

词 表

说明

本词表专为大学英语四、六级考试所制定。词目的选择遵循“以定量分析为主,定性分析为辅”的原则,参考了《大学英语教学大纲》(《大学英语教学大纲》修订工作组,1999)以及《大学英语课程教学要求》(教育部高等教育司,2007)所附词表;还参照了 Collins Cobuild, BYU Corpus of American English 等词典及词库的词频统计,以及 *Advanced Learners' Dictionary of Current English*, *Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English* 等常用的学习型词典列出的词汇。

随着社会的发展,近年来出现了大量新生词汇。因此,本词表还收录了少量出现频率较高的新词,如 *swipe*, *smartphone*, *podcast* 等。本词表还收录了 1987 年以来四、六级考试考核频率较高但未列入以前教学词表的词汇。

本词表共收录词目 5 418 个。分四级和六级两个级别,其中六级词用★号标出。本词表只列词形,不列词性,不给释义,不注读音。

词表中的同形异音异义词分列,如 *minute*, *resume*, *lead*, *invalid* 等;同形异义词一般也予以分列,如 *just*, *mine*, *bound*, *patient* 等。

有两种拼法的词并列,如 *adviser/advisor*;既有英式又有美式拼法的词原则上以美式拼法为主,如 *labo(u)r*, *skeptical/sceptical*, *judg(e)ment*, *connection/connexion*, *special(i)ty*。

派生词原则上不单列(特别常用的除外)。如列了 *serious*, 则不另列 *seriously*, *seriousness*。如果形式上是派生词,而实际上已不被看成派生词,则单独列出,如 *interesting*, *remarkable*, *really*, *advanced*, *proceedings* 等。

a/an			
abandon			
★ abbreviation			
★ abide			
able	ability		
★ abnormal			
aboard			
abolish	abolition		
★ abort	abortion		
about			
above			
★ abreast			
abroad			
★ abrupt			
absent	absence		
absolute			
absorb	absorption		
abstract			
★ absurd	absurdity		
abundant	abundance		
abuse	abusive		
academy	academic	academician	
accelerate	acceleration		
accent			
accept	acceptance	acceptable	
access	accessible		
★ accessory			
accident	accidental		
★ acclaim			
accommodate	accommodation		
accompany			
accomplish	accomplishment		
accord			
accordance			
according to			
accordingly			
account	accounting	accountant	accountancy
accountable	accountability		
accumulate	accumulation	accumulative	
accurate	accuracy		
accuse	accusation		
accustom	accustomed		

ace			
ache			
achieve	achievement		
acid	acidity		
acknowledge	acknowledgement		
acquaint	acquaintance		
acquire	acquisition		
acre			
across			
act	action	acting	
★ activate			
active	activity	activist	
actor	actress		
actual	actually		
★ acupuncture			
acute			
adapt	adaptation	adaptive	
add	addition	additional	
addict	addiction	addictive	
address			
adequate	adequacy	adequately	
★ adhere	adherence		
★ adjacent			
adjective			
adjust	adjustment		
administer/administrate		administration	administrative
admire	admiration	admirable	
admit	admission	admittance	admittedly
★ adolescent	adolescence		
adopt	adoption		
★ adore	adorable		
adult	adulthood		
advance	advancement	advanced	
advantage	advantageous		
★ advent			
adventure	adventurer	adventurous	
adverb			
★ adversary			
★ adverse	adversity		
advertise	advertisement/ad	advertising	
advice			
advise	advisor/-er	advisory	advisable

advocate	advocacy	
aerial		
★ aesthetic	aesthetics	
affair		
affect		
affection	affectionate	
★ affiliate	affiliation	
★ affirm	affirmation	affirmative
★ affix	affixation	
affluent	affluence	
afford	affordable	affordability
★ afloat		
afraid		
after		
★ aftermath		
afternoon		
afterward(s)		
again		
against		
age	aged	ag(e)ing
agenda		
agent	agency	
★ aggravate	aggravation	
★ aggregate		
aggressive	aggression	
★ agitate	agitation	
ago		
★ agony		
agree	agreement	agreeable
agriculture	agricultural	
ahead		
aid		
★ aide		
AIDS		
★ ail	ailment	
aim		
air		
★ airborne		
air-conditioning	air-conditioner	
aircraft		
airline		
airplane/aeroplane		

airport			
aisle			
★ akin			
alarm			
album			
alcohol	alcoholic		
★ ale			
alert			
algebra			
★ alien	alienate	alienation	
★ align	alignment		
alike			
alive			
all			
allege	allegation	alleged	allegedly
★ allergic	allergy		
★ alleviate	alleviation		
alley			
★ allocate	allocation		
★ allot	allotment		
allow			
allowance			
★ alloy			
★ allude	allusion		
★ allure	allurement		
ally	alliance		
★ almighty			
almost			
★ aloft			
alone			
along			
alongside			
aloud			
alphabet	alphabetic(al)		
already			
also			
alter	alteration		
★ alternate	alternation	alternately	
alternative			
although			
altitude			
altogether			

alumin(i)um			
always			
am			
★ amass			
amateur			
amaze	amazing	amazement	
ambassador			
★ ambiguous	ambiguity		
ambition	ambitious		
ambulance			
★ amend	amendment		
★ amiable			
amid(st)			
★ ammunition			
among(st)			
amount			
ample			
★ amplify	amplification		
amuse	amusing	amusement	
★ analogue	analogous		
★ analogy			
analyze/-yse	analysis	analytic(al)	analyst
ancestor	ancestry		
anchor	anchorage		
ancient			
and			
★ anecdote	anecdotal		
anew			
angel			
angle			
angry	anger		
★ anguish			
animal			
★ animate	animated	animation	
ankle			
★ annex	annexation		
anniversary			
announce	announcement		
annoy	annoyance		
annual			
★ anonymous	anonymity		
another			

answer			
ant			
★ antagonism	antagonist	antagonistic	antagonistically
★ antenna			
★ antibiotic			
anticipate	anticipation		
antique			
★ antonym			
anxious	anxiety		
any			
anybody/anyone			
anyhow			
anything			
anyway			
anywhere			
apart			
apartment/apt.			
★ ape			
apology	apologize/-ise	apologetic	
app			
★ appal(l)	appalling		
apparatus			
apparent	apparently		
appeal	appealing		
appear	appearance		
★ appease	appeasement		
★ appendix			
appetite			
applaud	applause		
apple			
appliance			
apply	application	applicant	applicable
appoint	appointment		
★ appraise	appraisal		
appreciate	appreciation	appreciative	
★ apprentice			
approach			
appropriate ¹			
★ appropriate ²	appropriation		
approve	approval		
approximate	approximately	approximation	
April			

★ apron				
★ apt	aptly			
aptitude				
arbitrary	arbitrarily			
★ arbitrate	arbitration			
★ arc				
★ arch				
architect				
architecture				
★ archive				
★ ardent				
area				
★ arena				
argue	argument	argumentation	argumentative	arguable
arise				
★ aristocrat	aristocratic	aristocracy		
arithmetic				
arm	armament			
★ armo(u)r				
army				
around				
arouse	arousal			
arrange	arrangement			
★ array				
arrest				
arrive	arrival			
★ arrogant	arrogance			
arrow				
art	artist	artistic	artistically	
★ artery				
article				
★ articulate	articulation			
★ artifact				
artificial				
★ artillery				
as				
★ ascend	ascendancy			
★ ascertain				
★ ascribe				
ash				
ashamed				
ashore				

aside		
ask		
asleep		
aspect		
★ aspire	aspiration	
ass		
★ assassinate	assassination	assassin
★ assault		
assemble	assembly	
★ assert	assertion	assertive
assess	assessment	
asset		
assign	assignment	
★ assimilate	assimilation	
assist	assistance	assistant
associate	association	
★ assorted		
★ assortment		
assume	assumption	
assure	assurance	
astonish	astonishment	
★ astray		
astronaut		
astronomy	astronomer	astronomical
★ asylum		
at		
athlete	athletic	
★ atlas		
atmosphere	atmospheric	
atom	atomic	
atop		
★ atrocity	atrocious	
attach	attachment	
attack		
attain	attainment	
attempt		
attend	attendance	attendant
attention	attentive	
attic		
attitude		
attorney		
attract	attraction	attractive

attribute	attributable	attributive	
★ auction	auctioneer		
audience			
audio			
★ audit	auditing	auditor	
auditorium			
★ augment	augmentation		
August			
aunt	auntie		
authentic	authenticity		
author			
authority	authoritative		
authorize/-ise	authorization/-sation		
auto(mobile)			
★ autobiography	autobiographic(al)		
automate	automation	automatic	automatically
★ autonomous	autonomy		
autumn			
★ auxiliary			
★ avail			
available	availability		
★ avenge			
avenue			
average			
★ avert	aversion		
aviation			
avoid	avoidance		
await			
awake			
award			
aware	awareness		
away			
awe			
awesome			
awful			
awkward			
ax(e)			
axis			
baby			
baby boom	baby boomer		
bachelor			
back			

background		
backup		
backward	backwards	
backyard		
bacon		
bacteria		
bad		
badge		
badly		
badminton		
★ baffle		
bag		
baggage		
bail		
bait		
bake	bakery	
balance		
balcony		
★ bald		
ball		
ballet		
balloon		
ballot		
bamboo		
ban		
banana		
band		
bandage		
bang		
bank ¹	banking	banker
bank ²		
banknote		
bankrupt	bankruptcy	
banner		
banquet		
bar		
barbecue/BBQ		
barber		
bare	barely	
bargain		
★ barge		
bark		

- ★ barn
- ★ barometer
- ★ barracks
 - barrel
- ★ barren
 - barrier
 - base
 - baseball
 - basement
 - basic basically
 - basin
 - basis
 - basket
 - basketball
- ★ bass
 - bat
 - batch
 - bath
 - bathe
 - bathroom
 - battalion
- ★ batter
 - battery
 - battle
 - bay
 - be
 - beach
- ★ bead
- ★ beak
 - beam
 - bean
 - bear
 - beard
 - bearing
 - beast
 - beat
 - beauty beautiful beautify
 - because
- ★ beckon
 - become
 - bed bedding
 - bee

beef		
beer		
★ beetle		
before		
beforehand		
beg	beggar	
begin	beginning	
behalf		
behave	behavio(u)r	behavio(u)ral
behind		
being		
belief		
believe		
bell		
belly		
belong	belongings	
beloved		
below		
belt		
bench		
bend		
beneath		
benefit	beneficial	beneficiary
★ benevolent	benevolence	
★ benign		
berry		
★ beset		
beside		
besides		
★ besiege		
best		
best-seller	best-selling	
bet		
betray	betrayal	
better		
between		
beverage		
★ beware		
★ bewilder	bewilderment	
beyond		
bias		
Bible	Biblical/biblical	

- ★ bibliography
 - bicycle/bike
 - bid
 - big
- ★ bilateral
 - bill
 - billion billionaire
 - bin
 - bind
- ★ binoculars
 - biochemistry biochemical biochemist
 - biography biographical biographer
 - biology biological biologist
 - biotechnology
 - bird
 - birth
 - birthday
 - biscuit
- ★ bishop
 - bit
 - bitch
 - bite
 - bitter
- ★ bizarre
 - black
 - blackboard
- ★ blackmail
 - blade
 - blame
 - blank
 - blanket
 - blast
- ★ blaze
- ★ bleach
- ★ bleak
 - bleed
 - blend
 - bless blessing
 - blind
- ★ blink
- ★ bloc
 - block

blog	
blond(e)	
blood	bloody
bloom	
blossom	
blouse	
blow	
blue	
blueprint	
★ bluff	
★ blunder	
★ blunt	
blur	
★ blush	
board	
boast	boastful
boat	
body	bodily
boil	boiler
bold	
★ bolster	
bolt	
bomb	
bond	bondage
bone	bony
bonus	
book	
boom	
boost	
boot	
booth	
border	
bore ¹	boring
bore ²	
born	
borrow	
boss	
★ botany	botanical
both	
bother	
bottle	
bottom	

bounce
bound¹
bound²
bound³
boundary
★ bouquet
★ bout
bow¹
bow²
bowel
bowl
box¹
box²
boxing
boy
★ boycott
★ brace
bracket
brag
brain
brake
branch
brand
brand-new
brandy
brass
brave bravery
★ breach
bread
break
breakdown
breakfast
breakthrough
breast
breath
breathe
breed
breeze
★ brew brewery
bribe bribery
brick
bride

bridegroom		
bridge		
brief	briefing	
briefcase		
★ brigade		
bright	brighten	
brilliant	brilliance	
bring		
★ brink		
★ brisk		
broad	broaden	breadth
broadcast		
brochure		
broke		
broker		
★ bronze		
★ brood		
broom		
brother		
brow		
brown		
browse	browser	
★ bruise		
brunch		
brush		
brutal	brutality	
bubble		
buck		
bucket		
buckle		
bud		
buddy		
★ Buddhism	Buddhist	
budget	budgetary	
★ buffalo		
★ buffer		
buffet		
bug		
build	building	
bulb		
bulk	bulky	
bull		

bullet			
bulletin			
bully			
bump			
bumper			
bunch			
bundle			
burden			
bureau			
★ bureaucrat	bureaucratic	bureaucracy	
★ burglar	burglary		
burn			
burst			
bury	burial		
bus			
bush	bushy		
business			
businessman			
★ bust			
busy			
but			
butcher			
★ butt			
butter			
butterfly			
button			
buy	buyer		
★ buzz			
by			
bypass			
bystander			
cab			
cabbage			
cabin			
cabinet			
cable			
cafe			
cafeteria			
cage			
cake			
★ calcium			
calculate	calculation	calculator	calculating

calendar		
calf		
call		
calling		
calm		
calorie		
camel		
camera		
camp		
campaign		
campus		
can ¹		
can ²		
canal		
cancel	cancellation	
cancer		
candidate	candidacy	
candle		
candy		
cane		
★ cannon		
★ canoe		
canteen		
★ canvas		
cap		
capable	capability	
capacity		
★ cape		
capital	capitalist	capitalism
★ capsule		
captain		
★ caption		
★ captive		
capture		
car		
★ caravan		
★ carbohydrate		
carbon		
card		
cardboard		
★ cardinal		
care	careful	careless

career	
cargo	
carpenter	
carpet	
carriage	
carrier	
carrot	
carry	
cart	
★ carton	
cartoon	cartoonist
★ carve	carving
case	
cash	
cashier	
★ casino	
cast	
castle	
casual	
★ casualty	
cat	
catalog(ue)	
★ catastrophe	catastrophic
catch	
category	
cater	
★ cathedral	
★ Catholic	
cattle	
★ cauliflower	
cause	
caution	cautious
cave	
★ cavity	
cease	
ceiling	
celebrate	celebration
★ celebrity	
cell	
cellar	
cell-phone	
Celsius/-cius	

cement		
★ cemetery		
★ censor	censorship	
★ census		
cent		
center/-tre	central	centralize/-ise
centigrade		
centimeter/-tre		
century		
★ ceramic		
cereal		
ceremony	ceremonial	
certain	certainly	certainty
certificate		
★ certify	certification	
chain		
chair		
chairman/chairperson		
chalk		
challenge	challenging	
★ chamber		
champagne		
champion	championship	
chance		
★ chancellor		
change		
channel		
★ chant		
chaos	chaotic	
★ chapel		
chapter		
character	characteristic	characterize/-ise
charge		
charity	charitable	
charm	charming	
chart		
charter		
chase		
chat		
cheap		
cheat		
check ¹		

check ² /cheque			
cheek			
cheer	cheerful		
cheese			
chef			
chemistry	chemical	chemist	
cherish			
chess			
chest			
chew			
chicken			
chief			
child	childish		
chill	chilly		
chimney			
chin			
china			
chip			
chocolate			
choice			
★ choir			
choke			
cholesterol			
choose	choosy		
chop			
chopstick			
★ chord			
chore			
chorus			
Christ	Christmas	Christian	Christianity
★ chronic	chronically		
★ chronicle			
★ chunk			
church			
cigar			
cigaret(te)			
cinema			
circle	circular		
circuit			
circulate	circulation		
circumstance			
circus			

cite	citation	
citizen	citizenship	
city		
★ civic		
civil	civilize/-ise	civilization/-sation
civilian		
claim		
★ clamp		
★ clan		
clap		
clarity	clarify	clarification
clash		
★ clasp		
class		
classic	classical	
classify	classification	classified
classmate		
classroom		
clause		
claw		
clay		
clean		
★ cleanse		
clear	clearly	
★ clearance		
clear-cut		
★ clearing		
★ clench		
★ clergy		
clerk	clerical	
clever		
★ cliché		
click		
client		
cliff		
climate	climatic	
climax		
climb		
cling		
clinic	clinical	
clip		
★ cloak		

clock		
clockwise		
★ clog		
clone		
close		
★ closet		
cloth		
clothe	clothing	
clothes		
cloud	cloudy	
clown		
club		
clue		
clumsy		
★ cluster		
★ clutch		
coach		
coal		
★ coalition		
coarse		
coast	coastal	
coat		
★ cocaine		
cock		
★ cockpit		
★ cocktail		
★ coconut		
code		
★ coexist	coexistence	
coffee		
★ cognitive	cognition	
coherent	coherence	
cohesion	cohesive	
coil		
coin	coinage	
★ coincide	coincidence	
cold		
collaborate	collaboration	collaborative
collapse		
collar		
colleague		
collect	collection	

collective			
college			
★ collide	collision		
colon	semi-colon		
★ colonel			
colony	colonial	colonialism	colonize/-ise
colo(u)r	colo(u)rful		
column	columnist		
comb			
combat	combative		
combine	combination		
come			
comedy			
★ comet			
comfort	comfortable		
★ comic			
comma			
command	commander		
★ commemorate	commemoration		
commence	commencement		
★ commend	commendation		
comment	commentary	commentator	
commerce	commercial	commercialize/-ise	
commission			
commit	commitment		
committee			
commodity			
common			
commonplace			
★ commonwealth			
communicate	communication	communicative	
commune	communist	communism	
community			
commute	commuter		
compact			
companion	companionship		
company			
compare	comparison	comparative	comparable
★ compartment			
compass			
★ compassion	compassionate		
compatible	compatibility		

compel	compelling		
compensate	compensation	compensatory	
compete	competition	competitive	competitor
competent	competence		
★ compile	compilation		
★ complacent	complacency		
complain	complaint		
★ complement	complementary		
complete	completion		
complex	complexity		
★ complexion			
complicate	complicated	complication	
★ compliment	complimentary		
comply	compliance		
component			
compose	composition	composer	
★ composite			
compound ¹			
compound ²			
comprehend	comprehension		
comprehensive			
★ compress	compression		
comprise			
compromise			
compulsory			
compute	computer	computerize/-ise	computation
comrade			
conceal	concealment		
★ concede	concession		
★ conceit	conceited		
★ conceive	conception		
concentrate	concentration		
concept	conceptual		
concern	concerned	concerning	
concert	concerted		
★ concise			
conclude	conclusion	conclusive	
concrete			
★ concurrent			
condemn	condemnation		
condense	condensation		
condition	conditional	conditioner	

★ condolence		
★ conducive		
conduct	conductor	
★ confederation	confederate	
★ confer		
conference		
confess	confession	
★ confide		
confidence	confident	confidential
★ configuration		
confine	confinement	
confirm	confirmation	
conflict		
conform	conformity	
confront	confrontation	
Confucian	Confucianism	
confuse	confusion	
congratulate	congratulation	congratulatory
★ congregate	congregation	
congress	congressional	
conjunction		
connect	connection/-xion	
★ connotation		
conquer	conqueror	conquest
conscience		
conscientious		
conscious	consciousness	
★ consecutive		
consensus		
consent		
consequence	consequent	consequently
conservative		
★ conserve	conservation	
consider	consideration	considering
considerable		
considerate		
consist		
consistent	consistency	
★ console	consolation	
consolidate	consolidation	
★ conspicuous		
★ conspire	conspiracy	

constant				
★ constituent	constituency			
constitute				
constitution	constitutional			
★ constrain	constraint			
construct	construction			
★ consulate	consul			
consult	consultation	consultative	consultant	
consume	consumer	consumption		
contact				
★ contagious				
contain	container	containment		
contaminate	contamination			
★ contemplate	contemplation	contemplative		
contemporary				
contempt	contemptible			
contend	contention	contentious		
content ¹				
content ²	contented			
contest	contestant			
context	contextual			
continent	continental			
★ contingent				
continue	continuation	continual	continuous	continuity
contract ¹	contractor			
contract ²	contraction			
contradict	contradiction	contradictory		
contrary				
contrast				
contribute	contribution	contributor		
★ contrive				
control				
controversy	controversial			
★ convene				
convenient	convenience			
convention	conventional			
★ converge	convergence			
converse ¹	conversation			
★ converse ²				
convert	conversion	convertible		
convey	conveyance			
★ convict	conviction			

convince	convincing		
★ convoy			
cook	cooker		
cookie			
cool			
cooperate	cooperation	cooperative	
coordinate	coordination	coordinator	
cop			
cope			
copper			
copy			
copyright			
★ coral			
cord			
★ cordial	cordiality		
core			
★ cork			
corn			
corner			
cornerstone			
★ corporal			
corporation	corporate		
corps			
★ corpse			
correct	correction	corrective	
★ correlate	correlation	correlative	
correspond	correspondence	correspondent	corresponding
corridor			
★ corrode	corrosion		
corrupt	corruption		
★ cosmetic			
★ cosmopolitan			
cosmos	cosmic		
cost	costly		
costume			
cottage			
cotton			
couch			
cough			
could			
council	council(l)or		
counsel	counsel(l)or		

count			
countdown			
counter			
★ counteract	counteraction		
★ counterfeit			
counterpart			
country			
countryside			
county			
★ coup (d'état)			
couple			
coupon			
courage	courageous		
course			
court ¹			
court ²			
★ courtesy			
courtyard			
cousin			
cover	coverage		
cow			
coward	cowardly	cowardice	
cowboy			
★ cozy/-sy			
crab			
crack			
★ crackdown			
cracker			
★ cradle			
craft			
★ cram			
crane			
crash			
★ crate			
★ crave			
crawl			
crazy	craze		
cream	creamy		
create	creation	creative	creator
creature			
★ credential			
★ credible	credibility		

credit	creditable		
creep			
crew			
★ cricket			
crime	criminal		
★ cripple			
crisis			
★ crisp			
criterion			
criticize/-ise	criticism	critic	critical
crocodile			
crop			
cross	crossing		
★ crouch			
★ crow			
crowd	crowded		
crown			
crucial			
★ crude			
cruel	cruelty		
cruise	cruiser		
★ crumble			
★ crunch			
crush			
★ crust			
cry			
crystal			
★ cub			
cube	cubic		
cucumber			
cue			
★ cuisine			
★ culminate	culmination		
★ cult			
cultivate	cultivation		
culture	cultural		
★ cumulative			
★ cunning			
cup			
cupboard			
curb			
cure	curable		

★ curfew		
curious	curiosity	
curl		
currency		
current	currently	
curriculum		
curse		
★ curtail		
curtain		
curve		
cushion		
★ custody		
custom	customary	
customer		
customs		
cut		
cute		
cyberspace		
cycle	cycling	cyclist
★ cylinder		
★ cynical	cynicism	
dad(dy)		
daily		
dairy		
dam		
damage		
damn		
damp	dampen	
dance		
danger	dangerous	
dare	daring	
dark	darkness	darken
darling		
★ dart		
dash		
data	datum	
database		
date ¹	dating	
date ²		
daughter		
dawn		
day	daily	

daylight			
★ dazzle			
dead			
deadline			
★ deadlock			
deadly			
deaf			
deal ¹	dealer	dealing	
deal ²			
dean			
dear			
death			
debate			
★ debris			
debt	debtor		
★ debut			
decade			
decay			
deceive	deceit	deception	deceptive
December			
decent			
decide	decision	decisive	
★ decimal			
deck			
declare	declaration	declarative	
decline			
decorate	decoration	decorative	
decrease			
★ decree			
★ dedicate	dedication		
★ deduce	deducible		
★ deduct	deduction	deductive	deductible
deed			
deem			
deep	deeply	depth	
deer			
★ default			
defeat			
defect ¹	defective		
defect ²	defection		
defend	defense/-ce	defensive	defendant
★ defer			

deficient	deficiency		
deficit			
define	definition		
definite	definitely		
defy	defiance	defiant	
★ degenerate	degeneration		
★ degrade	degradation		
degree			
delay			
delegate	delegation		
delete	deletion		
deliberate	deliberation		
★ delicacy			
delicate			
delicious			
delight	delightful		
deliver	delivery		
★ delude	delusion		
demand	demanding		
democracy	democratic	democrat	
★ demographic			
demonstrate	demonstration/demo	demonstrative	
★ denote	denotation		
★ denounce	denunciation		
dense	density		
dent			
dental			
dentist			
deny	denial		
depart	departure		
department			
depend	dependent	dependence	dependable
★ depict	depiction		
★ deplete	depletion		
★ deplore			
★ deploy	deployment		
★ deport	deportation		
deposit			
★ depot			
★ depreciate	depreciation		
depress	depression		
deprive	deprivation		

depth			
deputy			
★ derail	derailment		
★ deregulate	deregulation		
derive	derivative	derivation	
descend	descent	descendant	
describe	description	descriptive	
desert ¹			
desert ²	desertion		
deserve			
design	designer		
★ designate	designation		
desire	desirable	desirability	desirous
desk			
desktop			
★ desolate			
despair	desperate		
despatch			
★ despise			
despite			
dessert			
destination			
★ destiny	destined		
destroy	destruction	destructive	
★ detach	detached	detachment	
detail	detailed		
★ detain	detention		
detect	detection	detective	
★ deter	deterrent		
★ detergent			
deteriorate	deterioration		
determine	determination	determined	
★ detriment	detrimental		
★ devastate	devastating	devastation	
develop	development	developmental	developer
★ deviate	deviation		
device			
devil			
devise			
devote	devotion		
★ devour			
dew			

diabetes		
diagnose	diagnosis	
diagram		
dial		
dialect		
dialog(ue)		
diameter		
diamond		
diary		
dictate	dictation	dictator
dictionary		
die	dying	
★ diesel		
diet	dietary	
differ	difference	different
★ differentiate	differentiation	
difficult	difficulty	
★ diffuse	diffusion	
dig		
digest	digestion	digestive
digit	digital	
dignity	dignify	
dilemma		
diligent	diligence	
★ dilute	dilution	
dim		
dime		
dimension	dimensional	
★ diminish		
dine	diner	
dinner		
★ dinosaur		
dioxide		
dip		
diploma		
diplomat	diplomatic	diplomacy
direct	direction	director
★ directory		
dirt	dirty	
disable	disabled	disability
disagree	disagreement	
disappear	disappearance	

disappoint	disappointment	disappointing
disapprove	disapproval	
★ disarm	disarmament	
disaster	disastrous	
discard		
★ discern		
discharge		
discipline	disciplined	disciplinary
★ disclose	disclosure	
disco		
★ discord		
discount		
discourage		
★ discourse		
discover	discovery	
★ discreet		
★ discrepancy		
discriminate	discrimination	discriminatory
discuss	discussion	
disease		
disguise		
disgust	disgusting	
dish		
disintegrate	disintegration	
disk/disc		
dislike		
★ dismantle		
★ dismay		
dismiss	dismissal	
disorder		
★ dispatch/despatch		
★ dispense		
★ disperse		
★ displace	displacement	
display		
dispose	disposal	
★ disposition		
dispute	disputable	
★ disregard		
disrupt	disruptive	disruption
★ dissent		
★ dissertation		

★ dissident			
dissolve			
distance	distant		
★ distil(l)			
distinct	distinction	distinctive	
distinguish	distinguishable		
★ distort	distortion		
distract	distraction		
distress	distressful		
distribute	distribution	distributive	
district			
disturb	disturbance		
ditch			
dive			
diverse	diversify	diversity	
★ divert	diversion		
divide	division	divisive	
★ dividend			
★ divine			
divorce			
dizzy			
do			
dock			
doctor	doctorate	doctoral	
★ doctrine			
document	documentary		
★ dodge			
dog			
★ dogma			
★ dole			
doll			
dollar			
dolphin			
★ domain			
★ dome			
domestic			
dominate	domination	dominance	dominant
donate	donation	donor	
donkey			
doom			
door			
dormitory/dorm			

dose	dosage	
dot		
double		
doubt	doubtful	doubtless
★ dough		
dove		
down		
★ downgrade		
download		
downstairs		
downtown		
downward	downwards	
★ doze		
dozen		
draft		
drag		
dragon		
drain	drainage	
drama	dramatic	dramatically
drastic	drastically	
draw	drawing	
★ drawback		
drawer		
★ dread	dreadful	
dream	dreamy	
dress		
★ dressing		
drift		
drill		
drink		
drip		
drive	driver	
drop		
dropout		
drought		
drown		
drug		
drum		
drunk	drunken	drunkard
dry	dryer	
dual		
★ dub		

★ dubious			
duck			
due	duly		
dull			
dumb			
dump			
★ duplicate	duplication		
durable	durability		
duration			
during			
dusk			
dust	dusty		
duty			
★ dwarf			
★ dwell	dweller	dwelling	
dye			
dynamic	dynamics		
dynasty			
each			
eager			
eagle			
ear			
early			
earn	earnings		
earnest			
earth			
earthquake			
ease			
east	eastern		
★ Easter			
easy	easily		
easy-going			
eat			
★ eccentric			
echo			
★ eclipse			
ecology	ecological		
economics	economist		
economy	economic	economical	
★ ecosystem			
edge			
★ edible			

edit	editor	edition	
editorial			
educate	education	educational	educator
effect	effective		
efficient	efficiency		
effort			
egg			
eggplant			
★ ego	egoism	egoist	
eight			
eighteen			
eighth			
eighty			
either			
★ eject	ejection		
★ elaborate	elaboration		
★ elapse			
★ elastic	elasticity		
elbow			
elder	elderly		
elect	election	elective	
★ electoral	electorate		
electricity	electric(al)	electrician	
electron	electronic	electronically	electronics
elegant	elegance		
element			
elementary			
elephant			
elevate	elevation	elevator	
eleven			
★ elicit			
★ eligible	eligibility		
eliminate	elimination		
elite			
★ eloquent	eloquence		
else			
elsewhere			
email			
★ emancipate	emancipation		
★ embargo			
★ embark			
embarrass	embarrassment		

embassy			
★ embed			
★ embody	embodiment		
embrace			
★ embroidery			
emerge	emergence		
emergency			
★ emigrate	emigration	emigrant	
★ eminent	eminence		
emit	emission		
emotion	emotional		
emperor	empress		
emphasis	emphasize/-ise	emphatic	
empire			
★ empirical			
employ	employment	employer	employee
empty	emptiness		
★ emulate	emulation		
enable			
★ enact	enactment		
★ enclose	enclosure		
encounter			
encourage	encouragement	encouraging	
★ encyclop(a)edia			
end	ending	endless	
endanger			
★ endeavo(u)r			
★ endorse	endorsement		
★ endow	endowment		
endure	endurance		
enemy			
energy	energetic	energetically	
enforce	enforcement		
engage	engagement		
engine			
engineer	engineering		
enhance	enhancement		
enjoy	enjoyable	enjoyment	
enlarge			
enlighten	enlightenment	enlightening	
★ enlist			
enormous			

enough			
enquire	enquiry		
enrich			
enrol(l)	enrol(l)ment		
★ ensue			
ensure			
★ entail			
enter	entrance	entry	
enterprise	enterprising		
entertain	entertainment	entertaining	
enthusiasm	enthusiastic	enthusiastically	enthusiast
entire	entirety		
entitle			
★ entity			
entrepreneur	entrepreneurial		
★ entrust			
★ envelop			
envelope			
environment	environmental	environmentalist	
★ envisage			
★ envoy			
envy	envious		
★ epic			
★ epidemic			
episode			
★ epoch			
equal	equally	equality	
★ equate	equation		
★ equator			
equip	equipment		
★ equity	equitable		
equivalent	equivalence		
era			
★ eradicate	eradication		
erase	eraser		
★ erect	erection		
★ erode	erosion	erosive	
err	error	erroneous	
★ errand			
★ erupt	eruption		
★ escalate	escalation	escalator	
escape			

★ escort			
especially			
essay	essayist		
essence	essential		
establish	establishment		
estate			
★ esteem			
★ esthetic/aesthetic	esthetics/aesthetics		
estimate	estimation		
eternal	eternity		
ethic	ethics		
ethnic			
★ etiquette			
euro			
★ evacuate	evacuation		
★ evade	evasive	evasion	
evaluate	evaluation		
★ evaporate	evaporation		
eve			
even	evenly		
evening			
event	eventful		
eventually	eventual	eventuality	
ever			
every			
everybody			
everyday			
everyone			
everything			
everywhere			
evident	evidence		
evil			
★ evoke			
evolve	evolution	evolutionary	
exact			
exaggerate	exaggeration		
examine	exam(ination)	examiner	examinee
example	exemplary	exemplify	
exceed	exceedingly		
excel			
excellent	excellence		
except			

exception	exceptional		
★ excerpt			
excess	excessive		
exchange			
excite	exciting	excitement	
exclaim	exclamation	exclamatory	
exclude	exclusion	exclusive	
excursion			
excuse			
execute	execution	executive	
★ exempt	exemption		
exercise			
exert	exertion		
exhaust	exhaustion	exhaustive	
exhibit	exhibition		
exile			
exist	existence	existent	existing
exit			
★ exotic			
expand	expansion	expansive	
expect	expectation	expectancy	
★ expedition			
expel			
expend	expenditure		
expense	expensive		
experience	experienced		
experiment	experimental		
expert			
expertise			
★ expire	expiration		
explain	explanation	explanatory	
explicit			
explode	explosion	explosive	
exploit	exploitation		
explore	exploration		
★ exponent			
export	exportation		
expose	exposure		
★ exposition			
express	expression	expressive	
expressway			
★ exquisite			

extend	extension	extensive	extended
extent			
exterior			
external			
★ extinct	extinction		
extinguish			
extra			
★ extract	extraction		
extraordinary			
★ extravagant	extravagance		
extreme	extremity		
eye			
eyebrow			
eyesight			
fable			
fabric			
★ fabricate	fabrication		
★ fabulous			
face	facial		
★ facet			
facility	facilitate	facilitation	
fact	factual		
★ faction			
factor			
factory			
faculty			
fade			
fail	failure		
faint			
fair ¹	fairly		
fair ²			
fairy			
faith	faithful		
fake			
fall ¹			
fall ²			
false	falsehood		
fame	famous		
familiar	familiarity	familiarize/-ise	
family			
famine			
fan			

fancy		
fantasy	fantastic	
far		
fare		
farewell		
farm	farmer	farming
farther		
fascinate	fascinating	fascination
★ fascist	fascism	
fashion	fashionable	
fast		
fasten		
fat		
fatal	fatality	
fate		
father	fatherly	
fatigue		
fault	faulty	
favo(u)r	favo(u)rable	favo(u)rite
fax		
fear	fearful	
feasible	feasibility	
★ feast		
★ feat		
feather		
feature		
February		
federal		
federation		
fee		
★ feeble		
feed		
feedback		
feel	feeling	
fellow	fellowship	
female		
★ feminine	feminism	feminist
fence		
ferry		
fertile	fertility	fertilizer/-iser
festival		
fetch		

fever	feverish		
few			
fiber/-bre			
fiction	fictional		
field			
fierce			
fifteen			
fifth			
fifty			
fight			
figure	figurative		
file			
fill	filling		
film			
filter			
final	finally	finalize/-ise	
finance	financial		
find	finding		
fine ¹			
fine ²			
finger			
fingerprint			
finish			
★ finite			
fire			
fireman			
fireplace			
fireworks			
firm ¹			
firm ²			
first	firstly		
★ fiscal			
fish	fishing	fisherman	
fist			
fit			
five			
fix	fixed	fixture	fixation
flag			
flame			
★ flank			
★ flap			
★ flare			

flash	
flat ¹	
flat ²	
★ flatter	flattery
flavo(u)r	
flaw	flawless
flee	
fleet	
flesh	
flexible	flexibility
★ fling	
★ flip	
★ flirt	flirtation
float	
flock	
flood	
floor	
flour	
flourish	
flow	
flower	
fluctuate	fluctuation
fluent	fluency
fluid	
★ flush	
★ flutter	
fly ¹	flight
fly ²	
★ foam	
focus	
★ foe	
fog	foggy
★ foil	
fold	
folk	
★ folklore	
follow	following
fond	
food	
fool	foolish
foot	
football	

footprint		
for		
forbid		
force	forceful	
forecast		
forehead		
foreign	foreigner	
foremost		
foresee	foreseeable	
foresight		
forest	forestry	
★ foretell		
forever		
★ forfeit		
forge	forgery	
forget	forgetful	forgettable
forgive	forgiving	
fork		
form	formation	
formal	formality	
format		
former		
★ formidable		
formula		
formulate	formulation	
★ fort		
forth		
forthcoming		
★ fortify	fortification	
★ fortnight		
fortune	fortunate	
forty		
forum		
forward		
fossil		
★ foster		
★ foul		
found	founding	founder
foundation		
fountain		
four		
fourteen		

fox		
fraction		
★ fracture		
★ fragile	fragility	
fragment	fragmentation	fragmentary
★ fragrant	fragrance	
frame		
framework		
★ franchise		
frank		
★ frantic	frantically	
★ fraud	fraudulent	
free	freedom	
freeway		
freeze		
freight		
frequent	frequency	
fresh		
freshman		
★ friction		
Friday		
friend	friendly	friendship
fright	frighten	
★ fringe		
frog		
from		
front		
frontier		
frost	frosty	
★ frown		
fruit	fruitful	
frustrate	frustration	frustrating
fry		
fuck		
fuel		
fulfil(l)	fulfil(l)ment	
full		
fun	funny	
function	functional	
fund	funding	
fundamental		
funeral		

fur		
furnace		
furnish		
furniture		
further		
furthermore		
★ fury	furious	
★ fuse		
★ fusion		
fuss		
★ futile	futility	
future		
gadget	gadgetry	
gain		
★ galaxy		
gallery		
gallon		
gamble		
game		
gang	gangster	
gaol		
gap		
garage		
garbage		
garden	gardener	gardening
★ garlic		
garment		
gas		
gasoline/petrol		
★ gasp		
gate		
gather	gathering	
★ gauge		
gay		
gaze		
gear		
gender		
gene	genetic	genetically
general	generally	generalize/-ise
generate	generator	
generation		
generous	generosity	

genius		
★ genre		
gentle		
gentleman		
genuine		
geography	geographic	geographically
geology	geological	geologically
geometry	geometric	geometrically
germ		
gesture		
get		
ghost		
giant	gigantic	
gift	gifted	
★ giggle		
girl		
give		
given		
★ glacier		
glad		
★ glamo(u)r	glamo(u)rous	
glance		
★ gland		
★ glare		
glass		
★ gleam		
★ glide	glider	
glimpse		
★ glitter		
globe	global	globalize/-ise
gloom	gloomy	
glory	glorious	
★ glossary		
glove		
glow		
glue		
go		
goal		
goat		
god		
gold	golden	
golf		

good			
goodbye			
goodness			
goods			
goose			
★ gorge			
gorgeous			
★ gospel			
gossip			
govern	government	governor	
gown			
grab			
grace	graceful	gracious	
grade			
gradual	gradually		
graduate	graduation		
grain			
gram(me)			
grammar	grammatical		
grand			
grandchild	grandchildren	grandson	granddaughter
grandparent	grandfather	grandmother	
grant	granted		
grape			
graph	graphic	graphically	
grasp			
grass	grassy		
grateful			
gratitude			
grave			
gravitation			
gravity			
gray/grey			
★ graze			
★ grease	greasy		
great			
★ greed	greedy		
green			
greenhouse			
greet	greeting		
★ grid			
grief	grieve	grievous	

★ grill	
★ grim	
grin	
grind	
grip	
★ groan	
grocer	grocery
★ groove	
★ grope	
gross	
ground	
group	
grow	growth
guarantee	
guard	guardian
guess	
guest	
guide	guidance
guideline	
guilt	guilty
guitar	guitarist
gulf	
gum	
gun	
gut	
guy	
gym(nasium)	
habit	habitual
habitat	
hack ¹	hacker
hack ²	
hail ¹	
hail ²	
hair	hairy
half	
halfway	
hall	
halt	
ham	
hamburger/burger	
hammer	
★ hamper	

hand	handful	
handbook		
handicap	handicapped	
★ handicraft		
handle		
handsome		
handwriting		
handy		
hang		
happen		
happy	happiness	happily
★ harass	harassment	
harbo(u)r		
hard	harden	
hardly		
hardship		
hardware		
★ hardy		
harm	harmful	harmless
harmony	harmonious	
harness		
harsh		
harvest		
haste	hasty	hasten
hat		
hatch		
hate	hatred	hateful
haul		
haunt		
have		
★ haven		
★ havoc		
★ hawk		
hay		
hazard	hazardous	
haze	hazy	
he		
head		
headache		
heading		
headline		
headmaster	headmistress	

headquarters			
heal			
health	healthy	healthful	
heap			
hear	hearing		
heart	heartly		
heartfelt			
heat	heated	heating	
★ heave			
heaven			
heavy			
hectare			
★ hectic			
hedge			
heel			
height	heighten		
heir	heiress		
helicopter			
hell			
hello			
★ helmet			
help	helpful	helpless	helplessly
★ hemisphere			
hen			
hence			
★ henceforth			
her			
★ herald			
★ herb	herbal		
herd			
here			
hereby			
heritage			
hero/heroine	heroic	heroism	
★ heroin			
hers			
herself			
hesitate	hesitation	hesitant	
hi			
★ hibernate	hibernation		
hide	hiding		
★ hierarchy	hierarchical		

high	highly		
highlight			
high-tech			
highway			
hijack			
★ hike			
hill	hilly		
him			
himself			
hinder	hindrance		
★ hinge			
hint			
hip			
hire			
his			
history	historic	historical	historian
hit			
★ hitherto			
★ hive			
hobby			
★ hockey			
★ hoist			
hold			
hole			
holiday			
hollow			
holy	holiness		
home	homeless	homely	
homeland			
homework			
★ homogeneous			
homosexual/homo			
honest	honesty		
honey			
honeymoon			
hono(u)r	hono(u)rable	hono(u)rary	
hook			
★ hop			
hope	hopeful	hopeless	
horizon	horizontal		
horn			
horror	horrible	horrify	

horse			
horsepower			
★ hose			
hospital	hospitalize		
hospitable	hospitality		
host ¹	hostess		
host ²			
★ hostage			
hostile	hostility		
hot			
hotdog			
hotel			
★ hound			
hour	hourly		
house	housing		
household			
housewife			
housework			
★ hover			
how			
however			
★ howl			
★ huddle			
hug			
huge			
★ hum			
human	humanity		
★ humane	humanism	humanist	humanitarian
humble	humbly		
★ humid	humidity		
★ humiliate	humiliation		
humo(u)r	humo(u)rous		
hundred			
hunger	hungry		
hunt	hunting	hunter	
★ hurdle			
★ hurl			
★ hurricane			
hurry	hurriedly		
hurt	hurtful		
husband			
hut			

★ hybrid			
hydrogen			
★ hygiene	hygienic		
hyphen			
★ hypocrisy	hypocritical	hypocrite	
★ hypothesis	hypothetical		
★ hysterical	hysteria		
I			
ice	icy		
★ iceberg			
ice-cream			
★ icon			
idea			
ideal	idealistic	idealism	
identify	identification		
identity	identical		
★ ideology	ideological		
idiom	idiomatic		
★ idiot	idiotic		
idle	idly		
★ idol			
if			
★ ignite	ignition		
ignorant	ignorance		
ignore			
ill	illness		
illegal			
★ illicit			
★ illiterate	illiteracy		
★ illuminate	illumination		
illusion	illusory		
illustrate	illustration	illustrative	
image	imaging		
imagine	imagination	imaginative	imaginary
imitate	imitation	imitative	
immediate	immediately		
immense	immensely	immensity	
★ immerse	immersion		
immigrate	immigration	immigrant	
★ imminent			
immune	immunity	immunize/-ise	
impact			

★ impair			
★ impart			
impatient	impatience		
★ imperative			
imperial	imperialism	imperialist	
★ impetus			
implement ¹	implementation		
implement ²			
implicit			
imply	implication		
import	importation		
important	importance		
impose	imposition	imposing	
impossible	impossibility		
impress	impression	impressive	
★ imprison	imprisonment		
★ impromptu			
improve	improvement		
impulse	impulsive		
in			
★ inaugurate	inauguration		
★ inborn			
incentive			
inch			
incidence			
incident	incidental	incidentally	
incline	inclined	inclination	
include	inclusion	inclusive	including
income			
★ incorporate	incorporation		
increase	increasingly		
incredible	incredibly		
★ incumbent			
★ incur			
★ indebted			
indeed			
★ indefinite			
independent	independence		
index			
indicate	indication	indicative	indicator
★ indict	indictment		
indifferent	indifference		

★ indigenous			
★ indignant	indignation		
indispensable			
individual	individualism		
indoor	indoors		
induce	inducement		
★ indulge	indulgence	indulgent	
industry	industrial	industrialize/-ise	industrious
★ inertia			
inevitable			
infant			
infect	infection	infectious	
infer	inference		
inferior	inferiority		
infinite	infinity	infinitive	
inflate	inflation		
★ inflict	infliction		
influence	influential		
influenza/flu			
inform	information	informative	informant
infrastructure			
★ infringe	infringement		
★ ingenious	ingenuity		
ingredient			
inhabit	inhabitant		
★ inherent			
inherit	inheritance		
★ inhibit	inhibition		
initial	initially		
initiate	initiation	initiative	
★ inject	injection		
injure	injury	injurious	
ink			
inland			
★ inmate			
inn			
inner			
innocent	innocence		
innovate	innovation	innovative	
★ innumerable			
input			
inquire/enquire	inquiry/enquiry	inquisitive	

insane	insanity		
insect			
insert	insertion		
inside	insider		
insight	insightful		
insist	insistence	insistent	
inspect	inspection	inspector	
inspire	inspiration	inspirational	
instal(l)	instal(l)ation		
instal(l)ment			
instance			
instant	instantaneous		
instead			
instinct	instinctive		
institute			
institution	institutional		
instruct	instruction	instructor	instructive
instrument	instrumental		
★ insulate	insulation	insulator	
insult			
insure/ensure	insurance		
intact			
intake			
intangible			
★ integral			
integrate	integration		
integrity			
★ intellect			
intellectual			
intelligent	intelligence		
★ intelligible			
intend	intention	intent	intentional
intense	intensity	intensify	
intensive			
interact	interaction	interactive	
★ intercourse			
interest	interesting	interested	
interfere	interference		
★ interim			
interior			
intermediate	intermediary		
★ intermittent			

internal			
international			
Internet/internet			
interpret	interpretation	interpreter	
★ interrogate	interrogation		
interrupt	interruption		
interval			
★ intervene	intervention		
interview	interviewer	interviewee	
intimate	intimacy		
★ intimidate	intimidation		
into			
★ intricate	intricacy		
★ intrigue			
★ intrinsic	intrinsically		
introduce	introduction	introductory	
intrude	intrusion	intruder	
★ intuition	intuitive		
invade	invasion	invader	invasive
★ invalid ¹			
invalid ²			
invaluable			
invariably			
invent	invention	inventor	
★ inventory			
★ invert	inversion		
invest	investment	investor	
investigate	investigation	investigator	
invisible			
invite	invitation	inviting	
involve	involvement	involved	
inward			
iron			
irony	ironic(al)	ironically	
irrational			
irregular			
★ irrespective			
irrigate	irrigation		
★ irritate	irritation	irritating	irritable
island			
★ isle			
isolate	isolation		

issue		
it		
item		
its		
itself		
★ ivory		
★ jack		
jacket		
jail/gaol		
jam ¹		
jam ²		
January		
jar ¹		
jar ²		
★ jargon		
jaw		
jazz		
jealous	jealousy	
jeans		
jeep		
★ jelly		
★ jeopardize/-ise	jeopardy	
★ jerk		
jet		
jetlag		
jewel	jewel(l)ery	
job		
★ jockey		
jog		
join		
joint		
joke		
★ jolly		
journal		
journalism	journalist	
journey		
joy	joyous	joyful
judge	judg(e)ment	
★ judicial		
★ judiciary		
juice	juicy	
July		

- jump
- ★ junction
- June
- jungle
- junior
- junk
- ★ jurisdiction
- jury juror
- just¹
- just²
- justice
- justify justification
- ★ juvenile
- keen
- keep
- kettle
- key
- keyboard
- kick
- kid
- ★ kidnap
- ★ kidney
- kill
- kilogram(me)/kilo
- kilometer/-tre
- kin
- kind kindness
- kindergarten
- king
- kingdom
- kiss
- kit
- kitchen
- kite
- knee
- kneel
- knife
- ★ knight
- knit
- ★ knob
- knock
- knot knotty

know	knowledge	knowledgeable
knowhow		
label		
labo(u)r	laborious	
laboratory/lab		
lace		
lack		
★ lad		
ladder		
lady		
lag		
lake		
lamb		
lame		
lamp		
land	landing	
landlord/landlady		
★ landmark		
landscape		
lane		
language		
lap		
laptop		
large	largely	
laser		
★ lash		
lass		
last	lastly	
late	later	
lately		
★ latitude		
latter		
laugh	laughter	
launch		
laundry		
lavatory		
★ lavish		
law	lawful	
lawn		
★ lawsuit		
lawyer		
lay		

layer			
★ layman			
layoff			
layout			
lazy	laziness		
lead ¹	leader	leadership	leading
lead ²			
leaf			
★ leaflet			
league			
leak			
lean			
leap			
learn	learned	learning	learner
lease			
least			
leather			
leave			
lecture	lecturer		
left	leftist		
leg			
★ legacy			
legal	legalize/-ise		
legend	legendary		
legislate	legislation	legislative	legislator
★ legitimate	legitimacy		
leisure	leisurely		
lemon	lemonade		
lend			
★ lenient	leniency		
lens			
★ lesbian			
less			
lesson			
lest			
let			
letter			
level			
★ lever	leverage		
★ levy			
liable	liability		
liberal			

liberate	liberation		
liberty			
library	librarian		
license/-ce			
lick			
lid			
lie ¹	liar		
lie ²			
★ lieutenant			
life			
lift			
light ¹	lighting		
light ²			
lightning			
like ¹			
like ²	likely	likelihood	
likewise			
lily			
limb			
★ lime			
★ limelight			
limit	limitation	limited	
★ limp			
line	linear		
★ linen			
★ liner			
★ linger			
★ linguistic	linguistics		
link	linkage		
lion	lioness		
lip			
★ lipstick			
liquid			
liquor			
list			
listen	listener		
liter/-tre			
literal	literally		
literary	literature	literate	literacy
litter			
little			
live ¹	living		

live ²		
livelihood		
lively		
liver		
★ livestock		
living-room		
load		
loaf		
loan		
lobby	lobbyist	
local	locality	
locate	location	
lock	locker	
★ locomotive		
lodge	lodging	
★ lofty		
log		
logic	logical	
★ logistics	logistic(al)	
logo		
lonely	loneliness	
long ¹	length	lengthy
long ²		
★ longevity		
★ longitude	longitudinal	
look		
★ loom		
★ loop		
loophole		
loose	loosen	
★ loot		
lord		
lorry		
lose	loss	
lot		
★ lotion		
★ lottery		
loud	loudly	
★ lounge		
love	lovely	lover
low	lower	
loyal	loyalty	

★ lubricate	lubrication		
luck	lucky		
★ lucrative			
luggage			
★ luminous			
lump			
lunar			
lunch	luncheon		
lung			
★ lure			
luxury	luxurious		
★ lyric	lyrical		
machine	machinery		
mad	madden		
madam			
magazine			
magic	magical		
★ magistrate			
magnet	magnetic		
magnificent	magnificence		
★ magnify			
★ magnitude			
maid			
maiden			
mail			
main			
mainland			
mainstream			
maintain	maintenance		
★ majesty	majestic		
major	majority		
make			
makeup			
male			
★ malice	malicious		
★ malignant			
mall			
★ malpractice			
mammal			
man	manly	manhood	
manage	management	manager	managerial
★ mandate	mandatory		

★ maneuver/manoeuvre			
★ manifest	manifestation		
manipulate	manipulation	manipulative	
mankind			
manner			
★ mansion			
manual			
manufacture	manufacturer		
★ manuscript			
many			
map			
★ mar			
marathon			
★ marble			
March			
march			
margin	marginal		
marine			
★ maritime			
mark			
market	marketing		
marry	marriage	marital	
marsh			
marshal			
★ martyr	martyrdom		
marvel	marvel(l)ous		
Marxism	Marxist		
★ masculine	masculinity		
mask			
mass	massive		
★ massacre			
massage			
master	mastery		
masterpiece			
mat			
match			
mate			
material	materialism	materialist	materialize/-ise
★ maternal	maternity		
math(ematics)/maths		mathematical	
matter			
mature	maturity		

maximum	maximize/-ise	maximal	
May			
may			
maybe			
mayor			
me			
★ meadow			
meal			
mean ¹	meaning	meaningful	
mean ²			
mean ³			
means			
meantime			
meanwhile			
measure	measurement	measurable	
meat	meaty		
mechanic	mechanical	mechanics	mechanism
mechanize/-ise	mechanization/-sation		
medal			
★ mediate	mediation	mediator	
medical			
Medicare			
★ medication			
medicine	medicinal		
★ medieval			
medium	media		
meet			
meeting			
★ melody	melodious		
melon			
melt			
member	membership		
memorandum/memo			
memorial			
memory	memorize/-ise		
★ menace			
mend			
mental	mentality		
mention			
★ mentor			
menu			
★ merchandise			

merchant		
★ mercury		
mercy	merciful	
mere	merely	
★ merge	merger	
merit	meritorious	
merry	merriment	
mess	messy	
message	messenger	
★ metabolism	metabolic	
metal	metallic	
★ metaphor	metaphorical	
meter/-tre	metric	
method	methodical	methodology
★ meticulous		
metro		
★ metropolitan		
microphone		
microscope	microscopic	
microwave	microwavable	
midday		
middle		
middle-class		
midnight		
★ midst		
★ midwife		
might	mighty	
migrate	migration	migrant
mild		
mile	mileage	
★ milestone		
★ militant	militancy	
military		
★ militia		
milk	milky	
mill		
millimeter/-tre		
million	millionaire	
mind		
★ mindset		
mine ¹		
mine ²	mineral	mining

mine ³		
★ mingle		
★ miniature		
minimum	minimal	minimize/-ise
minister	ministry	ministerial
minor	minority	
★ mint		
minus		
minute ¹		
minute ²		
miracle	miraculous	
mirror		
miserable	misery	
misfortune		
mislead	misleading	
miss ¹		
miss ²		
missile		
missing		
mission		
★ missionary		
mist	misty	
mistake	mistaken	
mister		
mistress		
misunderstand	misunderstanding	
mix	mixture	mixer
★ moan		
mobile		
★ mobilize/-ise		
★ mock		
mode		
model		
moderate	moderation	moderator
modern	modernize/-ise	modernization/-sation
modest	modesty	
modify	modification	modifier
moist	moisture	
mo(u)ld	mo(u)ldy	
★ molecule	molecular	
mom(my)		
moment	momentary	momentarily

★ momentum	momentous
★ monarchy	monarch
Monday	
money	monetary
monitor	
monkey	
★ monopoly	monopolize/-ise
★ monotony	monotonous
monster	monstrous
month	monthly
monument	monumental
mood	moody
moon	
mop	
moral	morality
★ morale	
more	
moreover	
morning	
★ mortal	mortality
mortgage	
★ mosquito	
most	mostly
motel	
mother	motherly
motion	
motivate	motivation
motive	
motor	
motorway	
mount ¹	mounting
mount ²	
mountain	mountainous
★ mourn	mourning
mouse	
mouth	mouthful
move	movement
movie	
★ mow	
much	
mud	muddy
mug	

mule				
★ multilateral				
multiple	multiply	multiplication		
★ multitude				
municipal	municipality			
murder	murderous			
★ murmur				
muscle	muscular			
museum				
mushroom				
music	musical	musician		
must				
★ mute				
★ mutter				
mutual				
my				
myself				
mystery	mysterious			
myth	mythical	mythology		
nail				
★ naive	naivety			
naked				
name				
namely				
nap				
napkin				
narrate	narration	narrative	narrator	
narrow	narrowly			
nasty				
nation	national	nationality	nationalist	nationalism
nationwide				
native				
nature	natural	naturally		
naughty				
★ navigate	navigation			
navy	naval			
near	nearly			
nearby				
neat				
necessary	necessarily			
necessity	necessitate			
neck				

necklace		
need	needy	
needle		
negate	negation	negative
neglect	neglectful	
★ negligent	negligence	
★ negligible		
negotiate	negotiation	negotiable
neighbo(u)r	neighbo(u)rhood	
neither		
nephew		
nerve	nervous	
nest		
net		
network	networking	
neutral	neutrality	neutralize/-ise
never		
nevertheless		
new		
news		
newspaper		
next		
nice	nicety	
nickel		
★ nickname		
niece		
night	nightly	
nightmare		
★ nil		
nine		
nineteen		
ninety		
ninth		
★ nitrogen		
no		
noble	nobility	
nobody		
nod		
noise	noisy	
★ nominal		
★ nominate	nomination	nominee
none		

★ nonetheless			
nonsense			
noodle			
noon			
nor			
norm			
normal	normally	normalize/-ise	normalization/-sation
north	northern		
northeast	northeastern		
northwest	northwestern		
nose	nosy		
not			
note	notation	notable	
notebook			
★ noteworthy			
nothing			
notice	noticeable		
notify	notification		
notion	notional		
★ notorious	notoriety		
★ notwithstanding			
noun			
nourish	nourishment		
novel ¹	novelist		
novel ²	novelty		
November			
now			
nowadays			
nowhere			
nuclear	nucleus		
nude	nudity		
nuisance			
★ numb			
number			
★ numerical			
numerous			
nurse			
nursery			
★ nurture			
nut			
nutrition	nutrient		
★ oak			

★ oar				
★ oath				
obese	obesity			
obey	obedient	obedience		
object ¹				
object ²	objection			
objective				
oblige	obligation	obliged	obligatory	
★ obscene	obscenity			
★ obscure	obscurity			
★ observatory				
observe	observation	observer	observant	
★ obsess	obsession	obsessive		
obstacle				
★ obstruct	obstruction			
obtain	obtainment			
obvious	obviously			
occasion	occasional	occasionally		
occupation	occupational			
occupy	occupancy	occupant		
occur	occurrence			
ocean	oceanic			
o'clock				
October				
odd	oddity			
odds				
odo(u)r	odorous			
of				
off				
offend	offense/-ce	offensive	offender	
offer	offering			
office				
officer				
official				
★ offset				
★ offspring				
often/oftentimes				
oil	oily			
okay				
old				
old-fashioned				
★ olive				

Olympic	Olympics	Olympiad	
omit	omission		
on			
once			
one			
oneself			
ongoing			
onion			
online			
only			
★ onset			
onto			
onward			
★ opaque			
open	opener	opening	openly
opera			
operate	operation	operational	operator
★ operative			
opinion			
opportunity			
oppose	opposition	opponent	
opposite			
★ oppress	oppression	oppressive	
opt	option	optional	
★ optic	optical		
optimism	optimistic	optimist	
★ optimum	optimal		
or			
oral			
orange			
orbit	orbital		
orchestra			
★ ordeal			
order	orderly		
ordinary			
ore			
organ			
organic			
organism			
organize/-ise	organization/-sation	organizational/-sational	
orient ¹	orientation		
orient ²	oriental		

origin	original	originality	originate
ornament	ornamental		
orphan	orphanage		
★ orthodox			
other			
otherwise			
ought to			
ounce			
our			
ours			
ourselves			
out			
outbreak			
outcome			
outdated			
outdoor	outdoors		
outer			
★ outfit			
outgoing			
outing			
★ outlaw			
outlet			
outline			
outlook			
output			
★ outrage	outrageous		
outset			
outside	outsider		
outskirts			
outstanding			
outward	outwards		
oval			
oven			
over			
overall			
overcoat			
overcome			
overdue			
★ overflow			
★ overhaul			
overhead			
overhear			

★ overlap		
overlook		
overnight		
★ override		
overseas		
oversee		
oversight		
★ overstate		
★ overt		
overtake		
overthrow		
overtime		
★ overturn		
overwhelm	overwhelming	overwhelmingly
owe	owing to	
★ owl		
own	owner	ownership
ox		
★ oxide		
oxygen		
ozone		
pace		
pack		
package		
packet		
★ pact		
pad		
paddy		
page		
pain	painful	
paint	painting	painter
pair		
palace		
pale		
palm		
★ pamphlet		
pan		
panda		
panel		
panic		
★ panorama	panoramic	
★ pant		

pants		
paper		
paperback		
★ parachute		
parade		
★ paradigm		
★ paradise		
paradox	paradoxical	
paragraph		
parallel		
★ paralyze/-yse	paralysis	
★ parameter		
★ parasite		
parcel		
pardon		
parent	parental	parenting
★ parish		
park ¹		
park ²	parking	
parliament	parliamentary	
★ parole		
★ parrot		
part	partial	partially
participate	participation	participant
particle		
particular	particularly	
★ partisan		
★ partition		
partly		
partner	partnership	
party		
pass		
passage		
passenger		
★ passerby		
passion	passionate	
passive		
passport		
password		
past		
★ pasta		
paste		

pastime		
★ pastry		
★ pasture		
pat		
patch		
patent		
path		
★ pathetic		
patient ¹	patience	
patient ²		
★ patriot	patriotic	patriotism
★ patrol		
★ patron	patronize/-ise	patronage
pattern		
pause		
pave	pavement	
paw		
pay	payment	
payroll		
pea		
peace	peaceful	
peach		
peak		
peanut		
pear		
pearl		
peasant		
★ peck		
peculiar	peculiarity	
★ pedal		
★ peddle		
pedestrian		
★ peel		
★ peep		
peer		
★ peg		
pen		
penalty	penalize/-ise	
pencil		
★ pending		
★ pendulum		
penetrate	penetration	

★ penguin			
★ peninsula			
penny			
pension	pensioner		
people			
pepper			
per			
perceive	perception	perceptive	
percent	percentage		
★ perch			
perfect	perfection		
perform	performance	performer	
★ perfume			
perhaps			
peril	perilous		
period	periodic	periodical	
★ perish			
permanent	permanence		
★ permeate	permeation		
permit	permission	permissible	permissive
★ perpetual	perpetuate		
★ perplex	perplexity		
★ persecute	persecution		
persevere	perseverance		
persist	persistent	persistence	
person	personal	personally	personality
personnel			
perspective			
persuade	persuasion	persuasive	
pessimism	pessimistic	pessimist	
★ pest			
★ pesticide			
pet			
★ petition	petitioner		
★ petrochemical			
petrol			
petroleum			
petty			
★ pharmacy	pharmaceutical		
phase			
phenomenon			
philosophy	philosophical	philosopher	

photo(graph)	photographic	photographer	photography
phrase	phrasal		
physical			
physician			
physics	physicist		
★ physiological			
piano	pianist		
pick	picky		
picnic			
picture	picturesque		
pie			
piece			
pierce			
pig			
pigeon			
pile			
★ pilgrim	pilgrimage		
pill			
pillar			
pillow			
pilot			
pin			
pinch			
pine			
pink			
pint			
pioneer			
pipe			
pirate	piracy		
pistol			
pit			
pitch			
pity			
pizza			
place	placement		
plague			
plain			
★ plaintiff			
plan	planning	planner	
plane			
planet	planetary		
plant	plantation		

plastic			
plate			
★ plateau			
platform			
★ plausible			
play	player		
playground			
★ plaza			
★ plea			
★ plead			
please	pleasure	pleasant	pleasing
pledge			
plenty	plentiful		
★ plight			
plot			
plough/plow			
plug			
★ plumber			
★ plumbing			
plunge			
plural			
plus			
pocket			
podcast			
poem	poetry		
poet	poetic		
point	pointless		
★ poise	poised		
poison	poisonous		
★ poke			
pole	polar		
police	policeman		
policy			
polish			
polite	politeness		
politics	political	politician	
poll	pollster		
pollute	pollution	pollutant	
★ polytechnic			
pond			
★ ponder			
pool			

poor	poverty	
pop		
popular	popularity	
population	populous	populate
★ porcelain		
★ porch		
pork		
★ porridge		
port	portable	porter
★ portfolio		
portion		
★ portray	portrayal	portrait
pose	posture	
position		
positive		
possess	possession	possessive
possible	possibility	possibly
post ¹	postage	postman
post ²		
postcard		
poster		
postpone	postponement	
pot		
potato		
★ potent		
potential	potentiality	
★ pottery		
★ poultry		
pound ¹		
pound ²		
pour		
powder		
power	powerful	
practise/-ice	practicable	
practical	practicality	
★ practitioner		
praise		
pray	prayer ¹	prayer ²
preach	preacher	
precaution	precautionary	
★ precede	preceding	precedent
precious		

precise	precision	precisely	
★ predator	predatory		
★ predecessor			
predict	prediction	predictable	
★ predominate	predominance	predominant	
preface			
prefer	preferable	preference	preferential
pregnant	pregnancy		
prejudice			
preliminary			
★ premature			
premier			
★ premise			
★ premium			
★ preoccupy	preoccupied		
prepare	preparation	preparatory	
preposition			
★ prerequisite			
prescribe	prescription		
present ¹	presence		
present ²	presentation		
present ³	presently		
preserve	preservation	preservative	
★ preside			
president	presidency	presidential	
press ¹			
press ²	pressure	pressing	
★ prestige	prestigious		
★ presume	presumption	presumably	
pretend	pretense/-ce		
★ pretext			
pretty			
prevail	prevalence	prevalent	
prevent	prevention	preventive	
preview			
previous			
★ prey			
price	priceless		
pride	proud		
priest			
primary	primarily		
prime			

primitive			
prince/princess			
principal			
principle			
print	printer	printing	
prior	priority		
prison	prisoner		
private	privacy	privatize/-ise	privatization/-sation
privilege	privileged		
prize			
probable	probability	probably	
★ probe			
problem	problematic		
procedure			
proceed	proceedings		
process	processor		
procession			
proclaim	proclamation		
produce	production	productive	productivity
product			
profession	professional		
professor			
proficient	proficiency		
★ profile			
profit	profitable		
profound			
program(me)			
progress	progressive	progression	
prohibit	prohibition	prohibitive	
project ¹			
project ²	projector	projection	
★ prolong			
prominent	prominence		
promise	promising		
promote	promotion		
prompt			
★ prone			
pronoun			
pronounce	pronunciation		
proof			
★ proofread			
★ prop			

★ propaganda			
★ propagate	propagation		
★ propel	propeller		
proper			
property			
proportion	proportional		
propose	proposal	proposition	
prose			
★ prosecute	prosecution		
prospect	prospective		
★ prosper	prosperity	prosperous	
protect	protection	protective	
protein			
protest			
★ protocol			
★ prototype			
prove			
proverb	proverbial		
provide	provision		
provided			
province	provincial		
provoke	provocation	provocative	
★ proximate	proximity		
★ psychiatry	psychiatric	psychiatrist	
psychology	psychological	psychologist	
pub			
public	publicize/-ise	publicity	publicly
publish	publication		
★ pudding			
pull			
pulse			
pump			
★ pumpkin			
punch			
punctual	punctuality		
punish	punishment		
pupil			
purchase			
pure	purity	purify	
purple			
purpose	purposeful		
purse			

pursue	pursuit		
push	pushy		
put			
puzzle	puzzlement		
★ pyramid			
quake			
qualify	qualification		
quality	qualitative		
quantify	quantification		
quantity	quantitative		
quarrel	quarrelsome		
★ quart			
quarter	quarterly		
queen			
★ query			
★ quest			
question	questionnaire		
queue			
quick			
quiet			
quit			
quite			
★ quiver			
quiz			
quota			
quote	quotation		
rabbit			
race ¹	racial	racism	racist
race ²			
rack			
radar			
★ radiate	radiation	radiator	radiant
radical			
radio			
★ radioactive	radioactivity		
rag	ragged	raggedly	
rage	raging		
raid			
rail			
railway/railroad			
rain	rainy		
rainbow			

raincoat				
raise				
rally				
★ ranch				
★ random				
range				
rank				
★ rap				
★ rape				
rapid	rapidity			
rare	rarely	rarity		
★ rash				
rat				
rate	rating			
rather				
★ ratify	ratification			
ratio				
★ ration				
rational				
★ rattle				
raw				
ray				
reach				
react	reaction	reactionary		
read	reading	reader		
ready	readily			
real	really	reality		
realistic	realism			
realize/-ise	realization/-sation			
realm				
reap				
rear				
reason	reasonable			
★ reassure	reassurance			
rebel	rebellion	rebellious		
recall				
★ recede				
receive	receipt	recipient	receptive	receiver
recent	recently			
reception	receptionist			
recession				
★ recipe				

★ reciprocal			
recite	recitation		
★ reckless			
reckon			
recognize/-ise	recognition		
recommend	recommendation		
★ reconcile	reconciliation	reconciliatory	
record	recorder	recording	
recover	recovery		
recreation	recreational		
recruit	recruitment		
★ rectify	rectification		
★ recur	recurrence		
recycle	recyclable		
red			
reduce	reduction		
★ redundant	redundancy		
★ reel			
refer	reference		
★ referee			
★ referendum			
refine	refinery	refinement	
reflect	reflection	reflective	
reform	reformation	reformist	
refrain			
refresh			
refreshment			
refrigerator/fridge	refrigeration		
★ refuge	refugee		
★ refund			
refuse	refusal		
★ refute	refutation		
regard			
regarding			
regardless			
★ regime			
★ regiment	regimental		
region	regional		
register	registration	registrar	
regret	regrettable	regretful	
regular	regularity		
regulate	regulation	regulatory	regulator

★ rehabilitate	rehabilitation		
★ rehearse	rehearsal		
★ reign			
★ rein			
reinforce	reinforcement		
reject	rejection		
★ rejoice	rejoicing		
relate	relation	relationship	
relative	relativity		
relax	relaxation		
relay			
release			
★ relentless			
relevant	relevance		
★ relic			
relieve	relief		
religion	religious		
★ relish			
reluctant	reluctance		
rely	reliance	reliable	
remain	remainder		
remark	remarkable		
remedy	remedial		
remember	remembrance		
remind	reminder		
★ reminiscent	reminiscence		
★ remnant			
remote			
remove	removal		
★ renaissance			
render	rendering		
renew	renewal	renewable	
renovate	renovation		
★ renown	renowned		
rent	rental		
repair	reparable		
repay	repayment		
repeat	repetition	repetitive	repeatedly
★ repel			
★ repertoire			
replace	replacement		
reply			

report	reporter		
represent	representation	representative	
★ repress	repression	repressive	
★ reproach			
reproduce	reproduction	reproductive	
republic	republican		
reputation			
★ repute	reputable		
request			
require	requirement		
rescue			
research	researcher		
resemble	resemblance		
resent	resentment		
reserve	reservation	reserved	
★ reservoir			
★ reshuffle			
reside	residence	resident	residential
resign	resignation		
resist	resistance	resistant	
resolve	resolution	resolute	
resort ¹			
resort ²			
resource	resourceful		
respect	respectable	respectful	
respective	respectively		
respond	response	responsive	respondent
responsible	responsibility		
rest ¹			
rest ²			
restaurant			
★ restless			
restore	restoration		
restrain	restraint		
restrict	restriction	restrictive	
result	resultant		
resume	resumption		
résumé			
retail	retailer		
retain	retention		
★ retaliate	retaliation		
★ retarded			

retell	retelling	
retire	retirement	retired
★ retort		
retreat		
★ retrieve	retrieval	
★ retrospect	retrospective	
return		
reunite	reunification	reunion
reveal	revelation	
★ revenge	revengeful	
revenue		
reverse	reversal	reversible
review	reviewer	
revise	revision	
★ revive	revival	
★ revolt		
revolution	revolutionary	
revolve		
reward	rewarding	
★ rhetoric	rhetorical	
rhythm	rhythmic	
rib		
ribbon		
rice		
rich		
rid		
riddle		
ride	rider	
★ ridge		
ridicule	ridiculous	
rifle		
★ rig		
right		
★ rigid	rigidity	
★ rigo(u)r	rigorous	
★ rim		
ring		
riot	riotous	
rip		
ripe	ripen	
rise		
risk	risky	

★ ritual		
rival	rivalry	
river		
road		
roar		
roast		
rob	robbery	
robot	robotic	
★ robust		
rock	rocky	
rocket		
rod		
role		
roll	roller	
romance	romantic	
roof		
room		
root		
rope		
rose	rosy	
★ rot	rotten	
★ rotate	rotation	
rough	roughly	
round		
rouse		
route		
routine		
row ¹		
row ²		
royal	royalty	
rub		
rubber		
rubbish		
rude		
rug		
ruin	ruinous	
rule	ruler	ruling
rumo(u)r		
run	runner	running
runway		
rural		
rush		

★ rust	rusty	
★ ruthless		
sack		
★ sacred		
sacrifice	sacrificial	
sad	sadness	sadden
★ saddle		
safe	safety	
★ safeguard		
sail	sailing	sailor
saint		
sake		
salad		
salary		
sale		
salesman		
★ salmon		
★ salon		
salt	salty	
★ salute	salutation	
★ salvage		
★ salvation		
same		
sample		
★ sanction		
★ sanctuary		
sand		
sandwich		
★ sanitation	sanitary	
★ sarcasm	sarcastic	
satellite		
★ satire	satirical	satirist
satisfy	satisfaction	satisfactory
★ saturate	saturation	
Saturday		
sauce		
sausage		
★ savage		
save	saving	
say	saying	
scale		
scan	scanner	

scandal	scandalous		
scar			
scarce	scarcity	scarcely	
scare	scary		
scatter			
★ scenario			
scene	scenery	scenic	
scent			
schedule			
scheme			
scholar	scholarly	scholarship	scholastic
school	schooling		
science	scientific	scientist	
scissors			
scold			
scope			
score			
★ scorn	scornful		
scout			
★ scramble			
★ scrap			
★ scrape			
scratch			
scream			
screen			
screw			
script	scripture		
★ scrub			
★ scrutiny	scrutinize/-ise		
★ sculpture			
sea			
seal			
search			
season	seasonal		
seat			
second ¹			
second ²			
secondary			
second-hand			
secret	secrecy	secretive	
secretary	secretarial		
section			

sector		
★ secular		
secure	security	
★ seduce	seduction	seductive
see		
seed	seedling	
seek		
seem	seeming	seemingly
segment	segmental	
★ segregate	segregation	
seize	seizure	
seldom		
select	selection	selective
self	selfish	selfless
sell		
semester		
seminar		
senate	senator	
send		
senior	seniority	
★ sensation	sensational	
sense	sensible	sensor
sensitive	sensitivity	
sentence		
★ sentiment	sentimental	
separate	separation	separatist
September		
sequence	sequential	
★ sergeant		
★ serial		
series		
serious		
servant		
serve	service	serving
session		
set		
setback		
setting		
settle	settlement	
seven		
seventeen		
seventy		

several		
severe	severity	
sew		
sex	sexy	sexual
★ shabby		
shade	shady	
shadow		
★ shaft		
shake	shaky	
shall		
shallow		
shame	shameful	shameless
shape		
share		
★ shark		
sharp	sharpen	
★ shatter		
shave	shaver	
she		
shed		
sheep		
sheer		
sheet		
shelf		
shell		
shelter		
★ shepherd		
★ shield		
shift		
shine	shiny	
ship	shipping	shipment
★ shipyard		
shirt		
shit		
shiver		
shock		
shoe		
shoot		
shop	shopping	
shore		
short	shortage	shorts
shortcoming		

★ shorthand			
shortly			
shot			
should			
shoulder			
shout			
★ shove			
show	showy		
★ showcase			
shower			
★ shred			
★ shrewd			
shrimp			
shrink			
★ shrub	shrubbery		
shrug			
shut			
shuttle			
shy	shyness	shyly	
sick	sicken		
side			
sideways			
siege			
sigh			
sight			
sightseeing			
sign	signature		
signal			
significant	significance		
★ signify			
silent	silence		
silicon			
silk	silky		
silver	silvery		
similar	similarity		
simple	simplicity	simplify	simply
★ simulate	simulation		
★ simultaneous			
sin			
since			
sincere	sincerity		
sing	singer		

single			
singular	singularity		
★ sinister			
sink			
sip			
sir			
sister			
sit	sitting		
site			
situation			
situate			
six			
sixteen			
sixty			
size	sizable		
skate	skating		
skeleton			
★ skeptical/sceptical	skeptic/sceptic	skepticism/scepticism	
sketch	sketchy		
ski	skiing		
skill	skil(l)ful	skilled	
★ skim			
skin	skinny		
skip			
skirt			
★ skull			
sky			
skyline			
skyscraper			
★ slack			
★ slam			
slap			
★ slash			
★ slaughter			
slave	slavery		
sleep	sleepy	sleepiness	
sleeve			
slender			
slice			
slide			
slight	slightly		
slim			

slip	slippery	slipper	
slogan			
slope			
★ slot			
slow			
★ slum			
★ slump			
small			
smart			
smartphone			
smash			
smell	smelly		
smile			
smog	smoggy		
smoke	smoky		
smooth			
★ smuggle	smuggling	smuggler	
snack			
★ snail			
snake			
★ snap			
★ snatch			
★ sneak			
★ sniff			
★ snob	snobbish		
snow	snowy		
so			
soak			
soap			
soar			
★ sob			
★ sober/-re			
so-called			
soccer			
society	social	socialize/-ise	sociable
socialism	socialist		
sociology	sociologist		
sock			
★ socket			
soda			
★ sodium			
sofa			

soft	soften		
software			
soil			
solar			
soldier			
sole	solely		
solemn	solemnity		
★ solicit	solicitor		
solid	solidity	solidify	
★ solidarity			
★ solitary	solitude		
★ solo			
solve	solution	solvent	soluble
some			
somebody			
somehow			
someone			
something			
sometime			
sometimes			
somewhat			
somewhere			
son			
song			
soon			
★ soothe			
sophisticated	sophistication		
sore			
sorrow	sorrowful		
sorry			
sort			
soul			
sound ¹			
sound ²			
soup			
sour			
source			
south	southern		
southeast	southeastern		
southwest	southwestern		
souvenir			
★ sovereign	sovereignty		

sow			
space	spacious	spatial	
spaceship/spacecraft			
spade			
★ spaghetti			
span			
spare	sparingly		
spark			
sparkle			
speak	speaker		
★ spear			
special	specialize/-ise	specialization/-sation	specialist
★ specialty/speciality			
species			
specific	specifically		
specify	specification		
specimen			
★ spectacle	spectacular		
★ spectator			
★ spectrum			
speculate	speculation	speculative	
speech	speechless		
speed	speedy	speeding	
spell	spelling		
spend	spending		
sphere	spherical		
★ spice	spicy		
★ spider			
spill			
spin			
★ spine	spinal		
★ spiral			
spirit	spiritual		
spit			
spite			
splash			
splendid	splendo(u)r		
split			
spoil			
spokesman/spokeswoman		spokesperson	
★ sponge	spongy		
sponsor	sponsorship		

spontaneous	spontaneity	
spoon	spoonful	
sport		
sportsman/sportswoman		
spot		
★ spotlight		
spouse		
★ sprawl		
spray		
spread		
spring		
★ sprinkle		
spur		
spy		
★ squad		
square		
squeeze		
★ stab		
stable	stability	stabilize/-ise
stack		
stadium		
staff		
stage		
★ stagger		
★ stagnate	stagnation	stagnant
stain	stainless	
stair		
staircase		
stake		
stale		
★ stalk		
★ stall		
★ stammer		
stamp ¹		
stamp ²		
★ stance		
stand		
standard	standardize/-ise	standardization/-sation
★ standby		
standpoint		
staple ¹		
★ staple ²	stapler	

star	starry			
stare				
★ stark				
start	starter			
startle				
starve	starvation			
state	statement			
statesman				
★ static				
station	stationary			
★ stationery				
statistic	statistical			
statue				
status				
★ statute	statutory			
stay				
steady	steadily			
steak				
steal				
steam	steamy	steamer		
steel				
steep				
steer				
stem ¹				
stem ²				
step				
★ stereotype				
★ stern				
★ steward(ess)				
stick ¹				
stick ²	sticky			
stiff	stiffen			
★ stifle				
★ stigma				
still ¹				
still ²				
stimulate	stimulation	stimulus	stimulant	
sting				
★ stipulate	stipulation			
stir				
★ stitch				
stock				

stocking		
stomach		
stone	stony	
stool		
★ stoop		
stop	stoppage	
store ¹		
store ²	storage	
storm	stormy	
story ¹		
stor(e)y ²		
★ stout		
stove		
straight	straighten	
straightforward		
strain ¹		
strain ²		
★ strait		
★ strand		
strange	stranger	
★ strangle		
strap		
strategy	strategic	
straw		
★ stray		
★ streak		
stream		
★ streamline		
street		
stress	stressful	
stretch		
strict		
stride		
strike	striking	
string		
strip		
stripe		
strive		
stroke ¹		
stroke ²		
★ stroll		
strong	strength	strengthen

structure	structural		
struggle			
★ stubborn			
student			
studio			
study			
stuff	stuffy	stuffing	
★ stumble			
★ stump			
★ stun	stunning		
stupid	stupidity		
★ sturdy			
style	stylish		
subject ¹			
subject ²			
subjective			
★ submarine			
★ submerge			
submit	submission	submissive	
★ subordinate	subordination		
★ subscribe	subscription	subscriber	
subsequent			
★ subsidy	subsidize/-ise		
★ subsistence			
substance	substantial		
substitute	substitution		
★ subtle	subtlety		
subtract	subtraction		
suburb	suburban		
subway			
succeed	successor	succession	successive
success	successful		
such			
suck			
sudden	suddenly		
★ sue			
suffer	suffering		
★ suffice			
sufficient			
sugar			
suggest	suggestion	suggestive	
★ suicide	suicidal		

suit ¹	suitable	
suit ²		
suitcase		
★ suite		
★ sulfur/sulphur		
sum		
summary	summarize/-ise	
summer		
summit		
★ summon		
sun	sunny	
Sunday		
sunlight		
sunrise		
sunset		
sunshine		
super		
superb		
superficial		
★ superintendent		
superior	superiority	
supermarket		
★ superstition	superstitious	
supervise	supervision	supervisor
supper		
supplement	supplementary	
supply	supplier	
support	supportive	supporter
suppose	supposition	supposedly
★ suppress	suppression	suppressive
supreme	supremacy	
sure		
surf	surfing	
surface		
surge		
surgery	surgical	surgeon
surname		
★ surpass		
surplus		
surprise		
surrender		
surround	surroundings	

★ surveillance		
survey		
survive	survival	survivor
★ susceptible		
suspect		
suspend	suspension	suspense
suspicion	suspicious	
sustain	sustainable	sustainability
swallow ¹		
swallow ²		
★ swamp		
★ swap		
sway		
swear		
sweat	sweater	
sweep		
sweet		
swell		
swift		
swim	swimming	swimmer
swing		
swipe		
switch		
sword		
symbol	symbolic(al)	
★ symmetry	symmetric(al)	
sympathy	sympathetic	sympathize/-ise
★ symphony		
★ symposium		
symptom		
★ syndicate		
★ syndrome		
★ synonym		
★ synthesis	synthetic	synthesize/-ise
system	systematic	systematically
table		
tablet		
★ taboo		
★ tack		
tackle		
★ tact	tactful	
★ tactic		

tag		
tail		
tailor		
take		
takeoff		
tale		
talent	talented	
talk	talkative	
tall		
tame		
★ tan		
tangible		
★ tangle		
tank		
★ tanker		
tap		
tape		
target		
★ tariff		
task		
taste	tasty	
tax	taxation	
taxi		
tea		
teach	teacher	teaching
team		
tear ¹		
tear ²		
★ tease		
technical	technician	
technique		
technology/tech	technological	
tedious		
teen		
teenager		
telecommunications		
telephone/phone		
telescope	telescopic	
television/TV		
tell	telling	
teller		
temper		

★ temperament				
temperature				
temple				
★ tempo				
★ temporal				
temporary	temporarily			
★ tempt	temptation			
ten				
★ tenant				
tend	tendency			
tender				
tennis				
tense ¹	tension			
tense ²				
tent				
★ tentative				
★ tenure				
term				
terminal				
★ terminate	termination			
★ terrace				
★ terrain				
terrible	terribly			
terrific				
territory	territorial			
terror	terrify	terrorism	terrorist	
★ tertiary				
test				
★ testify				
★ testimony				
text				
textbook				
textile				
★ texture				
than				
thank	thankful			
Thanksgiving				
that				
the				
theater/-tre	theatrical			
theft				
their				

theirs		
them		
theme		
themselves		
then		
theory	theoretical	
therapy	therapist	therapeutic(al)
there		
thereby		
therefore		
★ thermal		
thermometer		
these		
thesis		
they		
thick		
thief		
★ thigh		
thin		
thing		
think	thinking	
third		
thirst	thirsty	
thirteen		
thirty		
this		
★ thorn	thorny	
thorough		
those		
though		
thought	thoughtful	
thousand		
thread		
threat	threaten	
three		
★ threshold		
★ thrift	thrifty	
★ thrill	thriller	
thrive		
throat		
★ throne		
through		

throughout					
throw					
thrust					
thumb					
thunder	thunderous				
Thursday					
thus					
tick					
ticket					
★ tickle					
tide	tidal				
tidy					
tie					
tiger	tigress				
tight	tighten				
★ tile					
till					
★ tilt					
timber					
time	timely	timing			
★ timid					
tin					
tiny					
tip					
tire	tired	tiring	tireless	tiresome	
tissue					
title					
to					
toast					
tobacco					
today					
toe					
together					
★ toil					
toilet					
token					
tolerate	tolerance	tolerant	tolerable		
toll					
tomato					
tomorrow					
ton	tonnage				
tone					

tongue				
tonight				
too				
tool				
tooth				
top				
topic	topical			
★ topple				
torch				
★ tornado				
torture				
toss				
total				
touch				
tough				
tour	tourism	tourist		
★ tournament				
★ tow				
toward(s)				
towel				
tower				
town	township			
★ toxic				
toy				
trace				
track				
★ tract				
tractor				
trade				
trademark				
tradition	traditional			
traffic	trafficking			
tragedy	tragic	tragically		
trail	trailer			
train	trainer	trainee	training	
★ trait				
tram				
★ tranquil	tranquility			
transaction				
★ transcend				
transcript				
transfer	transference			

transform	transformation	
★ transient		
★ transistor		
transit		
★ transition	transitional	
translate	translation	translator
transmit	transmission	transmitter
transparent	transparency	
transplant	transplantation	
transport	transportation	
trap		
trash		
★ trauma	traumatic	
travel		
tray		
★ tread		
treasure		
★ treasury	treasurer	
treat	treatment	
treaty		
tree		
★ trek		
tremble		
tremendous		
★ trench		
trend		
trial		
triangle	triangular	
★ tribe	tribal	
★ tribune		
★ tribute		
trick	tricky	
★ trickle		
trifle		
trigger		
★ trillion		
★ trim		
trip		
triple		
triumph	triumphant	
★ trivial		
trolley		

troop		
★ trophy		
★ tropic	tropical	
trouble	troublesome	
trousers		
truck		
true	truly	
★ trumpet		
trunk		
trust	trustee	
truth	truthful	
try	trial	trying
★ tub		
tube		
★ tuck		
Tuesday		
★ tug		
tuition		
★ tumble		
tumo(u)r		
tune		
tunnel		
★ turbulent	turbulence	
turkey		
★ turmoil		
turn		
★ turnout		
★ turnover		
★ turtle		
tutor	tutorial	
twelve	twelfth	
twenty	twentieth	
twice		
twin		
twist		
two		
type	typist	
typewriter		
typical		
tyre/tire		
ugly	ugliness	
ultimate	ultimately	

- ★ ultra
- umbrella
- ★ unanimous
- uncertain uncertainty
- uncle
- uncover
- under
- underdeveloped
- underestimate
- undergo
- undergraduate
- underground
- ★ underlie underlying
- underline
- undermine
- underneath
- understand understanding
- undertake undertaking
- underwear
- undo
- undoubtedly
- uneasy
- unemployed unemployment
- ★ unfold
- uniform uniformity
- ★ unify unification
- ★ unilateral
- union
- unique
- unit
- unite unity
- universe universal
- university
- ★ unleash
- unless
- ★ unprecedented
- until
- ★ unveil
- up
- update
- upgrade
- ★ uphold

upload			
upon			
upper			
upright			
★ uprising			
upset			
upstairs			
up-to-date			
upward	upwards		
★ uranium			
urban	urbanize/-ise	urbanization/-sation	
urge			
urgent	urgency		
★ urine	urinate		
us			
usage			
use	user	useful	useless
used			
usual	usually		
utility			
utilize/-ise	utilization/-sation		
utmost			
utter ¹			
utter ²	utterly		
vacant	vacancy		
vacation			
★ vaccine	vaccinate	vaccination	
vacuum			
vague			
vain	vanity		
valid	validate	validity	
valley			
value	valuable		
★ valve			
van			
vanish			
vapo(u)r			
various	variety		
vary	variation	variable	variant
vast			
vegetable	vegetarian		
★ vegetation			

vehicle	
veil	
★ vein	
★ velocity	
★ velvet	
vendor	
★ vent	
★ ventilate	ventilation
venture	
★ venue	
verb	verbal
★ verdict	
★ verge	
verify	verification
★ versatile	
★ verse	
version	
versus	
vertical	
very	
vessel	
★ vest	
veteran	
veto	
via	
★ viable	
★ vibrate	vibration
★ vice	
★ vicinity	
★ vicious	
victim	victimize
victory	victorious
video	
view	
viewpoint	
vigor	vigorous
village	villager
vinegar	
violate	violation
violent	violence
violin	violinist
★ virgin	virginity

virtual	virtually
virtue	virtuous
virus	
visa	
visible	visibility
vision	visionary
visit	visitor
visual	visualize/-ise
vital	vitality
vitamin	
vivid	
vocabulary	
★ vocal	
vocation	vocational
★ vogue	
voice	
★ void	
★ volatile	volatility
volcano	volcanic
volleyball	
volt	voltage
volume	voluminous
volunteer	voluntary
vote	voter
★ voucher	
★ vow	
voyage	
★ vulgar	
vulnerable	vulnerability
wage	
wag(g)on	
waist	
wait	waiter/waitress
★ waive	waiver
wake	waken
walk	
wall	
wallet	
wander	
want	
war	
ward	

★ wardrobe		
ware		
warehouse		
warfare		
warm	warmth	
warn	warning	
★ warrant		
★ warranty		
warrior		
wary		
wash	washing	
waste	wasteful	
watch	watchful	
water		
waterproof		
watertight		
★ watt		
wave	wavy	
wax		
way		
we		
weak	weaken	weakness
wealth	wealthy	
weapon		
wear		
★ weary	weariness	
weather		
weave		
web		
webcast		
website		
wed	wedding	
★ wedge		
Wednesday		
weed		
week	weekly	
weekday		
weekend		
weep		
weigh	weight	
weird		
welcome		

welfare		
well ¹		
well ²		
well-being		
well-known		
well-off		
west	western	westerner
wet		
whale		
★ wharf		
what	whatever	whatsoever
wheat		
wheel		
when	whenever	
where	wherever	
★ whereabouts		
whereas		
★ whereby		
whether		
which	whichever	
while/whilst		
whip		
★ whirl		
whisky		
whisper		
whistle		
white		
who	whoever	
whole	wholly	
★ wholesale		
★ wholesome		
whom		
whose		
why		
★ wicked		
wide	width	widen
widespread		
widow	widower	
★ wield		
wife		
wild		
wilderness		

wildlife		
will	willing	willingness
willpower		
win	winner	
wind ¹	windy	
wind ²		
window		
wine	winery	
wing		
★ wink		
winter		
wipe		
wire	wireless	
wise	wisdom	
wish		
wit	witty	
★ witch		
with		
withdraw	withdrawal	
★ wither		
★ withhold		
within		
without		
withstand		
witness		
wolf		
woman		
wonder	wonderful	
wood	wooden	
wool	wool(l)en	
word	wording	
work	worker	
workforce		
workout		
workshop		
world		
worldwide		
worm		
worry	worried	
worse		
worship		
worst		

worth	worthless	
worthwhile		
worthy	worthiness	
would		
wound		
wrap	wrapping	
wreck	wreckage	
★ wrench		
★ wrestle	wrestling	
★ wretched		
wrinkle		
wrist		
write	writer	writing
wrong		
x-ray		
★ yacht		
yard		
★ yawn		
year	yearly	
★ yearn	yearning	
yell		
yellow		
yes	yeah	
yesterday		
yet		
yield		
yoga		
yoghurt		
you		
young		
youngster		
your		
yours		
yourself	yourselves	
youth	youthful	
★ zeal	zealous	
zero		
★ zigzag		
★ zip	zipper	
zone		
zoo		
zoology	zoological	

★ zoom

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