

N 13.

$$n = 139$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{1g}^2 = 5,722$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{1ш}^2 = 4,612$$

$$H_0: \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$

$$m = 1000$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{2g}^2 = 6,161$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{2ш}^2 = 5,055$$

$$H_1: \sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$$

Критерий Фишера:

$$F = \frac{S_2^2}{S_1^2} \sim F(999, 138)$$

Длина

$$S_2^2 = 6,161^2; \quad S_1^2 = 5,722^2 \rightarrow F \simeq 1,159.$$

$$F_{\text{ниж.}} = F(\alpha^2, 999, 138) \simeq 0,76$$

$$F_{\text{верх}} = F(1-\alpha^2, 999, 138) \simeq 1,31$$

$$0,76 < 1,159 < 1,31$$

↓
Нет оснований
опровергать H_0

Ширина

$$S_2^2 = 5,055^2; \quad S_1^2 = 4,612^2 \rightarrow F \simeq 1,201$$

$$0,76 < 1,201 < 1,31 \rightarrow \text{Нет оснований опровергать } H_0$$

N 14.

$$x_n: \sigma_x^2 = 2: \xi \sim N(a; \sigma_x^2 = 2)$$

$$H_0: a = b$$

$$y_m: \sigma_y^2 = 1: \eta \sim N(b; \sigma_y^2 = 1)$$

$$H_1: a > b$$

$$x_3 = \{-1,11; -6,10; 2,42\}, \quad y_2 = \{-2,29; -2,91\}$$

III) Фишера:

$$N(0;1) \sim \frac{\bar{x} - a}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \sqrt{n} \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\bar{x} - a \sim N(0; \frac{2}{n})$$

$$N(0;1) \sim (\bar{y} - b) \sqrt{m}$$

$$\bar{y} - b \sim N(0; \frac{1}{m})$$

$$\rightarrow (\bar{x} - a) - (\bar{y} - b) \sim N(0; \frac{2}{n} + \frac{1}{m})$$

$$H_0: \bar{x} - \bar{y} \sim N(0; \frac{2m+n}{mn}) \rightarrow$$

$$\Delta = \frac{(\bar{x} - \bar{y}) \sqrt{mn}}{\sqrt{2m+n}} \sim N(0; 1)$$

$$\tilde{\Delta} \simeq 0,929$$

$$a > b: \quad p\text{-value} = \int_{-\infty}^{-\tilde{\Delta}} q_{N(0;1)} \simeq 0,176 > \alpha = 0,05 \Rightarrow \text{нет оснований отвергнуть } H_0$$