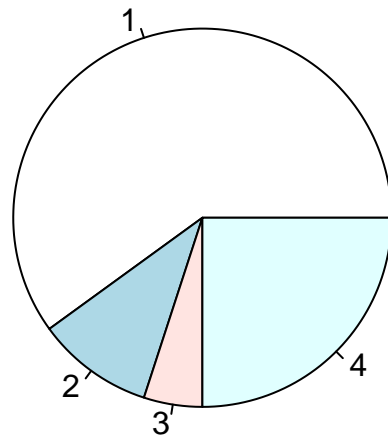
2. The monthly income of De Jesus family was spent on the following: 60% on Food, 10% on electricity, 5% for savings, and 25% for other miscellaneous expenses.

- a. Create a table for the above scenario.

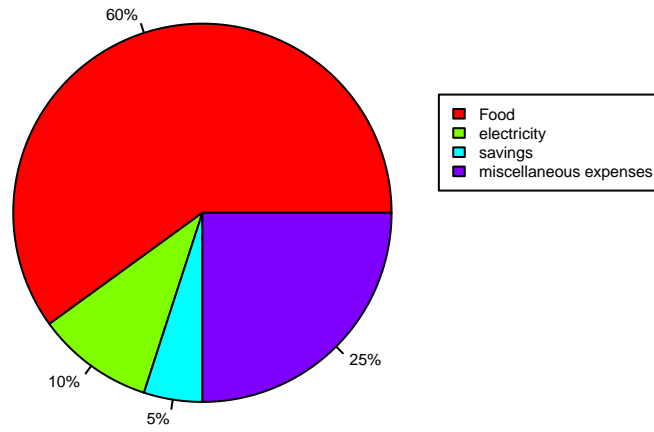
	electricity	Food	miscellaneous expenses	savings
10%	1	0	0	0
25%	0	0	1	0
5%	0	0	0	1
60%	0	1	0	0

- b. Plot the data using a pie chart. Add labels, colors and legend.

[1] 60 10 5 25



Expenses



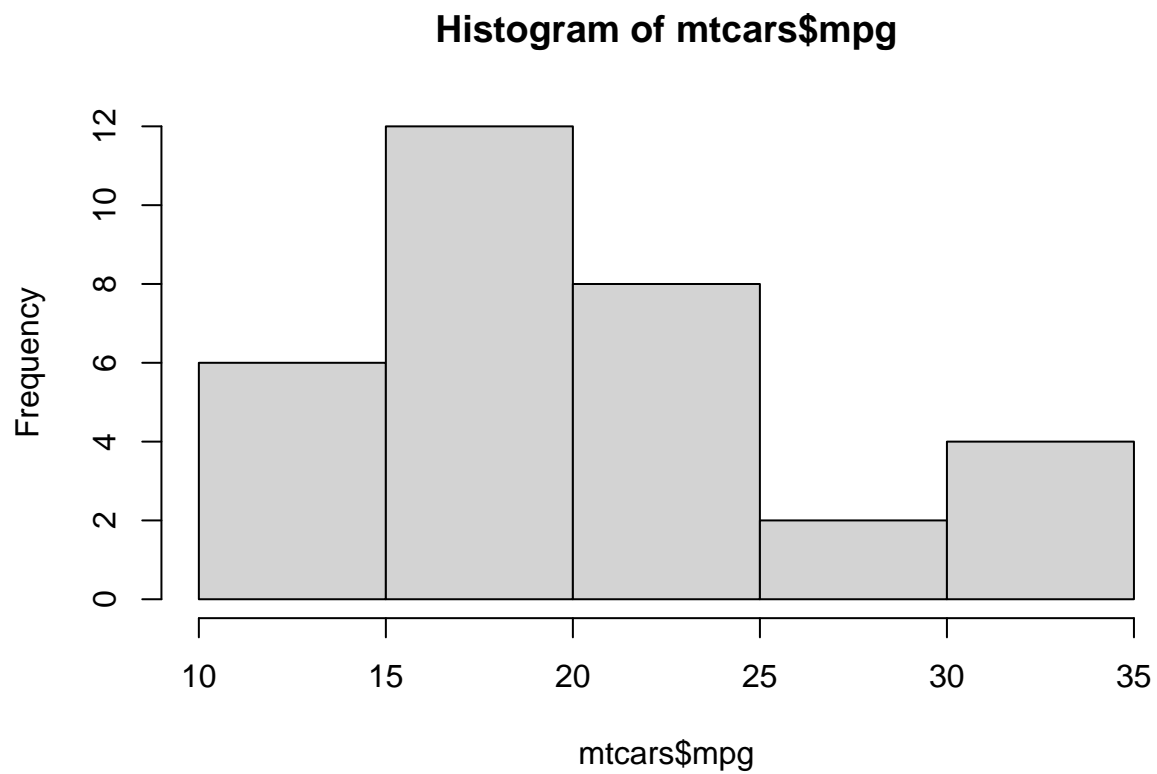
3. Open mtcars dataset.

```
data(mtcars)
```

a. Create a simple histogram specifically for mpg (miles per gallon) variable.

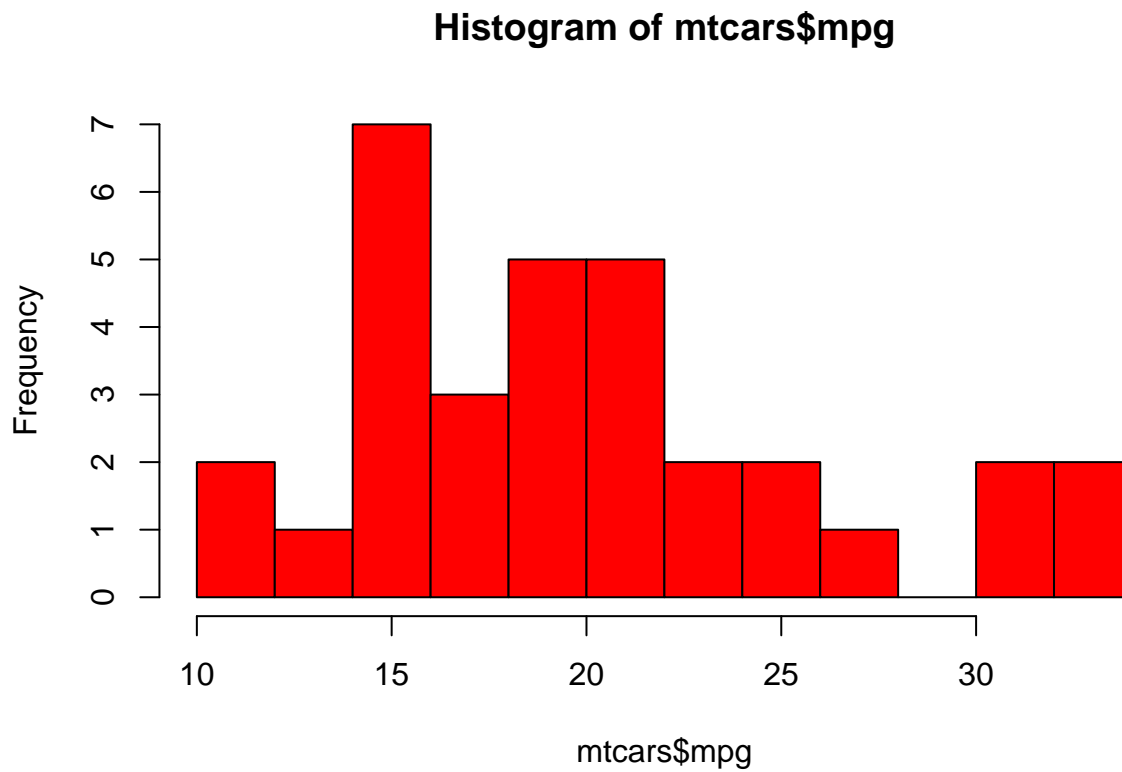
Use \$ to select the mpg only. Write the codes and its result.

```
hist(mtcars$mpg)
```



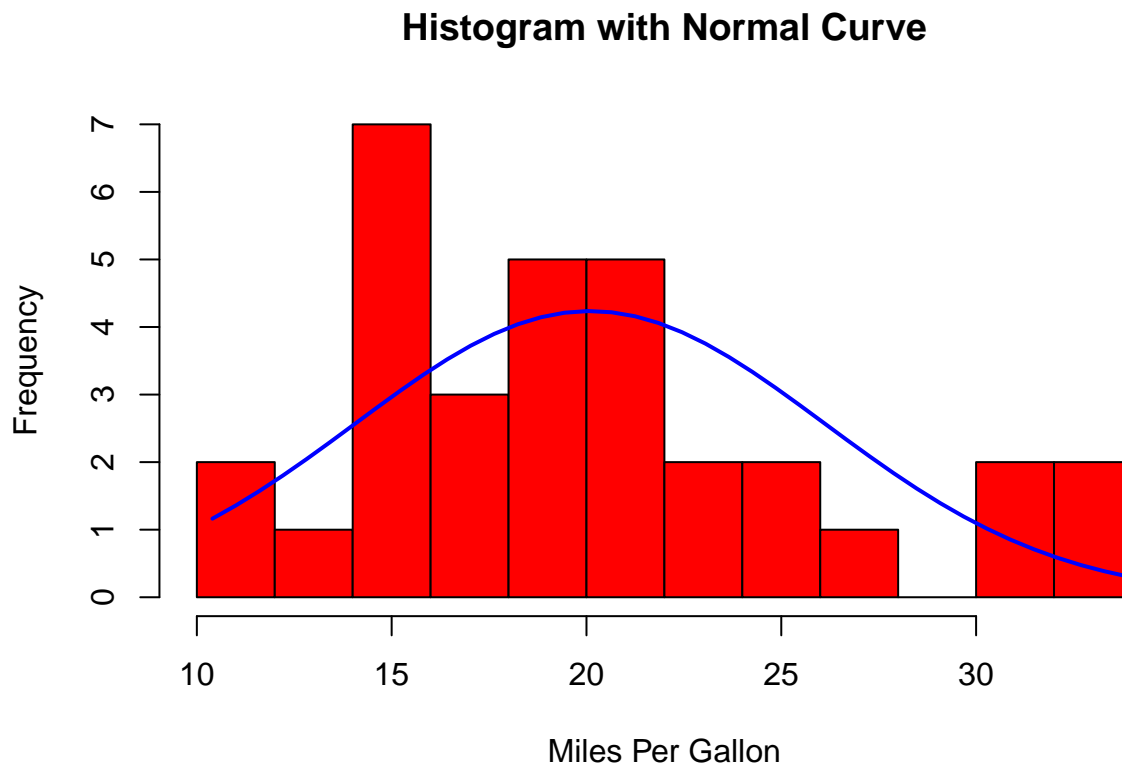
b.Colored histogram with different number of bins. `hist(mtcars$mpg, breaks=12, col="red")` Note: `breaks=` controls the number of bins

```
mtcarsDF <- c(mtcars$mpg)
hist(mtcars$mpg, breaks=12, col="red")
```



c.Add a Normal Curve Copy the result

```
x <- mtcars$mpg
h<-hist(x, breaks=10, col="red", xlab="Miles Per Gallon",
        main="Histogram with Normal Curve")
xfit<-seq(min(x),max(x),length=40)
yfit<-dnorm(xfit,mean=mean(x),sd=sd(x))
yfit <- yfit*diff(h$mids[1:2])*length(x)
lines(xfit, yfit, col="blue", lwd=2)
```



4. Open the iris dataset. Create a subset for each species.

a. Write the codes and its result

```
data("iris")
iris
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 1           5.1         3.5         1.4         0.2    setosa
## 2           4.9         3.0         1.4         0.2    setosa
## 3           4.7         3.2         1.3         0.2    setosa
## 4           4.6         3.1         1.5         0.2    setosa
## 5           5.0         3.6         1.4         0.2    setosa
## 6           5.4         3.9         1.7         0.4    setosa
## 7           4.6         3.4         1.4         0.3    setosa
## 8           5.0         3.4         1.5         0.2    setosa
## 9           4.4         2.9         1.4         0.2    setosa
## 10          4.9         3.1         1.5         0.1    setosa
## 11          5.4         3.7         1.5         0.2    setosa
## 12          4.8         3.4         1.6         0.2    setosa
## 13          4.8         3.0         1.4         0.1    setosa
## 14          4.3         3.0         1.1         0.1    setosa
## 15          5.8         4.0         1.2         0.2    setosa
## 16          5.7         4.4         1.5         0.4    setosa
## 17          5.4         3.9         1.3         0.4    setosa
```

## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor

## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5 versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2 versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4 versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4 versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7 versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0 versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1 versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0 versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2 versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6 versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5 versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8 virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5 virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0 virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9 virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1 virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0 virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4 virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3 virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2 virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3 virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5 virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3 virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0 virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0 virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1 virginica

## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8	virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1	virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6	virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9	virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0	virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2	virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4	virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3	virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	virginica
## 140	6.9	3.1	5.4	2.1	virginica
## 141	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica
## 142	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3	virginica
## 143	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 144	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica
## 145	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica
## 146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
## 147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
## 148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
## 149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
## 150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

```
seto <- subset(iris, Species == "setosa")
seto
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa

```
## 25      4.8      3.4      1.9      0.2 setosa
## 26      5.0      3.0      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 27      5.0      3.4      1.6      0.4 setosa
## 28      5.2      3.5      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 29      5.2      3.4      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 30      4.7      3.2      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 31      4.8      3.1      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 32      5.4      3.4      1.5      0.4 setosa
## 33      5.2      4.1      1.5      0.1 setosa
## 34      5.5      4.2      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 35      4.9      3.1      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 36      5.0      3.2      1.2      0.2 setosa
## 37      5.5      3.5      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 38      4.9      3.6      1.4      0.1 setosa
## 39      4.4      3.0      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 40      5.1      3.4      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 41      5.0      3.5      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 42      4.5      2.3      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 43      4.4      3.2      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 44      5.0      3.5      1.6      0.6 setosa
## 45      5.1      3.8      1.9      0.4 setosa
## 46      4.8      3.0      1.4      0.3 setosa
## 47      5.1      3.8      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 48      4.6      3.2      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 49      5.3      3.7      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 50      5.0      3.3      1.4      0.2 setosa
```

```
versi <- subset(iris, Species == "versicolor")
versi
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 51      7.0      3.2      4.7      1.4 versicolor
## 52      6.4      3.2      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 53      6.9      3.1      4.9      1.5 versicolor
## 54      5.5      2.3      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 55      6.5      2.8      4.6      1.5 versicolor
## 56      5.7      2.8      4.5      1.3 versicolor
## 57      6.3      3.3      4.7      1.6 versicolor
## 58      4.9      2.4      3.3      1.0 versicolor
## 59      6.6      2.9      4.6      1.3 versicolor
## 60      5.2      2.7      3.9      1.4 versicolor
## 61      5.0      2.0      3.5      1.0 versicolor
## 62      5.9      3.0      4.2      1.5 versicolor
## 63      6.0      2.2      4.0      1.0 versicolor
## 64      6.1      2.9      4.7      1.4 versicolor
## 65      5.6      2.9      3.6      1.3 versicolor
## 66      6.7      3.1      4.4      1.4 versicolor
## 67      5.6      3.0      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 68      5.8      2.7      4.1      1.0 versicolor
## 69      6.2      2.2      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 70      5.6      2.5      3.9      1.1 versicolor
## 71      5.9      3.2      4.8      1.8 versicolor
## 72      6.1      2.8      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 73      6.3      2.5      4.9      1.5 versicolor
```

## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4	versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7	versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1	versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0	versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2	versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6	versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6	versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5	versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3	versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3	versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2	versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4	versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2	versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3	versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2	versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3	versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1	versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3	versicolor

```
virgi <- subset(iris, Species == "virginica")
virgi
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5	virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1	virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8	virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7	virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8	virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8	virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5	virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0	virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4	virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3	virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5	virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3	virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0	virginica

```
## 123      7.7      2.8      6.7      2.0 virginica
## 124      6.3      2.7      4.9      1.8 virginica
## 125      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.1 virginica
## 126      7.2      3.2      6.0      1.8 virginica
## 127      6.2      2.8      4.8      1.8 virginica
## 128      6.1      3.0      4.9      1.8 virginica
## 129      6.4      2.8      5.6      2.1 virginica
## 130      7.2      3.0      5.8      1.6 virginica
## 131      7.4      2.8      6.1      1.9 virginica
## 132      7.9      3.8      6.4      2.0 virginica
## 133      6.4      2.8      5.6      2.2 virginica
## 134      6.3      2.8      5.1      1.5 virginica
## 135      6.1      2.6      5.6      1.4 virginica
## 136      7.7      3.0      6.1      2.3 virginica
## 137      6.3      3.4      5.6      2.4 virginica
## 138      6.4      3.1      5.5      1.8 virginica
## 139      6.0      3.0      4.8      1.8 virginica
## 140      6.9      3.1      5.4      2.1 virginica
## 141      6.7      3.1      5.6      2.4 virginica
## 142      6.9      3.1      5.1      2.3 virginica
## 143      5.8      2.7      5.1      1.9 virginica
## 144      6.8      3.2      5.9      2.3 virginica
## 145      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.5 virginica
## 146      6.7      3.0      5.2      2.3 virginica
## 147      6.3      2.5      5.0      1.9 virginica
## 148      6.5      3.0      5.2      2.0 virginica
## 149      6.2      3.4      5.4      2.3 virginica
## 150      5.9      3.0      5.1      1.8 virginica
```

- b. Get the mean for every characteristics of each species using `colMeans()`. Write the codes and its result.
 Example: `setosa <- colMeans(setosa[sapply(setosaDF,is.numeric)])`

```
setosa <- colMeans(seto[sapply(iris,is.numeric)])
setosa
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.006      3.428      1.462      0.246
```

```
virginica <- colMeans(versi[sapply(iris,is.numeric)])
virginica
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.936      2.770      4.260      1.326
```

```
versicolor <- colMeans(virgi[sapply(iris,is.numeric)])
versicolor
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      6.588      2.974      5.552      2.026
```

- c. Combine all species by using `rbind()`

```
table <- rbind(setosa,versicolor,virginica)
table
```

```
##           Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
## setosa           5.006         3.428         1.462         0.246
## versicolor       6.588         2.974         5.552         2.026
## virginica        5.936         2.770         4.260         1.326
```

d. From the data in 4-c: Create the barplot().

#Write the codes and its result

```
table <- rbind(setosa,versicolor,virginica)
table
```

```
##           Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
## setosa           5.006         3.428         1.462         0.246
## versicolor       6.588         2.974         5.552         2.026
## virginica        5.936         2.770         4.260         1.326
```

```
barplot(table, beside = TRUE,
        main = "Iris Mean",
        xlab = "Characteristics",
        ylab = "Mean Scores",
        col = c("red","green","blue"))
```

