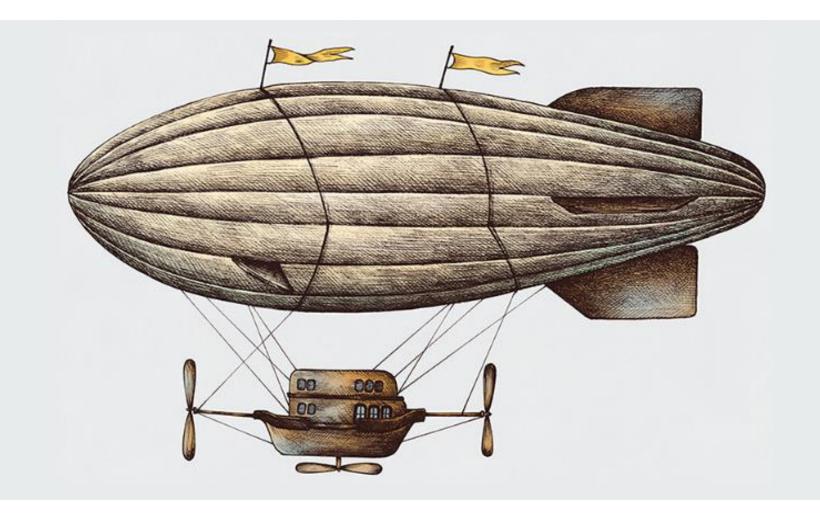
# A quick flight to the edge of Data Science



Eric Wanjau

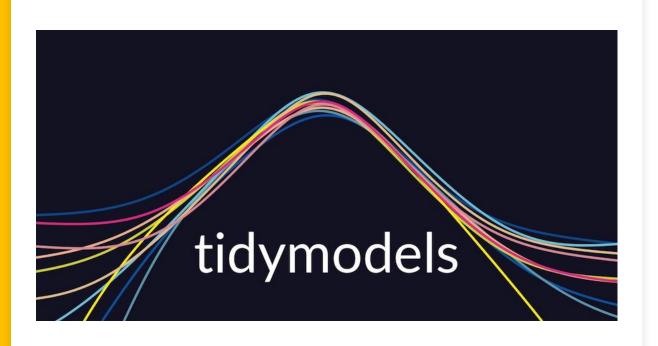
Gold MLSA

Researcher/Data

Scientist Intern LIDA

Modeling and Machine Learning with Tidymodels

There are many modeling packages in R and then there is



Modeling framework that allows you to build upon existing R packages



Why Tidymodels?

# 1. We are all on the same team



unified interface to underlying packages that do the same thing

```
# From ranger

rf_2 <- ranger(
    y ~ .,
    data = dat,
    mtry = 10,
    num.trees = 2000,
    importance = "impurity"
)</pre>
```

```
# From randomForest

rf_1 <- randomForest(
   y ~ .,
   data = .,
   mtry = 10,
   ntree = 2000,
   importance = TRUE
)</pre>
```

```
# From sparklyr

rf_3 <- ml_random_forest(
    dat,
    intercept = FALSE,
    response = "y",
    features = names(dat)[names(dat) != "y"],
    col.sample.rate = 10,
    num.trees = 2000
)</pre>
```

```
# Model spec in tidymodels

rf <- rand_forest(mtry = 10, trees = 2000) %>%
        set_mode("regression") %>%
        set_engine("____")
```

#### 2. Returns our good old tibbles

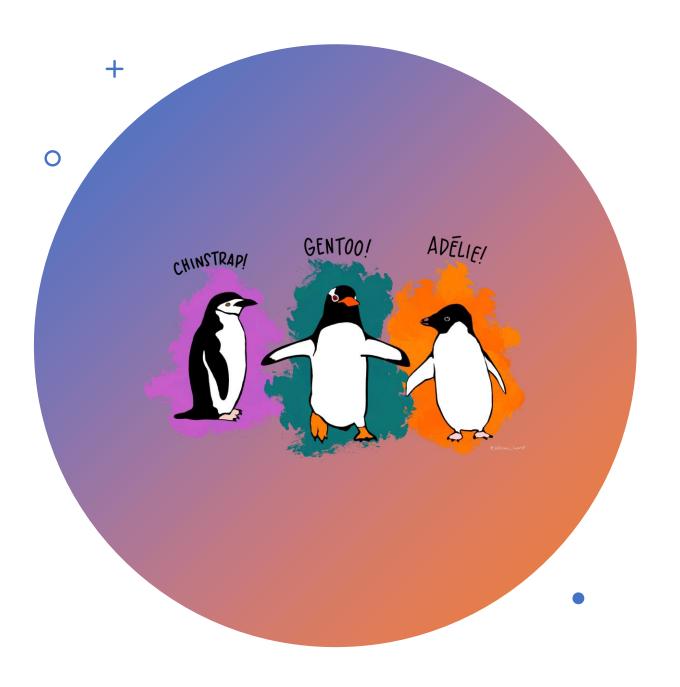


```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
## a b c lambda
## <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> 
## 1 0.333 0.333 0.333 1
## 2 0.333 0.333 0.333 1
## 3 0.333 0.333 0.333 0.1
## 4 0.333 0.333 0.333 0.1
## 5 0.373 0.244 0.383 0.01
## 6 0.327 0.339 0.334 0.01
```

```
## , , s0
                     b c
## sample_1 0.333 0.333 0.333
## sample_2 0.333 0.333 0.333
##
## , , s1
## sample_1 0.333 0.333 0.333
## sample_2 0.333 0.333 0.333
##
## , , s2
## sample_1 0.373 0.244 0.383
## sample_2 0.327 0.339 0.334
```

#### 3. Additional tools for creating effective and high-quality models





#### Classifying penguins.

- Build and fit a random forest model
- Use the model to classify

Try out a different engine

## Knowledge Check

You plan to use the Tidymodels framework to train a model. What information would you need to make a model specification? (there are multiple answers)

- A. Model Engine
- B. Model Mode
- C. Model Recipe
- D. Model Type

### Knowledge Check

You plan to use the Tidymodels framework to train a model. What information would you need to make a model specification?

- A. Model Engine: is the R package which will be used to fit the model
- B. Model Mode: includes common options like regression and classification
- C. Model Recipe: A recipe is an object that defines a series of steps for data processing.
- D. Model Type: differentiates models such as logistic regression, decision tree models

Q. What's a penguin's favorite movie?

Frozen



# Recap & Further Reading

- ✓ What is the Tidymodels framework?
- ✓ How Tidymodels eases modeling for practitioners from diverse backgrounds.
- ✓ Building models using Tidymodels framework.

- Max Kuhn and Julia Silge, <u>Tidy Modeling</u> with R.
- Max Kuhn talk Cleveland RUG
- o Tidymodels <u>reference website</u>.
- Bradley Boehmke & Brandon
   Greenwell, <u>Hands-On Machine Learning</u>
   <u>with R</u>.
- H. Wickham and G. Grolemund, <u>R for</u>
   <u>Data Science: Visualize, Model,</u>
   <u>Transform, Tidy, and Import Data</u>.

