

# Most Used Pandas Functions for Data Analytics

## Data Loading

`pd.read_csv()` - Load CSV files

`pd.read_excel()` - Load Excel files

`pd.read_json()` - Load JSON files

`pd.read_sql()` - Read from SQL database

`df.to_csv()` - Save dataframe to CSV

`df.to_excel()` - Save dataframe to Excel

## Data Exploration & Summary

`df.head(n)` - View top n rows

`df.tail(n)` - View bottom n rows

`df.info()` - Summary of dataframe

`df.describe()` - Statistical summary

`df.shape` - Rows and columns

`df.columns` - Column names

`df.dtypes` - Data types

`df.isnull().sum()` - Count missing values

`df.value_counts()` - Count unique values in a Series

## Data Selection & Filtering

`df['column']` or `df.column` - Select a column

`df[['col1', 'col2']]` - Select multiple columns

`df.loc[]` - Label-based indexing

`df.iloc[]` - Position-based indexing

`df[df['column'] > value]` - Filter rows by condition

## Data Cleaning

`df.dropna()` - Drop missing values

`df.fillna(value)` - Fill missing values

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`df.drop(columns=['col'])` - Drop column(s)

`df.rename(columns={'old':'new'})` - Rename columns

`df.duplicated()` / `df.drop_duplicates()` - Handle duplicates

`df.astype()` - Convert data types

### Data Transformation

`df.apply()` - Apply function to each row/column

`df.map()` - Map values in a Series

`df.replace()` - Replace values

`df.sort_values(by='col')` - Sort dataframe

`df.reset_index()` - Reset index

`df.set_index('col')` - Set column as index

### Grouping and Aggregation

`df.groupby('col')` - Group by column

`df.agg({'col': 'sum'})` - Aggregate

`df.pivot_table()` - Create pivot table

`df.crosstab()` - Cross-tabulation

### Merging and Joining

`pd.concat([df1, df2])` - Concatenate dataframes

`pd.merge(df1, df2, on='key')` - Merge on key column

`df.join(df2)` - Join based on index

### Time Series

`pd.to_datetime(df['date'])` - Convert to datetime

`df.set_index('date')` - Set datetime as index

`df.resample('M').mean()` - Resample by month

`df.shift(1)` - Shift data

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`df.rolling(window=3).mean()` - Rolling statistics

### Visualization (with Pandas built-in)

`df.plot()`

`df.hist()`

`df.boxplot()`