# Logistic regression: Positive Delay Rate – QuickPay (2009-2012)

Mar 12, 2022

## 1 Logistic Regressions (Positive Delay)

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## NOTE: 242,688 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688).
## NOTE: 266,784 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 266,784).
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## NOTES: 266,784 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 266,784).
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## 11/442/0 fixed-effects (2,377 observations) removed because of only 0 (or only 1) outcomes.
```

### 2 Contract Financing

$$CF_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project } i \text{ receives contract financing} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

```
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### 3 Competition

#### 3.1 Impact on delays

Define

$$SA_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project was signed after QuickPay} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$SB_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if project was signed before QuickPay} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

#### 3.1.1 Subsample model

```
## NOTE: 202,813 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 202,813).
## NOTE: 224,438 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 202,813, RHS: 224,438).
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```

Table 1: Logit model: Effect of QuickPay

Dependent Variable:	I(Delay>0)						
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Variables							
(Intercept)	-2.04***	2.97***					
	(0.02)	(0.12)					
$Treat_i$	-0.60***	-0.21***	-0.22***	-0.22***	-0.23***		
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)		
$Post_t$	0.02	-1.41***					
	(0.02)	(0.13)					
$CF_i$	0.45***	0.61***	0.59***	0.07	0.06		
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)		
$Treat_i \times Post_t$	0.31***	0.28***	0.29***	0.28***	0.29***		
-	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)		
$Treat_i \times CF_i$	0.69***	0.22***	0.22***	0.15**	0.14**		
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)		
$Post_t \times CF_i$	0.36***	0.04	0.05	$0.10^{*}$	0.11**		
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)		
$Treat_i \times Post_t \times CF_i$	-0.39***	-0.34***	-0.33***	-0.25***	-0.27***		
	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)		
Fixed-effects							
Time			Yes	Yes	Yes		
Task code				Yes	Yes		
NAICS code					Yes		
Fit statistics							
Observations	260,211	236,115	236,115	233,782	233,738		
Squared Correlation	0.02	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.31		
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.02	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.32		
BIC	177,520.7	128,498.6	128,442.2	130,820.3	130,991.5		

Clustered (Project ID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

```
## NOTES: 224,438 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 202,813, RHS: 224,438).
## 417/0 fixed-effects (2,096 observations) removed because of only 0 (or only 1) outcomes.
## NOTES: 224,438 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 202,813, RHS: 224,438).
## 11/417/0 fixed-effects (2,133 observations) removed because of only 0 (or only 1) outcomes.
```

Table 2: Logit model: Effect of QuickPay on Competitive Projects

Dependent Variable:	I(Delay>0)				
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Variables					
(Intercept)	-1.90***	2.73***			
	(0.02)	(0.13)			
$Treat_i$	-0.60***	-0.16***	-0.18***	-0.16***	-0.18***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
$SA_i$	-0.53***	0.00	-0.10***	-0.13***	-0.12***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
$Post_t$	$0.41^{***}$	-1.50***			
	(0.02)	(0.15)			
$Treat_i \times Post_t \times SB_i$	$0.07^{*}$	$0.16^{***}$	0.18***	$0.22^{***}$	$0.23^{***}$
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
$Treat_i \times SA_i \times Post_t$	$0.30^{***}$	$0.16^{***}$	$0.17^{***}$	$0.26^{***}$	$0.25^{***}$
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Fixed-effects					
Time			Yes	Yes	Yes
Task code				Yes	Yes
NAICS code					Yes
Fit statistics					
Observations	$214,\!460$	$192,\!835$	$192,\!835$	190,739	190,702
Squared Correlation	0.01	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.32
Pseudo $\mathbb{R}^2$	0.01	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.33
BIC	148,987.7	106,925.0	106,818.7	107,652.4	107,950.7

Clustered (Project ID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

```
## NOTE: 39,875 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 39,875).
## NOTE: 42,346 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 39,875, RHS: 42,346).
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```

### 3.1.2 Four-way interaction

```
## NOTE: 242,744 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 242,744).

## NOTE: 266,784 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 266,784).

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## NOTES: 266,784 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 266,784).
```

Table 3: Logit model: Effect of QuickPay on Non-Competitive Projects

Dependent Variable:	able: I(Delay>0)					
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
Variables						
(Intercept)	-2.29***	$3.17^{***}$				
	(0.04)	(0.31)				
$Treat_i$	0.28***	$0.13^{**}$	$0.12^{**}$	-0.14**	-0.14**	
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	
$SA_i$	-0.25***	0.05	-0.02	-0.09	-0.06	
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	
$Post_t$	0.02	-0.54				
	(0.05)	(0.37)				
$Treat_i \times Post_t \times SB_i$	$0.42^{***}$	0.28***	0.30***	0.31***	0.31***	
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)	
$Treat_i \times SA_i \times Post_t$	$0.14^{*}$	0.05	0.06	0.02	-0.01	
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	
Fixed-effects						
Time			Yes	Yes	Yes	
Task code				Yes	Yes	
NAICS code					Yes	
Fit statistics						
Observations	45,751	43,280	43,280	$41,\!612$	41,600	
Squared Correlation	0.009	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.29	
Pseudo $\mathbb{R}^2$	0.01	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	
BIC	$30,\!320.7$	$22,\!645.7$	22,706.9	$25,\!805.5$	$26,\!177.3$	

Clustered (Project ID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1

```
## 0/442 fixed-effects (2,333 observations) removed because of only 0 (or only 1) outcomes.
## NOTES: 266,784 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 242,688, RHS: 266,784).
## 0/442/11 fixed-effects (2,377 observations) removed because of only 0 (or only 1) outcomes.
```

Table 4: Logit model: Effect of QuickPay on Non-Competitive Projects

Dependent Variable:	I(Delay>0)						
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Variables							
(Intercept)	-0.54***	2.73***					
•	(0.04)	(0.12)					
$Treat_i$	0.23***	$0.11^{*}$	0.10	-0.23***	-0.24***		
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)		
$SA_i$	0.49***	0.11**	0.01	-0.01	0.00		
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)		
$Competitive_i$	0.32***	0.03	0.04	-0.20***	-0.16***		
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)		
$Post_t$	-0.61***	-1.58***					
	(0.05)	(0.15)					
$Treat_i \times Competitive_i$	-0.68***	-0.28***	-0.29***	0.06	0.06		
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)		
$Competitive_i \times Post_t$	0.31***	0.27***	0.26***	0.13*	$0.12^{*}$		
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)		
$SA_i \times Competitive_i$	-0.18***	-0.13**	-0.12*	-0.13*	-0.13**		
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)		
$Treat_i \times Post_t$	$0.32^{***}$	$0.30^{***}$	$0.32^{***}$	0.28***	0.29***		
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)		
$Treat_i \times Competitive_i \times Post_t$	-0.27***	-0.13	-0.13	-0.06	-0.06		
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)		
$Treat_i \times SA_i \times Post_t$	-0.21***	-0.23***	-0.23***	-0.28***	-0.31***		
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)		
$Treat_i \times SA_i \times Competitive_i \times Post_t$	0.37***	$0.22^{**}$	0.21**	$0.31^{***}$	0.32***		
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)		
Fixed-effects							
Time			Yes	Yes	Yes		
Task code				Yes	Yes		
NAICS code					Yes		
Fit statistics							
Observations	260,155	236,115	236,115	233,782	233,738		
Squared Correlation	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.31		
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.32		
BIC	152,425.5	129,642.1	129,534.9	130,853.8	131,028.1		

Clustered (Project ID) standard-errors in parentheses Signif. Codes: \*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1