

## Konstanta dan Data Astronomi

Nama konstanta	Simbol	Harga
Kecepatan cahaya	$c$	$2,99792458 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$
Konstanta gravitasi	$G$	$6,673 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/s}^2$
Konstanta Planck	$h$	$6,6261 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$
Konstanta Boltzmann	$k$	$1,3807 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$
Konstanta Coulomb	$k_e$	$8,99 \times 10^9 \text{ N m}^2/\text{A}^2/\text{s}^2$
Konstanta kerapatan radiasi	$a$	$7,5659 \times 10^{-16} \text{ J/m}^3/\text{K}^4$
Konstanta Stefan-Boltzmann	$\sigma$	$5,6705 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2/\text{K}^4$
Muatan elektron	$e$	$1,6022 \times 10^{-19} \text{ A s}$
Massa elektron	$m_e$	$9,1094 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Unit massa atom	$m_u$	$1,6605 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Massa proton	$m_p$	$1,6726 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Massa neutron	$m_n$	$1,6749 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Massa atom ${}_1\text{H}^1$	$m_{\text{H}}$	$1,6735 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Massa atom ${}_2\text{He}^4$	$m_{\text{He}}$	$6,6465 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Massa inti ${}_2\text{He}^4$		$6,6430 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Konstanta gas	$R$	$8,3145 \text{ J/K/mol}$

Objek	Massa (kg)	Jejari ekuatorial (km)	P <sub>rotasi</sub>	P <sub>sideris</sub> (hari)	Jarak rerata ke Matahari ( $10^3 \text{ km}$ )
Merkurius	$3,30 \times 10^{23}$	2.440	58,646 hari	87,9522	57.910
Venus	$4,87 \times 10^{24}$	6.052	243,019 hari	244,7018	108.200
Bumi	$5,97 \times 10^{24}$	6.378	23 <sup>j</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 4 <sup>d</sup> ,1	365,2564	149.600
Mars	$6,42 \times 10^{23}$	3.397	24 <sup>j</sup> 37 <sup>m</sup> 22 <sup>d</sup> ,6	686,9257	227.940
Jupiter	$1,90 \times 10^{27}$	71.492	9 <sup>j</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> 30 <sup>d</sup>	4.330,5866	778.330
Saturnus	$5,69 \times 10^{26}$	60.268	10 <sup>j</sup> 39 <sup>m</sup> 22 <sup>d</sup>	10.746,9334	1.429.400
Uranus	$8,66 \times 10^{25}$	25.559	17 <sup>j</sup> 14 <sup>m</sup> 24 <sup>d</sup>	30.588,5918	2.870.990
Neptunus	$1,03 \times 10^{26}$	24.764	16 <sup>j</sup> 6 <sup>m</sup> 36 <sup>d</sup>	59.799,8258	4.504.300

Nama besaran	Notasi	Harga
Satuan astronomi	sa	$1,49597870 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$
Jarak Bumi-Matahari (perihelion) <sup>1</sup>		0,9832571 sa
Jarak Bumi-Matahari (aphelion) <sup>2</sup>		1,0167292 sa
Parsek	pc	$3,0857 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}$
Tahun cahaya	ly	$0,9461 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}$
Tahun sideris		365,2564 hari
Tahun tropik		365,2422 hari
Tahun Gregorian		365,2425 hari
Tahun Julian		365,2500 hari
Periode sinodis Bulan ( <i>synodic month</i> )		29,5306 hari
Periode sideris Bulan ( <i>sidereal month</i> )		27,3217 hari
Hari Matahari rerata ( <i>mean solar day</i> )		24 <sup>j</sup> 3 <sup>m</sup> 56 <sup>d</sup> ,56
Hari sideris rerata ( <i>mean sidereal day</i> )		23 <sup>j</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 4 <sup>d</sup> ,09
Massa Matahari	$M_{\odot}$	$1,989 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$
Jejari Matahari	$R_{\odot}$	$6,96 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$
Temperatur efektif Matahari	$T_{\text{eff},\odot}$	5.785 K
Luminositas Matahari	$L_{\odot}$	$3,9 \times 10^{26} \text{ W}$
Magnitudo semu visual Matahari	$V$	-26,78
Indeks warna Matahari	$B - V$	0,62
	$U - B$	0,10
Magnitudo mutlak visual Matahari	$M_V$	4,79
Magnitudo mutlak biru Matahari	$M_B$	5,48
Magnitudo mutlak bolometrik Matahari	$M_{\text{bol}}$	4,72
Massa Bulan	$M_{\zeta}$	$7,348 \times 10^{22} \text{ kg}$
Jejari Bulan	$R_{\zeta}$	1.738.000 m
Jarak rerata Bumi-Bulan		384.400.000 m
Jarak Bumi-Bulan (perigee) <sup>3</sup>		368.464.000 m
Jarak Bumi-Bulan (apogee) <sup>4</sup>		404.641.000 m
Konstanta Hubble	$H_0$	69,3 km/s/Mpc
1 eV		$1,602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$
1 Jansky	1 Jy	$1 \times 10^{-26} \text{ Wm}^{-2}\text{Hz}^{-1}$

<sup>1,2</sup>Rujukan data perihelion dan aphelion untuk tahun 2021:

<http://www.astropixels.com/ephemeris/perap2001.html>

<sup>3,4</sup>Rujukan data perigee dan apogee untuk September 2021:

<http://www.astropixels.com/ephemeris/moon/moonperap2001.html>