

22392 - Depositing money in a riba-based bank

the question

Is it allowed for me to keep the money in the Bank for transactions only, if i will not take any Interest on the deposited money. But obviously bank will use this interest for themselves

Detailed answer

Praise be to Allah.

It is not permissible to put money in a bank that deals in riba (usury or interest), and the Muslim should not do that unless he is forced to, in which case the following three conditions apply:

1 - He should have the need to do that, meaning that there is no safe place to keep his money except this bank. If he can find another place where he can keep his money apart from this riba-based bank, then it is not permissible for him to deposit his money in this bank which deals with riba.

2 - The bank should not deal one hundred percent with riba; if the bank's dealings are one hundred percent with riba then it is not permissible to deposit his money with them at all, if you deposit money in the bank then in this case you can be certain that you have helped the bank engage in riba, and it is not permissible to help anyone with riba.

3 - The depositor should not take any profit, because if he takes any profit that will be riba, and riba is haram according to the Qur'an and Sunnah and the consensus of the Muslims.

With regard to the questioner's saying that if he does not take the interest the bank will take it:

Islam Question & Answer

General Supervisor:
Shaykh Muhammad Saalih al-Munajjid

This is not interest, rather it is riba which is haram, and it belongs to the bank in the first place. The depositor does not have the right to take anything of it, because Allah has commanded us to abstain from riba when He said (interpretation of the meaning):

“O you who believe! Be afraid of Allah and give up what remains (due to you) from Ribaa (from now onward) if you are (really) believers”

[al-Baqarah 2:278]

And He warned against taking riba when He said:

“And if you do not do it, then take a notice of war from Allah and His Messenger”

[al-Baqarah 2:278-279]

It should also be noted that depositing this money in the banks is not regarded as depositing it in the shar'i sense, because depositing something in sharee'ah means leaving it with someone for safekeeping, which means that the owner cannot use it; but when money is deposited in the bank, the bank uses the money, so it is a form of lending, not depositing for safekeeping. The fuqaha' have explained this point, that if the depositor gives the keeper permission to use his money, it is no longer a deposit for safekeeping, rather it is a loan. (Therefore anything added to the principle is riba).

And Allah knows best. May Allah send blessings and peace upon our Prophet Muhammad.

See Fataawa Manaar al-Islam, 2/433-440 by Shaykh Ibn 'Uthaymeen.