参考答案

课程名称: 数据结构 C

一、选择题(15题,每题2分,共30分)

CBCAD CADBC DCABD

二、判断题(对的打V,错误打×,10题,每题1分,共10分)

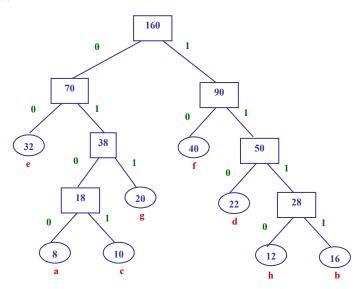
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- 三、算法填空题(填出横线处缺失的语句,8空,每空2分,共16分)
- 1. i > L. length + 1
- 2. L. data[j + 1] = L. data[j]
- 3. L.length++
- 4. $p\rightarrow data = e$
- 5. Q. rear \rightarrow next = p
- 6. Q. rear = p
- 7. high = mid 1
- 8. 1ow = mid + 1

四、解答题(4题,每题6分,共24分)

1.

(1) (3分)



第1页共5页

(2) (2分)

a:0100, b:1111, c:0101, d:110, e:00, f:10, g:011, h:1110

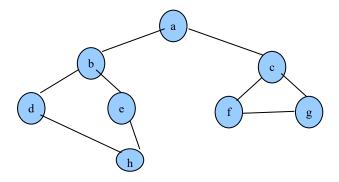
(3) (1分)

编码长度 =
$$4 \times 8 + 4 \times 16 + 4 \times 10 + 3 \times 22 + 2 \times 32 + 2 \times 40 + 3 \times 20 + 4 \times 12$$

= $4 \times (8+16+10+12) + 3 \times (22+20) + 2 \times (32+40)$
= $4 \times 46 + 3 \times 42 + 2 \times 72 = 454$

2.

(1) (2分)



(2) (2分)

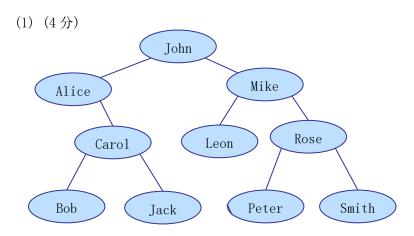
(3) (1分)

abdhecfg

(4) (1分)

abcdefgh

3.



(2) (2分)

平均查找长度 = (1×1 + 2×2 + 3×3 + 4×4) / 10 = 30 / 10 = 3

4.

(1) (4分)

序号	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
关键字		53		29	42	44	58	32	73	31	98	37	
查找长度		1		1	2	1	1	2	1	5	4	1	

(3) (2分)

$$ASL = (1 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 5 + 4 + 1) / 10 = 1.9$$

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五、算法设计题(2题, 每题10分, 共20分)
1.
(1) (5分)
void Vote(LinkList L, int vote_id)
    LinkList p;
    for (p = L \rightarrow next; p != NULL; p = p \rightarrow next)
         if (vote id = p \rightarrow id)
             p->count++;
             return;
    printf("编号错误");
}
(2) (5分)
void SortLinkList(LinkList L)
    LinkList p, q, min;
    int temp_id, temp_count;
    for (p = L-)next; p != NULL; p = p-)next)
         min = p;
         for (q = p; q != NULL; q = q-)next)
             if (q->count < min->count)
                 min = q;
         temp_id = min->id;
         temp_count = min->count;
         \min->id = p->id;
         min \rightarrow count = p \rightarrow count;
         p\rightarrow id = temp id;
```

p->count = temp count;

```
2.
(1) (5分)
int Statistics (BiTree T)
    //空树
    if (!T)
         return 0;
    //叶子结点
    if (T->1child == NULL && T->rchild == NULL)
         if (T\rightarrow count == 0)
             return 1;
         else
             return 0;
    }
    //分支节点
    return Statistics (T->1child) + Statistics (T->rchild);
}
(2) (5分)
void Calculate(BiTree T)
    // 空树
    if (!T)
         return;
    // 叶子结点
    if (T->1child == NULL && T->rchild == NULL) {
         T\rightarrowmoney = T\rightarrowcount * 100;
         return;
    }
    // 分支节点
    Calculate (T->1child);
    Calculate (T->rchild);
    T\rightarrow money = T\rightarrow 1child\rightarrow money + T\rightarrow rchild\rightarrow money + 1000;
    T->count = T->1child->count + T->rchild->count;
}
```