public 定义类的外部接口; private 保护数据的安全性,只能被本类的成员函数访问。区别在于能否被外部访问。

### 4-2

protected 继承过程中对产生的新类影响不同,它能够给派生类提供一些特殊的访问属性。

## 4-3

构造函数: 在定义对象时进行数据成员设置,即初始化,将对象初始化为一个特定的状态 析构函数: 对象被删除前的一些清理工作

# 4-4

数据成员可以公有,成员函数不能私有

## 4-5

可以, int a 没有初始化, 或没有执行完全相同的函数

#### 4-6

复制构造函数是一种特殊的构造函数,形参是本类对象的引用,可以使用一个已经存在的对象去初始 化同类的一个新对象。

调用的情况有三种: (1) 用类的一个对象去初始化另一个对象 (2) 函数的形参是类的对象,值传递

(3) 函数返回值是类的对象,在返回时会调用

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class rectangle{
public:
    rectangle(int a,int b,int c,int d);

    void area();
```

```
private:
   int x1,y1,x2,y2;
};
rectangle::rectangle(int a,int b,int c,int d){
   x1 = a, y1 = b, x2 = c, y2 = d;
void rectangle::area(){
   int ans = (x2-x1)*(y2-y1);
   cout<<ans;
}
int main(){
   int a,b,c,d;
   cout<<"enter four number as coord:"<<endl;</pre>
   cin>>a>>b>>c>>d;
   rectangle rec1(a,b,c,d);
   rec1.area();
}
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
const float pi = 3.14159;
class circle{
public:
   circle(int x);
   void getArea();
private:
   int radius;
3;
circle::circle(int x){
   radius = x;
void circle::getArea(){
   float ans = pi * radius * radius;
   cout<<"area is:"<<ans;
}
int main(){
   int x;
   cout << "enter a integer as radius:";
   cin>>x;
   circle cir1(x);
   cir1.getArea();
```

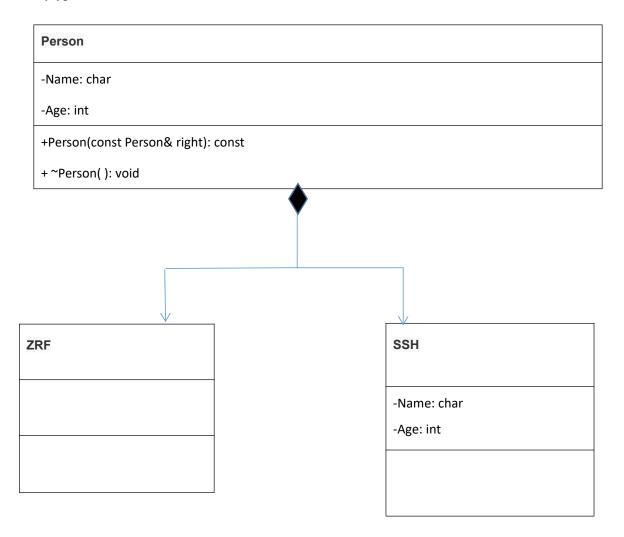
```
oft-MiEngine-Error-ax5fbf2c.srt '--pid=Microsoft-MiEngine-Pid-K
afr5kbo.dz1' '--dbgExe=D:\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi

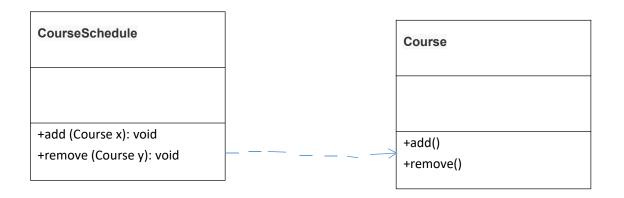
enter a integer as radius:4
area is:50.2654
```

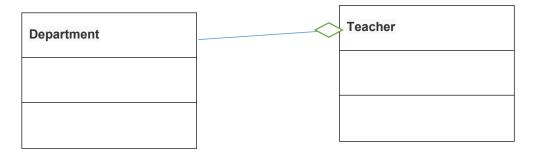
```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
const float pi = 3.14159;
class tree{
public:
   tree(int x);
   void grow(int years);
   void age();
private:
   int ages;
3;
tree::tree(int x){
   ages=x;
void tree::grow(int years){
   ages+=years;
}
```

```
void tree::age(){
    cout<<"now the age is: "<<ages;
}
int main(){
    int x,y;
    cout<<"enter the origin age and year to add: ";
    cin>>x>>y;
    tree tree1(x);
    tree1.grow(y);
    tree1.age();
}
```

```
circle
- radius: int
+circle(int x): void
+getArea(): void
```







```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class CPU{
private:
    unsigned int f:12;
    unsigned int len:1;
    unsigned int num:2;
    unsigned int check:1;
};

int main(){
    int I = sizeof(CPU);
    cout<<"size: "<<I;
}</pre>
```

```
sDebugLauncher.exe --stdin=Microsoft-MiEngine-In-fpjeioob.y2t '--stdout=Microsoft-MIEngine-Out-Øy1anr3h.cxr' '--stderr=Micros oft-MIEngine-Error-f031em0l.sdm' '--pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-g fzs40aq.n3s' '--dbgExe=D:\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi size: 4

PS D:\code_repository\code\ []
```