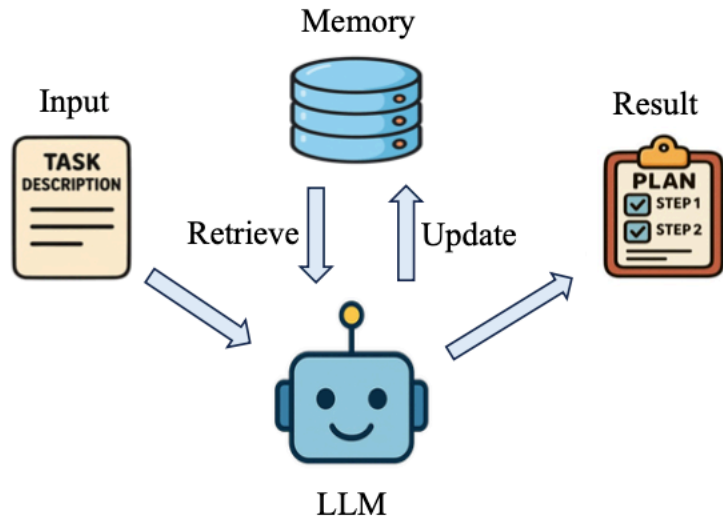


(a) Planner-based Methods



(b) Memory-based Methods