

- (A) Express all problem facts as a propositional logic knowledge base.  
Clearly explain the meaning of your propositional symbols.

A: Amy is a truth-teller  
B: Bob is a truth-teller  
C: Cal is a truth-teller

Knowledge Base:

1.  $A \Leftrightarrow (C \wedge A)$
2.  $B \Leftrightarrow (\neg C)$
3.  $C \Leftrightarrow (B \vee \neg A)$

- (B) Convert the propositional logic knowledge base to CNF.

KB  $\Rightarrow$  CNF:

$\{(A \Leftrightarrow (C \wedge A)), (B \Leftrightarrow (\neg C)), (C \Leftrightarrow (B \vee \neg A)), \}$

Eliminate  $\Leftrightarrow$

$\{(A \Rightarrow (C \wedge A)), (C \wedge A \Rightarrow A), (B \Rightarrow \neg C), (\neg C \Rightarrow B), (C \Rightarrow (B \vee \neg A)), ((B \vee \neg A) \Rightarrow C)\}$

Eliminate  $\Rightarrow$

$\{(\neg A \vee (C \wedge A)), (\neg(C \wedge A) \vee A), (\neg B \vee \neg C), (C \vee B), (\neg C \vee (B \vee \neg A)), (\neg(B \vee \neg A) \vee C)\}$

Move  $\neg$  inward

$\{(\neg A \vee (C \wedge A)), ((\neg C \vee \neg A) \vee A), (\neg B \vee \neg C), (C \vee B), (\neg C \vee (B \vee \neg A)), ((\neg B \wedge \neg A) \vee C)\}$

Distribute  $\vee$  over  $\wedge$

$\{((\neg A \vee C) \wedge (\neg A \vee A)), ((\neg C \vee \neg A) \vee A), (\neg B \vee \neg C), (C \vee B), (\neg C \vee (B \vee \neg A)), ((\neg B \vee C) \wedge (\neg A \vee C))\}$

Rewrite as conjunction of known sentences:

$\{\{\neg A, C\},$

$\{\neg C\}$

$\{\neg B, \neg C\}$

$\{C, B\},$

$\{\neg C, B, \neg A\}$

$\{\neg B, C\}\}$