

第二章习题.

1. 设 $g(x, y)$ 为无噪声图像 $f(x, y)$ 被噪声图像 $\eta(x, y)$ 污染后的图像. 即 $g(x, y) = f(x, y) + \eta(x, y)$. 则 M 个图像相加后的期望值为 $\bar{g}(x, y) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M g_i(x, y)$. 试证明该结论. 并说明该结论说明了什么问题.

$$\begin{cases} E\{g(x, y)\} = f(x, y) & \text{其中, } E \text{ 为期望值. } \sigma_{g(x, y)}^2, \sigma_n^2 \text{ 分别表示 } g(x, y) \text{ 和 } \eta(x, y) \text{ 的方差.} \\ \sigma_{\bar{g}(x, y)}^2 = \frac{1}{M} \sigma_n^2 \end{cases}$$

证明: 噪声 $\eta(x, y)$ 可以视为随机且互不相关的变量. 即可以看作是符合高斯分布的噪声 $\eta_i(x, y) \sim N(\mu; \sigma_n^2)$. 且此时 $\mu = 0$.

$$\text{即是 } E\{\eta_i(x, y)\} = 0.$$

$$(1). \bar{g}(x, y) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M g_i(x, y) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \{f_i(x, y) + \eta_i(x, y)\}.$$

$$\because \text{无噪声图像 } f(x, y) \text{ 始终不变, 则有 } \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M f_i(x, y) = \frac{1}{M} \cdot M \cdot f(x, y) = f(x, y).$$

$$\text{而对于噪声图像 } \eta_i(x, y) \text{ 有 } E\{\eta_i(x, y)\} = 0. \text{ 即是 } \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \eta_i(x, y) = 0$$

$$\therefore E\{\bar{g}(x, y)\} = E\{f_i(x, y)\} = f(x, y).$$

(2). 由(1)知, 对于无噪声图像 $f(x, y)$ 有 $E\{f_i(x, y)\} = f(x, y)$ 则由方差公式有:

$$\sigma_{f_i(x, y)}^2 = E\{[f_i(x, y) - \mu]^2\} = E\{[f_i(x, y) - f(x, y)]^2\}.$$

$$\because f_i(x, y) = f(x, y), i = 1, 2, \dots, M. \therefore \sigma_{f_i(x, y)}^2 = E\{[f_i(x, y) - f(x, y)]^2\} = 0.$$

\therefore 对于两个随机变量和的方差公式为: $\text{Var}(aX + bY) = a^2 \text{Var}(X) + b^2 \text{Var}(Y) + 2ab \text{Cov}(X, Y)$.

显然此处 $f_i(x, y)$ 与 $\eta_i(x, y)$ 是独立不相关的. 故协方差 $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$.

$$\sigma_{\bar{g}(x, y)}^2 = \text{Var}(\bar{g}(x, y)) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \{f_i(x, y) + \eta_i(x, y)\}\right) = \frac{1}{M^2} \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^M f_i(x, y) + \sum_{i=1}^M \eta_i(x, y)\right).$$

其中 $\sum_{i=1}^M f_i(x, y) = M f(x, y)$ 为常数. 故

$$\sigma_{\bar{g}(x, y)}^2 = \frac{1}{M^2} \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^M \eta_i(x, y)\right) = \frac{1}{M^2} \sum_{i,j=1}^M \text{Cov}\{\eta_i(x, y), \eta_j(x, y)\} = \frac{1}{M^2} \sum_{i=1}^M \text{Var}(\eta_i(x, y)) + \sum_{i \neq j} \text{Cov}\{\eta_i(x, y), \eta_j(x, y)\}$$

$\because \eta_i(x, y)$ 为随机噪声, 各噪声之间互不相关, 则有 $\sum_{i \neq j} \text{Cov}(\eta_i(x, y), \eta_j(x, y)) = 0$

$$\therefore \sigma_{\bar{g}(x, y)}^2 = \frac{1}{M^2} \sum_{i=1}^M \text{Var}(\eta_i(x, y)) = \frac{1}{M^2} \sum_{i=1}^M \sigma_n^2 = \frac{1}{M^2} \cdot M \sigma_n^2 = \frac{1}{M} \sigma_n^2.$$

该结论说明: 多幅图像求平均值, 可以降低噪声!