SELECT from Nobel Tutorial

| Language: | English | • 日本語 • |
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| d F. Libby | | |
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nobel Nobel Laureates

We continue practicing simple SQL queries on a single table.

This tutorial is concerned with a table of Nobel prize winners:

nobel(yr, subject, winner)

Using the SELECT statement.

Winners from 1950

1.

Change the query shown so that it displays Nobel prizes for 1950.

```
SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE yr = 1950
```

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| | yr | subject | winner |
|---|------|------------|-------------------|
| | 1950 | chemistry | Kurt Alder |
| | 1950 | chemistry | Otto Diels |
| | 1950 | literature | Bertrand Russell |
| | 1950 | medicine | Edward Kendall |
| | 1950 | medicine | Philip Hench |
| | 1950 | medicine | Tadeus Reichstein |
| | 1950 | peace | Ralph Bunche |
| ľ | 1050 | nhyeice | Cecil Powell |

1962 Literature

2.

Show who won the 1962 prize for literature.

SELECT winner
FROM nobel
WHERE yr = 1962
AND subject = 'literature'

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

winner

John Steinbeck

Albert Einstein

3.

Show the year and subject that won 'Albert Einstein' his prize.

SELECT yr, subject
FROM nobel
WHERE winner = 'Albert Einstein';

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject |
|------|---------|
| 1921 | physics |

Recent Peace Prizes

4.

Give the name of the 'peace' winners since the year 2000, including 2000.

SELECT winner
FROM nobel
WHERE yr >= 2000 and subject = 'peace';

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| winner | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Kim Dae-jung | | |
| Kofi Annan | | |
| United Nations | | |
| Jimmy Carter | | |
| Shirin Ebadi | | |
| Wangari Maathai | | |
| International Atomic Energy Agency | | |
| Mahamad ElParadai | | |

Literature in the 1980's

5.

Show all details (yr, subject, winner) of the literature prize winners for 1980 to 1989 inclusive.

SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE subject = 'literature' and yr between '1980' and '1989'

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|------------|------------------------|
| 1980 | literature | Czes?aw Mi?osz |
| 1981 | literature | Elias Canetti |
| 1982 | literature | Gabriel García Márquez |
| 1983 | literature | William Golding |
| 1984 | literature | Jaroslav Seifert |
| 1985 | literature | Claude Simon |
| 1986 | literature | Wole Soyinka |
| 1097 | litaratura | Joseph Produky |

Only Presidents

6.

Show all details of the presidential winners:

- Theodore Roosevelt
- Thomas Woodrow Wilson
- Jimmy Carter
- Barack Obama

SELECT * FROM nobel
WHERE subject = 'peace' and winner in ('Theodore Roosevelt','Thomas Woodrow
Wilson','Jimmy Carter','Barack Obama');

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|---------|--------------------|
| 1906 | peace | Theodore Roosevelt |
| 2002 | peace | Jimmy Carter |
| 2009 | peace | Barack Obama |

John

7.

Show the winners with first name John

select winner from nobel where winner like 'john%' Submit SQL restore default **Correct answer** winner John Macleod John Galsworthy John Northrop John Mott John Cockcroft

Chemistry and Physics from different years

8.

John Enders John Bardeen John Kandraw

Show the year, subject, and name of physics winners for 1980 together with the chemistry winners for 1984.

```
SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE (subject = 'Physics' AND yr = 1980)
   OR (subject = 'Chemistry' AND yr = 1984);
```

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | bject winner | |
|------|-----------|------------------|--|
| 1980 | physics | James Cronin | |
| 1980 | physics | Val Fitch | |
| 1984 | chemistry | Bruce Merrifield | |

Exclude Chemists and Medics

9.

Show the year, subject, and name of winners for 1980 excluding chemistry and medicine

SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE yr = 1980 And not subject in ('chemistry','medicine');

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|------------|-----------------------|
| 1980 | literature | Czes?aw Mi?osz |
| 1980 | peace | Adolfo Pérez Esquivel |
| 1980 | physics | James Cronin |
| 1980 | physics | Val Fitch |

Early Medicine, Late Literature

10.

Show year, subject, and name of people who won a 'Medicine' prize in an early year (before 1910, not including 1910) together with winners of a 'Literature' prize in a later year (after 2004, including 2004)

SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE (subject = 'Medicine' AND yr < 1910) or
(subject = 'Literature' AND yr >= 2004);

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|----------|------------------------|
| 1901 | medicine | Emil von Behring |
| 1902 | medicine | Ronald Ross |
| 1903 | medicine | Niels Ryberg Finsen |
| 1904 | medicine | Ivan Pavlov |
| 1905 | medicine | Robert Koch |
| 1906 | medicine | Camillo Golgi |
| 1906 | medicine | Santiago Ramón y Cajal |
| 1007 | madiaina | Alphanga Layaran |

Nobel Quiz

Harder Questions

Umlaut

11.

Find all details of the prize won by PETER GRÜNBERG

Non-ASCII characters

SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE winner = 'PETER GRÜNBERG';

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 2007 | physics | Peter Grünberg |

Apostrophe

12.

Find all details of the prize won by EUGENE O'NEILL

Escaping single quotes

SELECT yr, subject, winner
FROM nobel
WHERE winner = "EUGENE O'NEILL";

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| yr | subject | winner |
|------|------------|----------------|
| 1936 | literature | Eugene O'Neill |

Knights of the realm

13.

Knights in order

List the winners, year and subject where the winner starts with Sir. Show the the most recent first, then by name order.

SELECT winner, yr, subject FROM nobel WHERE winner like 'Sir%' order by yr desc, winner asc;

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| winner | yr | subject |
|---------------------|------|-----------|
| Sir Peter Ratcliffe | 2019 | medicine |
| Sir Gregory Winter | 2018 | chemistry |
| Sir Fraser Stoddart | 2016 | chemistry |
| Sir John Gurdon | 2012 | medicine |
| Sir Martin Evans | 2007 | medicine |
| Sir Peter Mansfield | 2003 | medicine |
| Sir Paul Nurse | 2001 | medicine |
| Cir Harald Krota | 1006 | ahamiateu |

Chemistry and Physics last

14.

The expression **subject IN** ('**chemistry**','**physics**') can be used as a value - it will be **0** or **1**.

Show the 1984 winners and subject ordered by subject and winner name; but list chemistry and physics last.



SELECT winner, subject
FROM nobel
WHERE yr=1984
ORDER BY subject IN ('physics','chemistry'),subject,winner

Submit SQL

restore default

Correct answer

| winner | subject |
|--------------------|------------|
| Jaroslav Seifert | literature |
| César Milstein | medicine |
| GeorgesF. Köhler | medicine |
| Niels Jerne | medicine |
| Desmond Tutu | peace |
| Bruce Merrifield | chemistry |
| Carlo Rubbia | physics |
| Simon van der Meer | physics |

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