



# Case Study

## QuantSpark Second Round Analyst Assessment

**Introduction**

**Overview of Dataset**

**Next Steps**

## Congratulations on Advancing to the Case Study!

- This round will consist of preparing a presentation, based on analysis of a sample dataset that you should have received.
- This presentation should be written as if you were presenting the analysis and findings back to the client.
- The task is all about eliciting insight and developing a compelling narrative driven by strong argument and graphical evidence.

## Put yourself in the shoes of a QuantSpark Analyst: You will help answer a client's question using data science

### Client Brief

- The client is concerned about retention of its high performing employees and has asked you to investigate how it can improve retention of such colleagues
- The client is also interested in being able to predict exactly which of its employees is most at risk of leaving
- To aid in this task, the client has provided some data which includes attributes of its current and past employees

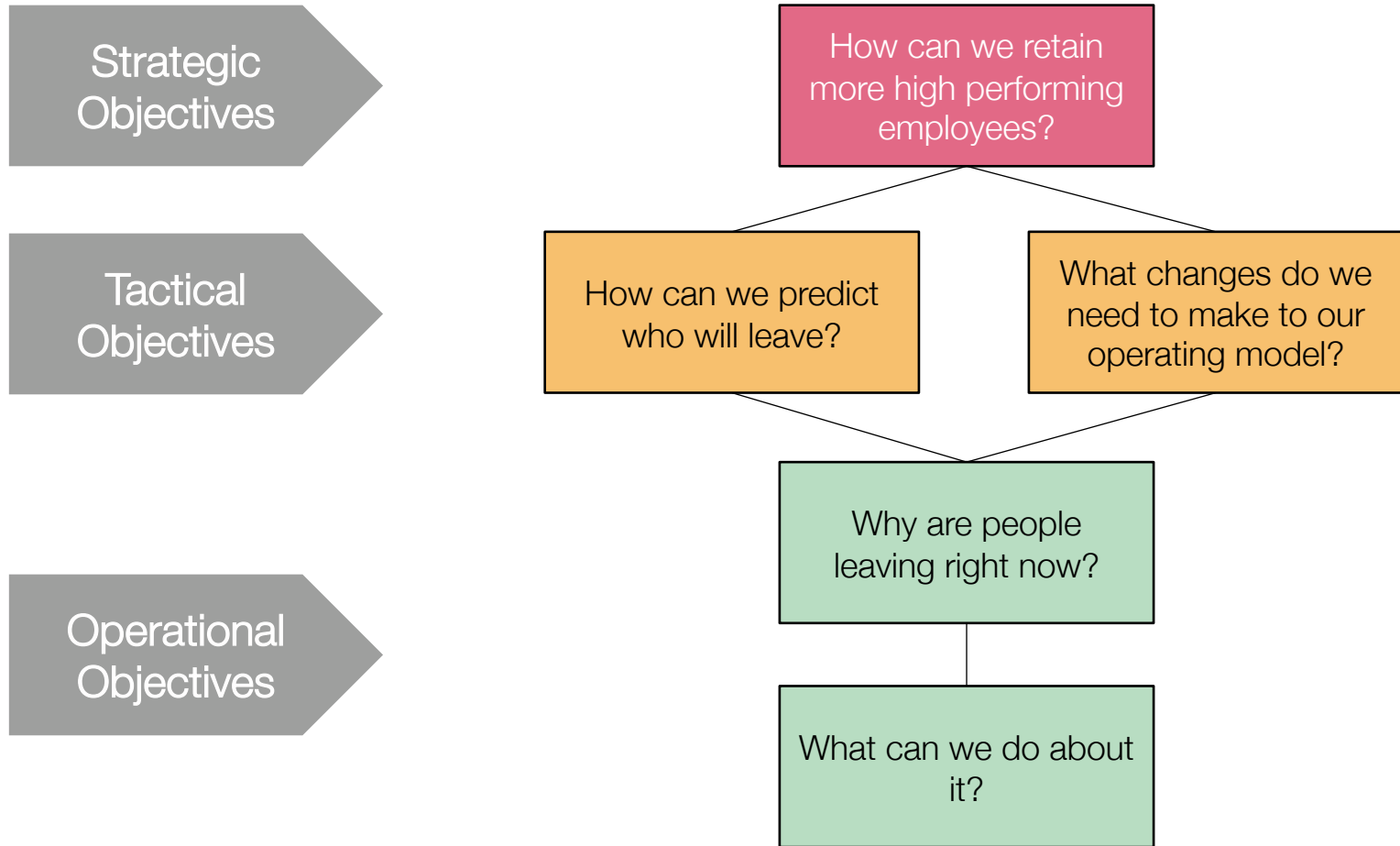
*This exercise is an opportunity for you to showcase your data science, technical and commercial expertise to us*

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To help you answer the brief, you have been provided with a HR dataset that contains employee attributes and flags past leavers



**The dataset has 20 “dimensions” and 1 outcome; there are 1,500 rows so the file can be examined in Excel**

PerformanceRating	TotalWorkingYears	YearsAtCompany	YearsSinceLastPromotion	Left
1	1	1	0	No
2	8	7	3	No
3	7	0	0	No
3	23	8	0	No
1	7	7	0	No
1	1	0	0	Yes
5	13	11	4	No
5	11	10	1	No
5	6	5	0	No
2	12	7	0	No
2	28	10	1	No
3	13	12	5	No
2	12	9	4	No
1	10	8	7	No
3	4	2	2	No
3	34	33	15	No
2	4	3	1	No
3	7	6	1	No
5	3	0	0	Yes
3	29	8	0	No
2	5	5	1	No
4	9	5	1	No
3	18	4	0	Yes
2	17	0	0	No
1	8	6	1	Yes
5	3	3	1	No
2	6	5	0	No
4	5	3	0	No
4	19	2	2	No
1	5	3	1	No
4	8	1	0	No
2	8	5	0	No

## There are 20 variables - “Left” is the outcome we’re analysing

Age

The age of employees

Over 18

Whether the employee is over 18 or not

Gender

The gender of employees

Workingfrom  
home

Whether or not the employee has the option to work from home

Monthly  
Income

Monthly Income, either low, medium or high

BusinessTravel

How often the employee travels for business: Rarely, Frequently or never

Department

The department the employee works in

DistanceFrom  
Home

The distance the employee lives from the office

NumCompanies  
Worked

The number of companies the employee worked at before current

StandardHours

The number of hours each employee works in a standard week



## There are 20 variables - “Left” is the outcome we’re analysing

JobSatisfaction

The satisfaction of the employee from their last evaluation, ranging from 1-4

Performance  
Rating

The last performance rating the employee received after evaluation, 1-5

ComplaintFiled

Whether or not the employee has filed a complaint

TotalWorking  
Years

Total number of years the employee has worked

Complaint  
Resolved

Whether or not the employee's complaint has been resolved

YearsAt  
Company

Number of years employee has spent at company

Complaint  
Years

The number of years since the complaint was filed

YearsSince  
Promotion

Number of years since employee has been promoted

PercentSalary  
Hike

The last percentage salary increase the employee received

Left

Whether or not the employee has left the company or not

**Building ad hoc charts and Pivot Tables in Excel is a quick way of understanding data and developing hypotheses initially**

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4	5	3	0	No
4	19	2	2	No
1	5	3	1	No
4	8	1	0	No
2	8	5	0	No

[illegible]

PivotTable Fields

FIELD NAME

☐ FirstName  
☐ LastName  
☐ Age  
☐ EmployeeNumber  
☐ Gender

Filters

Columns

Department

Rows

MonthlyIncome

Values

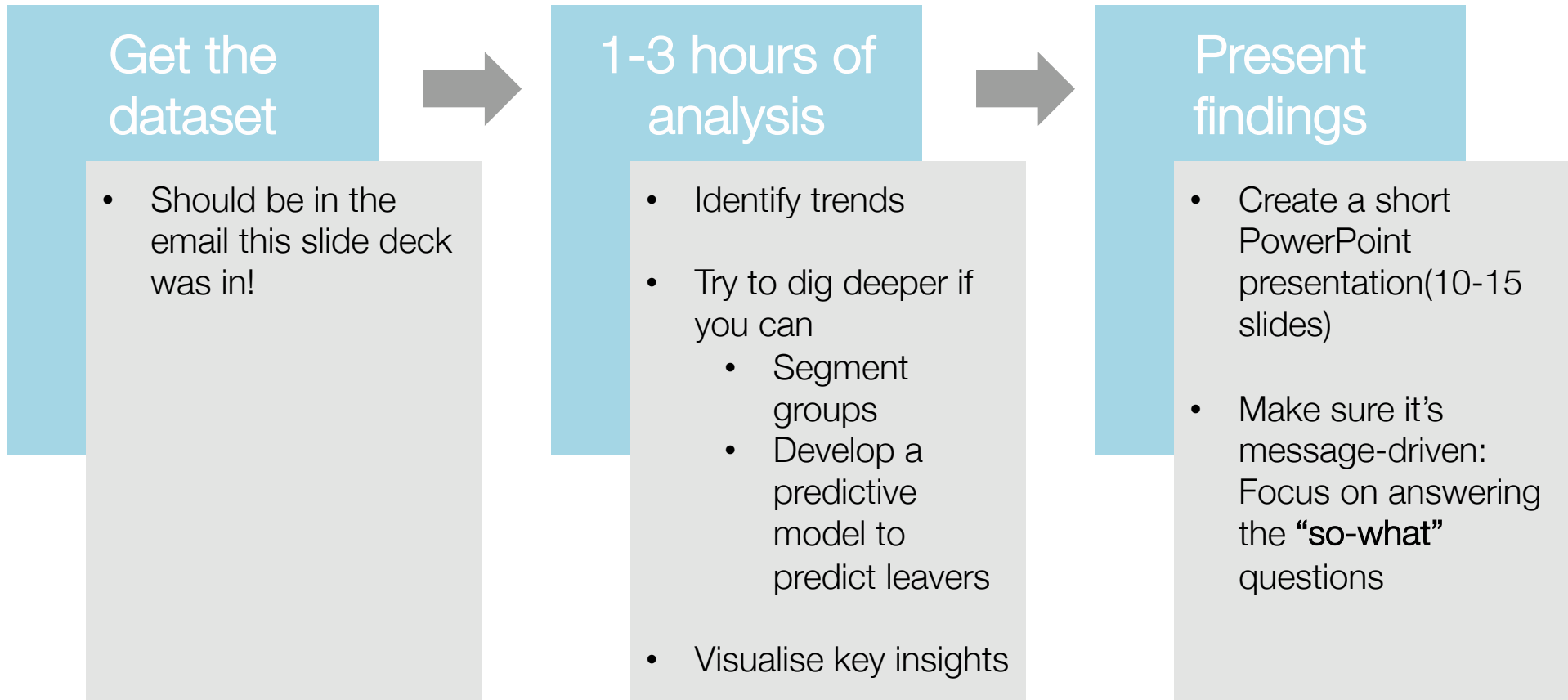
Sum of JobSati...

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## After analysing the data, we would like you to distil the key trends and insights into a PowerPoint presentation



## If you want to learn more, there's lots of (free) material online

- Introduction to Data Analysis using Excel  
<https://www.edx.org/course/introduction-data-analysis-using-excel-microsoft-dat205x-0#>
- Making Smarter, More Persuasive Data Visualizations  
<http://spotfire.tibco.com/assets/blt25ae9ecd4ca3da2e/hbr-20160330-dataviz.pdf>
- Analyzing and Visualizing Data with Excel  
<https://www.edx.org/course/analyzing-visualizing-data-excel-microsoft-dat206x-4#!>
- Statistical Thinking for Data Science and Analytics  
<https://www.edx.org/course/statistical-thinking-data-science-columbiacx-ds101x-0>
- Introduction to Probability - The Science of Uncertainty  
<https://www.edx.org/course/introduction-probability-science-mitx-6-041x-2>
- University of California Berkeley's Visualisation (course slides)  
[http://vis.berkeley.edu/courses/cs294-10-sp11/wiki/index.php/CS294-10\\_Visualization](http://vis.berkeley.edu/courses/cs294-10-sp11/wiki/index.php/CS294-10_Visualization)
- Harvard's Statistics 110: Probability (YouTube lectures)  
<http://projects.iq.harvard.edu/stat110/youtube>
- Tableau training videos  
<https://www.tableau.com/learn>