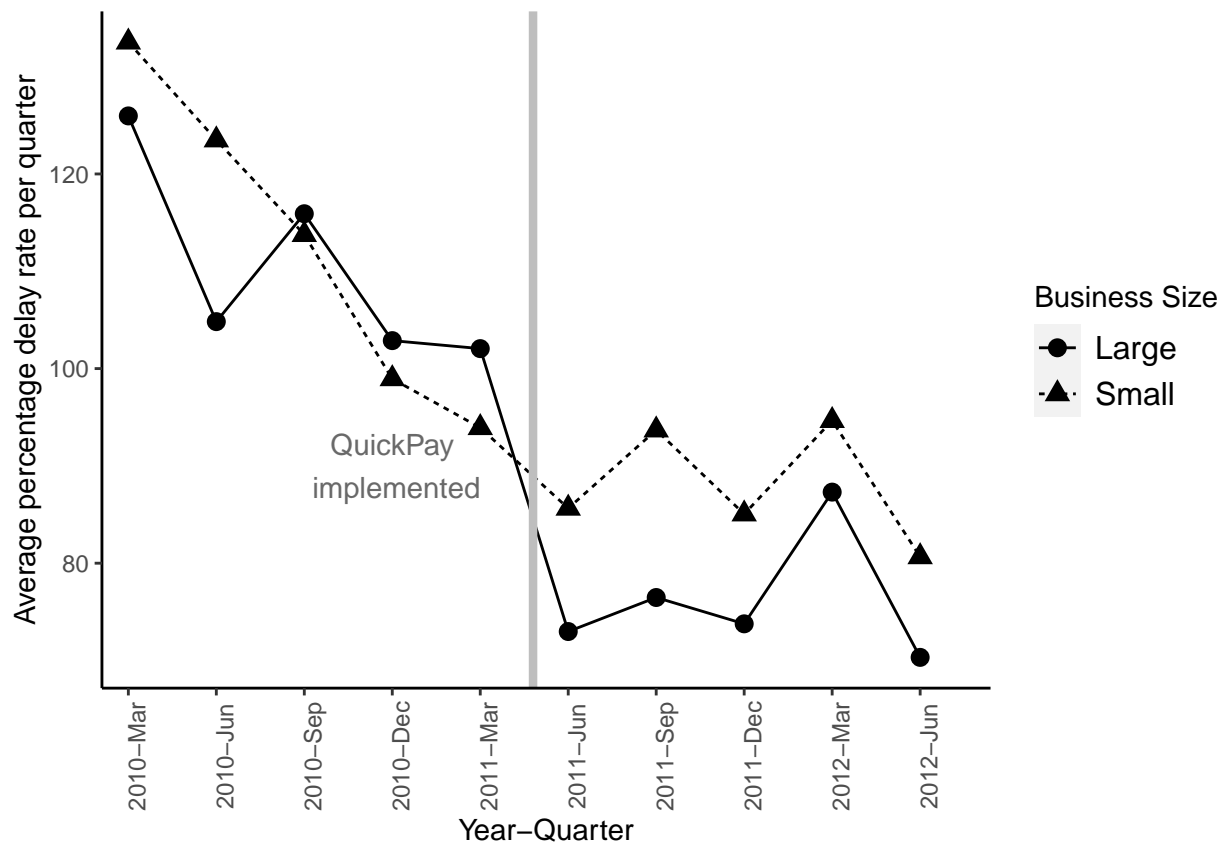


Percentage Delay Rate (Non-Zero Sample): QuickPay (2009-2012)

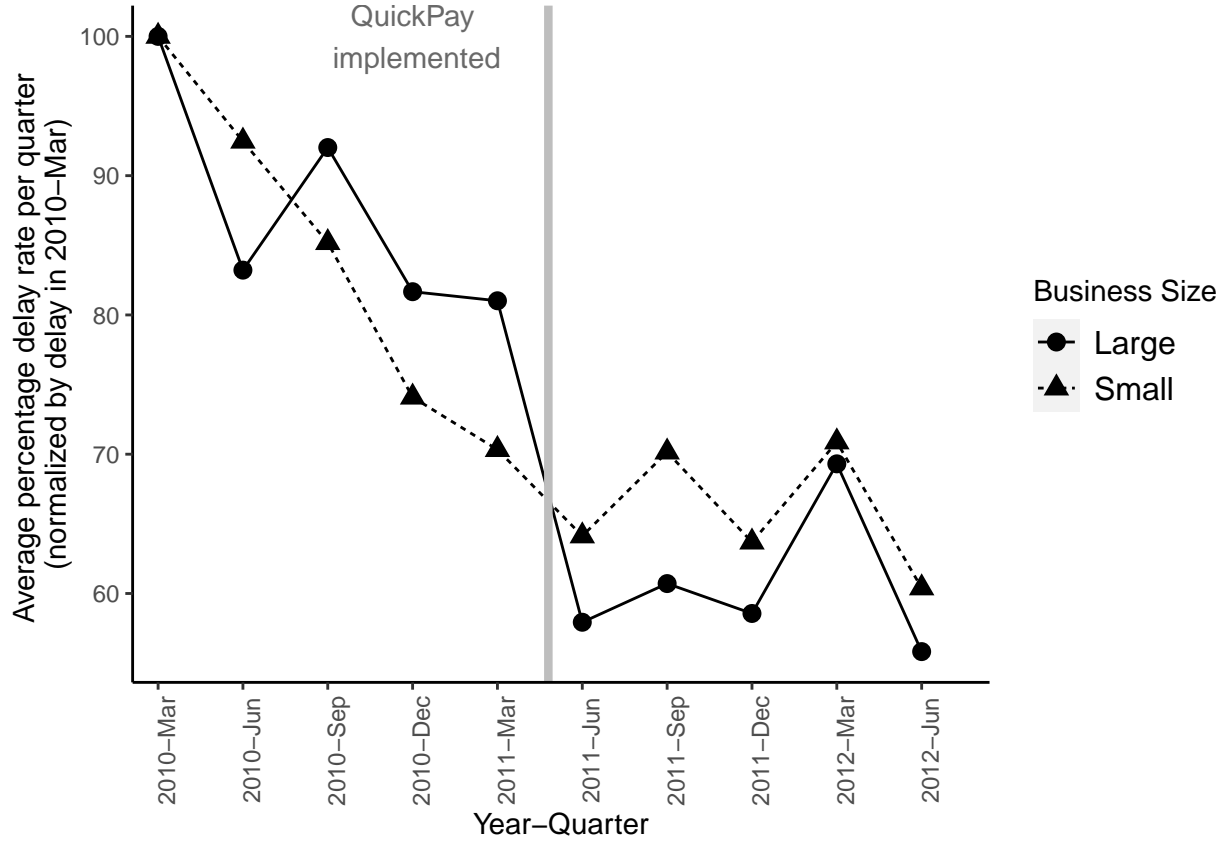
Nov 22, 2022

1 Percentage delays over time – One type

- Sample restricted to projects for which start dates matches the one in API
 - This is done by using first reported “action_date” and “date_signed”
- $PercentDelay_{it} = 100 \times Delay_{it} / Duration_{i,t-1}$
 - $Duration_{i,t-1} = Deadline_{i,t-1} - StartDate_i$



1.1 Normalized delay rate (in percentage) – One type



2 Baseline Regressions – One type

$$PercentDelay_{it} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 Treat_i + \beta_2 Post_t + \beta_3 (Treat_i \times Post_t) + e_{it}$$

$$PercentDelay_{it} = \alpha + \beta_0 Treat_i + \beta_1 Post_t + \beta_2 (Treat_i \times Post_t) + X_i + (Post_t \times X_i) + \mu_t + \theta_{firm} + \lambda_{task} + \epsilon_{it}$$

2.1 Non-zero Delays

Table 1: Effect of QuickPay on project delay rates

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Treat_i</i>	-1.96 (3.16)	-11.44*** (2.59)	-11.41*** (2.60)	-13.71*** (2.77)	-13.20*** (2.79)
<i>Post_t</i>	-30.82*** (2.59)	-31.07** (12.31)			
<i>Treat_i × Post_t</i>	13.78*** (3.65)	14.33*** (3.08)	14.13*** (3.09)	19.27*** (3.10)	19.95*** (3.09)
Constant	107.23*** (2.25)	462.18*** (9.55)			
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t × (Duration, Budget, Bids)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project stage	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Industry fixed effects	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	22,997	22,989	22,989	22,989	22,989
R ²	0.01	0.33	0.33	0.41	0.41
Adjusted R ²	0.01	0.33	0.33	0.38	0.39

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Each observation is a project-quarter.

SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.

Sample restricted to contractors holding only one type of project.

2.2 Positive Delays – One type

Table 2: Effect of QuickPay on project delay rates

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Treat_i</i>	-1.23 (3.62)	-11.84*** (2.99)	-11.88*** (3.00)	-14.41*** (3.19)	-13.81*** (3.21)
<i>Post_t</i>	-35.53*** (2.95)	-25.11* (14.03)			
<i>Treat_i × Post_t</i>	12.21*** (4.16)	13.96*** (3.51)	13.85*** (3.53)	19.93*** (3.54)	20.71*** (3.53)
Constant	120.95*** (2.57)	496.35*** (10.96)			
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t</i> × (Duration, Budget, Bids)	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project stage	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Industry fixed effects	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	21,378	21,370	21,370	21,370	21,370
R ²	0.01	0.32	0.33	0.41	0.42
Adjusted R ²	0.01	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.39

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Each observation is a project-quarter.

SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.

Sample restricted to contractors holding only one type of project

2.3 Negative Delays

Table 3: Effect of QuickPay on project delay rates

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Treat_i</i>	3.62 (2.29)	2.69 (2.12)	2.75 (2.14)	0.76 (2.64)	1.01 (2.69)
<i>Post_t</i>	8.53*** (2.04)	-6.40 (10.57)			
<i>Treat_i × Post_t</i>	-9.20*** (2.90)	-6.54** (2.67)	-6.40** (2.68)	-3.12 (3.28)	-3.92 (3.32)
Constant	-36.20*** (1.69)	7.12 (8.56)			
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t × (Duration, Budget, Bids)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project stage	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Industry fixed effects	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	1,619	1,619	1,619	1,619	1,619
R ²	0.01	0.21	0.21	0.40	0.43
Adjusted R ²	0.01	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Each observation is a project-quarter.

SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.

Sample restricted to contractors holding only one type of project.

3 Contract Financing

$$CF_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project } i \text{ receives contract financing} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} PercentDelay_{it} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 Treat_i + \beta_2 Post_t + \beta_3 (Treat_i \times Post_t) \\ & + \beta_4 CF_i + \beta_5 (CF_i \times Post_t) + \beta_6 (Treat_i \times Post_t \times CF_i) \\ & + X_i + (Post_t \times X_i) + \mu_t + \theta_{firm} + \lambda_{task} + \epsilon_{it} \end{aligned}$$

4 Competition

4.1 Impact on delays

Define

$$SA_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project was signed after QuickPay} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$SB_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project was signed before QuickPay} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

4.1.1 Subsample model

For a subsample of competitive or noncompetitive projects:

$$\begin{aligned} PercentDelay_{it} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 Treat_i + \beta_2 SA_i + \beta_3 Post_t \\ & + \beta_4 (Treat_i \times Post_t \times SA_i) + \beta_5 (Treat_i \times Post_t \times SB_i) + e_{it} \end{aligned}$$

- According to our hypothesis, β_4 should be positive and significant for competitive projects, and insignificant for non-competitive projects.
- In the following regressions, we also control for the project's age. Project's age is defined as the number of quarters since it first showed up in the sample. We include the terciles of project's age as a control variable.

Table 4: Effect of QuickPay on competitively awarded projects

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Treat_i</i>	−0.40 (3.45)	−9.76*** (2.84)	−9.88*** (2.85)	−15.04*** (3.07)	−14.27*** (3.08)
<i>SA_i</i>	27.22*** (3.10)	13.76*** (2.85)	15.79*** (3.40)	23.51*** (3.44)	22.40*** (3.41)
<i>Post_t</i>	−41.56*** (2.86)	−36.69*** (13.99)			
<i>Treat_i × SB_i × Post_t</i>	20.65*** (4.24)	26.20*** (3.64)	25.93*** (3.65)	30.93*** (3.67)	30.26*** (3.65)
<i>Treat_i × SA_i × Post_t</i>	2.86 (4.89)	0.72 (4.01)	0.64 (4.02)	5.55 (4.04)	7.06* (4.02)
Constant	104.07*** (2.41)	452.63*** (10.29)			
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t × (Duration, Budget, Bids)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project age	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Industry fixed effects	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	19,084	19,076	19,076	19,076	19,076
R ²	0.01	0.33	0.33	0.41	0.42
Adjusted R ²	0.01	0.33	0.33	0.39	0.40

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Each observation is a project-quarter.

SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.

Sample restricted to fully competed projects.

Table 5: Non-competitive projects and QuickPay law

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Treat_i</i>	-12.25 (7.89)	-22.10*** (6.28)	-21.16*** (6.31)	-10.32 (7.29)
<i>SA_i</i>	13.55* (7.30)	4.02 (6.71)	6.71 (8.17)	10.72 (8.79)
<i>Post_t</i>	-36.45*** (7.41)	-18.08 (34.30)		
<i>Treat_i × SB_i × Post_t</i>	11.27 (9.83)	14.60* (8.18)	14.10* (8.25)	15.19* (8.83)
<i>Treat_i × SA_i × Post_t</i>	13.27 (11.13)	10.12 (9.14)	9.11 (9.18)	11.67 (9.77)
Constant	124.67*** (6.09)	489.27*** (24.92)		
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t × (Duration, Budget, Bids)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project age	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	3,913	3,913	3,913	3,913
R ²	0.01	0.33	0.34	0.47
Adjusted R ²	0.01	0.33	0.33	0.39

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Each observation is a project-quarter.

SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.

Sample restricted to non-competed projects.

4.1.2 Four-way interaction

We run the following model:

$$\begin{aligned}
PercentDelay_{it} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 Treat_i + \beta_2 StartedAfterQP_i + \beta_3 Post_t + \beta_4 Competitive_i \\
& + \beta_5 (Treat_i \times Competitive_i) + \beta_6 (Post_t \times Competitive_i) \\
& + \beta_7 (StartedAfterQP_i \times Competitive_i) + \beta_8 (Treat_i \times Post_t) \\
& + \beta_9 (Treat_i \times Post_t \times Competitive_i) \\
& + \beta_{10} (Treat_i \times Post_t \times StartedAfterQP_i) \\
& + \beta_{11} (Treat_i \times Post_t \times StartedAfterQP_i \times Competitive_i) + e_{it}
\end{aligned}$$

Interpretation:

- β_9 is the difference between treatment effect for competitive and non-competitive projects signed before quickpay.
- $\beta_9 + \beta_{11}$ is the difference between treatment effect for competitive and non-competitive projects signed after quickpay.

- β_{11} is our coefficient of interest because it tells us how much of the difference is there due to “aggressive bidding” after the policy.

Table 6: Effect of Competition After QuickPay: Quickpay 2009-2011

	<i>PercentDelay_{it}</i>					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Treat_i</i>	-12.25 (7.88)	-22.77*** (6.54)	-21.76*** (6.23)	-21.05*** (6.24)	-7.94 (6.40)	-7.38 (6.52)
<i>StartedAfterQP_i</i>	13.55* (7.30)	-20.83*** (6.23)	3.44 (6.13)	5.30 (6.39)	11.22* (6.49)	11.09* (6.59)
<i>Competitive_i</i>	-20.60*** (6.54)	-20.65*** (5.40)	-19.67*** (5.19)	-19.23*** (5.21)	0.82 (5.58)	-1.12 (5.68)
<i>Post_t</i>	-36.45*** (7.41)	-37.05** (14.63)	-34.97** (14.03)			
<i>Treat_i × Competitive_i</i>	11.85 (8.61)	12.68* (7.13)	11.91* (6.83)	11.10 (6.85)	-6.75 (7.03)	-6.89 (7.13)
<i>Post_t × Competitive_i</i>	-5.11 (7.94)	-1.19 (6.92)	-1.23 (6.66)	-1.59 (6.68)	-5.13 (6.81)	-3.13 (6.83)
<i>StartedAfterQP_i × Competitive_i</i>	13.67* (7.93)	14.61** (6.73)	10.28 (6.58)	10.56 (6.59)	11.04 (6.75)	9.97 (6.83)
<i>Treat_i × Post_t</i>	11.27 (9.82)	16.67* (8.54)	13.13 (8.16)	12.19 (8.18)	13.76* (8.29)	14.49* (8.33)
<i>Treat_i × Post_t × Competitive_i</i>	9.38 (10.70)	12.52 (9.32)	12.91 (8.93)	13.64 (8.96)	16.85* (9.04)	15.79* (9.06)
<i>Treat_i × Post_t × StartedAfterQP_i</i>	2.00 (9.93)	0.67 (8.51)	-3.56 (8.30)	-3.10 (8.31)	-2.81 (8.49)	-1.42 (8.56)
<i>Treat_i × Post_t × StartedAfterQP_i × Competitive_i</i>	-19.78* (10.82)	-27.12*** (9.27)	-21.92** (9.03)	-22.35** (9.05)	-22.40** (9.23)	-21.52** (9.26)
Constant	124.67*** (6.08)	506.41*** (10.97)	477.99*** (10.56)			
Duration, Budget, Bids	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Post_t × (Duration, Budget, Bids)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Project age	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year-Quarter fixed effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Task fixed effects	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Industry fixed effects	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	22,997	22,989	22,989	22,989	22,989	22,989
R ²	0.02	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.41	0.42
Adjusted R ²	0.02	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.38	0.39

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Each observation is a project-quarter.
SEs are robust and clustered at the project level.