

Object-Oriented Software Engineering

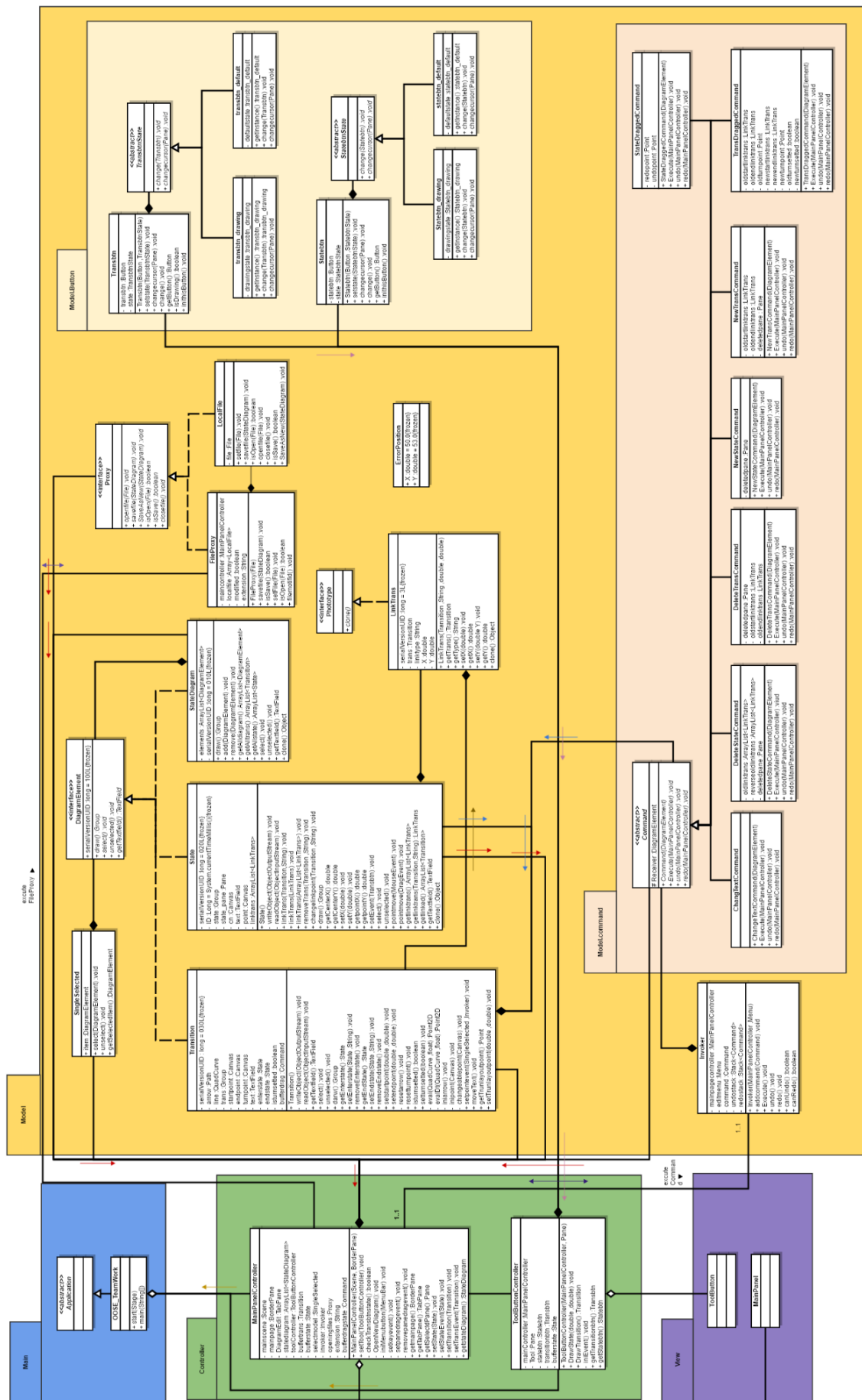
Team Work - State Diagram Editor

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Structure



Problem & Solution :

➤ Prototype

Problem : If we have a lot of states and transitions, there will be too much object about the links of those states and transitions that have similar behavior and relationships.

If we want to undo states or transition , that will be too difficult.

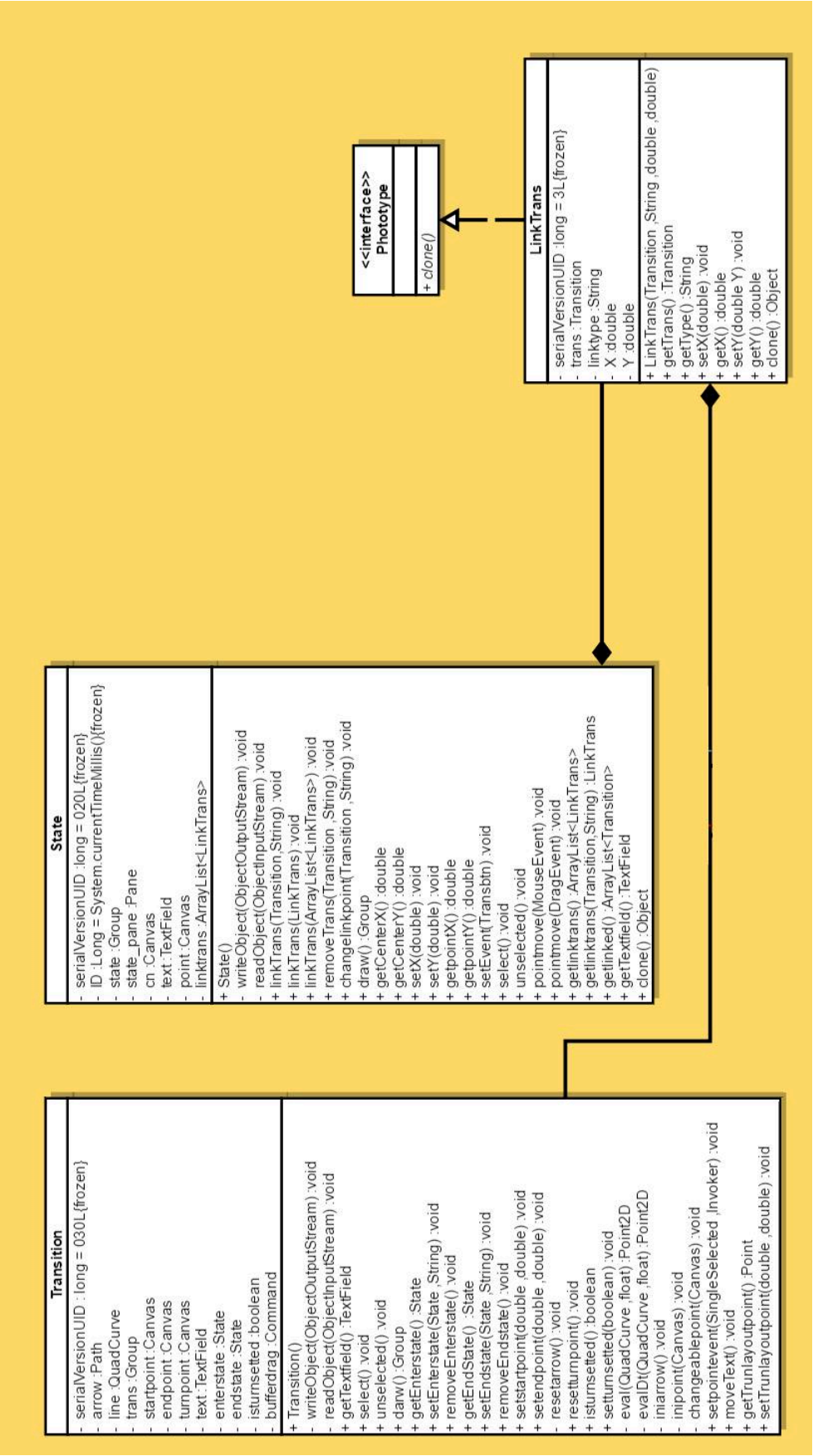
Solution : Define a class “Prototype” as a interface of the concrete prototype “LinkTrans” to implement the simply operation “clone()”.

If we want to undo state or transition , just reset LinkTrans that are cloned

Code(Concrete Prototype) :

```
14 public class LinkTrans implements Phototype,Serializable {
15     private static final long serialVersionUID = 3L;
16     private Transition trans;
17     private String linktype;
18     private double X;
19     private double Y;
20     public LinkTrans(Transition t,String s,double X,double Y){
21         trans=t;
22         linktype=s;
23         this.X=X;
24         this.Y=Y;
25     }
26
27     public Transition getTrans(){
28         return trans;
29     }
30     public String getType(){
31         return linktype;
32     }
33     public void setX(double X){
34         this.X=X;
35     }
36     public double getX(){
37         return X;
38     }
39     public void setY(double Y){
40         this.Y=Y;
41     }
42     public double getY(){
43         return Y;
44     }
45     public Object clone(){
46         String lt=linktype;
47         double x=X;
48         double y=Y;
49         return new LinkTrans(trans,lt,x,y);
50     }
51 }
```

Structure :



➤ Command

Problem : It's high coupling about the operations of "Transition" and "State", like new/delete a state, and it will cause the execution not flexible anymore.

Solution : Create a abstract class "Command" to provide a uniform interface for all concrete command, and the "Command" will invokes the operation on receiving active from controller.

The concrete command like "DeleteStateCommand" will extends the operation of the original object class. "Invoker" will store all the history of command, and provide "undo()" and "redo()".

Code :

```
15 public abstract class Command {
16     protected DiagramElement Receiver;
17     public Command(DiagramElement e){
18         Receiver=e;
19     }
20     public abstract void Execute(MainPanelController controller);
21     public abstract void undo(MainPanelController controller);
22     public abstract void redo(MainPanelController controller);
23 }
24

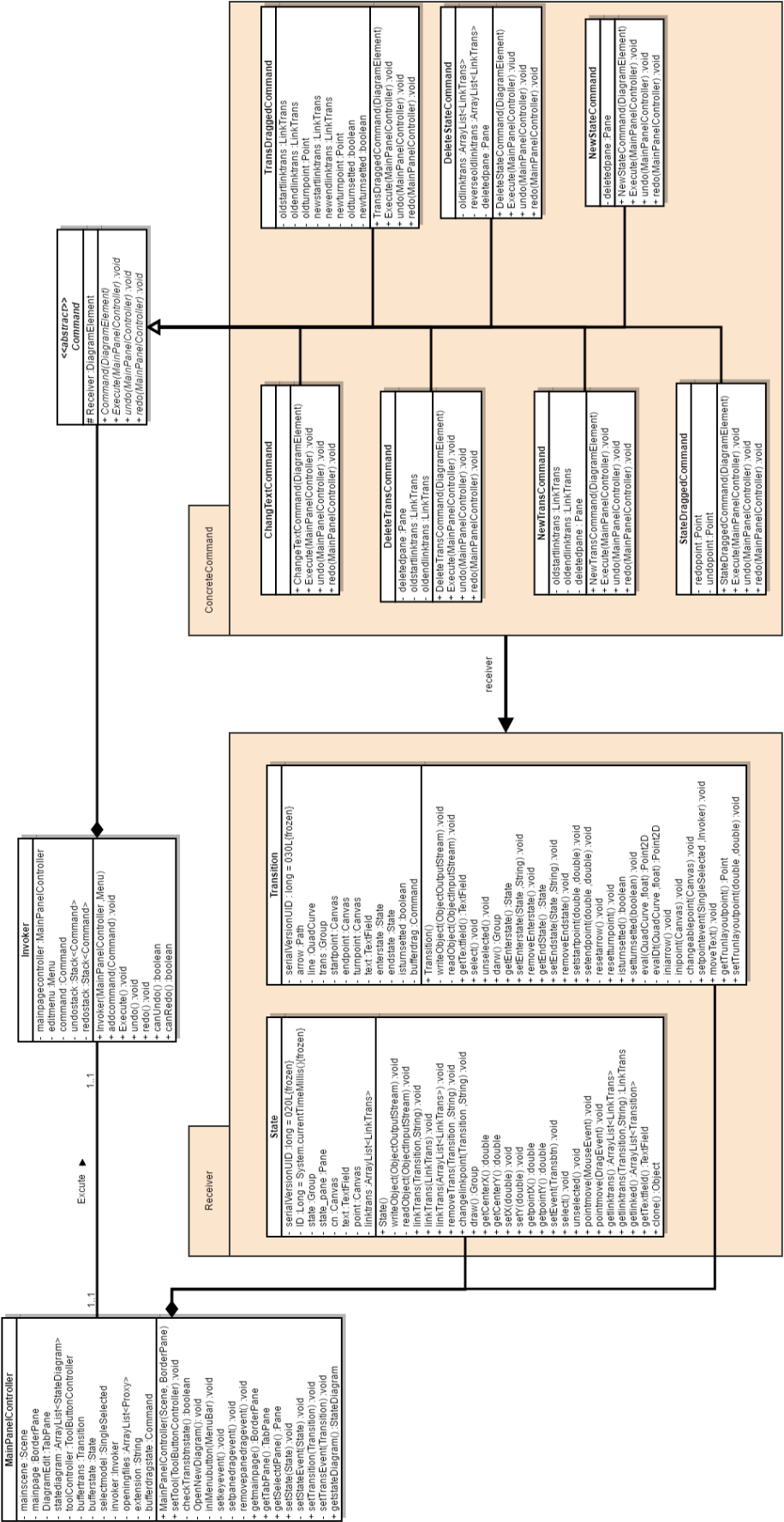
19 public class DeleteStateCommand extends Command {
20
21     private ArrayList<LinkTrans> oldlinktrans=new ArrayList<>();
22     private ArrayList<LinkTrans> reverseoldlinktrans=new ArrayList<>();
23     private Pane deletedpane;
24     public DeleteStateCommand(DiagramElement e){
25         super(e);
26     }
27     @Override
28     public void Execute(MainPanelController controller) {
29         State s=(State)Receiver;
30         deletedpane=controller.getSelectdPane();
31         s.getlinktrans().forEach(l->{
32             oldlinktrans.add((LinkTrans)l.clone());
33             if (l.getType().equals("start")){
34                 reverseoldlinktrans.add((LinkTrans)l.getTrans().getEndState().getlinktrans(l.getTrans(), "end").clone());
35             }else{
36                 reverseoldlinktrans.add((LinkTrans)l.getTrans().getEnterstate().getlinktrans(l.getTrans(), "start").clone());
37             }
38         });
39         //System.out.println(oldlinktrans.size()+" "+reverseoldlinktrans.size());
40         oldlinktrans.forEach(link->{
41             link.getTrans().getEnterstate().removeTrans(link.getTrans(),"start");
42             link.getTrans().getEndState().removeTrans(link.getTrans(), "end");
43             controller.getstateDiagram().remove(link.getTrans());
44             Group tc=link.getTrans().draw();
45             Group g=(Group)controller.getSelectdPane().getChildren().get(0);
46             g.getChildren().remove(tc);
47         });
48         controller.getstateDiagram().remove(Receiver);
49         Group c=Receiver.draw();
50         Group g=(Group)controller.getSelectdPane().getChildren().get(0);
51         g.getChildren().remove(c);
52
53         System.out.println("DeleteState after statediagram:"+controller.getstateDiagram().getAllDiagram().size());
54     }
55 }
```

```

12
13 public class Invoker {
14     private MainPanelController mainpagecontroller;
15     private Menu editmenu;
16     private Command command;
17     private Stack<Command> undostack=new Stack<>();
18     private Stack<Command> redostack=new Stack<>();
19     public Invoker(MainPanelController c,Menu edit){
20         mainpagecontroller=c;
21         editmenu=edit;
22     }
23     public void addcommand(Command c){
24         command=c;
25     }
26     public void Execute(){
27         command.Execute(mainpagecontroller);
28         undostack.push(command);
29         editmenu.getItems().get(0).setDisable(false);
30         command=null;
31         redostack.clear();
32         editmenu.getItems().get(1).setDisable(true);
33     };
34     public void undo(){
35         Command c;
36         if (canUndo()){
37             c=undostack.pop();
38             if (!canUndo()){editmenu.getItems().get(0).setDisable(true);}
39             c.undo(mainpagecontroller);
40             redostack.push(c);
41             editmenu.getItems().get(1).setDisable(false);
42         }
43     }
44     public void redo(){
45         Command c;
46         if (canRedo()){
47             c=redostack.pop();
48             if (!canRedo()){editmenu.getItems().get(1).setDisable(true);}
49             c.redo(mainpagecontroller);
50         }

```


Structure :



➤ Composite

Problem : The methods of storing states, transitions and state diagrams are dependent. It's too unstructured, and we can't treat them as the same, like select either a state or a transition, but they are all elements of the diagram.

Solution : Create an interface "DiagramElement" to let the state or transition as a DiagramElement, so that "StateDiagram" can treat all the states and transitions as the same, and store the states, transitions, state diagram by using the ArrayList<DiagramElement>

Code :

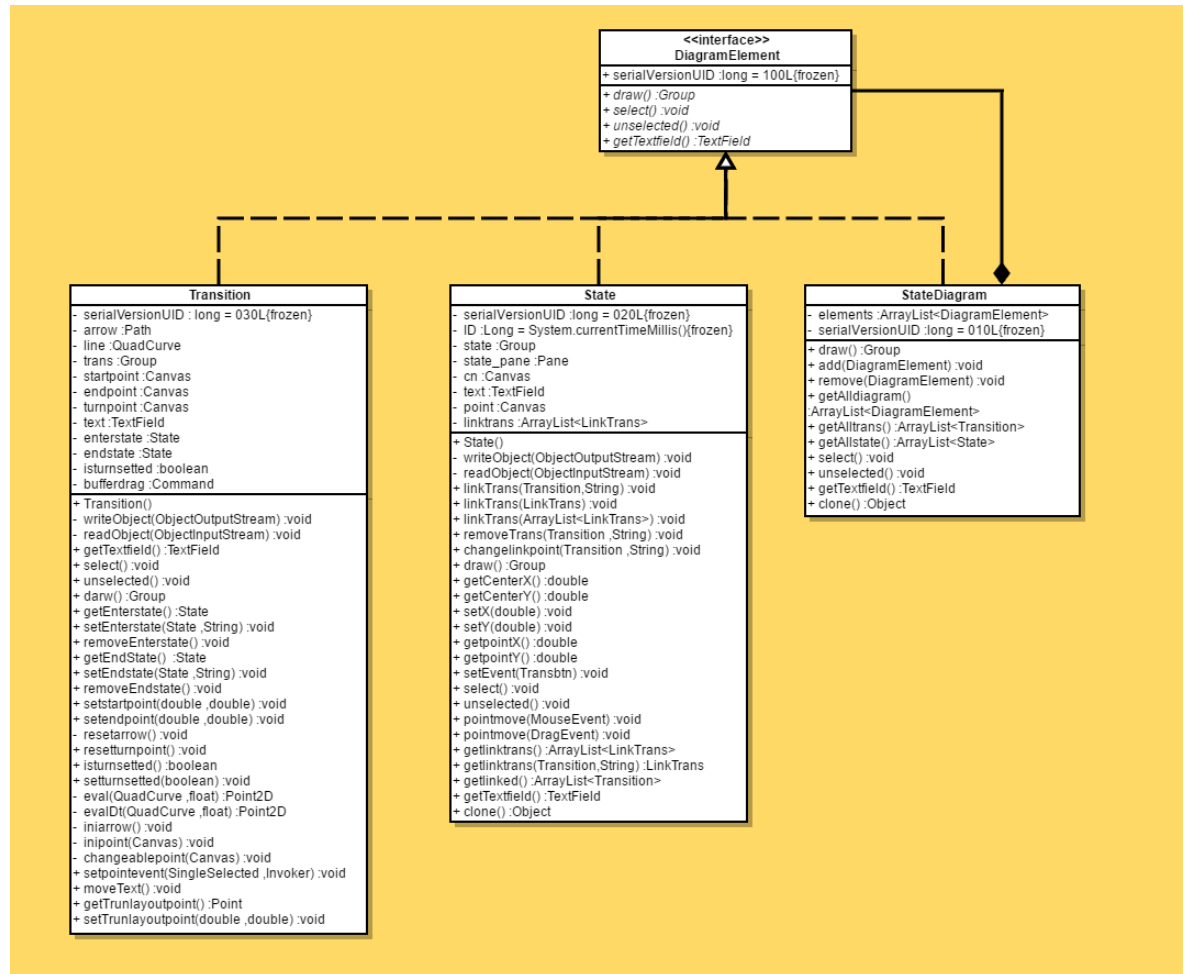
```
//  
public interface DiagramElement extends Serializable{  
    static final long serialVersionUID = 100L;  
    public Group draw();  
    public void select();  
    public void unselected();  
    public TextField getTextField();  
}
```

```

31
32 public class State implements DiagramElement, Phototype {
33     private static final long serialVersionUID = 020L;
34     private final Long ID = System.currentTimeMillis();
35     private transient Group state = new Group();
36     private transient Pane state_pane = new Pane();
37     private transient Canvas cn = new Canvas(100, 100);
38     private transient TextField text = new TextField();
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```

Structure :



➤ State

Problem : We want to the behavior of all the elements changing along with state changing and allow an object to alter its behavior.

Solution : Define a abstract class as a part of the button and button can change by itself.

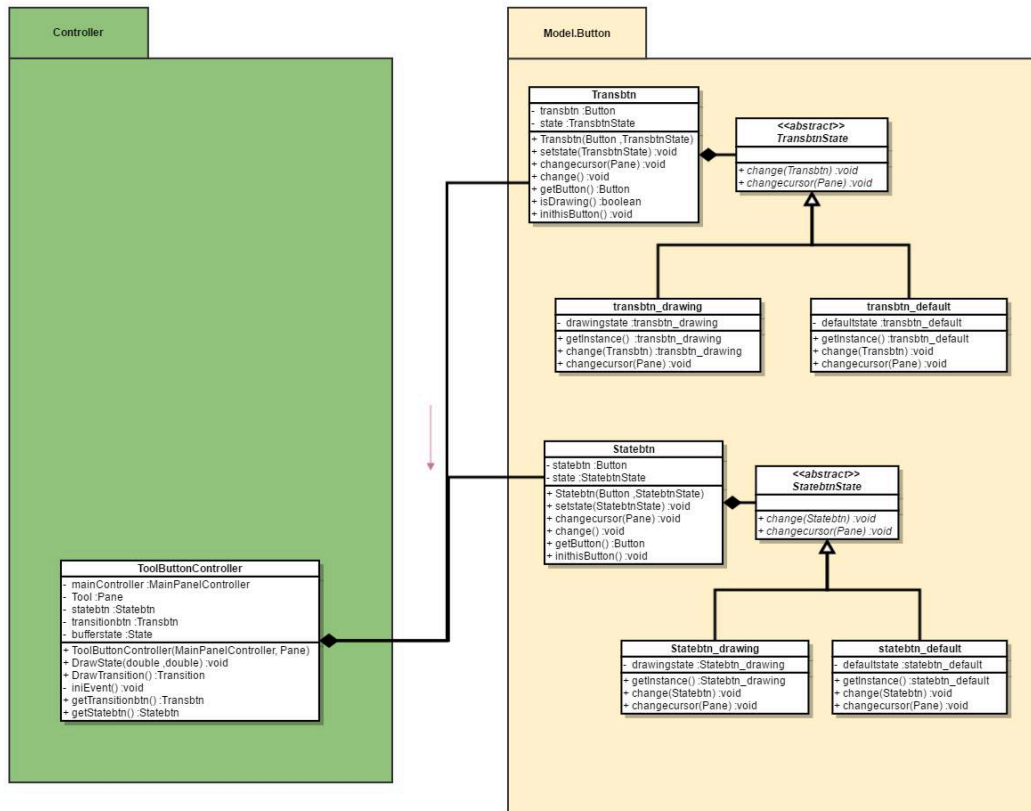
Code :

```
15 public class Transbtn{
16     private Button transbtn;
17     private TransbtnState state;
18     public Transbtn(Button btn,TransbtnState defaultstate){
19         transbtn=btn;
20         state=defaultstate;
21     }
22     public void setstate(TransbtnState state){
23         this.state=state;
24     }
25     public void changecursor(Pane mainpage){
26         state.changecursor(mainpage);
27     }
28     public void change(){
29         state.change(this);
30     }
31
32     public Button getButton(){
33         return transbtn;
34     }
35     public boolean isDrawing(){
36         return (state == transbtn_drawing.getInstance());
37     }
38     public void inithisButton(){
39         state=transbtn_default.getInstance();
40     }
41 }
42
```

```
15 public abstract class TransbtnState {
16     public abstract void change(Transbtn b);
17     public abstract void changecursor(Pane mainpage);
18 }
19
```

```
13  *
14  * @author 荒++++
15  */
16  public class transbtn_default extends TransbtnState {
17
18      private static transbtn_default defaultstate=new transbtn_default();
19  public static transbtn_default getInstance(){
20      return defaultstate;
21  }
22  @Override
23  public void change(Transbtn b) {
24      b.setstate(transbtn_drawing.getInstance());
25  }
26
27  @Override
28  public void changecursor(Pane mainpage) {
29      mainpage.setCursor(Cursor.DEFAULT);
30  }
31
32 }
```


Structure :



➤ Proxy

Problem : We want to load a persistent object into memory when it's first referenced, and check that the real object is locked before it's accessed to ensure that no other object can change it.

Solution : Define a common interface called "Proxy" to let the proxy "FileProxy" and substituted "LocalFile" implement, and use "FileProxy" to controls access to the "LocalFile".

In additional, the "FileProxy" can also do the additional function like open file after you open the editor.

Code :

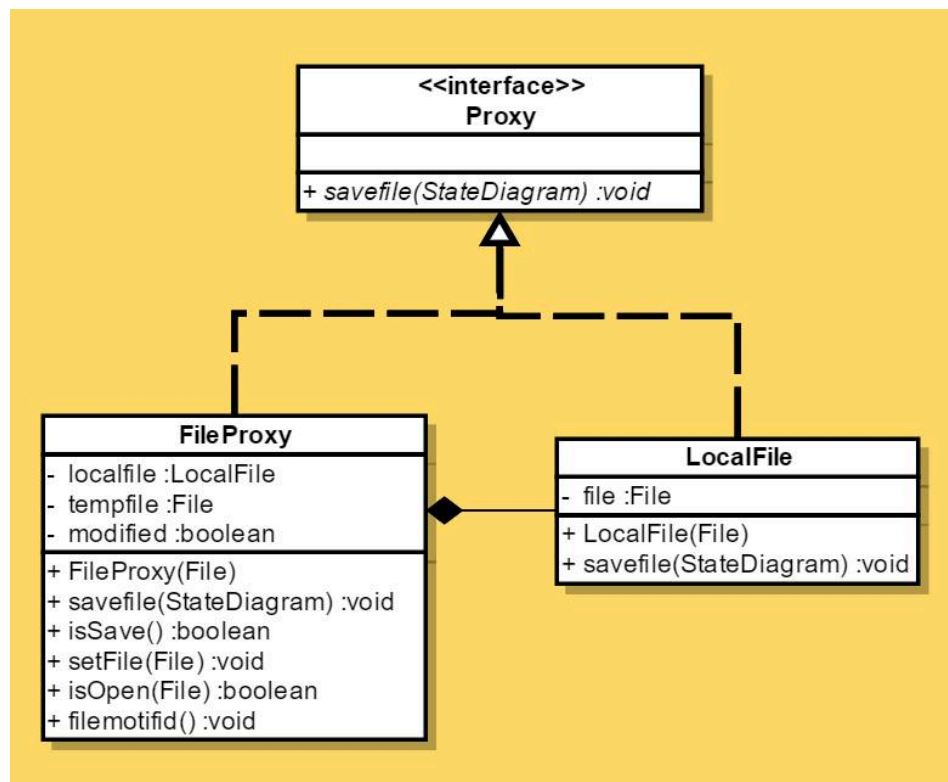
```
12  * @author 蔡****
13  */
14  public interface Proxy {
15      public void openfile(File f);
16      public void savefile(StateDiagram sd);
17      public void SaveAsNew(StateDiagram sd);
18      public boolean isOpen(File f);
19      public boolean isSave();
20      public void closefile();
21
22  */
23  public class FileProxy implements Proxy{
24      private MainPanelController maincontroller;
25      private ArrayList<LocalFile> localfiles=new ArrayList<>();
26      private boolean modified=false;
27      private String extension="";
28      public FileProxy(MainPanelController controller){
29          maincontroller=controller;
30      }
31      public void openfile(File file){
32          if (file!=null){
33              String filename=file.getName();
34              try{
35                  FileInputStream fileInputStream = new FileInputStream(file);
36                  ObjectInputStream objInputStream = new ObjectInputStream(fileInputStream);
37                  maincontroller.getTabPane().getSelectionModel().getSelectedIndex();
38                  StateDiagram opensd=new StateDiagram();
39                  DiagramElement d;
40                  while(fileInputStream.available() > 0) {
41
42                      d=(DiagramElement)objInputStream.readObject();
43                      localfiles.add(d);
44                  }
45              } catch (IOException e) {
46                  e.printStackTrace();
47              }
48          }
49      }
50      public void savefile(StateDiagram sd){
51          sd.add(localfiles);
52          sd.save();
53      }
54      public void SaveAsNew(StateDiagram sd){
55          sd.add(localfiles);
56          sd.saveAsNew();
57      }
58      public boolean isOpen(File f){
59          return localfiles.contains(f);
60      }
61      public boolean isSave(){
62          return modified;
63      }
64      public void closefile(){
65          localfiles.clear();
66      }
67  }
```

```

16  *
17  * @author 登登登登
18  */
19  public class LocalFile implements Proxy {
20      private File file=null;
21
22      public void setfile(File f){
23          file=f;
24      }
25      @Override
26      public void savefile(StateDiagram sd) {
27          if (file!=null){
28              BufferedWriter writer=null;
29              try{
30                  FileOutputStream fs = new FileOutputStream(fi
31                  ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream
32                  //System.out.println(DiagramEdit.getSelection
33                  sd.getAllDiagram().forEach(de->{
34                      try{
35                          if (de instanceof Transition){
36                              if (((Transition)de).getEnterSta

```

Structure :



➤ Singleton

Problem : We want to every state of transitions and states created by single, independent.

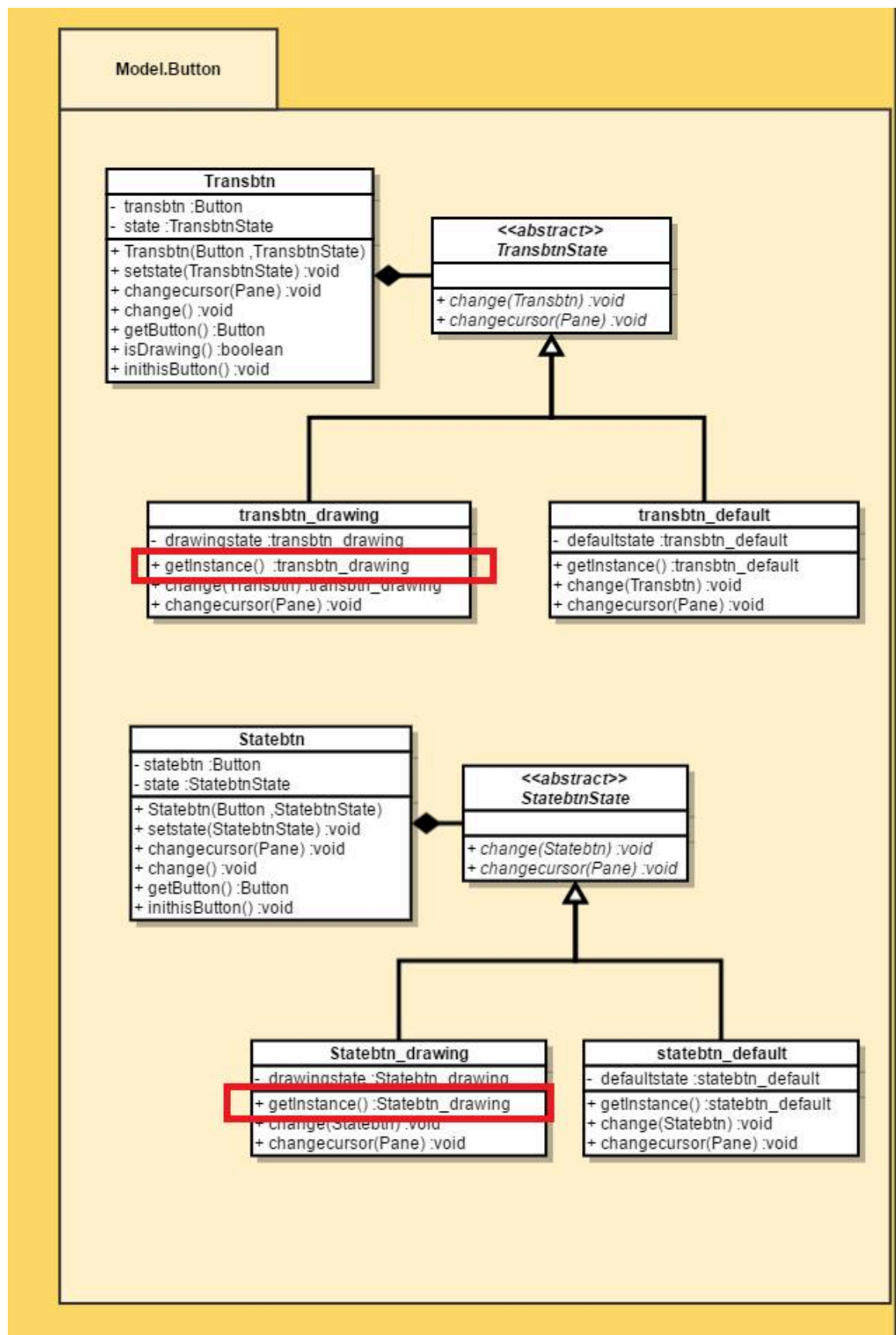
Solution : Because state change often , so we make state create itself when program starting. If button want change state , just get instance already exist.

Code :

```
15 public class transbtn_drawing extends TransbtnState {
16
17     private static transbtn_drawing drawingstate=new transbtn_drawing();
18     public static transbtn_drawing getInstance(){
19         return drawingstate;
20     }
21 }
```

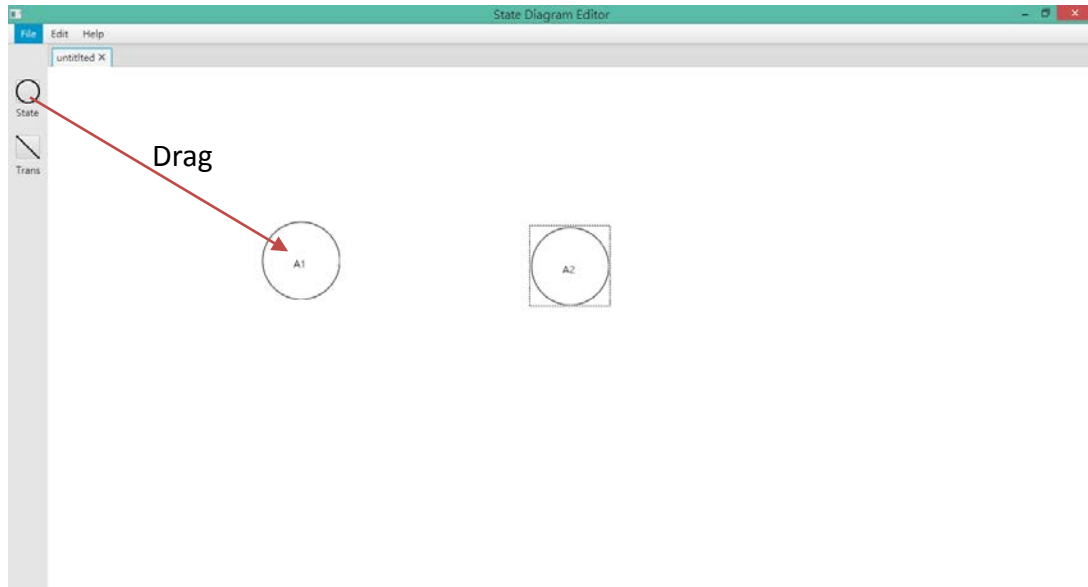
```
15 //
16 public class transbtn_default extends TransbtnState {
17
18     private static transbtn_default defaultstate=new transbtn_default();
19     public static transbtn_default getInstance(){
20         return defaultstate;
21     }
22 }
```

Structure :

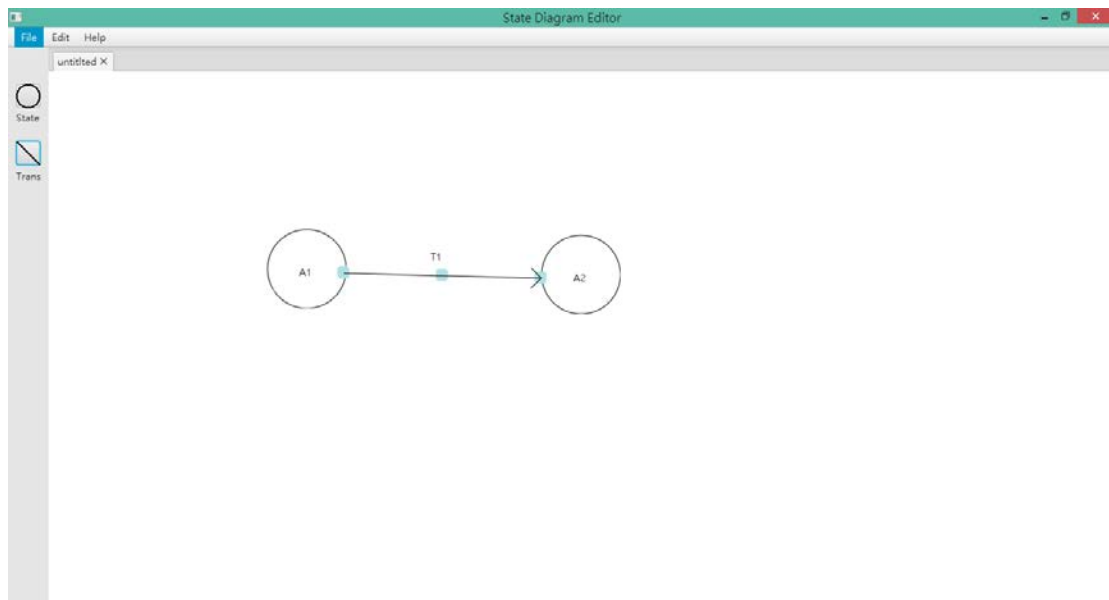


Operation

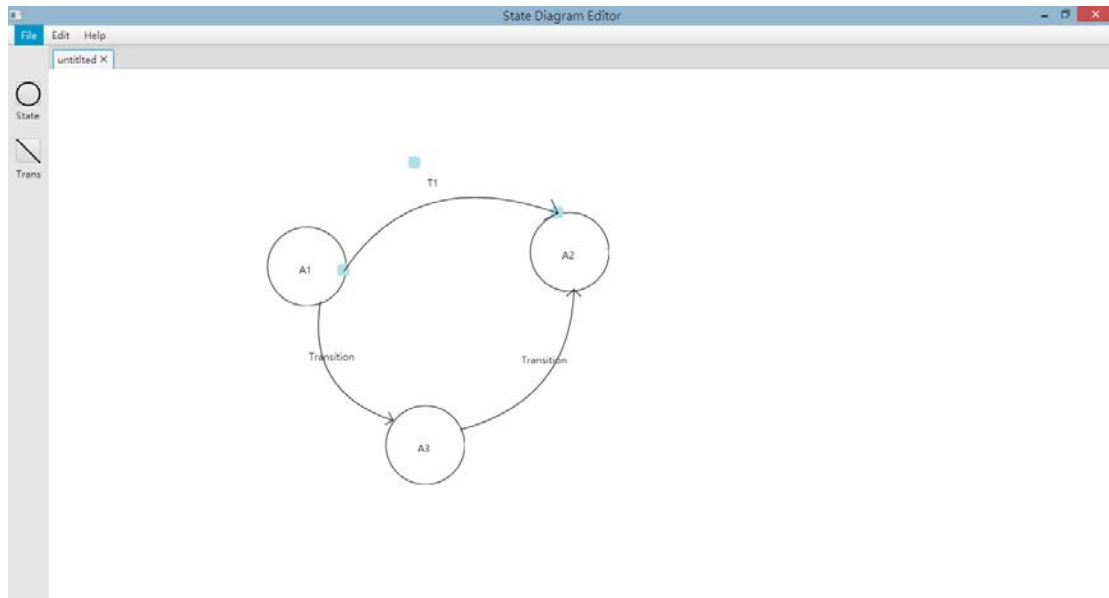
✓ Add State and rename



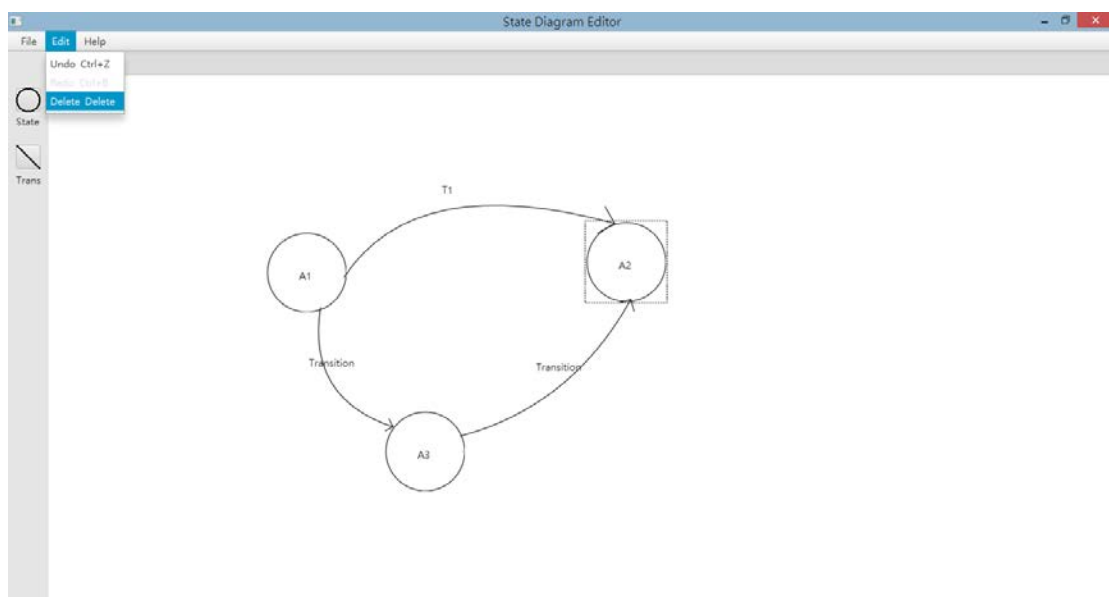
✓ Click Trans button , Mouse will change to drawing state , and you can draw Transition and rename

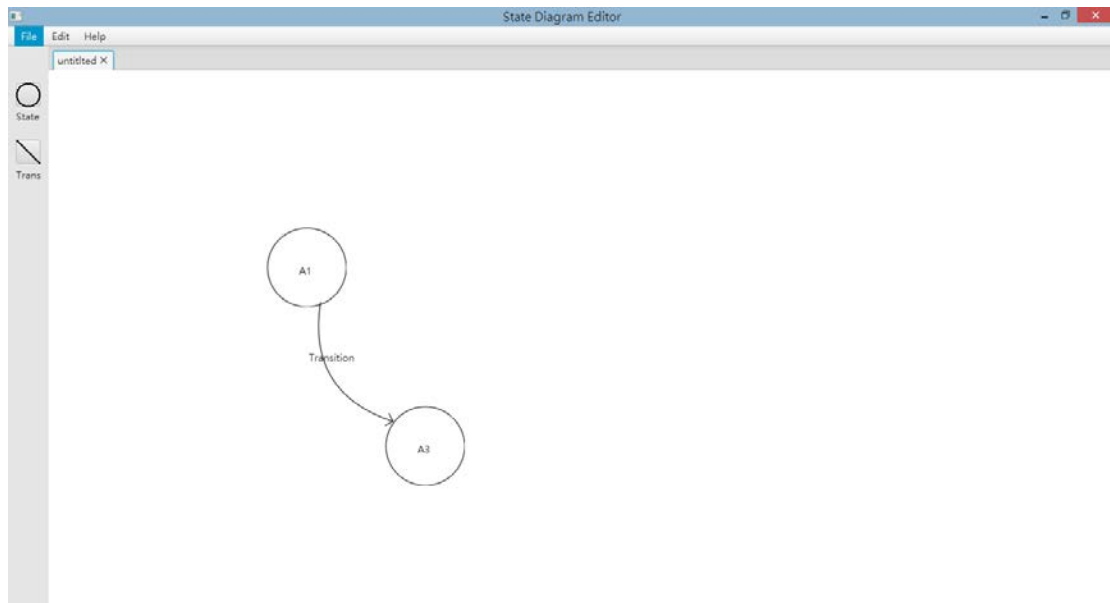


- ✓ Also can make transition's point that link the state moving , or make transition bending.

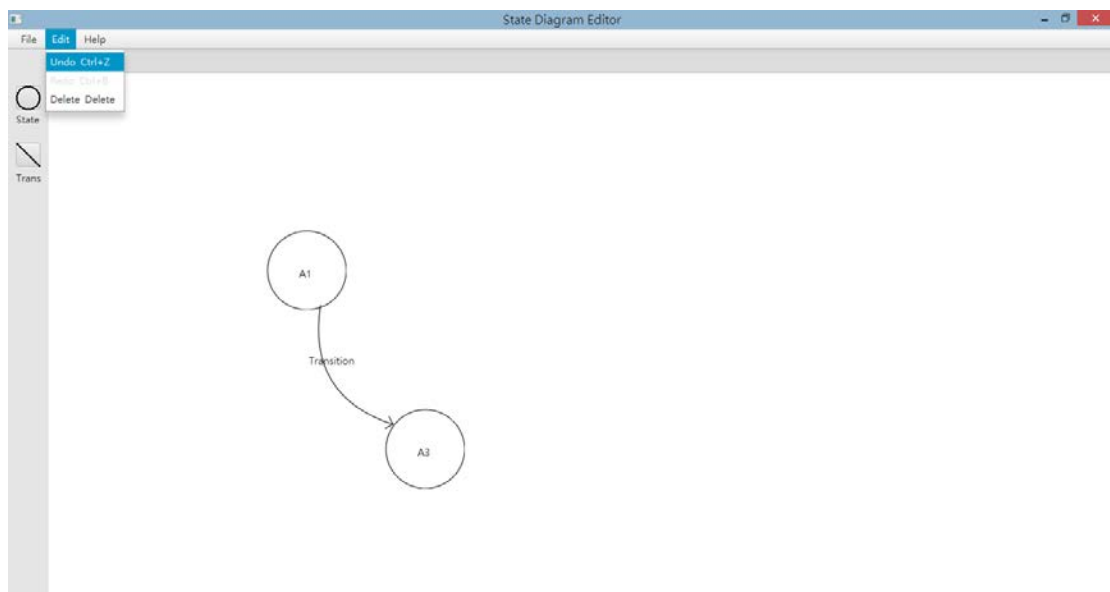


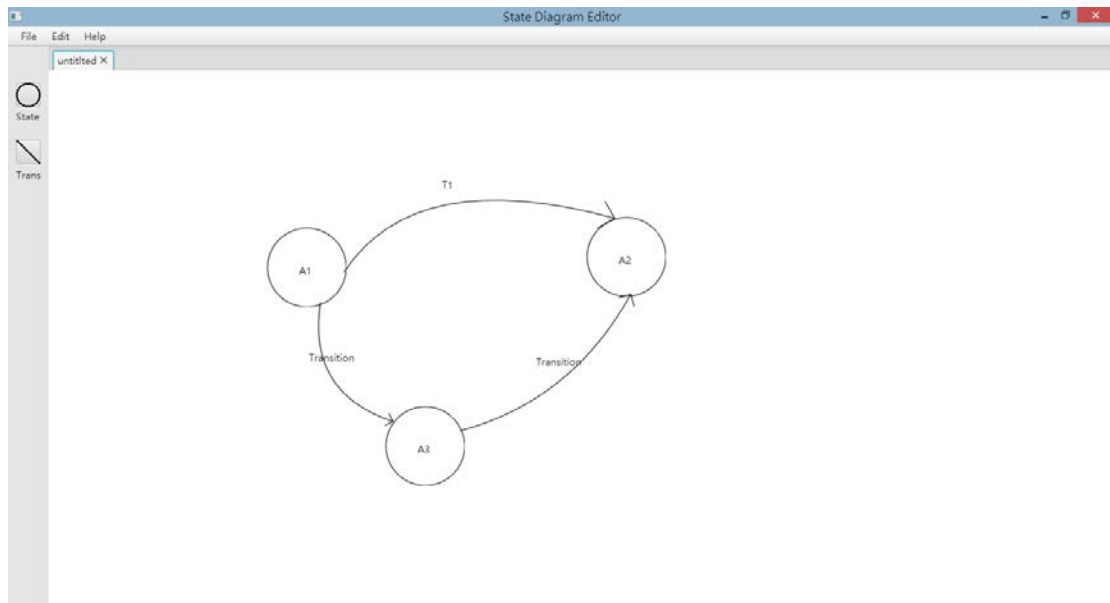
- ✓ Delete (or press delete key)



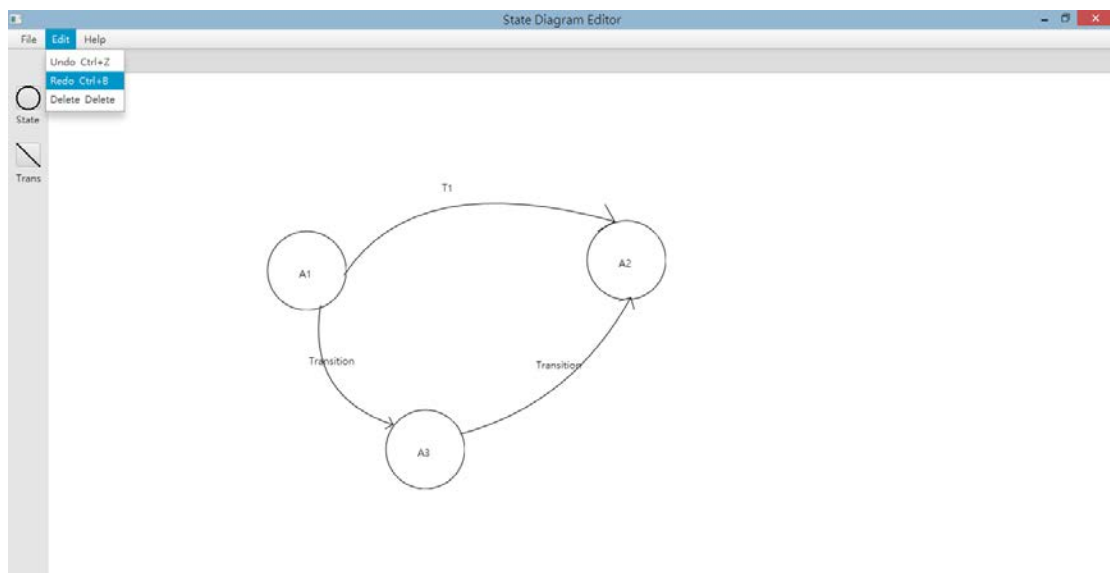


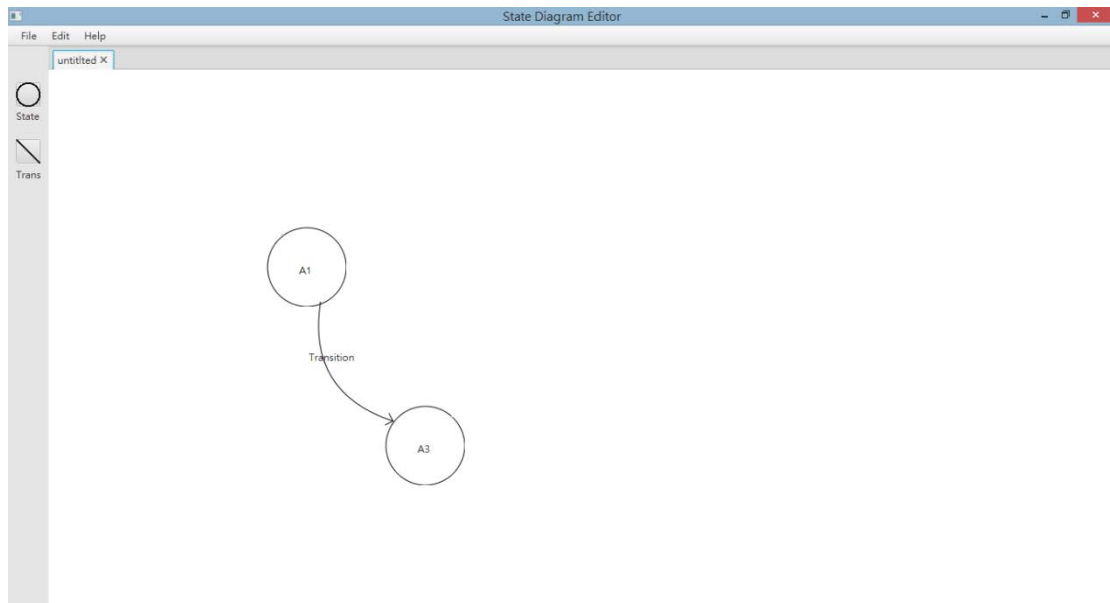
✓ **Undo (Ctrl+Z)**



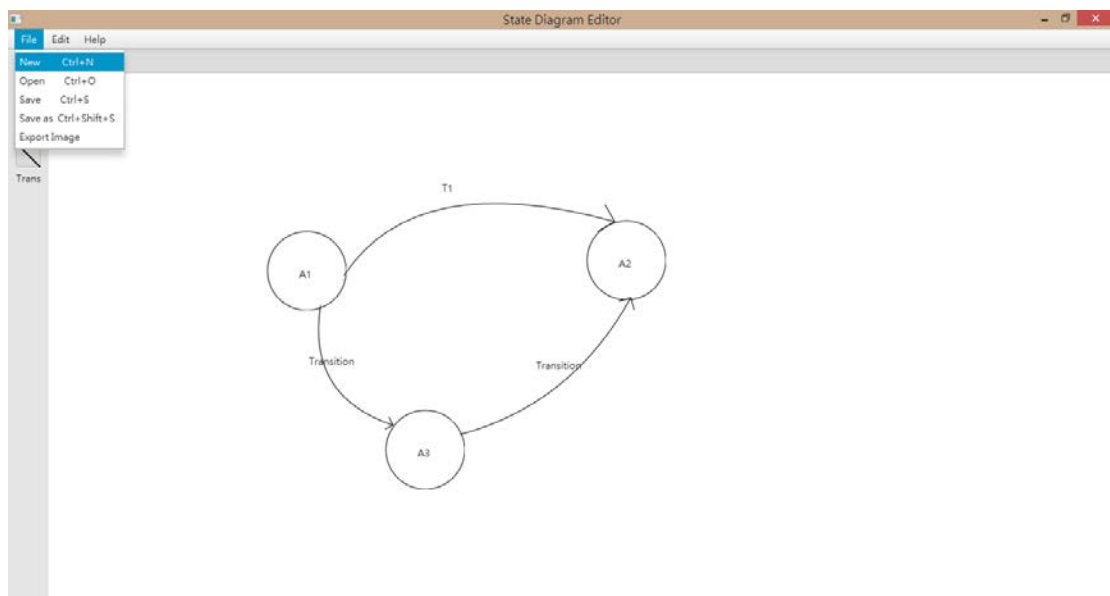


Redo (Ctrl + B)



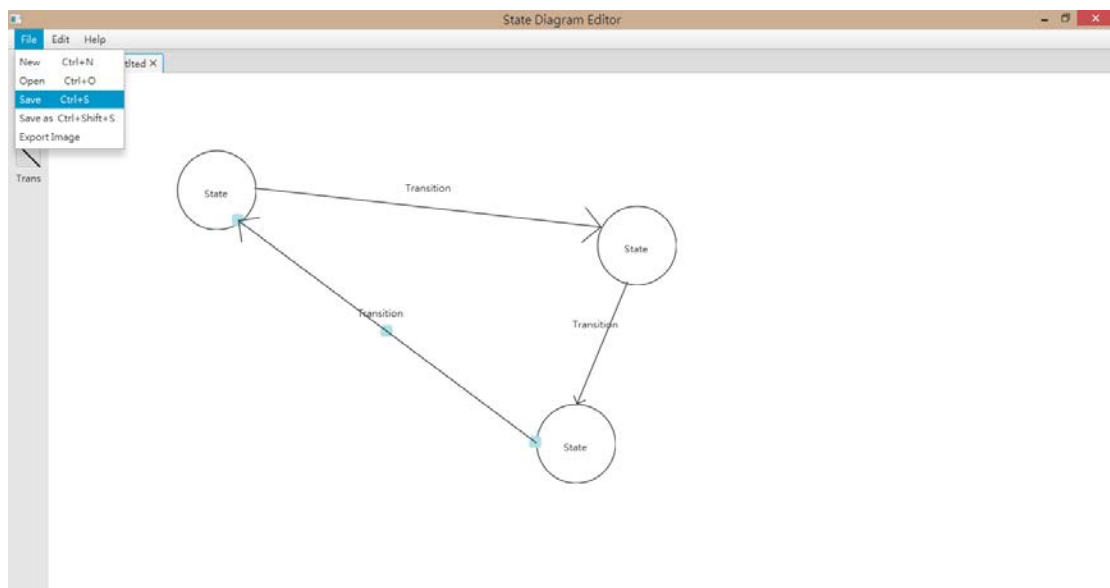


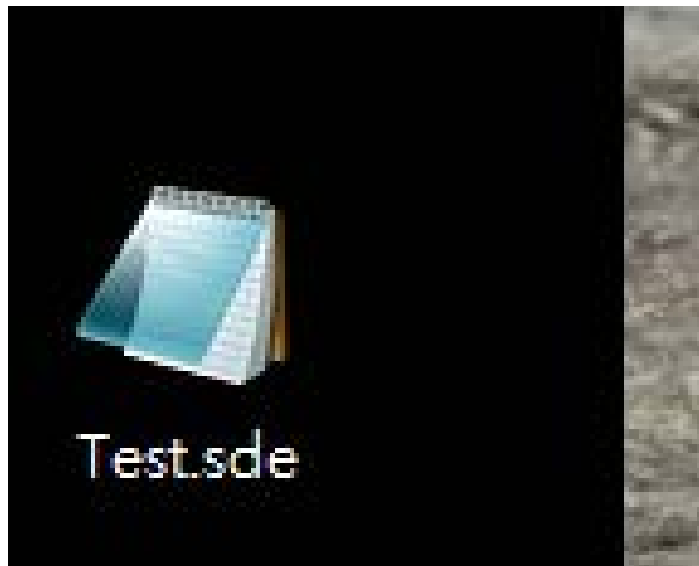
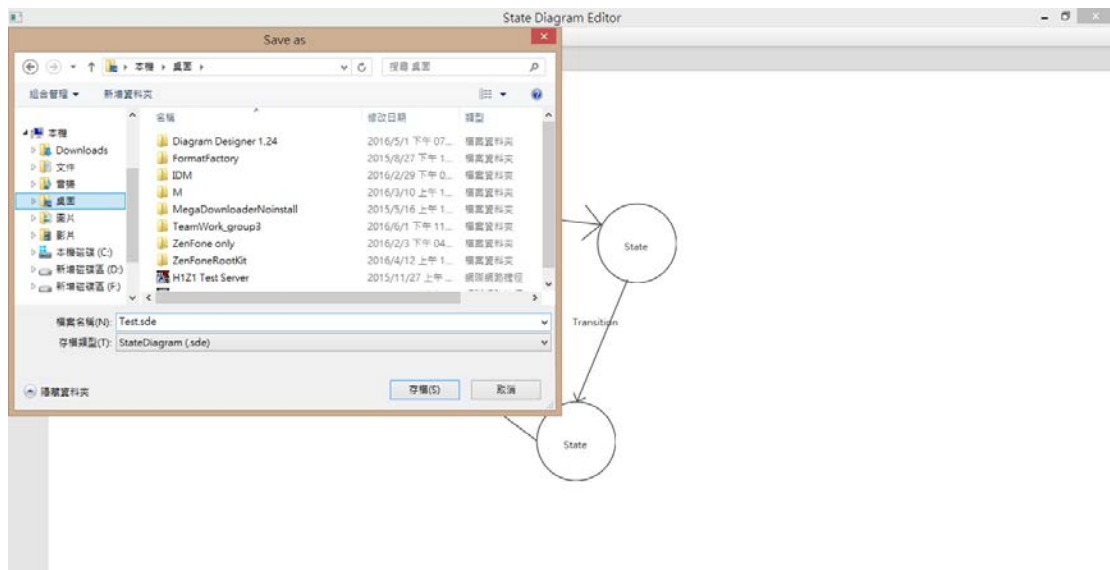
✓ **Open new page (Ctrl + N)**



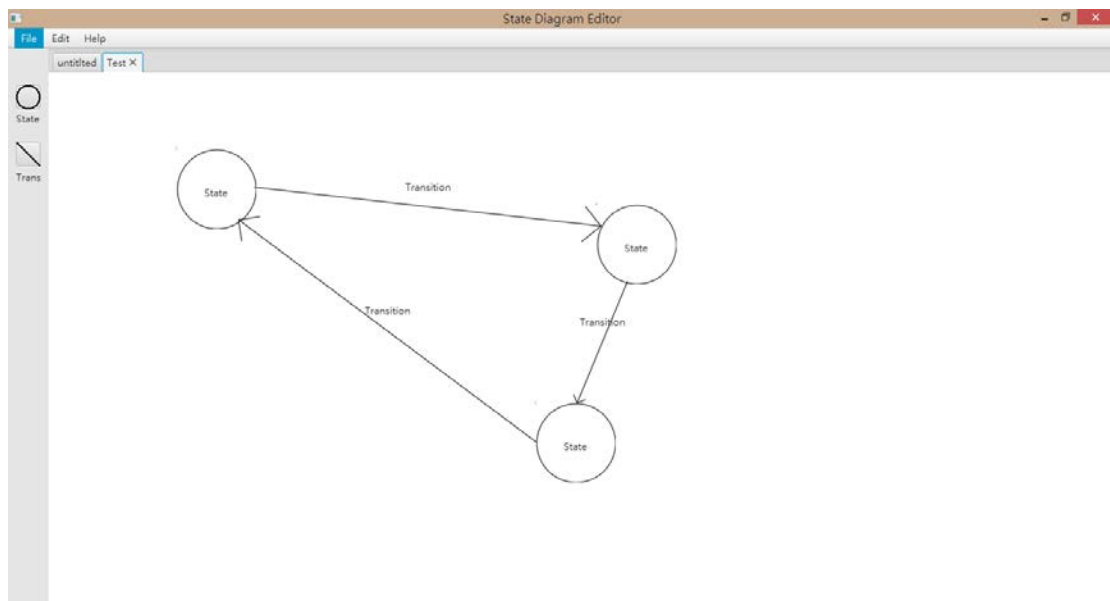
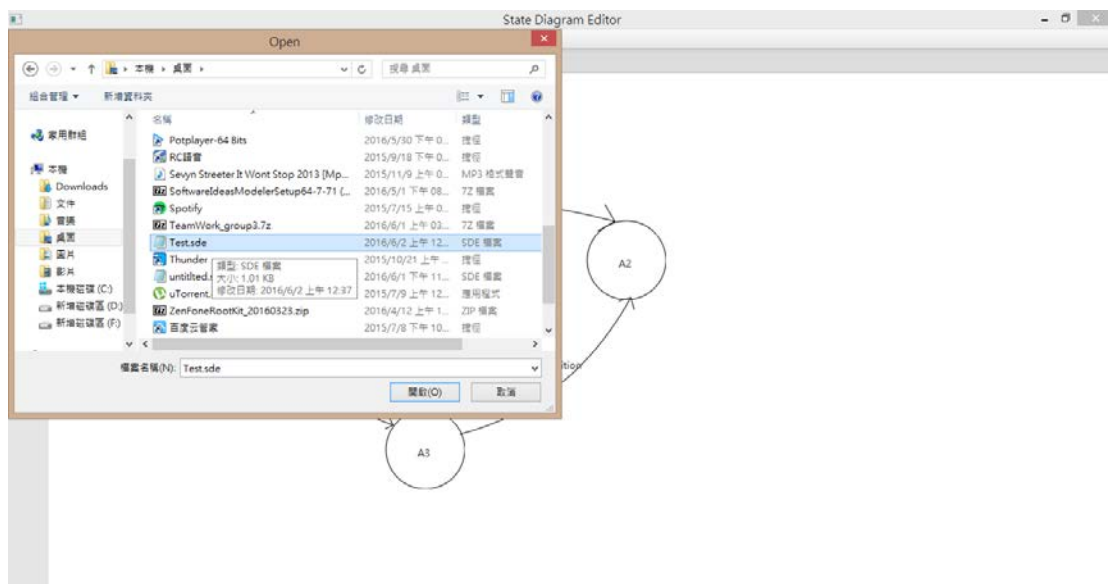
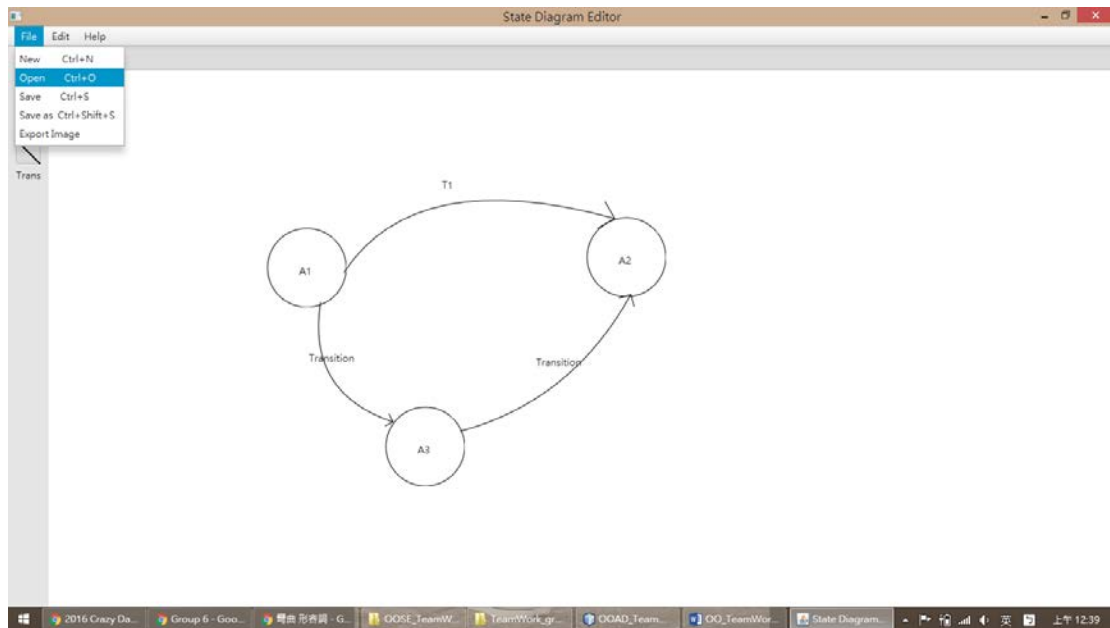


✓ **Save this file(Ctrl + S) or Save as new file(Ctrl + Shift + S)**

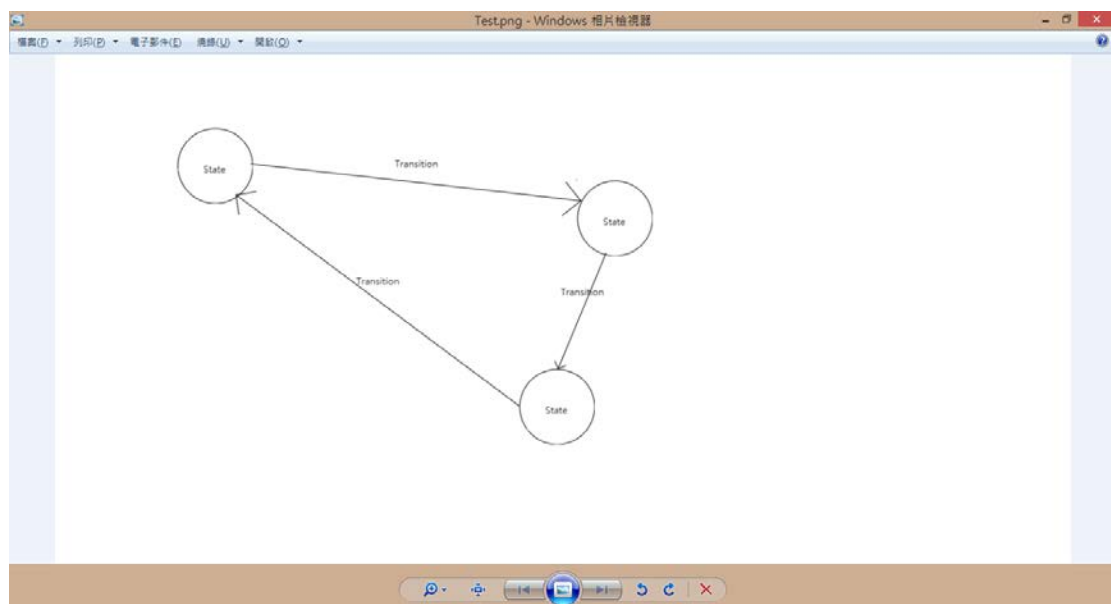
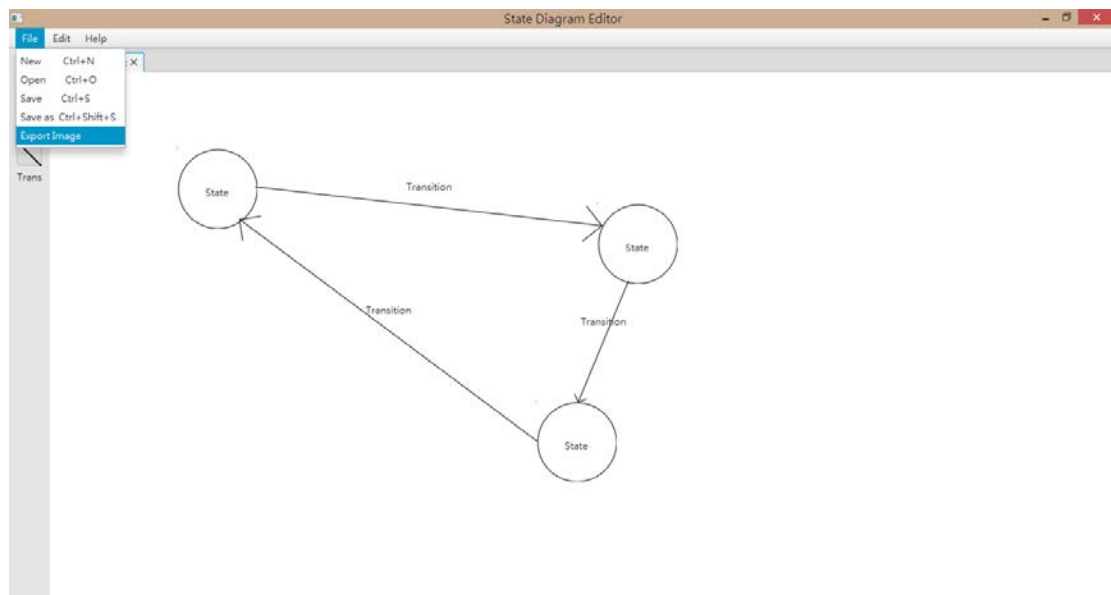




✓ Open saved file



✓ Export a Image



Participation :

➤ Collaboration

(Coding & annotation, Document, PPT, Class Diagram, snapshots & operation, Description)

	B10223005	B10223031	B10223041	B10223047	B10223059	B10223062
Coding & annotation		S	R	S	S	S
Document	R		S	S		
PPT				R	S	
Class Diagram		R	S			
snapshots & operation	S		S			R
Description	S		S		R	S
R = Responsible S = Support						

➤ Participation summary of team members

B10223005	100%
B10223031	100%
B10223041	100%
B10223047	100%
B10223059	100%
B10223062	100%