

```
# Difference between write and writelines
with open("1.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write("Used for single string\n")
    list = ["12\n", "Hello world\n"]
    # It take anything as an argument except interger
    f.writelines(list)
    # f.write(list) this show error for write
```

```
# Difference between read , readline and readlines
# you can not read that character again that already read above

with open("1.txt", "r") as f:
    print(f"The result of read function is :- \n{f.read()}")
    limit = f.read(5)
    print(f"The result of read function with given a limit is :- \n{limit}")
    # you can not use read or readline function together for same file

    print(f"The result of readline function is:-\n{f.readline()}")
    print(f"The result of readlines function is:-\n{f.readlines()}")
```

```
# Reading of text file

# By using normal method
f = open("1.txt", "r")
a = f.read()
print(a)
f.close()

# By using clause method
with open("1.txt", "r") as f:
    print(f.read())
```

```
# Reading on binary file
```

```
# By using normal method
```

```
import pickle
```

```
f = open("1.bin" , "rb")
```

```
a = pickle.load(f)
```

```
print(a)
```

```
f.close()
```

```
# By using clause method
```

```
with open("1.bin", "rb") as f:
```

```
    print(pickle.load(f))
```

```
# Reading from csv file

# By using the noraml method
import csv
f = open("1.csv", "r")
a = csv.reader(f)
for row in a:
    print(row)

f.close()

# By using the clause method
with open("1.csv", "r") as f:
    a = csv.reader(f)
    for row in a:
        print(row)
```

```
# Use of tell and seek function
with open("1.txt", "r") as f:
    print(f"What is the current location of cursor:- {f.tell()}")
    print(f.read())
    print(f"Now move the cursor from beginning:- {f.seek(6)}")
    print(f"What is the current location of cursor:- {f.tell()}")
    print(f.read())
    print(f"What is the current location of cursor:- {f.tell()}")
```

```
# Write on text file

# By noraml method
f = open("1.txt", "w")
f.write("kuch bhi")
f.close()

# By using clause method
with open("1.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write("koi sa bhi use kar lo")
```

```
# Writing on binary file
```

```
# By using normal method
```

```
import pickle
```

```
f = open("1.bin" , "wb")
```

```
pickle.dump("kuch bhi",f)
```

```
f.close()
```

```
# By using clause method
```

```
with open("1.bin", "wb") as f:
```

```
    pickle.dump("koi sa bhi use kar la", f)
```



```
# Writing on csv(Comma-seperated-value) file
```

```
# By using normal method
```

```
import csv
```

```
heading = ["Roll no", "Name"]
```

```
data = [["1", "Rohan"], ["2", "Deepash"]]
```

```
f = open("1.csv", "w", newline='')
```

```
a = csv.writer(f, delimiter=",")
```

```
a.writerow(heading)
```

```
for i in data:
```

```
    a.writerow(i)
```

```
f.close()
```

```
# By using clause method
```

```
heading = ["Roll no", "Name"]
```

```
data = [["100", "Rohan"], ["101", "Deepash"]]
```

```
with open("1.csv", "w", newline='') as f:
```

```
    a = csv.writer(f, delimiter=",")
```

```
    a.writerow(heading)
```

```
    for i in data:
```

```
        a.writerow(i)
```

Difference between writerow and writerows

```
import csv
```

```
with open("1.csv", "w") as f:  
    a = csv.writer(f, delimiter=',')  
    a.writerow(["Class", "name"])  
    a.writerows(["Class", "name"])
```

```
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