(a) >>> d = {"apples": 15, "bananas": 35, "grapes": 12}  
>>> d["bananas"]  
35

(b) >>> d["oranges"] = 20  
>>> len(d)  
4

(c) >>> "grapes" in d

True

(d) >>> d["pears"]

Error

(e) >>> d.get("pears", 0)

0

(f) >>> fruits = list(d.keys())

>>> fruits.sort()

>>> print(fruits)

[“apple”, “bananas”, “grapes”, “oranges”]

(g) >>> del d["apples"]  
>>> "apples" in d

False