



BUILDING WEB APPLICATIONS IN R WITH SHINY

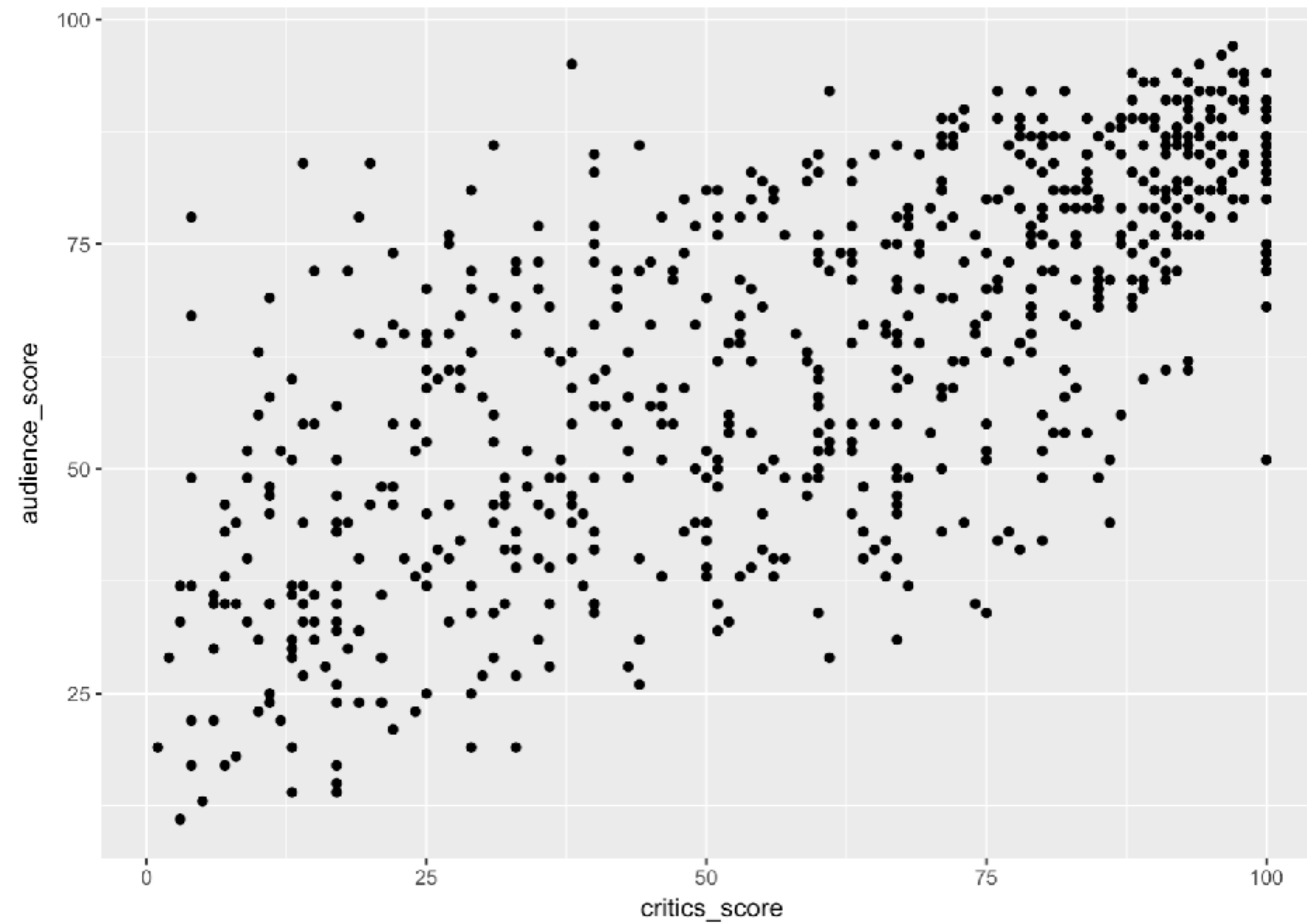
Server function

Y-axis:

audience_score ▼

X-axis:

critics_score ▼



```
# Define server function required to create the scatterplot
server <- function(input, output) {

  # Create scatterplot object the plotOutput function is expecting
  output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({
    ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y)) +
      geom_point()
  })
}
```

```
# Define server function required to create the scatterplot
```

```
server <- function(input, output) {
```

```
# Create the scatterplot object the plotOutput function is expecting
```

```
output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({
```

```
  ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y)) +  
    geom_point()
```

```
})
```

```
}
```

Contains instructions
needed to build app

```
# Define server function required to create the scatterplot
```

```
server <- function(input, output) {
```

```
# Create the scatterplot object the plotOutput function
```

```
  output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({  
    ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y))  
    geom_point()  
  })  
}
```

Specifies how the plot
output should be updated

```
# Define server function required to create the scatterplot
```

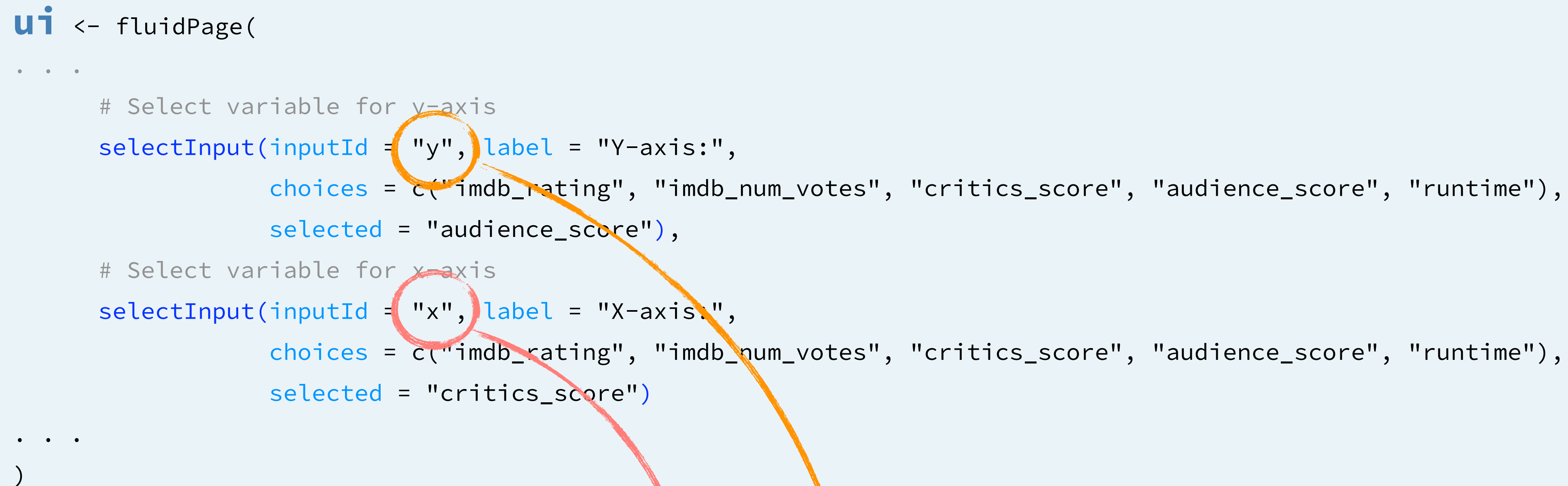
```
server <- function(input, output) {
```

```
# Create the scatterplot object the plotOutput function is expecting
```

```
  output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({  
    ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y)) +  
      geom_point()  
  })  
}
```

Good ol' ggplot2 code,
with **inputs** from UI

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  . . .  
  # Select variable for y-axis  
  selectInput(inputId = "y", label = "Y-axis:",  
              choices = c("imdb_rating", "imdb_num_votes", "critics_score", "audience_score", "runtime"),  
              selected = "audience_score"),  
  # Select variable for x-axis  
  selectInput(inputId = "x", label = "X-axis:",  
              choices = c("imdb_rating", "imdb_num_votes", "critics_score", "audience_score", "runtime"),  
              selected = "critics_score")  
  . . .  
)
```



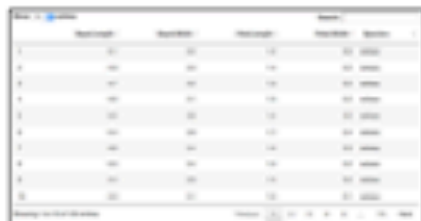
```
server <- function(input, output) {  
  
  # Create the scatterplot object the plotOutput function is expecting  
  output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({  
    ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y)) +  
      geom_point()  
  })  
}
```

Rules of server functions

1. Save objects to display to `output$xx`
2. Build objects to display with `render*()`
3. Use input values with `input$xx`

Outputs – `render*()` and `*Output()` functions work together to add R output to the UI

works
with

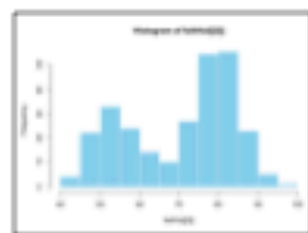


DT::renderDataTable(expr, options, callback, escape, env, quoted) **dataTableOutput**(outputId, icon, ...)



renderImage(expr, env, quoted, deleteFile)

imageOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, inline, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId)



renderPlot(expr, width, height, res, ..., env, quoted, func)

plotOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, inline, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId)

```
'data.frame': 3 obs. of 2 variables:
 $ Sepal.Length: num 5.1 4.9 4.7
 $ Sepal.Width : num 3.5 3 3.2
```

renderPrint(expr, env, quoted, func, width)

verbatimTextOutput(outputId)

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4	5.2	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
5	5.0	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.2	setosa

renderTable(expr,..., env, quoted, func)

tableOutput(outputId)

foo

renderText(expr, env, quoted, func)

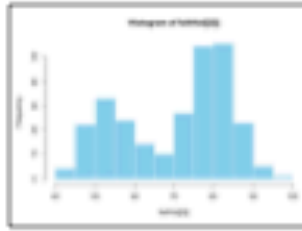
textOutput(outputId, container, inline)



renderUI(expr, env, quoted, func)

&

uiOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)
htmlOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)



renderPlot(expr, width, height, res, ...,
env, quoted, func)

plotOutput(outputId, width, height, click,
dbclick, hover, hoverDelay, inline,
hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId)

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  . . .  
  # Output: Show scatterplot  
  mainPanel(  
    plotOutput(outputId = "scatterplot")  
  . . .  
)
```

```
server <- function(input, output) {  
  
  # Create the scatterplot object the plotOutput function is expecting  
  output$scatterplot <- renderPlot({  
    ggplot(data = movies, aes_string(x = input$x, y = input$y)) +  
      geom_point()  
  })  
}
```

Reactivity



Putting all the pieces together

```
# Create the Shiny app object  
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



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Let's practice!