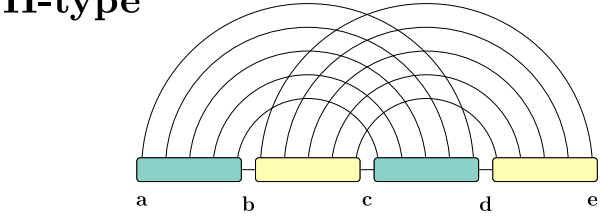
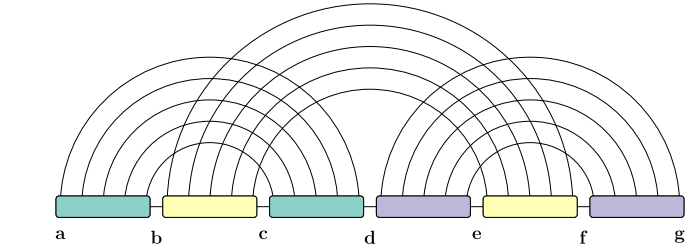


H-type



$$A = \min_{a,b,c,d,e} (C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,d,e-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[a,b-1,c,d-1])$$

kissing hairpins



$$A = \min_{a,d,g} (B[a,d|d,g])$$

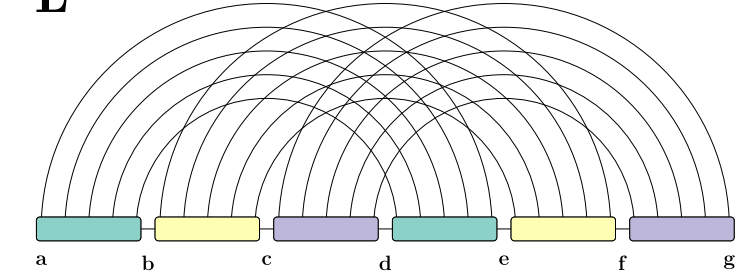
$$B[a,d|d',g] = \min \begin{cases} B'[a,d-1|d',g], & \text{if } d-1 \notin \{a,d',g\} \\ B[a+1,d-1|d',g] + \Delta G(a,d) & \text{if } \{a+1,d-1\} \cap \{d',g\} = \emptyset \end{cases}$$

$$B[a,d|d',g] = \min \begin{cases} B[a+1,d|d',g], & \text{if } a+1 \notin \{d,d',g\} \\ B'[a,d-1|d',g], & \text{if } d-1 \notin \{a,d',g\} \\ B[a+1,d-1|d',g] + \Delta G(a,d) & \text{if } \{a+1,d-1\} \cap \{d',g\} = \emptyset, \\ C'[d',g|a,d] \end{cases}$$

$$C'[d,g|b,c] = \min \begin{cases} C'[d,g-1|b,c], & \text{if } g-1 \notin \{d,b,c\} \\ C[d+1,g-1|b,c] + \Delta G(d,g) & \text{if } \{d+1,g-1\} \cap \{b,c\} = \emptyset \end{cases}$$

$$C[d,g|b,c] = \min \begin{cases} C[d+1,g|b,c], & \text{if } d+1 \notin \{g,b,c\} \\ C'[d,g-1|b,c], & \text{if } g-1 \notin \{d,b,c\} \\ C[d+1,g-1|b,c] + \Delta G(d,g) & \text{if } \{d+1,g-1\} \cap \{b,c\} = \emptyset, \\ C'_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,d,g+1-1] \end{cases}$$

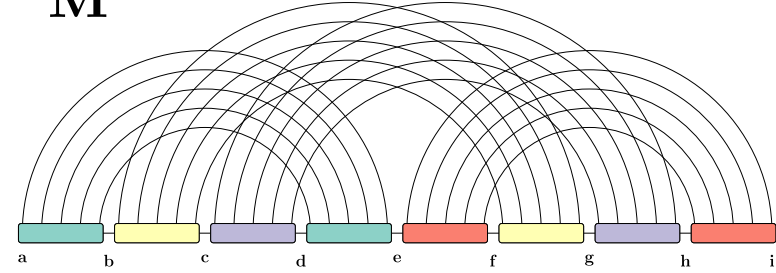
“L”



$$A = \min_{a,c,d,f,g} (B[a,c,d,f] + C_{\boxtimes}[c,d-1,f,g-1])$$

$$B[a,c,d,f] = \min_{b,e} (C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,e,f-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[a,b-1,d,e-1])$$

“M”

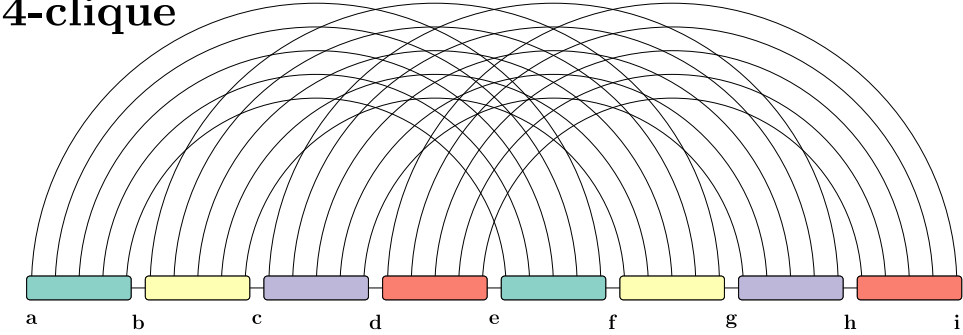


$$A = \min_{a,e,f,h,i} (B[a,e,f,h] + C_{\boxtimes}[e,f-1,h,i-1])$$

$$B[a,e,f,h] = \min_{b,d} (C_{\boxtimes}[a,b-1,d,e-1] + C[b,d,f,h])$$

$$C[b,d,f,h] = \min_{c,g} (C_{\boxtimes}[c,d-1,g,h-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,f,g-1])$$

4-clique

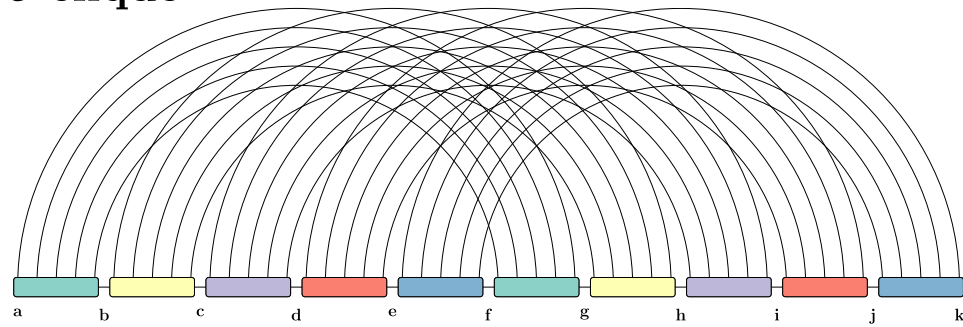


$$A = \min_{a,d,e,h,i} (B[a,d,e,h] + C_{\boxtimes}[d,e-1,h,i-1])$$

$$B[a,d,e,h] = \min_{c,g} (C[a,c,e,g] + C_{\boxtimes}[c,d-1,g,h-1])$$

$$C[a,c,e,g] = \min_{b,f} (C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,f,g-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[a,b-1,e,f-1])$$

5-clique



$$A = \min_{a,e,f,j,k} (B[a,e,f,j] + C_{\boxtimes}[e,f-1,j,k-1])$$

$$B[a,e,f,j] = \min_{d,i} (C[a,d,f,i] + C_{\boxtimes}[d,e-1,i,j-1])$$

$$C[a,d,f,i] = \min_{b,g} (D[b,d,g,i] + C_{\boxtimes}[a,b-1,f,g-1])$$

$$D[b,d,g,i] = \min_{c,h} (C_{\boxtimes}[c,d-1,h,i-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,g,h-1])$$

5-cycle

$$A = \min_{a,g,h,j,k} (B[a,g,h,j] + C_{\boxtimes}[g,h-1,j,k-1])$$

$$B[a,g,h,j] = \min_{e,f,i} (C_{\boxtimes}[e,f-1,h,i-1] + C[a,e|f,g,i,j])$$

$$C'[a,e|f,g,i,j] = \min \begin{cases} C'[a,e-1|f,g,i,j], & \text{if } e-1 \notin \{a,f,g,i,j\} \\ C[a+1,e-1|f,g,i,j] + \Delta G(a,e) & \text{if } \{a+1,e-1\} \cap \{f,g,i,j\} = \emptyset \end{cases}$$

$$C[a,e|f,g,i,j] = \min \begin{cases} C[a+1,e|f,g,i,j], & \text{if } a+1 \notin \{e,f,g,i,j\} \\ C'[a,e-1|f,g,i,j], & \text{if } e-1 \notin \{a,f,g,i,j\} \\ C[a+1,e-1|f,g,i,j] + \Delta G(a,e) & \text{if } \{a+1,e-1\} \cap \{f,g,i,j\} = \emptyset, \\ D'[a,e+1,f,g,i,j] \end{cases}$$

$$D[b,d,f,g,i,j] = \min_c (C_{\boxtimes}[c,d-1,f,g-1] + C_{\boxtimes}[b,c-1,i,j-1])$$

