This is the incident report for the Tech4MentalHealth chatbot conversation flow break that occurred between May 10, 2023, 10:00 AM (EAT) to May 11, 2023, 4:00 PM (EAT).

# **Issue Summary**

From May 10, 2023, 10:00 AM (EAT) to May 11, 2023, 4:00 PM (EAT), the conversation flow between users and the mental health chatbot was disrupted, leading to a degraded user experience. Approximately 75% of users were affected, experiencing difficulties in receiving appropriate responses and guidance. The root cause of this breakdown was inadequate handling of ambiguous user inputs and failure to account for a specific linguistic nuance.

## **Timeline**

Issue Detected: May 10, 2023, 10:30 AM (EAT)

An engineer noticed an increase in error logs related to user interactions with the chatbot.

## Actions Taken:

- The system logs and metrics were analyzed to identify potential areas of concern.
- Assumptions were made that the issue could be related to infrastructure performance or a sudden surge in user traffic.

## Misleading Investigation/Debugging Paths:

- The infrastructure team spent several hours investigating the server load, network connectivity, and database performance, assuming they were contributing factors to the issue.
- The language processing team initially focused on potential model inconsistencies and vulnerabilities, spending time debugging the natural language understanding components.

## **Escalation:**

 As the investigation reached a stalemate, the incident was escalated to the core development team and the data science team specializing in linguistic analysis.

#### Resolution:

- The core development team collaborated with the data science team to conduct an in-depth analysis of user interactions and identified a specific linguistic nuance that caused the breakdown in conversation flow.
- The chatbot's language processing algorithms were enhanced to better handle ambiguous user inputs and provide more contextually appropriate responses.
- An updated version of the chatbot was deployed, and extensive testing was conducted to ensure the conversation flow was functioning correctly.

## **Root Cause and Resolution**

The root cause of the issue was the inadequate handling of ambiguous user inputs, particularly in a specific linguistic context. The chatbot's language processing algorithms were not equipped to effectively interpret these inputs, leading to incorrect responses or a failure to generate meaningful responses altogether.

To address the issue, the language processing algorithms were enhanced to incorporate contextual analysis and disambiguation techniques. The algorithms were trained on a larger dataset that encompassed a wide range of linguistic nuances, ensuring better comprehension and appropriate responses. The updated chatbot version was thoroughly tested to validate its improved conversation flow before being deployed.

## **Corrective and Preventative Measures**

To prevent similar issues and enhance the overall performance of the mental health chatbot, the following measures will be taken:

## Improvement/Fixes

- Enhance the chatbot's language processing algorithms to handle diverse linguistic nuances and improve the accuracy of response generation.
- Implement regular monitoring and logging of user interactions to quickly identify any breakdowns in conversation flow.
- Strengthen the infrastructure to accommodate increased user traffic and ensure optimal performance during peak load periods.

## **Tasks**

- Conduct a comprehensive review of the chatbot's training data to identify and address any biases or gaps.
- Develop a proactive monitoring system to detect anomalies in user interactions and promptly alert the relevant teams.
- Collaborate with mental health professionals to refine the chatbot's responses and guidance based on evolving best practices.

By implementing these measures, we aim to provide users with a more reliable and effective mental health chatbot experience, fostering a supportive environment for those seeking assistance and guidance.

In conclusion, the breakdown in the conversation flow of the mental health chatbot was attributed to inadequate handling of ambiguous user inputs. Through collaborative efforts, the issue was identified, resolved, and measures were outlined to prevent future occurrences and enhance the overall.