计算机学院 高级语言程序设计 课程实验报告

实验题目: 多文件项目, 预编译; 对象数组 学号: 202200130048 日期: 2023.3.24 班级: 6 姓名: 陈静雯 Email: 1205037094@qq.com 实验步骤与内容: 1. 多文件项目练习 2. 在上述多文件项目环境中完成下列实验(多重定义) 3. 在上述多文件项目环境中完成下列实验(外部变量与函数) 4. 将以下实验三中的抛骰子的代码通过多文件项目进行实现。 5. 数组 结论分析与体会: 1. (1) ■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1 Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2 Process exited after 0.5085 seconds with return value 0 请按任意键继续. . . 2. (1) ■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1 Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2 Process exited after 0.5679 seconds with return value 0 请按任意键继续. . .

2. (2)

```
■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe
Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1
Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2
315
Process exited after 0.6312 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .
(3)
运行结果相同?
(4)
   using namespace std;
   extern int test();
= int main() {
解释:在 5.cpp 中加个 extern 调用外部函数即可
3. (1)
   5. cpp 中运行结果
■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe
Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1
Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2
Process exited after 0.3262 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .
 Point. cpp 中报错
 D:\AAA乱七八糟\特完成\5.cpp
                                      In function 'int main()':
 D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\5.cpp
                                     [Error] 'val' was not declared in this scope
 D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\Makefile.win
                                      recipe for target '5.0' failed
3. (2)
■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe
Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1
Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2
Process exited after 0.5697 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .
解释: extern int val 引用外部变量,就可以引用 Point.cpp 中的 val 变量
```

4. 头文件 dice. h

```
dice.h
      [*] Dice.cpp main.cpp
     enum GameStatus { WIN, LOSE, PLAYING };
 1
 2
 3 -
          class Dice{
              int seed;
 4
          public:
 5
 6
              Dice(int seed):seed(seed){
                  srand(seed);//将种子传递给rand()
 7
 8
 9
              int rollDice();
10
              void play();
          1;
11
```

Dice. cpp

```
dice.h [*] Dice.cpp main.cpp
   #include <iostream>
     #include <cstdlib>
    #include "dice.h"
     using namespace std;
5 ☐ int Dice::rollDice() {
 6
            int die1 = 1 + rand() % 6;
             int die2 = 1 + rand() % 6;
            int sum = die1 + die2;
8
             cout << "player rolled " << die1 << " + " << die2 << " = " << sum << endl;
9
10
             return sum;
11
12 =
         void Dice::play(){
13 T
            GameStatus status = PLAYING;
             while (status == PLAYING) { //只要状态仍为PLAYING,就继续进 行下一轮 int sum = rollDice(); //第一轮投骰子、计算和数
15
                 switch (sum) {
16
                          //如果和数为7或11则为胜,状态为WIN
17
                 case 7:
                 case 11:
18
19
                  status = WIN;
20
                   break;
                          //和数为2、3或12则为负,状态为LOSE
                 case 2:
21
22
                 case 3:
23
                 case 12:
                  status = LOSE;
24
25
                  break;
                 default: /*其它情况,游戏尚无结果,状态为
PLAYING,记下点数,为下一轮做准备 */
26
27
28
                  status = PLAYING;
29
                  break;
30
31
             // 当状态不为PLAYING时上面的循环结束,以下程序段输出游戏结果
32
33
             if (status == WIN)
             cout << "player wins" << endl;
34
35
             else
36
              cout << "player loses" << endl;
37 L
```

Main.cpp

```
dice.h [*] Dice.cpp main.cpp
    1
        #include <iostream>
             #include <cstdlib>
    2
             #include "dice.h"
    3
             using namespace std;
    5 = int main() {
    6
                 unsigned seed;
                 cout<< "Please enter an unsigned integer: ";
    7
                 cin >> seed;//輸入隨机数种子
    8
                 Dice dice(seed);
    9
                 dice.play();
   10
   11
                 return 0;
   12
运行结果
■ D:\AAA乱七八糟\待完成\项目7.exe
Please enter an unsigned integer: 3
player rolled 1 + 3 = 4
player rolled 1 + 2 = 3
player loses
Process exited after 3.025 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .
5. (1)
   gine-Error-0gs2ugrx.jhx' '--pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-ce3lofho.a2
   3' '--dbgExe=D:\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi'
   0x61fdf0
   0x61fdf4
    0x61fda0
    0x61fda8
解释: a 是 int 占四个字节, 所以 a+1 比 a 地址多 4; b 是 double 占 8 个字节,
所以 b+1 比 b 地址多 8
5. (2)
```

```
Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1
Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2
Object count = 4

Process exited after 0.5883 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .

D:\AAA和七八糟\待完成\项目1.exe

Point A: 4, 5 Object count = 1
Point B: 4, 5 Object count = 2
Object count = 2

Process exited after 0.3595 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . .
```

解释: Point ps[2]定义一个对象数组, 里面有两个 Point, 所以个数变为 4, Point *ps[2]是定义了一个对象指针, 指向某个地址, 所以个数不变

5. (3)



运行到 1000000 是出现错误,超出了函数内数组最大个数

5. (4)

```
ugLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-In-tgucdbn3.1
dout=Microsoft-MIEngine-Out-y54ei5pa.kb2' '--stderr=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-q3
gine-Error-zkfnexji.oij' '--pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-q3
e' '--dbgExe=D:\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi'
40
4
PS D:\code repository\code> ∏
```

解释: a 是数组大小,一个元素 4 个字节,总共 10 个,a[0]是其中一个数组元素,即 int 大小