

COMP9313 2017s2 Assignment

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Question 1. MapReduce

```
class mapper {
    HashMap<Integer, String> myMap {
        map (key, record) {
            Split record to get price and product;
            If myMap size less than 5 {
                Use price as key, product as value, put them into myMap;
            } else {
                if price greater than first key in myMap {
                    Remove first key in myMap;
                    Use price as key, product as value, put them into myMap;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    cleanup () {
        for each entry in myMap
            emit (null, entry's value);
    }
}

class reducer {
    reducer (key, records) {
        for record in records
            emit record;
    }
}
```

Question 2. MinHash

| Row | C_1 | C_2 |
|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | 0 |

$$h1(n) = (3n + 2) \bmod 7$$

$$h2(n) = (2n - 1) \bmod 7$$

| | <i>Sig1</i> | <i>Sig2</i> | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | ∞ | ∞ | |
| $h1(0) = 2$ | ∞ | 2 | update Sig2 |
| $h2(0) = 6$ | ∞ | 6 | update Sig2 |
| | | | |
| $h1(1) = 5$ | 5 | 2 | update Sig1 |
| $h2(1) = 1$ | 1 | 6 | update Sig1 |
| | | | |
| $h1(2) = 1$ | 5 | 1 | update Sig2 |
| $h2(2) = 3$ | 1 | 3 | update Sig2 |
| | | | |
| $h1(3) = 4$ | 5 | 1 | no change |
| $h2(3) = 5$ | 1 | 3 | no change |
| | | | |
| $h1(4) = 0$ | 0 | 0 | update Sig1 Sig2 |
| $h2(4) = 0$ | 0 | 0 | update Sig1 Sig2 |
| | | | |
| $h1(5) = 3$ | 0 | 0 | no change |
| $h2(5) = 2$ | 0 | 0 | no change |
| | | | |
| $h1(6) = 6$ | 0 | 0 | no change |
| $h2(6) = 4$ | 0 | 0 | no change |

Result

| | <i>Sig1</i> | <i>Sig2</i> |
|---------|-------------|-------------|
| $h1(n)$ | 0 | 0 |
| $h2(n)$ | 0 | 0 |

Question 3. Streaming Data

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (1, 197) (1, 200)

Input from 200 to 210: 0101010101

201 Input: 0

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (1, 197) (1, 200)

202 Input: 1

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (1, 197) (1, 200) (1, 202)

Combine (1, 197) (1, 200)

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (1, 202)

203 Input: 0

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (1, 202)

204 Input: 1

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (1, 202) (1, 204)

205 Input: 0

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (1, 202) (1, 204)

206 Input: 1

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (1, 202) (1, 204) (1, 206)

Combine (1, 202) (1, 204)

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (2, 192) (2, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206)

Combine (2, 192) (2, 200)

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206)

207 Input: 0

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206)

208: Input: 1

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206) (1, 208)

209: Input: 0

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206) (1, 208)

210 Input: 1

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (1, 206) (1, 208) (1, 210)

Combine (1, 206) (1, 208)

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (2, 208) (1, 210)

The result is

(16, 148) (8, 162) (8, 177) (4, 183) (4, 200) (2, 204) (2, 208) (1, 210)

Question 4. Collaborative Filtering

(a)

| | m1 | m2 | m3 |
|----|----|----|----|
| u1 | 2 | | 3 |
| u2 | 5 | 2 | |
| u3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| u4 | | 2 | 2 |

$$\mathbf{sim}(x, y) = \frac{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{xi} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{yi}}{\sqrt{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{xi}^2} \cdot \sqrt{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{yi}^2}}$$

$$\text{sim}(u1, u2) = 0.515$$

$$\text{sim}(u1, u3) = 0.573$$

$$\text{sim}(u1, u4) = 0.588$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Predict } u1 \text{ to } m2 &= (0.515 \cdot 2 + 0.573 \cdot 3 + 0.588 \cdot 2) / (0.515 + 0.573 + 0.588) \\ &= 2.34 \end{aligned}$$

(b)

| | u1 | u2 | u3 | u4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| m1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | |
| m2 | | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| m3 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |

$$\mathbf{sim}(x, y) = \frac{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{xi} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{yi}}{\sqrt{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{xi}^2} \cdot \sqrt{\sum_i \mathbf{r}_{yi}^2}}$$

$$\text{sim}(m2, m1) = 0.748$$

$$\text{sim}(m2, m3) = 0.454$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Predict } u1 \text{ to } m2 &= (0.748 \cdot 2 + 0.454 \cdot 3) / (0.748 + 0.454) \\ &= 2.38 \end{aligned}$$